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## A HANDBOOK OF EARLY MUHAMMADAN TRADITION



# A HANDBOOK OF EARLY MUHAMMADAN TRADITION

ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED

BY

**A. J. WENSINCK** Litt. D.

PROFESSOR OF SEMITIC LANGUAGES IN THE UNIVERSITY  
OF LEIDEN



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## INTRODUCTION

The present book is not merely a forerunner to the large concordance to early *ḥadīth* which has been in course of preparation since 1916. In the first place it does not register single traditions, but subjects, and through an alphabetic and more or less systematic arrangement of the materials it is hoped that the book will enable students of Islam to find what they want without much trouble.

I have endeavoured to register all subjects of any value for the class of students just mentioned, and all the places where they occur. It is, however, to be expected that the intended uniformity of treatment will be found defective in some cases, for the classification of subjects of minor importance depends on memory, mood and other personal faculties and states which are liable to change. Therefore, I am obliged to warn the reader, and to offer him my apologies for any defects and shortcomings. Such cases will e.g. be found under the heading *Istīʿādha*, where it was impossible for me to record all the evils against which refuge is sought in tradition. Likewise, under the heading *Heirs*, not all the different classes of legal heirs and their portions according to several traditions have been mentioned separately; they are under "Portions of the legal heirs".

In the chapters entitled *Tafsīr al-Ḳurʿān* which occur in the collections of al-Bukhārī, Muslim and al-Tirmidhī the fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb* (Bu. 65, Mu. 54, Tīr. 44); then follow the numbers of the *sūra* and of the *bāb*, or the tradition within the *sūra*.

Traditions containing nothing but a verse from the *Ḳurʿān* have not been registered in the present book, they occur in the *Indices* on the Books of *ḥadīth* which will also contain the personal and geographical names. Of the latter a selection has been made, referring to all passages in which they are of some importance.

I hope that the 'Key to references', beneath p. xvii, will prove sufficient. In most cases the form of the references was simple by reason of the nature of the printed editions, e.g. that of Aḥmad b. Ḥanbal, Ibn Saʿd, the Zaidite Corpus. There was only some difficulty with the collection of Muslim and with the *Muwattaʿa*².

As to Muslim, I have numbered the traditions occurring within every *kitāb*, leaving out, however, those traditions which, owing to Muslim's peculiar system of redaction, only afford another *isnād* for a tradition mentioned before; these sections are usually indicated by a *ز* (*taḥwīl*) in Muslim's text. It will

not, therefore, be always very easy to find the tradition referred to in the present book, especially in long chapters which contain hundreds of traditions. I have adopted this numbering, because referring to the titles of groups of traditions, as they occur in the printed texts, would have been open to equally serious objections, as these titles are far from being identical in several editions.

As to Mālik's *Muwatta'*, there was another difficulty owing to the absence of a division into *kitāb's* in the editions. I have, therefore, been obliged to make such a division myself. This division is confessedly arbitrary, I hope that the 'Key to references' will prevent all errors and inconvenience which might originate from my way of proceeding.

Further, within these *kitāb's* of my own, I have numbered the traditions, omitting those sections which only contain the opinions of Mālik and other jurists.

As to the Zaidite Corpus, I have only registered the traditions which go down to Muhammad.

As to Ibn Sa'd's *Ṭabakāt*, only those volumes have been used which deal with Muhammad and the *Ṣaḥāba*.

Of Ibn Hishām and al-Waḳīdī only those parts have been used, which have the form of traditions.

Finally I must remind the reader that the present book, though dealing largely with juristic topics, may not be considered as authoritative on any point of the *fiqh*. The *madhhab's* have their special views on nearly all of the questions which are dealt with in *ḥadīth*. They have used some traditions in order to support these views, they have interpreted away other traditions which did not square with their system. The reader will find in this book hundreds of prohibitions. Concerning every one of them each *madhhab* may have its own view.

Consequently, if tradition cannot be used as a repertory of Muslim law, it is, with the commentaries, the chief source of the history of dogma and law, for there is scarcely any dogmatic or juristic view that cannot be supported by an appropriate tradition. Even the biography of Muhammad must for a large part be based upon a critical study of *ḥadīth*. This applies to nearly all chapters of the *fiqh* viewed, not from their systematical, but from their historical side. Likewise a large part of the *ḥadīth* can only be historically understood if considered as a magazine of *loci* which have served the dogmatic and juristic leaders of the community as controversial material. How valuable the *ḥadīth* is for historical studies of this kind, may appear from three studies by SNOUCK HURGRONJE, his monographs on the *zakāt*<sup>1)</sup> and on the Mahdi<sup>2)</sup>, and his treatment of the *iḥrām* incorporated in his *Mekkaansche Feest*<sup>3)</sup>, from GOLDZIEHER's chapter „Das Ḥadīth in seiner Beziehung

1) *Nieuwe Bydragen tot de kennis van den Islām in Bydragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde van Nederlandsch-Indië*, IV<sup>e</sup> volgkeek, deel 6, p. 357—421 (*Verspreide Geschriften* II, 1 sqq.)

2) *Der Mahdi in Revue coloniale internationale*, I, 25—59 (*Verspreide Geschriften* I, 147 sqq.)

3) *Het Mekkaansche Feest*, p. 83 sqq. (*Verspreide Geschr.* I, 56 sqq.)

zu den Parteikämpfen im Islam" incorporated in his *Muhammedanische Studien* <sup>1)</sup> and from several chapters in GUILLAUME's *Traditions of Islam*.

The method applied by these scholars to single chapters of *ḥadīth* may serve as a guide to those who will undertake similar studies in this vast field. I shall be happy if the present book will facilitate their investigations.

The matter as well as the language of the book have much profited from the critical remarks and corrections of Professor SNOECK HURGRONJE and Professor GUILLAUME, who both read a proof. I beg to offer them my warmest thanks for their invaluable assistance.

1) II, 88 *sqq.*



# TITLES OF BOOKS IN DIFFERENT COLLECTIONS OF TRADITIONS

## AL-BUKHĀRĪ

- |   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1 Bad' al-Wahy                            | 34 Buyū'                     |
| 2 Īman                                    | 35 Salam                     |
| 3 'Ilm                                    | 36 Shuf'a                    |
| 4 Wuḍū'                                   | 37 Idjara                    |
| 5 Ghusl                                   | 38 Hawalāt                   |
| 6 Ḥaḍ                                     | 39 Kafala                    |
| 7 Tayammum                                | 40 Wakāla                    |
| 8 Ṣalāt                                   | 41 al-Ḥarth wa 'l-Muzāra'a   |
| 9 Mawākīt al-Ṣalāt                        | 42 Sharb (Musaḳāt)           |
| 10 Adhān                                  | 43 Istikrāḍ wa Adā' al-Duyūn |
| 11 Djum'a                                 | 44 Khusūmat                  |
| 12 Ṣalāt al-Khawf                         | 45 Luḳṭa                     |
| 13 'Idain                                 | 46 al-Mazālim wa 'l-Ḡhaḍab   |
| 14 Witr                                   | 47 Shirkā                    |
| 15 Istiskā'                               | 48 Rahn                      |
| 16 Kusūf                                  | 49 'Itḳ                      |
| 17 Sudjūd al-Ḳur'ān                       | 50 Mukātab                   |
| 18 Taḳṣīr al-Ṣalāt                        | 51 Hiba                      |
| 19 Tahadjudjud                            | 52 Shahādāt                  |
| 20 al-Ṣalāt fī Masdjīd Makka wa'l-Madīna. | 53 Ṣulḥ                      |
| 21 al-'Amal fī 'l-Ṣalāt                   | 54 Shurūṭ                    |
| 22 Sahw                                   | 55 Waṣaya                    |
| 23 Djanā'iz                               | 56 Djihād                    |
| 24 Zakāt                                  | 57 Farḍ al-Khums             |
| 25 Ḥadjdj                                 | 58 Djizya                    |
| 26 'Umra                                  | 59 Bad' al-Khalk             |
| 27 Muḥṣar                                 | 60 Anbiya'                   |
| 28 Djazā' al-Ṣaid                         | 61 Manākīb                   |
| 29 Faḍā'il al-Madīna                      | 62 Faḍā'il Aṣḥāb al-Nabī     |
| 30 Ṣawm                                   | 63 Manākīb al-Anṣar          |
| 31 Tarāwīḥ                                | 64 Maghāzi                   |
| 32 Faḍl Lailat al-Ḳadar                   | 65 Tafsīr al-Ḳur'ān          |
| 33 I'tikāf                                | 66 Faḍā'il al-Ḳur'ān         |
|   | 67 Nikāḥ                     |

- 68 Ṭalāk
- 69 Nafakāt
- 70 At'ima
- 71 'Aḳiḳa
- 72 Dhabā'ih
- 73 Aḍaḥī
- 74 Ashrība
- 75 al-Marḍā wa'l-Ṭibb
- 76 Ṭibb
- 77 Libās
- 78 Adab
- 79 Istri'dhan
- 80 Da'awāt
- 81 Rıḳaḳ
- 82 Ƙadar

- 83 al-Aimān wa'l-Nudhūr
- 84 Kaffārāt
- 85 Farā'ıd
- 86 Hudūd
- 87 Diyāt
- 88 İstitābat al-Murtaddīn
- 89 İkrāh
- 90 Hiyāl
- 91 Ta'bir al-Ru'yā
- 92 Fitan
- 93 Ahkām
- 94 Tamannī
- 95 Akhbār al-Āḥād
- 96 İ'tisām bıl-Kıtab wa'l-Sunna
- 97 Tawḥıd

## MUSLİM

- 1 İmān
- 2 Ṭahāra
- 3 İḥaid
- 4 Şalāt
- 5 Masādjid
- 6 Şalat al-Musāfirīn
- 7 Djum'a
- 8 Şalāt al-İdain
- 9 Şalāt al-İstisḳa'
- 10 Kusuf
- 11 Djana'iz
- 12 Zakāt
- 13 Şıyam
- 14 İ'tıḳaf
- 15 Ḥadjdı
- 16 Nıkāḥ
- 17 Ṭalaḳ
- 18 Raḍā'
- 19 Li'ān
- 20 'İtk
- 21 Buyū'
- 22 al-Musākāt wa'l-Muzāra'a
- 23 Farā'ıd
- 24 Hıbāt
- 25 Waşıya
- 26 Nadhr
- 27 Aimān

- 28 Ƙasāma
- 29 Hudūd
- 30 Akḍiya
- 31 Luḳṭa
- 32 Djihād
- 33 Imāra
- 34 Şaid
- 35 Aḍaḥī
- 36 Ashrība
- 37 Libās
- 38 Ādāb
- 39 Salam
- 40 Alfāz min al-Adab
- 41 Şhi'r
- 42 Ru'yā
- 43 Faḍā'il
- 44 Faḍā'il al-Şahāba
- 45 al-Bırr wa'l-Şıla
- 46 Ƙadar
- 47 'İlm
- 48 al-Dhikr wa'l-Du'a'
- 49 Tawba
- 50 Şıfāt al-Munāfikīn
- 51 Djanna
- 52 Fitan
- 53 Zuhd
- 54 Tafsīr

## ABŪ DĀ'UD

- |                                    |                          |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Tahāra                           | 21 al-Aimān wa'l-Nudhūr  |
| 2 Ṣalat                            | 22 Buyū <sup>c</sup>     |
| 3 Ṣalāt al-Istiskā'                | 23 Akḍiya                |
| 4 Ṣalat al-Safar                   | 24 'Ilm                  |
| 5 Taṭawwu <sup>c</sup>             | 25 Ashrība               |
| 6 Shahr Ramaḍan                    | 26 Aṭ'ima                |
| 7 Sudjud                           | 27 Ṭıbb                  |
| 8 Witr                             | 28 'Atāk                 |
| 9 Zakāt                            | 29 al-Ḥurūf wa'l-Ḳirā'āt |
| 10 Luḳṭa                           | 30 Ḥammām                |
| 11 Manāsık                         | 31 Libās                 |
| 12 Nikāḥ                           | 32 Taradḍjul             |
| 13 Ṭalāk                           | 33 Khātām                |
| 14 Ṣawm                            | 34 Fıtan                 |
| 15 Djhād                           | 35 Mahdı                 |
| 16 İdjāb al-Aḍāḥī                  | 36 Malāḥım               |
| 17 Waṣāyā                          | 37 Ḥudūd                 |
| 18 Farā'iḍ                         | 38 Diyāt                 |
| 19 al-Kharādj wa'l-Imāra wa'l-Fay' | 39 Sunna                 |
| 20 Djanā'ız                        | 40 Adab                  |

## AL-TIRMIDHİ

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Tahāra                | 21 Djhād                  |
| 2 Mawākıt al-Ṣalāt      | 22 Libās                  |
| 3 Witr                  | 23 Aṭ'ima                 |
| 4 Djum'a                | 24 Ashrība                |
| 5 Zakāt                 | 25 al-Bırr wa'l-Şıla      |
| 6 Ṣawm                  | 26 Ṭıbb                   |
| 7 Ḥadḍj                 | 27 Farā'id                |
| 8 Djanā'ız              | 28 Waṣāyā                 |
| 9 Nikāḥ                 | 29 al-Walā' wa'l-Hiba     |
| 10 Raḍā <sup>c</sup>    | 30 Kadar                  |
| 11 al-Ṭalāk wa'l-Lı'ān  | 31 Fıtan                  |
| 12 Buyū <sup>c</sup>    | 32 Ru'ya                  |
| 13 Ahkām                | 33 Shahādat               |
| 14 Diyāt                | 34 Zuhd                   |
| 15 Ḥudūd                | 35 Şıfat al-Ḳiyāma        |
| 16 Şaid                 | 36 Şıfat al-Djanna        |
| 17 Aḍāḥī                | 37 Şıfat Djahannam        |
| 18 al-Nudhūr wa'l-Aiman | 38 İmān                   |
| 19 Siyar                | 39 'Ilm                   |
| 20 Faḍā'il al-Djhād     | 40 al-Isti'dhān wa'l-Ādab |

- 41 Adab  
42 Thawab al-Ḳurʿān  
43 Ḳurʿān

- 44 Tafsīr al-Ḳurʿān  
45 Daʿawat  
46 Manāqib

## AL-NASĀ'Ī

- 1 Ṭahāra  
2 Miṣyāh  
3 Ḥaḍ  
4 al-Ḥuṣl wa'l-Tayammum  
5 Ṣalāt  
6 Mawākīt  
7 Aḥḥan  
8 Masadjid  
9 Ḳibla  
10 A'imma  
11 Ifṭitāḥ  
12 Taṭbīk  
13 Sahw  
14 Djum'a  
15 Taḳṣīr al-Ṣalāt fi'l-Safar  
16 Kusūf  
17 Istiskāʿ  
18 Ṣalat al-Ḳhawf  
19 Ṣalāt al-ʿIdain  
20 Ḳiyām al-Lail wa-Taṭawwu' al-Nahar  
21 Djanā'iz  
22 Ṣiyām  
23 Zakāt  
24 Manasik al-Ḥadjdj  
25 Dḡḥād

- 26 Nikāḥ  
27 Ṭalāk  
28 Ḳhail  
29 Aḥbās  
30 Waṣāyā  
31 Nuḥl  
32 Hiba  
33 Ruḳbā  
34 ʿUmra  
35 al-Aiman wa'l-Nudhūr  
36 ʿIṣhrat al-Nisāʿ  
37 Taḥrim al-Dam  
38 Ḳasm al-Fayʿ  
39 Bayʿa  
40 ʿAḳika  
41 al-Faraʿ wa'l-ʿAtira  
42 al-Ṣaid wa'l-Dhabāʿih  
43 Daḥāyā  
44 Buyūʿ  
45 Ḳasama  
46 Ḳaṭʿ al-Sāriḳ  
47 Imān wa-Ṣharāʿiʿuhu  
48 Zina  
49 Āḍab al-Ḳuḍāt  
50 Istiʿadha  
51 Ashriba

## IBN MĀDJĀ

- Introduction  
1 Ṭahāra  
2 Ṣalat  
3 Aḥḥan  
4 Masadjid wa-Djamaʿat  
5 Iḳāma  
6 Djanā'iz  
7 Ṣiyām  
8 Zakāt  
9 Nikūḥ  
10 Ṭalāk

- 11 Kaffārāt  
12 Tidjārāt  
13 Aḥkāḡ  
14 Hibāt  
15 Ṣadakāt  
16 Ruhūn  
17 Ṣhufʿa  
18 Luḳṭa  
19 ʿItḳ  
20 Ḥudūd  
21 Diyāt



- 22 Waṣāyā
- 23 Farā'ıd
- 24 Djihad
- 25 Manāsık
- 26 Aḍāhi
- 27 Dhabā'ih
- 28 Şaid
- 29 Aţ'ima

- 30 Ashriba
- 31 Tıbb
- 32 Libas
- 33 Adab
- 34 Du'ā
- 35 Ta'bir al-Ru'yā
- 36 Fitān
- 37 Zuhd

## AL-DĀRİMİ

- Introduction
- 1 Wuḍū
- 2 Şalāt
- 3 Zakāt
- 4 Şawm
- 5 Manāsık
- 6 Aḍāhi
- 7 Şaid
- 8 Aţ'ima
- 9 Ashriba
- 10 Ru'yā
- 11 Nıkāh

- 12 Talāk
- 13 Hudūd
- 14 Nudhūr
- 15 Dıyat
- 16 Djihad
- 17 Siyar
- 18 Buyū
- 19 İstr'dhān
- 20 Rıkāk
- 21 Farā'ıd
- 22 Waṣāyā
- 23 Faḍā'il al-Ḳur'an

## MĀLİK

- 1 Wukūt al-Şalāt
- 2 Tahara
- 3 al-Nidā' li 'l-Şalāt
- 4 Sahw
- 5 Ghusl Yawm al-Djum'a
- 6 Targhib fi 'l-Şalāt fi Ramaḍān
- 7 Şalāt al-Lail
- 8 Şalāt al-Djamā'a
- 9 Kaşr al-Şalāt fi 'l-Safar
- 10 al-'Amal fi Ghusl al-'İdain
- 11 Şalāt al-Khawf
- 12 al-'Amal fi Şalāt Kusuf al-Shams
- 13 al-'Amal fi 'l-İstiskā'
- 14 al-Nahy 'an İstikbāl al-Ḳibla
- 15 al-Amr bi 'l-Wuḍū' liman massa 'l-Ḳur'an
- 16 Djanā'iz
- 17 Zakāt
- 18 Şiyām
- 19 İ'tikāf

- 20 Hadjdj
- 21 Djihad
- 22 al-Nudhūr wa 'l-Aimān
- 23 Dahayā
- 24 Dhabā'ih
- 25 Şaid
- 26 Aḳıka
- 27 Farā'ıd
- 28 Nıkāh
- 29 Talāk
- 30 Raḍā
- 31 Buyū
- 32 Ḳırād
- 33 Musākāt
- 34 Kırā' al-Ard
- 35 Şhuf'a
- 36 Akdiya
- 37 al-Amr bi 'l-Waşıya
- 38 al-'Itk wa 'l-Walā'
- 39 Mukātab

- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| <b>40</b> Mudabbar                         | <b>51</b> <u>Sh</u> aʿr          |
| <b>41</b> Hudūd                            | <b>52</b> Ruʿyā                  |
| <b>42</b> Aşlriba                          | <b>53</b> al-ʿAmal fî 'l-Salām   |
| <b>43</b> ʿUkûl                            | <b>54</b> Istriʿdhān             |
| <b>44</b> Kaşāma                           | <b>55</b> Bayʿa                  |
| <b>45</b> al-Duʿāʾ lı 'l-Madīna wa-Ahlıha  | <b>56</b> Ma yukrah min al-Kalam |
| <b>46</b> al-Nahy ʿan il-Ḳawl bı 'l-Ḳadar  | <b>57</b> Şifat Djahannam        |
| <b>47</b> İhsn al-Khulḳ                    | <b>58</b> Targhib fî 'l-Şadaḳa   |
| <b>48</b> Libs al-Thıyāb lı 'l-Djımaʿ bıha | <b>59</b> Talab al-ʿİlm          |
| <b>49</b> Şifat al-Nabı                    | <b>60</b> Daʿwat al-Mazlûm       |
| <b>50</b> al-Wuḳûḍ min al-ʿAin             | <b>61</b> Asmāʾ al-Nabı          |

## KEY TO REFERENCES

- AL-BUKHĀRĪ = BU. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XI *sq.* The second figure represents the number of the *bāb* according to the edition of the *Ṣaḥīḥ*, vols. I—III by L. KREHL, Leyden 1862—68, and of vol. IV by TH. W. JUYNBOLL, Leyden 1907/08.
- MUSLIM = MU. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XII. The second figure represents the number of the *tradition*. Editions used: *Ṣaḥīḥ*, Cairo 1283 in 5 vols., 4°, with al-Nawawī's commentary, Bulāq 1290 in 2 volumes, 8°.
- ABU DA'UD = A. D. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XIII. The second figure represents the number of the *bāb* according to the edition of the *Sunan*, Cairo 1292 in 2 vols., 4°.
- AL-TIRMIDHĪ = TIR. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XIII *sq.* The second figure represents the number of the *bāb* according to the edition of the *Ṣaḥīḥ*, Cairo 1292, in two vols., 8°.
- AL-NASĀ'Ī = NAS. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XIV. The second figure represents the number of the *bāb* according to the edition of the *Sunan* with the commentary *Zahr al-Rubā* by Djalāl al-Dīn al-Suyūṭī and the *ḥāshiya* by Muḥammad ibn 'Abd al-Hādī al-Ḥanafī al-Sindī, Cairo 1312, in 2 vols., 8°.
- IBN MA'DJA = I. M. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XIV *sq.* The second figure represents the number of the *bāb* according to the lithographed edition of the *Sunan* with the commentary *Miftāḥ al-Ḥādja* by Muḥammad ibn 'Abd Allāh, Lucknow 1315, 1 vol., 4°, and the printed edition with the *ḥāshiya* by Muḥammad ibn 'Abd al-Hādī al-Ḥanafī al-Sindī, Cairo 1313, in 2 vols., 8°.
- AL-DĀRIMĪ = DĀ. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XV. The second figure represents the number of the *bāb* according to the lithographed edition of the *Musnad* on the margin of Ma'djd al-Dīn Abu 'l-Barakat 'Abd al-Salām ibn 'Abd Allāh ibn Abī 'l-Ḳāsim ibn Muḥammad ibn Taimiya, *al-Muntaḥā min Akhbār al-Muṣṭafā*, Dihlī 1337, 1 vol., 4°.
- MĀLIK IBN ANAS = MĀ. The fat figure represents the number of the *kitāb*, see the list, above p. XV *sq.* The second figure represents the number of the *tradition* according to the edition of the *Muwatta'* with al-Zurkānī's commentary, Cairo 1279, 4 vols., 4°.

- ZAID IBN 'ALI = Z. The figure represents the number of the tradition according to the edition of Zaid ibn 'Alī's *Madymū' al-Fiqh* by E. GRIFFINI, Milano 1919, 1 vol., 8°.
- IBN SA'ID = I. S. The Roman figures represent the number of volume and part, the second figure the number of the page according to the edition of the *Ṭabaḳāt*, under the direction of E. SACHAU, Leyden 1904—1908.
- AḤMAD IBN ḤANBAL = A. B. H. The Roman figure represents the number of the volume, the second figure the number of the page according to the edition of the *Musnad*, Cairo 1313, 6 vols., 4°.
- AL-ṬAYALISĪ = ṬAY. The figure represents the number of the tradition according to the edition of the *Musnad*, Ḥaidarābad 1321, 1 vol., 4°.
- IBN HISHAM = I. H. The figure represents the number of the page according to the edition of the *Sīra* by G. WEIL, Göttingen 1859/60, 2 vols., 8°.
- AL-WAḲĪDĪ = WAK. The figure represents the number of the page according to the translation of the *Kitāb al-Maghāzī* by J. WELHAUSEN under the title *Muhammed in Medina*, Berlin 1882, 1 vol., 8°.

**AARON.** See HARUN.

**‘ABBĀD** b. ‘ABD ALLĀH al-Khawwas. His letter Dā., Intr., b. 55.

**AL-‘ABBĀS** b. ‘ABD AL-MUṬṬALIB I. S. IV/I, 1 sqq.

His place in paradise between Ibrāhim and Muhammad I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Abbās).

Who injures — injures Muhammad Tir. 46, 28, I. S. IV/I, 17.

— used by ‘Umar in prayer for rain Bu. 15, 3, 62, 11, I. S. III/I 232, IV/I, 18.

Muhammad teaches him a special *du‘ā* I. M. 5, 187, cf. A. b. H. I, 209.

His being akin to the Prophet is his *ṣadaka* Bu. 24, 49, cf. Mu. 12, 11; A. D. 9, 22, Nas. 23, 15.

Close relation between Muhammad and — Tir. 46, 28, I. S. IV/I, 15, A. b. H. I, 300, II, 322.

Muhammad’s *du‘ā* respecting — and his children Tir. 46, 28.

— praised by Muhammad A. b. H. I, 185.

— allowed to pay his *ṣadaka* in advance A. D. 9, 22, I. S. IV/I, 17; A. b. H. I, 104.

— and the *sikāya* Bu. 25, 75, 133, Mu. 15, 345—347, A. D. 11, 74, I. M. 25, 78; Dā. 5, 91; I. S. II/I, 99, IV/I, 16, A. b. H. I, 76 bis, 156 sq., 248, 292, 372; II, 19, 22, 28, 88; cf. Waḡ. 337.

— is present at the [second] *‘aḡaba* I. S. I/I, 149, IV/I, 2 sqq., VIII, 5, A. b. H. III, 339, 341, 347, 396, I. H. 296.

— assists at the washing of Muhammad’s corpse I. S. II/II, 60 sqq.

Why Muhammad prohibits — from washing his corpse I. S. IV/I, 17 sq.

Kuraish compels — to assist at the battle of Badr I. S. IV/I, 5 sq., A. b. II, I, 353, cf. I. II. 446.

— embraced Islām before Badr, as well as the other Hashimites at Makka I. S. IV/I, 5; A. b. H. I, 353.

— embraced Islām after Badr when he perceived that Muhammad was supernaturally informed of his depositing money at Makka I. S. IV, I, 9.

— embraced Islām before Muhammad’s hījra I. S. IV/I, 20.

— embraced Islām in 8 A. H., A. D. 19, 24.

— prisoner in the battle of Badr Bu. 49, 11, 56, 142, I. S. IV/I, 6 sq.; A. b. H. I, 117, 353.

— has to pay the full *fidā* for ransoming himself and his nephew, on Muhammad’s order Bu. 64, 12, I. S. IV/I, 7 sq.

— receives from Muhammad money from Bahrain, because he has ransomed himself and ‘Aqil after Badr Bu. 56, 172, 58, 4, I. S. IV/I, 9.

How — receives the report of the capture of Khaibar Waḡ. 290 sq.

His hījra in the days of the Khandaḡ I. S. IV/I, 10, but cf. 11.

— proposes to pay allegiance to ‘Alī when Muhammad is on his deathbed but ‘Alī recognises ‘Abbās’ rights and declines I. S. II/II, 38 sq.

— proposes to ‘Alī to go to Muhammad (who is on his deathbed) in order to obtain his decision about his successor I. S. IV/I, 18 sq., A. b. H. I 263, 325, I. H. 1010 sq.

His aid to Muhammad in the battle of Hunayn I. S. IV/I, 11 sq., A. b. H. I, 207; Waḡ. 359.

The ground assigned to — in Madīna by Muhammad I. S. IV/I, 12 sq.

How ‘Umar acquires this ground and ‘Abbās’ house for enlarging the mosque I. S. IV/I, 13 sq.

The donation — receives from ‘Umar’s *diwān* I. S. IV/I, 19.

— receives the remainder from the *ba‘t al-mal* at his request I. S. IV/I, 20.

— claims a part of Muhammad’s possessions at the latter’s death Bu. 57, 1, 64, 14, 69, 3, 85, 3; 96, 5, Mu. 32, 49, 50, A. D. 19, 18, Tir. 19, 44, Nas 38, t. 16; A. b. H. I, 4, 10, 13, 14, 49, 60, 208, 208 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 61, 226.

His death I. S. IV/I, 21 sq.

‘ABBASIDS. Seven — will rule the community, two of them during a *fiṭna* A. b. H. I, 209.

‘ABD ALLĀH. See IBN ŠAIYAD, IBN UMAYY MAKTUM.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. ‘ABBAS. See IBN ‘ABBAS.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. ‘ABD AL-MUTṬALIB I. S. I/I, 58 sqq.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. AL-AḤTAM addresses ‘Umar b. ‘Abd al-‘Azīz Dā., Intr., b. 13.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. ‘AMR b. AL-‘ĀS writes down traditions Bu. 3, 39, A. D. 20, 3, Tir. 39, 12, I. S. IV/II, 8 sq., A. b. H. II, 192, 207, 215 bis, 403.

Several remarkable features of — I. S. IV/II, 12 sq.

His asceticism, his praying and reciting the *Ḳur’ān* I. S. IV/II, 9 sq., A. b. H. II 158, 187 sq., 188 bis, 188 sq., 189, 194, 195, 197 sq., 198 bis, 199, 200 bis, 200 sq., 209, 216, 224, 225.

His death I. S. IV/II 13.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. ‘AMR b. ḤARĀM abu Djabir. I. S. III/II, 105 sq., 147 sq., Wak. 125. See also DJABIR.

— killed in the battle of Uhud, is addressed by Allah, face to face, Tir. 44, sura 3, t. 18, I. M., Intr., b. 13.

— is taken from his grave, six months (or 4 years) after his burial and appears to be scarcely altered Bu. 23, 78, I. S. III/II, 106.

The angels cover him with their wings A. b. H. III, 298, 307.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. DJA‘FAR taken by

Muhammad on his mount, together with Ḥasan and Ḥusain Mu. 44, 66—68, A. b. H. I, 203, 205 bis.

Muhammad’s *du‘a* respecting him A. b. H. I, 204 sq., 205.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. MAS‘ŪD (Ibn Umm ‘Abd). His cautiousness in communicating traditions on the authority of Muhammad I. M., Intr., b. 3; Dā., Intr., b. 27, I. S. III/I, 110 sq.; A. b. H. I, 452.

— would be Muhammad’s *khalīfa* if he should designate a successor I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Abd Allah), cf. I. S. III/I, 109, cf. A. b. H. I, 95, 107, 108.

— has heard [over] 70 sūras from Muhammad’s mouth A. b. H. I, 389, 405, 411, 414, 442, 453, 457, 462, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 353, 405.

His knowledge of hereditary law A. b. H. I, 463 sq.

— keeper of Muhammad’s toothpick, cushion, sandals, *ṣawḍū* etc. Bu. 62, 20, 27, Tir. 46, 37, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Abd Allah); I. S. III/I, 108, A. b. H. VI, 449, 450 sq.

His frequent visits to Muhammad Bu. 62, 27; Mu. 44, 110, 111, Tir. 46, 37.

His imitating Muhammad A. b. H. V, 389, 394, 395, 401, 402, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 426.

His knowledge [of the *Ḳur’ān*] Bu. 62, 27, 63, 14, 16, 66, 8, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Abd Allah); I. S. II/II, 104, 110, cf. 111; A. b. H. I, 7, 25 sq., 275 sq.; 325; 362 sq., 445 sq., 454, II 163, 190, 190 sq., 191, 195, 446, IV 278 sq., V, 242 sq., VI, 448 sq., 449, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 334, 441, 2245, 2247.

His redaction of the *Ḳur’ān* A. b. H. V 129.

— addresses several groups in the mosque Dā., Intr., b. 22.

His high value A. b. H. I, 114, 420 420 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 355, 1078.

— chooses always the right one if he has the choice between two things A. b. H. I, 445.

— is present when Muhammad reviews the *Ḳur’ān* with Djabir I. S. II/II, 104.

— fasts little in order to have more strength for *ṣalāt* I. S. III/I, 109.

— has certain prerogatives in Mu-

hammad's house, regarding entering, listening etc. Mu. 39, 16, I. S. III/I, 109, A. b. H. I, 388, 394, 404 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 532.

His frequent use of perfumes I. S. III/I, 111.

His death and his will I. S. III/I, 112 sqq.

His thin legs A. b. H. I, 420 sq.

— has been a shepherd in ‘Uḡba b. abi Mu‘aṭ’s service A. b. H. I, 379, 462.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. RAWĀḤA I. S. III/II, 79 sqq.

— is one of the *nukabā’* I. S. III/II, 79.

— values the dates of Khaibar I. S. III/II, 79 sq., A. D. 22, 34, 35; A. b. H. II, 24, III, 296, 367, VI, 163, Waḡ. 286.

— is killed at Muṭa I. S. III/II, 82; A. b. H. I, 204 sq.; V, 299, 300 sq.; I. H. 795, Waḡ. 309, 311.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. SALĀM. His conversion Bu. 60, 1, 63, 51, 65, sūra 2, b. 6, A. b. H. III, 108, 211, 271 sq., cf. VI, 25, I. H. 353 sq.

A dream of — Bu. 63, 19, 91, 19, 23, Mu. 44, 148—150; I. M. 35, 10; A. b. H. V, 452, 452 sq.

— helps ‘Uthman against his enemies Tir. 44, sūra 46, t. 1, 46, 36.

— is promised paradise Bu. 63, 19, 78, 55; 91, 19, Mu. 44, 147—150; Tir. 46, 36; I. M. 35, 10, I. S. II/II, 111, A. b. H. I, 169 bis, 177, 183; V, 242 sq.

His knowledge I. S. II/II, 111; A. b. H. III, 108; V, 242 sq.

— has received his name from Muhammad A. b. H. V, 451.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. ‘UBAYY abū Hubab, Bu. 75, 15. The cause of his hostile attitude towards Muhammad I. S. III/II, 90.

— receives Muhammad, who visits him or his *madḥlis*, in an impolite way Bu. 53, 1, 65, sūra 3, b. 15; 75, 15, 78, 115; 79, 20; Mu. 32, 117; A. b. H. III, 157, 219, V, 203.

His impertinence towards Muhammad Mu. 32, 116.

— is the advocate of the *Ḳainuḡa* I. S. II/I 19.

His being in touch with the Naḍir Wak. 162 sqq.

His being in touch with Ḳuraish A. D. 19, 22.

His attitude before and after the battle of Uḡd I. H. 558, 591 sq., Wak. 145.

— threatens to expel the Muhadjirun from Madina Bu. 61, 8, 65, sūra 63, b. 1—5, 7, Mu. 45, 64; 50, 1, Tir. 44, sūra 63, t. 1—4, A. b. H. III, 392 sq., IV, 368 sq., 370, 373 bis, I. H. 720, Wak. 179 sq.

His attitude in the *Ḳur al-ʿuk* Bu. 52, 15; 64, 34, 65, sūra 24, b. 6, Mu. 49, 58; Tir. 44, sūra 24, t. 4, A. b. H. VI, 60, 196; Waḡ. 187.

Muhammad visits him during his illness A. D. 29, 1, Waḡ. 414

— is taken out of his grave Bu. 23, 78, 77, 8.

Mu. 50, 2, 3, A. b. H. III, 371, 381, Waḡ. 414.

— shrouded in one of Muhammad's pieces of clothing Bu. 23, 23, 78, 65, sūra 9, b. 12, 13, 77, 8, Mu. 44, 25; 50, 2, 4, A. D. 19, 1, Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 13, I. M. 6, 31, A. b. H. II, 18, III, 371, 381, Waḡ. 414.

Muhammad performs prayer over his corpse Bu. 23, 23, 85, 65, sūra 9, b. 12, 13, 77, 8, Mu. 44, 25, 50, 4, Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 12, 13, Nas. 21, 40, 69, I. M. 6, 31; A. b. H. I, 16, II, 18, Waḡ. 414.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. ‘UMAR, I. S. IV/I, 105—138. Four peculiarities of — Bu. 4, 30; 77, 37, Mu. 15, 25, A. D. II, 21, Mā. 20, 31, A. b. H. II, 17 sq., 66, 110, 114.

— cannot properly perform some rites of prayer because of a malady in his feet Mā. 3, 49—51.

— learns the second sūra by heart in eight (or four) years Mā. 15, 11, I. S. IV/I, 121.

His frugality I. S. IV/I, 121.

— assists at the capture of Makka A. b. H. II, 12.

His ceremonies when entering Makka A. b. H. II, 14, 47 sq.

His correct rendering of traditions I. S. II/II, 124 sq.

— is an authority on tradition, not on *fiqh* I. S. II/I, 125.

His accuracy in rendering traditions on the authority of Muhammad, I. M., Intr., b. 1, Da., Intr., b. 27, I. S. IV/I, 106, cf. A. b. II. II, 47.

— is too young to take part in the battles of Badr and Uhud, but accepted for the Khandaḡ Bu. 52, 18, 64, 6, 29, I. S. IV/I, 105, A. b. II. II 17, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1859; Waḡ. 106.

— takes dinner in the company of one of the poor only Bu. 70, 12, cf. I. S. IV/I, 109, 122.

— goes to the market to salute people Ma. 53, 6, I. S. IV/I, 114 sq., 125.

How — acts with persons and things which please him very much I. S. IV/I, 122 sqq.

— wounded at Khaibar Bu. 54, 14, A. b. II. I, 15, II, 30

A dream of — interpreted by Muhammad Bu. 62, 19, Mu. 44, 140, I. S. IV/I, 108, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1588.

— divorces one of his wives on his father's order A. D. 37, 119, Tir. II, 13, I. M. 10, 36, A. b. H. II, 20, 42, 53, 157, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1822.

— is promised paradise Ṭay, N<sup>o</sup>. 2287.

Why he sleeps little and prays much at night A. b. H. II, 146.

The rites of his pilgrimage during the civil war Bu. 25, 77, 105, 114, 27, 1, 64, 35, Mu. 15, 180—183, Nas. 24, 52, 142, Da. 8, 57; Ma. 20, 42, 99, A. b. H. II, 54, 64 sq., 138, 141, 151.

— and al-Hadḡdḡ Mu. 44, 229, I. S. IV/I, 110, 135 sqq.

In the civil war he follows the imām who is victorious I. S. IV/I, 110.

His aversion to strife and civil war I. S. IV/I, 111, 121, 124 sq.

His aversion to the bathing-house I. S. IV/I, 113

— and music I. S. IV/I, 114, 120.

— and Mu‘awiya I. S. IV/I, 134 sq.

Why he remains loyal to Yazid A. b. H. II, 48.

— is a constant follower of Muhammad I. S. IV/I, 106 sq.

— refuses to be a *qaḡī* and an imām

Tir. 13, 1, I. S. IV/I, 108, A. b. H. I, 66.

— receives money from al-Mukhtār I. S. IV/I, 110, but cf. 116.

— receives money from one of Marwan's sons I. S. IV/I, 115 and from other people I. S. IV/I, 116.

His dress etc. I. S. IV/I, 127 sqq.

His death and burial I. S. IV/I, 137 sq.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. ZĀID dreams about the *adhān* (and is entrusted with the *uḡama*) A. D. 2, 28, 30, I. M. 3, 1; Da. 2, 3, Ma. 3, 1.

‘ABD ALLĀH b. AL-ZUBAIR. A prediction concerning his death A. b. H. I, 64, cf. 67, II, 136, cf. VI, 105.

Muhammad foretells his taking refuge in the *ḡaram* A. b. H. VI, 316; cf. 316 sq.

— warned by ‘Abd Allah b. ‘Amr against profaning the *ḡaram* A. b. H. II, 219.

His enmity towards ‘Ā‘isha A. b. H. IV, 327, 327 sq.

‘ABD MANĀF b. ḠUṢAYY I. S. I/I, 42, 43.

‘ABD AL-MUṬṬALIB b. HAṢHIM I. S. I/I, 48—57, I. H. 108 sqq.

The Banū Haṣhīm and the Banū ‘I-Muṭṭalib belong together A. b. H. IV, 81.

‘ABD AL-RAḤMĀN b. ‘AWF imām during a *ṣalūt* which Muhammad partly performs behind him Mu. 4, 105, 106, Nas. 1, 87; I. M. 5, 140, Dā. 2, 81, I. S. III/I, 91, A. b. H. I, 191 sq., IV, 244, 247 bis, 247 sq., 248, 249 sq., 251, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 223, 691.

— is united by Muhammad to Sa‘īd b. al-Rabi‘ Bu. 34, 1, 39, 2, 67, 7; 78, 67, Tir. 25, 22; Nas. 26, 84, I. S. III/I, 88 sq., III/II, 77, A. b. H. III, 190, 204 sq., 271.

— on the market of the *Ḡanuḡa‘* Bu. 34, 1.

— accompanies Muhammad's widows on their ḡadḡḡ I. S. III/I, 95.

— marries one of the wives of Sa‘īd b. al-Rabi‘ Bu. 34, 1, I. S. III/I, 88 sq., III/II, 77; cf. A. b. H. III, 165, 190, 204 sq., 226 sq., 271 bis.

Paradise promised him and others A. D. 39, 8, Tir. 46, 25, A. b. H. I,



187, 188 bis, 193, cf. VI, 135, 299, 302; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 236.

— wears shoes as a *muhrim*, pretending that he did so in Muhammad's company A. b. H. I, 192.

— receives from Muhammad a piece of land, together with 'Umar A. b. H. I, 192.

His high position after 'Umar's death Bu. 93, 43; I. S. III/I, 94 sq.

His extraction and original name I. S. III/I, 87 sq.

His conversion I. S. III/I, 88.

His wives and children I. S. III/I, 90 sq.

His written contract with Umaiyā b. Khalaf Bu. 40, 2.

His expedition to Dūmat al-Djandal I. S. II/I, 64, III/I, 91, I. H. 991 sq.

His wealth I. S. III/I, 93 sq., 96 sq., A. b. H. VI, 290, 317.

His death I. S. III/I, 96.

**ABLUTION.** See GHUṢṢ, WASHING, WATER, WUḌŪ?

**ABRAHAM.** See IBRĀHĪM.

**ABRAHAT** AL-ASHIRAM I. S. I/I, 55.

**ABŪ 'AFAK** murdered I. S. II/I, 19, III/II, 46, I. H. 994 sqq.; Waḳ. 91 sq.

**ABŪ AIYŪB**, I. S. III/II, 49 sq.; one of the "collectors" of the Qur'an I. S. II/II, 113.

— receives Muhammad at his arrival in Madīna in his house A. b. H. III, 211, V, 414, 414 sq., 415, 420.

**ABŪ 'AMIR** follows the habits of a monk in the *djahiliya*, he fights against Muhammad I. S. III/II, 90, I. H. 561 sq., cf. Waḳ. 410.

**ABŪ BAKR**, I. S. III/I 119 sqq. If Muhammad chose a friend, this would be — Bu. 8, 80, 62, 3, 5, 63, 45, Mu. 5, 23, 44, 2—7, Tir. 46, 14, 15, I. M., Intr., b. 11, Dā. 21, 11; I. S. II/II, 25 sq.; III/I, 124 sq., A. b. H. I, 270, 377, 389, 408, 408 sq., 412, 433, 434, 437, 439, 455, 462 sq., III, 18, 477 sq.; IV, 4, bis, 5, 211 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 300, 314.

Every prophet has a friend, Muhammad's friend is — I. S. II/II, 24.

Djibril gives him the epithet of al-ṣiddik I. S. III/I, 120.

— praised by Muhammad Bu. 62, 5, cf. A. b. H. II, 366.

— is the best of men after Muhammad I. M., Intr., b. 11 ('Umar); A. b. H. I, 106 quater, 110 quater, 113 bis, 114, 115 quater, 125 bis, 126, 127 bis, 127 sq., 128, cf. IV, 203, cf. VI, 218, 241.

— is one of the seven who published their Islām I. M., Intr., b. 11 (Salman).

— the man whom Muhammad loves best Bu. 62, 5, 63, 45, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (Abu Bakr, 'Umar).

— the first who accepted Islam Tir. 46, 17, I. S. III/I, 121 sq., A. b. H. IV, 371.

His early conversion Bu. 63, 30; A. b. H. I, 404.

— believes in Muhammad while nobody yet believes in him Bu. 65, sūra 7, b. 3.

The *baraka*'s of — and his family Bu. 62, 5.

— is promised paradise Bu. 62, 5—7, 78, 119, 92, 17, 95, 3, Mu. 44, 28, 29, Tir. 46, 17, 18, 25, cf. I. S. III/I, 120, A. b. H. I, 187, 188 bis, 193, II, 165, III, 331, 356, 380, 387 sq., 408 bis, IV, 393, 406, 407, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 236, 1674, 2287, Waḳ. 147.

— will be the first to enter paradise A. D. 39, 8.

Muhammad hopes that — will be called from all the gates of paradise Bu. 62, 5.

— outweighs the whole of Muhammad's community A. b. H. V, 259.

— and 'Umar will be resurrected on the right and on the left of Muhammad Tir. 46, 16.

— and 'Umar's high rank in paradise A. b. H. III, 50, 61.

— and 'Umar are Muhammad's earthly wazīr's Tir. 46, 16.

Muhammad prays for — or 'Umar as a support of Islam Tir. 46, 17.

A quarrel between — and 'Umar Bu. 96, 5, A. b. H. IV, 6.

— and 'Umar the examples after Muhammad's death Tir. 46, 16, I. M., Intr., b. 11, I. S. II/II, 98 sq. cf. III/I, 126, A. b. H. V, 382, 385, 399, 402.

Future leadership of —, 'Umar and 'Uthmān in one of Muhammad's dreams Bu. 62, 5, 91, 28—30, cf. 47, Mu. 42, 17, 44, 17—19, A. D. 39, 8, Tir. 32,

10; I. M. 35, 10, Dā. 10, 13, I. S. III/I, 150, A. b. H. II, 318 sq., 368, 450, III, 355, IV, 63; V, 21, 455, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 866.

— and 'Umar are the lords of [young and] old people in paradise Tir. 46, 16, I. M., Intr. b. 11, I. S. III/I, 123 sq., A. b. H. I, 80.

His success greater than 'Umar's, this is due to the *du'a* he uses A. b. H. I, 386 sq.

According to Muhammad's order — decides matters when Muhammad is absent, or after his death Bu. 62, 5, 93, 51, 96, 24, Mu. 44, 10, I. S. II/II, 25, IV, 82, 83, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 944.

Muhammad orders all doors in the mosque to be shut, except that of — Bu. 62, 3, cf. 63, 45, I. S. II/II, 25 sq., A. b. H. I, 270, I. H. 1006.

His hijra with Muhammad, see HIJRA.

— protects Muhammad against the injuries of Kuraish Bu. 62, 5, 65, sura 40, A. b. H. II, 218.

— has a masjid in his house in Makka Bu. 8, 86, 39, 4, 46, 22, 63, 45, I. H. 246.

— on the community Dā., Intr. b. 22.

— is prone to weeping Bu. 8, 86, 10, 39, 46, 51, 67, 68, 70, 39, 4, 60, 19, 63, 45; 96, 5, Mu. 4, 94, 95, 101, Tir. 46, 16; Nas. 21, 7, I. M. 5, 139, Ma. 9, 83, I. S. II/II, 19 sqq., 24, III/I, 126 sq., A. b. H. I, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 209, II, 52, 253, 366, IV, 412 sq.; V, 361, VI, 34, 96, 159, 210, 224, 228 sq., 251, 270, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1174, cf. I. H. 246, 1008.

His hijra towards Abyssinia and his return on the way Bu. 39, 4, 63, 45.

A *du'a* by Muhammad respecting Abu Bakr Tir. 46, 19.

— ransomed Bilal Tir. 46, 19.

— protected by Ibn al-Daghina Bu. 39, 4, 63, 45, I. H. 245 sq.

— overcome by fever in Madina. See MADINA.

— dwells at al-Sunh I. S. III/I, 131 sq., A. b. H. VI, 211, I. H. 1009, Wak. 434.

His trade in the market and why he abandons it I. S. III/I, 130 sqq.

His commercial travels to Buṣṣa A. b. H. VI, 316, Tay. N<sup>o</sup>. 1600.

Description of — I. S. III/I, 151 sq. His liberality I. S. III/I, 151 sq.

His meekness A. b. H. III, 184, 281; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2096.

His aid to Muhammad after the battle of Uhud Bu. 64, 25.

The food in his house augmented in a miraculous way Bu. 61, 25; 78, 88; Mu. 36, 176; cf. 177, A. b. H. I, 197, 198.

— designated commander of the ḥadjj in the year 9 A. H. Bu. 64, 66, Tir. 44, sura 9, t. 5, 6, I. S. III/I, 125, A. b. H. I, 3; II, 212, 283, I. H. 919, Wak. 416 sqq.

— orders Zaid b. Thābit, on 'Umar's instigation, to collect the Qur'an Bu. 66, 3, 4, 93, 37, 97, 22, Tir. 44, sura 9, t. 18; A. b. H. I, 10, 13, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 3.

— leads prayer during Muhammad's last illness Bu. 10, 39, 46, 47, 51, 67, 68, 70, 21, 6, 64, 83, 96, 5, Mu. 4, 90, 94—98, 100, 101; A. D. 39, 11; Tir. 2, 151, 166, 16, Nas. 10, 1, 8, 17, 40, I. M. 5, 139; Dā. 2, 44, Ma. 8, 18, 9, 83, I. S. II/II, 17 sqq., III/I, 126 sqq., A. b. H. I, 209 bis, 219, 231 sq., 356 sq., II, 52, III, 110, 163, 196 sq., 197, 202, 211, IV, 322, 412 sq., V, 361, VI, 34, 96, 159 ter, 210, 224, 228 sq., 231, 249, 251 bis, 270, I. H. 1008 sq.

Muhammad desires to write down his orders concerning — I. S. III/I, 127 sq.; A. b. H. VI, 47, 106, 144, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1508.

— leads prayer when Muhammad is absent Bu. 10, 48; 21, 3, 16, 22, 9, 53, 1, 93, 36, Mu. 4, 102—104; A. D. 2, 168, Nas. 10, 7, 15, 13, 4; Ma. 9, 61, I. S. II/II, 52 sq., A. b. H. V, 331, 332, 332 sq., 336, 338.

— kisses the dead Muhammad and weeps over him Bu. 23, 3; 64, 83, A. b. H. I, 5, 334, 367, VI, 31, 55, 117, 219 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1545, 1712, I. H. 1012. See also DEAD.

After Muhammad's death — (or 'Alī) pays what the Prophet had promised to pay Bu. 39, 3, 51, 18, 52, 28; 57, 15, 58, 4, 64, 73, Mu. 43, 60,

61; Tir. 41, 70; Mā. 21, 50, I. S. II/II, 88 sq., A. b. H. III, 307 sq., 310.

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— gives all his money as alms Bu. 24, 18; A. D. 9, 40, Tir. 46, 16, Dā. 3, 26.

His instruction to Anas ibn Mālik when the latter was sent to Bahrain Bu. 24, 38, A. D. 9, 5, Nas. 23, 5, I. M. 8, 10.

— insists upon the paying of *zakāt*. See ZAKĀT.

How he decrees about Muhammad's inheritance Bu. 57, 1; 62, 12, 69, 3, 85, 3, 96, 5, Mu. 32, 49—54, A. D. 19, 18, Tir. 19, 44; I. S. VIII, 18, A. b. H. I, 4 bis, 6, 9 sq., 10, 13, 60, 208, 208 sq.

How he is chosen khalifa Bu. 62, 5, 86, 31; 93, 51, I. S. III/I, 128 sqq. A. b. H. I, 21, 55 sq.; I. H. 1013 sqq.

— designates 'Umar as his successor I. S. III/I, 142.

— is buried at night Bu. 23, 70, I. S. III/I, 146, 148.

— is buried at the side of Muhammad A. D. 19, 66, I. S. III/I, 149.

His many good works on one day Mu. 12, 87, 44, 12.

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His sickness and death I. S. III/I, 139 sqq., A. b. H. VI, 45.

What — leaves at his death I. S. III/I, 136 sqq.

His heirs I. S. III/I, 149.

How — is washed and shrouded I. S. III/I, 144 sqq.; A. b. H. VI, 45.

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ABU 'L-DARDĀ 'UWAIMIR one of the „collectors" Bu. 66, 8; I. S. II/II, 112—114.

His knowledge — I. S. II/II, 111, A. b. H. V, 242 sq.

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Why — smiles when communicating traditions A. b. H. V, 198, 199.

ABŪ DHARR I. S. IV/I, 161 sqq.

Muhammad loves [him on Allāh's command] and praises him Tir. 46, 35, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (Abu Dharr and Salman), I. S. IV/I, 168, A. b. H. II, 163, 175, 223, V, 351, 356, VI, 442.

His conversion Bu. 61, 11, 63, 33, cf. 97, 23; Mu. 44, 132, 133, I. S. IV/I, 161 sqq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 458.

— is one of the monotheists in the *ḍjāhūliya* I. S. IV/I, 163, cf. A. b. H. V, 174 sq.

— exiled by 'Uthmān to Rabadha I. S. IV/I, 166 sq., 171, 173, cf. A. b. H. V, 159 bis, 165, I. H. 901, Wak. 395.

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— and Mu'awiya I. S. IV/I, 168, A. b. H. V, 147.

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ABŪ DJAHL threatens Muhammad Mu. 50, 38, A. b. H. II, 370, cf. I. H. 184 sq.

— tries to turn people away from Muhammad A. b. H. IV, 63, V, 371, 376;

— pays his debt under Muhammad's influence I. H. 257 sq.

— quarrels with Sa'd b. Mu'adh at the Ka'ba Bu. 61, 25, 64, 2, A. b. H. I, 400 bis.

— is killed in the battle of Badr Bu. 57, 18, 64, 8, 12, Mu. 32, 42, 118, A. D. 15, 132, 138, A. b. H. I 192 sq., 403, 444 bis, III, 115, 129, 236, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 238, I. H. 450 sqq., Wak. 60 sqq.

ABŪ 'L-HAITHAM b. al-Tayyihān one of those who reject the idols in the *ḍjāhūliya*, belongs to the *nukaba'* appointed at the 'Akaba I. S. III/II, 21 sqq., cf. 138.

ABŪ HĀZIM the Ṣaḥābī, his meeting with the caliph Sulaiman Dā., Intr., b. 55.

ABŪ HURAIRA I. S. IV/II, 52 sqq.

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— remembers more traditions than any one Bu. 3, 39, 34, 1, 41, 21;

Tir. 39, 12, Da., Intr. b. 27; I. S. IV/II, 50 sqq., A. b. H. II, 2 sq., cf. 248 sq.

How it is that he remembers so many traditions Bu. 3, 42, 61, 28, 96, 22, Mu. 44, 159, 160, Tir. 46, 46, I. S. II/II, 117—119; IV/II, 56 sqq., A. b. H. II, 240, 274, 333 sq., 427.

— bearing Muhammad's sandals, encounters 'Umar Mu. 1, 52.

— does not write down traditions A. b. H. II, 248 sq.

— hopes that he will see 'Isā in his lifetime A. b. H. II, 298, 299.

— catches a man stealing from the *zakāt*, three times, but lets him free, Muhammad says this man is a *shaitān* Bu. 40, 10.

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Muhammad's *du'a* respecting — Mu. 44, 158, I. S. IV/II, 55, A. b. H. II, 319 sqq.

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The conversion of his mother after a *du'a* by Muhammad Mu. 44, 158, I. S. IV/II, 55, A. b. H. II, 319 sq.

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— *ʿamil* in Bahrain under 'Umar, how the latter treats him I. S. IV/II, 59 sq.

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His extreme poverty Bu. 70, 32, 96, 16, I. S. IV/II, 53, 55, A. b. H. II, 515, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2554.

His fasting A. b. H. II, 353.

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ABŪ LAHAB warns people against Muhammad A. b. H. III, 492 passim, 492 sq., 493, IV, 341, 341 sq.

ABŪ LUBĀBA b. 'ABD AL-MUNDHIR.

His conversion I. H. 686 sq.

— retains, on Muhammad's order,

two thirds of his possessions the which he is willing to pay in order to repair his fault Ma. 22, 16.

ABŪ MAḤDHŪRA appointed *mu'adhdhin* by Muhammad A. b. H. III, 408, 408 sq.; 409 bis.

ABŪ MŪSA 'L-ASH'ARI 'Abd Allāh b. Kais I. S. IV/I, 78 sqq.

His reciting of the *Kur'ān* Mu. 6, 235, 236, Dā. 23, 33, I. S. II/II, 106, IV/I, 79 sqq.; A. b. H. II, 354, 369, 450, V, 349, 351, 359, VI, 37, 167. His *hijra* to Abyssinia Bu. 57, 15, 64, 38, Mu. 44, 169, I. S. IV/I, 78 sq.

It is said that he never was in Abyssinia I. S. IV/I, 78.

His pudicity I. S. IV/I, 82, 84.

Muhammad's *du'a* in behalf of — and Abu 'Āmir Bu. 64, 55, Mu. 44, 165, A. b. H. IV, 399.

— and the state of things after the battle of Siffin I. S. IV/II, 4 sq.

— *ʿamil* of Baṣra I. S. IV/I, 81 sq.

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— and Mu'āwiya I. S. IV/I, 83.

— does not suffer his *hadith* to be written down I. S. IV/I, 83.

Muhammad's praise of the *Ash'ariyūn* A. b. H. III, 182, 223, 262, IV, 129, 164.

ABŪ RĀFI' murdered Bu. 56, 155, 64, 16, I. S. II/I, 66, I. H. 714 sqq., Wak. 170 sqq.

ABŪ SA'ID AL-KHUDRI. People come to — for the sake of knowledge, as it was foretold by Muhammad Tir. 39, 4.

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ABŪ SALIMA I. S. III/I, 170—172.

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ABŪ SUFYĀN b. ḤARB. His discourse with the Emperor Heraclius, see HERACLIUS.

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— leader of the Mekkan caravan that passed by Badr I. S. II/I, 7, I. H. 427 sqq., Waḡ. 40 sqq.

— in the battle of Uḡud I. S. II/I, 33; I. II. 582 sq., Waḡ. 128, 137 sqq. — charges some one with killing Muhammad treacherously I. S. II/I, 68. His conversion I. II. 813 sq.; Waḡ. 328 sq.

Muhammad grants him three things Mu. 44, 168.

**ABŪ ṬALḤA** I. S. III/II, 64—66.

— proposes to marry Umm Sulaim before having embraced Islam, when he becomes a Muslim, his Islam is his *ṣadāḡ* Nas. 26, 63, I. S. VIII, 311 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2056.

Union of brotherhood between — and Abū 'Ubaida A. b. II III, 152.

His patience at the death of one of his sons Bu. 23, 42, Mu. 38, 23, I. S. VIII, 315 sqq., A. b. II. III, 105 sq., cf. bis, ter, 181, 196, 287 sq., 290, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2056.

— digs the graves for the people of Madina A. b. II. I, 8, 260, 292.

His exploits [in the battle of Hunain] I. S. III/II, 64 sq., A. b. II. III, 114, 123, 198, cf. 206, 249, 261, 279

— divides his estate Bairuḡa among his relatives Bu. 24, 44, 40, 15; 55, 10, 14, 17; 65, sura 3, b. 5, 74, 13, Mu. 12, 43, 44, A. D. 9, 45, Tir. 44, sura 3, t. 5, Da. 3, 23, A. b. II. III, 115, 141, cf. 174; 256, 262, 285, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2080, I. II. 739.

— a skilful archer Bu. 56, 80, 63, 18, 64, 18. Mu. 32, 136, I. S. III/II, 64 sq., cf. A. b. H. III, 105, 265, 286 sq.

— prefers d̡jihad to fasting during Muhammad's life, afterwards he fasts much Bu. 56, 29, I. S. III/II, 65.

**ABŪ ṬALIB** brings up Muhammad after the death of his parents I. S. I/I, 75 sqq.

— protects Muhammad against Ku-raish I. S. I/I, 134 sq., 141.

— refuses to perform prayer A. b. II. I, 99.

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— refuses to recognize Allāh's unity

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**ABŪ 'UBAIDA** b. AL-DJARRĀH I. S. III/I, 297 sqq. See also ABŪ ṬALḤA.

— praised by Muhammad I. M., Intr. b. 11 (Abū 'Ubaida).

— paradise promised to him and others A. D. 39, 8, Tir. 46, 25, A. b. H. I, 193.

— is the community's *amin* Bu. 62, 21, 64, 72, 95, 1, Mu. 44, 53—55, Tir. 46, 32, I. S. III/I, 299 sq., A. b. H. I, 18, 35, 414, III, 125, 133, 146, 175, 184, 189, 212, 245, 281, 286, IV, 90, V, 385, 398, 400, 401; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 412, 2038, 2096.

— appointed commander of an expedition by Muhammad, his strict obedience to Muhammad's order A. b. II. I, 196, cf. I. II. 992, Waḡ. 317 sq. — digs the graves for the people of Makka A. b. II. I, 260, 292.

In an expedition commanded by — people are provided with food in a miraculous way. See MATTA.

— dies during the epidemic at 'Amwas I. S. III/I, 301, A. b. H. I, 196.

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**ABUSE**. See also ADAB. Definition of backbiting (*ghiba*, *ghiyāba*), Tir. 25, 23; A. b. H. II, 384, 386, 458.

— condemned A. b. H. II, 469, 482, cf. A. b. H. III, 416, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 580. Combating and abusing Muslims is called *kufr* and *fiṣḡ*. See MUSLIM.

Abusing *muḡsanāt* one of the capital sins Bu. 86, 44; cf. Waḡ. 187.

Punishment of *ḡadhḡ*. See PUNISHMENT.

Abusing slaves Bu. 86, 45, A. b. H. II, 431, 499 sq.

How — and the like is punished by

Allah Bu. 78, 46, 49, 50; A. D. 40, 33, 35, Tir. 25, 79, cf. Da. 20, 6, cf. Mā. 56, 10, 11, A. b. H. II, 70, IV, 30, V, 35 sq., 266, 382, 389 bis, 391, 392, 396, 397, 399, 402, 404, 406, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 421, 642, 2646.

AT-**ABWĀ**<sup>2</sup>. Expedition to — I. S. II/I, 3; I. H. 415 sq.; Wak. 34.

**ABYSSINIA**. See also **NADJĀSHĪ**. Hudjra to — Bu. 63, 37, I. S. I/I, 136 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 201 sqq.; V, 290 sqq.; I. H. 217 sq.

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**ABYSSINIANS** [in the mosque] on a day of festival. See **FESTIVAL**.

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**ADAB**. See also **ABUSE**, **ANGER**, **DISDAIN**, **FLATTERERS**, **GRATEFULNESS**, **HONESTY**, **SALUTATION**, **SPEECH**. A good education the best inheritance A. b. H. III, 412, IV, 77, 78.

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One has to take a place in the *ḥalka* without being too timid or going away

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25; **35**, 56, I. M. **37**, 22; Mā. **47**, 14-17, cf. A. b. H. I, 405 sq., II, 176, 222; cf. 230, 277, 287, 288, 303, 312, 341 sq., 360, 389, 393, 394, 446, 465, 469, 470, 480, 491 sq., 501, 512, 517, 539, III, 110, 165, 199, 209, 225, 277, 483, IV, 227, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 193, 2091, 2533.

Envy regarding two categories of persons only — Bu. **3**, 15, **24**, 5, A. b. H. I, 385, 432, II, 8 sq., 36, 88, 133, 152, 479; IV, 105, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 369.

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Self-restraint Bu. **78**, 53, Mu. **45**, 106-108, A. D. **40**, 3, I. M. **37**, 18; Mā. **47**, 12, A. b. H. II, 236, 268, 362, 517, III, 438 bis, 440, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2525.

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Not to speak publicly of one's own sins etc. Bu. **78**, 60, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2206.

Not to strike an adversary on his face Mu. **45**, 113-116, cf. 117-119; A. b. H. II, 25, 244, 251, 313, 327, 337, 347, 434, 449, 463, 519, III, 38, 93, 323, 378, 447, 447 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2558.

The reward of taking stumblings-blocks etc. from the way; Bu. **10**, 32, **56**, 128, Mu. **1**, 58, **12**, 54, **56**, **45**, 128-132; Tir. **25**, 36, cf. 38, A. b. H. II, 343, **38**, 6.

Praise and value of a good character (*ḥusn al-khulq*) Tir. **25**, 55, 62, 71, I. M. **37**, 28, Da. **20**, 74; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 943, A. b. H. II, 177, 185, 193, 217 sq., 250, cf. 291, 369, 392, 403, 442, 466 sq., 469, 472, 481 bis, 527, III, 501 sq.; cf. IV, 182 ter, 193, 194, 385, V, 89, 99, 228, 236; VI, 47, 64, cf. 68, cf. 85, 90, 99, 133; cf. 155, 159, 187, 442, 446, 448, 451, 451 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 374, 1233, 2246.

**ADAM**. His disputation with Musa, his sin by Allah's decree Bu. **60**, 31, **65**, sūra 20, b. 1, 3, **82**, 11, **97**, 37; Mu. **46**, 13-15, A. D. **39**, 16, Tir. **30**, 2, I. M., Intr., b. 10, Mā. **46**, 1, A. b. H. II, 248, 264, cf. 268, 287, 314, 392, 398, 448; cf. 464.

— resides in the first heaven Bu. **8**, 1, Mu. **1**, 259, Nas. **5**, 1; I. H. 269.

What part of — belongs to paradise, what to hell I. S. I/I, 6.

How Allāh acts with his clay (*tina*) I. S. I/I, 6, cf. A. b. H. III, 152, 229, 240, 254; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2024.

— is created, introduced into paradise and driven away from it on a Friday Mu. **7**, 17, 18, **50**, 27, A. D. **2**, 200, Tir. **4**, 1, 2; Nas. **14**, 4, 5, 45, I. M. **5**, 76, **6**, 64, Da. **2**, 206, Mā. **3**, 89, I. S. I/I, 8, cf. A. b. H. II, 311, 327, 540.

His tall stature Bu. **60**, 1, **79**, 1, Mu. **51**, 28, I. S. I/I, 9, 10, 13, A. b. H. II, 232, 315, 323, 535.

— responsible for all murder Bu. **60**, 1, **87**, 2; **96**, 15, Mu. **28**, 27, I. M. **21**, 1, A. b. H. I, 383, 430, 433.

— created out of the different parts of the earth A. D. **39**, 16; Tir. **44**, sūra 2, t. 1, cf. I. S. I/I, 5, 6, A. b. H. IV, 400, 406.

The covenant with the offspring in his back, and the determination of their fate Tir. **44**, sūra 7, t. 2, 3, Ma. **46**, 2, I. S. I/I, 7, 8, 9, A. b. H. I, 272, III, 127, 129, V, 135, VI, 441.

God shows him Da'ūd and tells the latter that his life-time shall be 40 years, — gives him 60 years of his own Tir. **44**, sūra 7, t. 3; I. S. I/I, 7; A. b. H. I, 251 sq, 298 sq., 371, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2692.

How — salutes the angels and how they salute him Bu. **75**, 1; I. S. I/I, 9, A. b. H. II, 315.

— driven from paradise, his reunion with Eve, invents several instruments, his pilgrimage to Makka, begets children I. S. I/I, 12 sqq.

The tree from which — eats is the vine I. S. I/I, 11 sq.

— is the first prophet I. S. I/I, 26, A. b. H. V, 178, 179, 265 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 479.

— builds the sanctuary at Makka I. S. I/I, 15.

The story of his children I. S. I/I, 10 sq., 13-16.

His death and burial I. S. I/I, 11, 18, A. b. H. V, 136; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 549.

**ADHĀN**. See also IKĀMA, KHUTBA. How and when it was instituted Bu.

10, 1, Mu. 4, 1, 3, A. D. 2, 27—30; Tir. 2, 25, Nas. 7, 1; I. M. 3, 1, Dā. 2, 3, Ma. 3, 1, I. S. I/II, 7 sq., A. b. H. II, 148, IV, 42, 42 sq., 43, V, 232, 246 sq., I. H. 346 sqq.

The even number of repetitions of its component parts Bu. 10, 1—3; 60, 50, Mu. 4, 2, 3, 5, A. D. 2, 29; Tir. 2, 27, Nas. 7, 2, I. M. 3, 6, Dā. 2, 6, A. b. H. II, 85, 87, III, 103, 189; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1923, 2095.

Wording of — Mu. 4, 6; A. D. 2, 28, Nas. 7, 4—6, 16, I. M. 3, 1, 2, Dā. 2, 7, A. b. H. III, 408, 408 sq., 409 bis, IV, 42 sq., 43, VI, 401.

— consists of 19 words Tir. 2, 26, Nas. 7, 4, I. M. 3, 2, Dā. 2, 7, A. b. H. III, 409; VI, 401, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1354.

Value of a loud — and reward of the mu'adhdhin Bu. 10, 5, 97, 52, A. D. 2, 31; Nas. 7, 14, I. M. 3, 3, Mā. 3, 5; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 108, A. b. H. II, 136 bis, 266, 411, 429, 458, 461, 472, 514, III, 6, 35, 43, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2542.

— to be pronounced slowly Tir. 2, 29.

Significance of — in the enemy's country Bu. 10, 6, 56, 102, Mu. 4, 9, Tir. 19, 48, Dā. 17, 9, A. b. H. III, 132, 159, 206, 229, 236, 237, 448 sq., V, 248, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2034, Wak. 354.

Lowering the voice in pronouncing some parts of the — Nas. 7, 3.

The shepherd's — Bu. 59, 12, Nas. 7, 25, 26, Ma. 3, 5, A. b. H. III, 35, 43, IV, 145, 157 sq., 336.

Speaking or laughing when chanting the — Bu. 10, 10.

— before postponed prayer Nas. 7, 21.

— before combined prayer Nas. 7, 18, 19, 22.

— in the early morning in order to wake people Bu. 10, 13, Mu. 13, 38, 40, A. D. 2, 40, A. b. H. I, 386.

— on travels A. D. 4, 3, Tir. 2, 37, Nas. 7, 6, 7.

No — on travels, except before *salāt al-fajr* Mā. 3, 11, cf. 12.

— in the night Bu. 30, 17, Mu. 13, 36, 37, Tir. 2, 35, Nas. 7, 11; Dā. 2, 4, Mā. 3, 10, 14, 15.

— at Muzdalifa Bu. 25, 97.

No — at festivals. See FESTIVAL.

Not to leave the mosque after — and before prayer A. b. H. II, 410,

416, 471, 506, 537 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2588.

— on Friday in Muhammad's time Bu. 11, 21, 22, A. D. 2, 217; Tir. 4, 20, I. M. 5, 97.

The time of — on Friday Mā. 3, 7.  
— on Friday while the imām is sitting in the minbar Bu. 11, 24, 25; A. D. 2, 217.

One [voluntary] *ṣalāt* between — and *ikāma* Bu. 10, 14, 16, Mu. 6, 303, 304, A. D. 5, 11, Tir. 2, 22, Dā. 2, 145, A. b. H. VI, 138.

What lies between — and *ikāma* Bu. 10, 14; A. D. 2, 35, Tir. 2, 44; Nas. 7, 39.

The best time for *du'ā'* is between — and *ikāma*. Tir. 45, 128, cf. Mā. 3, 7, A. b. H. III, 119, 155, 225, 254, cf. 342, cf. V, 54, 55 sq., 57, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2106.

What to say on hearing the — Bu. 10, 7, 8, 65, *sūra* 17, b. 11, Mu. 4, 10—13; A. D. 2, 36—38, Tir. 2, 40, 42, 43, Nas. 7, 33—38, I. M. 3, 4, Dā. 2, 9, 10, Mā. 3, 2; A. b. H. I, 119 sq., 181, II, 168, 172, 352, III, 5 sq., 53, 78, 90, 337, 354, 438, IV, 91, 91 sq., 93, 95, 98 bis, 100 bis, VI, 9, 124, 326, 391, 425 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2214.

The value of — Bu. 10, 9, 32, 52, 30, A. D. 2, 31, Tir. 2, 38, Nas. 6, 22; 7, 31, I. M. 3, 5, Mā. 3, 3, 8, 5, A. b. H. II, 278, 303, 374 sq., 533, III, 29, 342.

Neglecting to answer the — is styled *kufr* etc. A. b. H. III, 439.

— drives Satan away Bu. 10, 4; 21, 18; 22, 6, 59, 111, Mu. 4, 15—20, 5, 83, A. D. 2, 31; Nas. 7, 30, Dā. 2, 11, 173, Mā. 3, 6, A. b. H. II, 313, 398, 411 sq., 460, 483, 503 sq., 522, 531, III, 316, 336; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2345.

— and breakfast Bu. 30, 19, 68, 24; 95, 1, Mu. 13, 38, 41; cf. 42—44; A. D. 14, 18, 19, cf. Tir. 6, 14; cf. Nas. 22, 21, 22, 30, I. M. 7, 23, A. b. H. I, 386, 392, 435, II, 9, 57, 62, 64, 73, 79, 107, 123 bis, cf. 510; III, 140, VI, 433 ter, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 350, 897, 898, 1661, 1819, 1898.

— from a high house in Madina A. D. 2, 33, I. S. VIII, 307.

— and *ikāma* by the same person Tir. 2, 32.



*Wudu* before pronouncing — Tir. 2, 33.

— spoken into the ear of a newborn child, A. D. 40, 106, A. b. H. VI, 9, 391, 392, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 970.

Performing — without remuneration A. D. 2, 39, Tir. 2, 41, Nas. 7, 32, I. M. 3, 3; A. b. H. IV, 21 ter, 217.

Responsibility of the mu‘adhdhin A. D. 2, 32, Tir. 2, 39, A. b. H. II, 232, 284, 377 sq., 382, 419, 424, 461, 472, 514, V, 260; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2404.

The mu‘adhdhin’s on the Day of Resurrection Mu. 4, 14, I. M. 3, 5, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 108, A. b. H. III, 169, 264; IV, 95, 98.

‘ADI b. IĪTIM. His conversion A. b. H. IV, 378 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1040, I. II. 947 sqq.

‘ADJAM. Their excellence Tir. 46, 70.

Their increasing power A. b. H. V, 17, 21, 21 sq.

ADJIR. See LABOURER.

ADOPTION practised in the *djahliya* but abrogated by sūra XXXIII, 5. Bu. 64, 12, 67, 15, A. D. 12, 9, Nas. 26, 8, I. S. III/I, 29, 114, A. b. H. II, 77, VI, 201, 228.

ADULTERY. See ZINĀ’.

ADVICE. Good — reckoned as good deeds. Tir. 39, 14.

Difference between two juridic advices of one person on the same subject Da., Intr., b. 54.

AGE. See also HAIR. Allah’s signs of grace to the Muslim increased after his reaching forty years and more A. b. H. II, 89, cf. 320, 405, 417; III, 217 sq.

Honouring old —. See ADAB.

AGENCY. It is prohibited to take the wares of one who comes from the desert in order to sell them at a higher price [acting thus as an agent]. Bu. 34, 64, 68—71, 37, 14, 54, 8, 11, Mu. 21, 11, 12, 18—22, A. D. 22, 45; Tir. 12, 13, Nas. 26, 20, 44, 15—18, 20, I. M. 12, 15, Mā. 31, 96, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 610; A. b. H. I, 163 sq., 368, II, 42, 238, 243, 254, 274, 394, 402, 420, 465, 481, 482, 484, 487, 491, 501, 512, 525, III, 307, 312, 386, 392, cf. IV, 314 bis, V, 11, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1752, 1930.

Whether this is allowed to one who draws no profit from it Bu. 34, 68.

The shepherd may slay cattle if he sees that it is dying Bu. 40, 4. See also SLAUGHTERING.

AGRICULTURE. See BARTER, LAND, TREE.

Harm caused by using instruments of — Bu. 41, 2.

AHL AL-DHIMMA. See DHIMMA.

AHL AL-KITĀB. See JEWS.

AHL AL-SUFFA. See SUFFA.

AL-AHNAF b. KAIS. The cause of his *i‘uzāl* (his withdrawing from ‘Ali as well as from Mu‘awiya) Nas. 29, 4.

AHZĀB. See KHANDĀK.

AILA. The king of — sends presents to Muhammad at Tabuk Bu. 24, 54; 51, 28; 56, 61, 58, 2, Mu. 43, 11; A. b. H. V, 424 sq., Wak. 405.

Muhammad’s letter to the princes of — I. S. I/II, 28 sq., 37.

The prince of — visits Muhammad I. S. I/II, 37.

The people of — pay the *djizya* I. S. I/II, 37, Wak. 405.

‘ĀISHA’s age when Muhammad marries her Bu. 67, 38, 39, 59, Mu. 16, 69—72, A. D. 12, 32, Tir. 9, 19; Nas. 26, 29, 78, I. M. 9, 13, 50; Dā. II, 56, I. S. VIII, 40 sq., 44, 54, A. b. H. VI, 42, 118, 211, 280, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1454, I. II. 1001.

Her betrothal and marriage Bu. 63, 44, Mu. 16, 69, cf. A. D. 27, 20, 37, 55, I. M. 9, 13, Dā. 9, 56; A. b. H. VI, 210 sq., 280, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1454.

Muhammad marries — in the month of Shawwāl A. b. H. VI, 54, 206.

The *mahr* she receives from Muhammad I. S. VIII, 40 sq.

— plays with her little friends and dolls in Muhammad’s house Bu. 78, 81, A. D. 37, 54, I. S. VIII, 40—42, 44, 45, A. b. H. VI, 166, 233, 234.

Her *kunya* — A. D. 37, 70, I. S. VIII, 44, 45, A. b. H. VI, 107, 151, 186 bis, 213, 260.

—’s eagerness to understand theological matters Bu. 3, 35, cf. A. b. H. VI, 67.

Her knowledge I. S. II/II, 126, VIII, 45, A. b. H. VI, 67.

— the woman whom Muhammad

loves best Mu. **44**, 8, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (Abu Bakr), I. S. VIII, 46, A. b. H. IV, 203, cf. VI, 130, 241, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1613.

Revelation comes upon Muhammad while he is near — Bu. **51**, 8, Nas. **36**, 3, A. b. H. VI, 118, 293.

— has seen Djibril I. S. VIII, 44, 46.

After Khadija's death Djibril shows Muhammad — as his future wife I. S. VIII, 54.

How Muhammad expresses —'s excellence above other women Bu. **60**, 32, 46, **62**, 30, **70**, 25, 30; Mu. **44**, 70, 89, Tir. **23**, 31, **46**, 62, Nas. **36**, 3, I. M. **26**, 14, Da. 8, 28, I. S. VIII, 55; A. b. H. III, 156, 264, IV, 394, 409, VI, 159, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 504.

— is Muhammad's wife also in the other world Bu. **62**, 30, **92**, 18, Tir. **46**, 62, I. S. VIII, 44 sq., A. b. H. IV, 265.

— is declared Muhammad's wife in a dream Bu. **91**, 20, 21; A. b. H. VI, 161.

Muhammad's wives jealous because of his predilection to — Bu. **51**, 8, Mu. **44**, 83, Tir. **46**, 62, Nas. **36**, 3, I. S. VIII, 123 sq.; A. b. H. VI, 88, 150 sq.

The *amr al-ifk* Bu. **52**, 2, 15, **64**, 34, **65**, sūra 24, b. 6, cf. b. 7, 11; **96**, 28, **97**, 35, 52, Mu. **49**, 56—58, Tir. **44**, sūra 24, t. 4; **83**, 14, 18, I. S. VIII, 39 sqq., A. b. H. VI, 59—61, 194 sqq., 367, 367 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1665, I. H. 731 sqq.; Waḡ. 184 sqq.

Muhammad sees — in paradise A. b. H. VI, 138.

Her excellence above other women I. S. VIII, 43 sq.

— rebuked by her father because of her insolence to Muhammad A. b. H. IV, 271 sq., 275.

Muhammad's last illness in —'s room. Bu. **4**, 45, **10**, 39; **64**, 83; **67**, 104; Mu. **4**, 91, 92; I. M. **6**, 63, I. S. II/II, 28 sqq.; VIII, 121, A. b. H. VI, 34, 38, 117, 160, 228 sq.; I. H. 1005 sq.

Muhammad dies in her arms Bu. **23**, 96; **55**, 1; **57**, 4; **64**, 87, **67**, 104; Mu. **25**, 19; **44**, 84, cf. 85, cf. Nas. **30**, 2; I. S. II/II, 49 sq.; VIII, 44, A. b. H.

VI, 48, 64, 74, 77, 121 sq., 200, 231, 270, 274.

Muhammad buried in her room Bu. **23**, 96, I. M. **6**, 64, Ma. **16**, 30; I. S. II/II, 70 sqq., I. H. 1019 sq.

‘Abd Allāh ibn al-Zubair intends to prohibit — from selling all kinds of things, whereupon she does no longer speak to him; they are afterwards reconciled Bu. **78**, 62.

A spell laid on — by one of her handmaids A. b. H. VI, 40.

Djibril's salutations to — Nas. **36**, 3, Da. **19**, 10; I. S. VIII, 46, 55, A. b. H. VI, 146, 150, 280 sq., 224 sq.

Why — wishes not to be buried near Muhammad Bu. **96**, 16.

Ibn ‘Abbās' last visit to — A. b. H. I, 276 cf. bis, 349.

Her alms Ma. **58**, 5, 6, I. S. VIII, 45 sq.

Her jealousy Nas. **36**, 4, I. S. VIII, 66.

— fasts day by day I. S. VIII, 47, 51.

Her illness and death I. S. VIII, 51 sq.

— sells her apartment near the mosque to Mu‘āwīya or ‘Abd Allāh b. al-Zubair I. S. VIII, 118.

— buried at night A. b. H. VI, 132.

AIYÜB washes himself naked, the golden grasshoppers Bu. **5**, 20, **60**, 20, **97**, 35, A. b. H. II, 243, 304, 314, 347, 490, 511; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2455.

AKABA. See also ALLEGIANCE.

The night of the second — Bu. **63**, 43, I. S. III/II, 134, IV/I, 2 sq.; A. b. H. III, 339, 461 sq., IV, 119 sq., I. H. 293 sqq.

Who were present at the first — Mu. **50**, 11; I. H. 288 sqq.

Who were present at the second — I. S. III/II, 134 sqq.; I. H. 293 sqq., 305 sqq.

Those who were present at the second — deserve the title of Muhādīr Nas. **39**, 13.

‘AKIKA. Bu. **71**, 2, A. D. **16**, 21; Tir. **17**, 16, 19, Nas. **40**, 2; I. M. **27**, 1; Da. **6**, 9; Ma. **26**, 1—3, 5, 6; I. S. I/I, 86; A. b. H. IV, 17, 17 sq., 18 passim, 214 passim, 214 sq.; V, 7 sq., 12, 17 bis, 17 sq., 369, 430 bis.

— a ransom A. D. **16**, 21; Tir. **17**, 21; Nas. **40**, 5, A. b. H. V, 7 sq., 12, 17 bis, 22, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 909.

One sheep for a girl, two for a boy A. D. 16, 21; Tir. 17, 16, Nas. 40, 1—3, cf. 4, I. M. 27, 1, Dā. 6, 9, I. S. I/I, 85; A. b. H. II, 182 sq., 185, 193 sq., VI, 31, 158, 251, 381 ter, 422 passim, 456

A sheep for guls and boys Tir. 17, 19, Mā. 26, 4, 7, cf. A. D. 16, 21.

— for Ḥasan and Ḥusain A. b. H. V, 355, 361.

No — for Ḥasan and Ḥusain A. b. H. VI, 390 sq., 392.

‘AKL. See BLOOD-FINE.

AL‘ALĀ’ b. AL-ḤAḌRAMĪ I. S. IV/II, 76 sq.

His message to Baḥrain I. S. IV/II, 76 sq.

His offices and exploits after Muhammad’s death I. S. IV/II, 78 sq.

‘ALĪ performed *ṣalāt* seven years ere the community did so I. M., Intr., b. 11; Z., N°. 971, A. b. H. I, 99, cf. Ṭay., N°. 188, 678, 275.

— performs *ṣalāt* the day after Muhammad’s vocation Tir. 46, 20, cf. A. b. H. I, 141, cf. I. H. 159.

— is one of four whom Muhammad must love on Allāh’s command Tir. 46, 20; I. M., Intr., b. 11 (s.v. Salman), cf. A. b. H. V, 333; 351, 356.

All doors have to be closed on Muhammad’s order except —’s Tir. 46, 20, A. b. H. I, 175, 330 sq., II, 26; IV, 369.

His allegiance to Muhammad A. b. H. I, 159.

— performs *ṣalāt* at the age of 9, 10 or 11 I. S. III/I, 13.

His early conversion A. b. H. I, 209 sq., 330 sq., 373, IV, 368; cf. bis, 370.

— loved by the faithful, only hated by the Munāfiḳūn Tir. 46, 20, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Alī); A. b. H. I, 84, 95, 128; cf. V, 350 sq., 359, 366, VI, 292.

Between Muhammad and — is the same relation as between Mūsā and Ḥarun Bu. 62, 9, 64, 78, Mu. 44, 30—33; Tir. 46, 20, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Alī), I. S. III/I, 14 sq.; A. b. H. I, 170, 173, 174 sq., 175, 177, 179, 182 sq., 184, 185, 330 sq.; III, 32, 338, VI, 369, 438, Ṭay., N°. 205, 209, 213.

Close relation between — and Muhammad Bu. 62, 9, Tir. 46, 19, 20,

I. M., Intr., b. 11; I. S. III/I, 14; Z., N°. 972—974, A. b. H. III, 483; IV, 164, 165 bis, V, 204.

— declares himself to be one of the common Muslims Bu. 62, 5.

His extraordinary knowledge of the Qur’ān I. S. II/II, 101, Z., N°. 958, cf. Ṭay., N°. 2096.

‘Ā’isha denies that he is Muhammad’s *wayī* Bu. 55, 1; 64, 83, Mu. 25, 19, Nas. 29, 2; A. b. H. VI, 32.

Muhammad calls him the *walī* of all believers after his own death Tir. 46, 19; A. b. H. I, 330 sq.; IV, 437 sq., V, 356, Ṭay., N°. 829, 2752.

— is the creature whom Allāh loves best Tir. 46, 20.

His knowledge and *ḥilm* A. b. H. V, 16.

—’s sore eyes healed by Muhammad Bu. 56, 102, 143, 62, 9; 64, 38; Mu. 32, 132, 44, 32, 35, 36, Tir. 46, 20, A. b. H. I, 78, 99, 133, 185, 330 sq., V, 333, 358 sq., Waḳ. 271.

— healed on Muhammad’s *du‘ā* A. b. H. I, 83 sq., 107.

—’s pain vanishes after Muhammad’s *du‘ā* in his behalf A. b. H. I, 128; Ṭay., N°. 143.

Who disdains — disdains Muhammad A. b. H. VI, 323.

A prayer of Muhammad for — Tir. 46, 19, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Alī), I. S. II/II, 100 sq., A. b. H. I, 84, 118, 119 bis, 136; IV, 281.

— is insensible to cold and heat on account of Muhammad’s *du‘ā* I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Alī), A. b. H. I, 99, 133.

— is the gate of wisdom Tir. 46, 20. Muhammad’s and —’s curse are one Z., N°. 968.

— is „the great *ṣiddīḳ*” Z., N°. 973.

— *mawlā* of those whose *mawlā* is Muhammad A. b. H. I, 84, 118, 119, 152, 330 sq., IV, 281, 368, 370, 372, 372 sq.; V, 347, 350, 358, 361, 366, 370, 419.

— loves Allāh and his Apostle and is loved by them A. b. H. I, 185.

— is Muhammad’s *walī* in this world and the next A. b. H. I, 330 sq.

— is better than Ḥasan and Ḥusain I. M., Intr., b. 11.

Paradise longs for him Tir. 46, 33.  
— is Muhammad's brother in this world and in the next world Tir. 46, 20.

— is promised paradise Tir. 46, 25, A. b. H. I, 187, 188 bis, 193, III, 331, 356, 380, 387, IV, 393, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 236, 1674.

— is careful and suspicious concerning traditions on Muhammad's authority Tir. 44, sūra 3, t. 14, A. b. II, I, 2, 10, 81, 113, cf. 122 ter, 126, 130 bis, 131 bis, 134, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2, 168.

How — received his great knowledge of tradition I. S. II/II, 101.

His superiority to ‘Umar in *jikh* I. S. II/II, 102.

— is sent to Mekka with the *‘harā’a’* Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 5—7, I. S. II/I, 121 sq.; A. b. H. I, 3, 150, 151, II, 299, III, 212, 283, I. H. 919 sq.; Waḡ. 416.

His eminence as a judge. See BLOOD-FINE.

— is called Abū ‘l-]Turab Bu. 8, 58, 62, 9, 78, 113, 79, 40; Mu. 44, 38, A. b. H. IV, 263.

His daily visits to Muhammad Nas. 13, 17; A. b. II. I, 77, cf. 79, 80, 85, 103, 107, 112.

— distributes the covers and the hides of Muhammad's victims Bu. 40, 1, A. b. II. I, 79.

— carries water for a Jew in order to supply Muhammad with food Tir. 35, 34; I. M. 16, 6.

— and the *khums* A. b. H. I, 84 sq.; V, 359.

— slays victims for Muhammad at Mina Bu. 24, 120—122; Mu. 15, 147, A. D. II, 19, I. M. 25, 82; Dā. 8, 34, 89, A. b. H. I, 107, 149, 150, 159 sq.; III, 320, 331.

How — provides himself with the cost of the *walima* of his marriage Bu. 34, 28, 42, 13, Mu. 36, 1, 2, A. D. 19, 19, A. b. H. I, 142.

Muhammad sprinkles — and Faṭima after their marriage with his *wadū’*; I. S. VIII, 15.

What — gives Faṭima as a *mahr* or *ṣadāq*; A. D. 12, 34, I. S. VIII, 12 sq.; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 712, A. b. H. I, 80.

His and Faṭima's poverty I. S. I/I, 124, VIII, 14 sq.; A. b. II. I, 135, 159 bis.

Muhammad's opposition to his marrying a daughter of Abū Djahl or a girl from the Banū Hishām Bu. 57, 5, 62, 16, 67, 109, 68, 13; Mu. 44, 93, 95, A. D. 12, 12, Tir. 46, 60; I. M. 9, 56, A. b. H. IV, 326 ter, 328.

— rebuked on account of his taking a girl from the booty, but Muhammad will not hear any reproach against him Tir. 46, 19, 20.

— is sent to Yaman and returns during the *ḥadjj*, his *ṭhrām* Bu. 25, 32, 81, 26, 6, 64, 61; Mu. 15, 147, 214, A. D. II, 24, 56, Tir. 7, 109, Nas. 24, 48, 51, 76, I. M. 25, 82, A. b. H. III, 320 sq., 366 sq., I. H. 967 sq.; Waḡ. 417, 421.

— sent to Yaman as a *kādi*, Muhammad's *du‘ā’* A. D. 23, 6; I. S. II/II, 100, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 680; A. b. II. I, 83, 88, 111, 136, 149, 156.

— smashes idols, destroys images and levels graves in Madīna A. b. II. I, 87, cf. 89, 96; 110 sq., 111, 128 sq., 138 sq., 139 bis, 145, 150, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 96; cf. 155.

— smashes the idol al-Fuls Waḡ. 389 sq.

Muhammad and — secretly destroy images in the Ka‘ba A. b. II. I, 84, 151.

— renders the deposits which were in Muhammad's possession, after the latter's *hidjra* I. S. III/I, 13.

His attitude in the *yfk*-affair Bu. 96, 28, Mu. 49, 56, A. b. II. VI, 196.

— bears the standard at Badr and at every *mashhad* I. S. III/I, 14.

— bears the standard before Khaibar Bu. 56, 102, 121, 143; 62, 9, 64, 38, Mu. 32, 132, 44, 32—36; Tir. 46, 20, I. S. II/I, 77, 81; A. b. H. II, 26, 384 sq.; III, 16, IV, 51 sq., V, 333, 353 sq., 355, 358 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 189, 2441, I. H. 761 sq.; Waḡ. 271.

His value as a warrior A. b. H. III, 86.

‘Abbas proposes to do allegiance to — when Muhammad is on his death-bed, but ‘Alī recognises the rights of ‘Abbās I. S. II/II, 38 sq.

Whether — has received any special or secret information from Muhammad Mu. 35, 43—45; A. b. H. I, 108 bis,

114, 118, 119, 122, 142 sq., 150, cf. VI, 300.

— washes Muhammad's corpse I. S. II/II, 60 sqq.; I. H. 1018.

— drinks the water with which Muhammad's corpse was washed A. b. H. I, 267.

— claims a part of Muhammad's inheritance Bu. 57, 1, 64, 14, 69, 3; 85, 3, 96, 5; Mu. 32, 49, 50; A. D. 19, 18, Tir. 19, 44, Nas. 38, t. 16, A. b. H. I, 4, 10, 13, 14, 49, 60, 208, 208 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 61, 226.

— is reconciled to Abū Bakr after Fatīma's death Bu. 64, 38, Mu. 32, 52.

His attitude in the battle of Šiffin A. b. H. III, 485 sq.

His attitude on the *yawm al-dīr* I. S. III/I, 47.

— and the first Kharijites A. b. H. I, 86, 88, 91 sq., 107 sq., 113, 139, 140 sq., 144, 147.

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—'s obligations towards his servants and their obligations towards him Bu. 56, 46, 77, 10, 79, 30; 81, 37, 97, 1, Mu. I, 48—51, Tir. 38, 18, I. M. 37, 35, A. b. H. II, 309, 525, 535, III, 260 sq., V, 228 ter, 229 sq., 230, 234 bis, 236, 238, 242; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 565.

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—'s jealousy [the cause of the prohibition of sins] Bu. 65, sūra 7, b. 1, 67, 107, 97, 15, 20; Mu. 18, 16, 17, 49, 32—48; Tir. 10, 14, 45, 95, Da. 11, 37, A. b. H. I, 381, 425 sq., 436, II, 235, 300 sq., 326, 343, 438, 519 sq., 536, 539, IV, 248, VI, 348, 352 ter, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 266, 1643, 2357.

—'s mercy precedes his wrath Bu. 59, 1, 97, 15, 22, 28, 55; Mu. 49, 14—16, Tir. 45, 99, I. M. 37, 35, A. b. H. II, 242, 257 sq., 259 sq., 313, 358, 381, 397, 433, 466, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1496.

—'s longsuffering Bu. 97, 3, Mu. 50, 49, A. b. H. II, 296, III, 29 bis, 41, 76, IV, 395, 401, 405, V, 147, 148 bis, 153, 154, 167, 172.

—'s pleasure better than paradise Mu. 51, 9.

How much — desires to forgive sins Mu. 49, 9—11, 24—31; A. b. H. I, 289; II, 304 sq., 309, 492, III, 238; V, 154 bis, cf. 160, 177, 414, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 490, 2583.

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— has kept 99 of the 100 parts of mercy Bu. 78, 19, 81, 19, Mu. 49, 17—20, Tir. 45, 99, I. M. 37, 35, Da. 20, 69, A. b. H. II, 334, 434, 484, 514, 526, III, 55, 55 sq., 312, V, 439.

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— desires to meet the servant who desires to meet him Bu. 81, 41; 97, 35; Mu. 48, 15—18; Tir. 8, 67; 34, 6; cf. Nas. 21, 10; Da. 20, 43; Mā. 16, 50, A. b. H. II, 313, 346, 418,

420, 451, III, 107, 122; IV, 259 sq.; cf. V, 238; 316, 321; VI, 44, 55, 207, 218, 236, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 564, 574.

— comes near his servant who wishes to come near to him Bu. 77, 15, 97, 50; Mu. 48, 2, 3, 20, 49, 1, Tir. 45, 131, A. b. H. II, 251, 316, 435, 480, 482, 500, 509, 524, 534 sq.; III, 40, 127, 130, 138, 272, 283, 478, V, 153, 155, 169, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 464, 1967.

— is with his servant who thinks of him Bu. 97, 15, 43, Mu. 48, 2, 3, 19, 21; 49, 1, Tir. 45, 131, 34, 51; Da. 20, 22; A. b. H. II, 354, 391, 405, 413, 445, 480, 482, 516, 517, 524, 534 sq., 539, 540 ter, III, 138, 210, 277, 491; IV, 106.

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‘Awf b. Mālik al-Ashdja’i’s formula A. D. 9, 27; Nas. 5, 5.

‘Alī’s formula Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 966.

— on condition of Islām and the confession of faith A. b. H. III, 415, 468 bis, 468 sq., 469 bis, cf. IV, 14.

— on condition of faith and the *shahāda* A. b. H. IV, 68.

— on condition of Islām A. b. H. V, 70 sq.

— on condition of obedience “as far as possible” Bu. 93, 43 bis; Mu. 33, 91; A. D. 19, 8, Nas. 39, 25; Ma. 55, 1, A. b. H. II, 9, 62, 81, 101, 139, 193, III, 119 sq., 172, 185, 204, 216, 284; cf. 339 sq., IV, 361, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1880, 2083.

— with the addition *lā khilābata* Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1881.

‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Umar’s formula of — to the caliph ‘Abd al-Malik Bu. 93, 43; Ma. 55, 3.

— on condition of *taḥlīd* and avoiding grave sins Bu. 86, 8, Mu. 29, 41—44.

— on condition of *hujra* Nas. 39, 9, 10; A. b. H. III, 429, cf. 430.

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Whether — unto Muhammad was — till death or on condition of *ṣabr*, *djihad* etc. Bu. 56, 110, 93, 43, Mu. 33, 68, 80, 81; Nas. 39, 8, 9, 15; cf. A. b. H. III, 170, IV, 41, 42, 47, 51, 54, 223 bis.

— on condition of *taḥlīd* and the duties of Islām A. b. H. IV, 357 passim, 358 passim, 360—366 passim; cf. V, 224.

The consequence of — unto the imām Nas. 39, 26; A. b. H. II, 161 bis.

— unto an imām, for worldly purposes, will be punished on the Day of Resurrection Bu. 93, 48; I. M. 24, 42; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 614; A. b. H. II, 253, 480.

The women’s — unto Muhammad Bu. 65, sūra 60, b. 2, 3, 68, 20; 93,

49; Mu. 33, 88, 89, A. D. 19, 8; Tir. 19, 37, 44, sūra 60, t. 4, Nas. 39, 9, 19, I. M. 24, 43, Mā. 55, 2, I. S. VIII, 1 sqq., A. b. H. I, 331, cf. II, 196, 213; V, 85 bis, VI, 114, 151, 153, cf. 153 sq., 163, 270, 357 passim, 365, 379 sq., 408 sq., 422 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1621.

**ALLOWED** things, prohibited and doubtful ones Bu. 2, 39, 34, 2, Mu. 22, 107, 108, A. D. 22, 3, Tir. 12, 1, Nas. 44, 2, 51, 50, I. M. 36, 13, Da. 18, 1, A. b. H. IV, 267, 269, 270, 271.

Authorities who have scruples to declare a thing — or prohibited Da., Intr., b. 20.

Allāh is pleased when his — are made use of A. b. H. II, 108 bis.

Woe to those who render forbidden things —, by declaring them doubtful Da., Intr., b. 21, cf. Tir. 30, 17.

In dubiis abstine Bu. 34, 2—5, Mu. 22, 107; A. D. 22, 3, Tir. 12, 1; Da., Intr., b. 22, 18, 1, 2.

**ALMS.** See also GIFTS, MUNIFICENCE, POOR, RELATIONS, ZAKAT. Women giving — on a day of festival. See FESTIVAL.

Nobody is too exalted to give the meanest — to the lowest person Mā. 58, 4.

The value of — on the Day of Resurrection A. b. H. V, 34, 411; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 610.

Reward of the giving of — Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1141.

How Allāh augments [the reward of] — Ma. 58, 1, A. b. H. II, 268, 418, 419, 431, 471, 538, 541.

— an atonement Bu. 9, 4; 24, 23; 30, 3, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 409, A. b. H. III, 321, 399, IV, 202, cf. 233; V, 231, 248; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 560.

— incumbent upon every Muslim; their equivalent for the poor Bu. 24, 30, Nas. 23, 56; Da. 20, 34; I. S. VIII, 337, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1036, 1038, 1039.

Giving — does not diminish one’s goods A. b. H. II, 235, 438.

— to be given daily A. b. H. IV, 147 sq.

Alms from honest gain [only] accepted by God Bu. 24, 8; cf. 7, 97, 23, Mu. 12, 63, 64, Tir. 5, 28; Nas.

**23**, 48, I. M. **8**, 28, Da. **3**, 34; Mā. **58**, 1, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 49, 416; A. b. H. II, 20, 39, 51, 57, 73, 331, 381 sq.; cf. 404, 418, 419, 431, V, 74, 75, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1319, 1874.

— are no longer of any use in the last days Bu. **24**, 9, 16, **92**, 25, Mu. **12**, 58—61, Nas. **23**, 64; A. b. H. II, 174, 417, IV, 306 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1239. See further HOUR.

Works that are reckoned as — Bu. **46**, 24; **53**, 11; **56**, 72, 128; **64**, 12; **69**, 1, 2; **78**, 33, 34; Mu. **12**, 53—56, **22**, 7, 8, 10—13; **25**, 9, A. D. **37**, 159, Tir. **13**, 40, 20, 5, **25**, 36, 42, Da. **22**, 2; I. S. IV/II, 34; A. b. H. II, 312, 316, 329 sq., 350, 374, III, 228 sq., 243, 344, 360, 391, IV, 55, 120, 122, 131, 132, 179 sq., 256 ter, 258, 307, 395, 411, 424, V, 150, 154, 167 bis, 168, 168 sq., 171, 178, 273, 284, 351, 359, 360, 374, 383, 397, 398, 405, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 495, 615, 1364, 1713.

— on behalf of the dead reckoned as theirs Bu. **23**, 95, **55**, 15, 20, 26; cf. 19, Mu. **12**, 52, **25**, 11—14, A. D. **17**, 15, Tir. **5**, 33, Nas. **30**, 7—9, I. M. **22**, 7; Mā. **36**, 52—54, A. b. H. I, 333, 370 bis; cf. H. 371, cf. however IV, 150, 157; VI, 7 bis, 51.

— that give entrance to paradise A. b. H. II, 160; V, 391.

— according to the number of man's joints Bu. **56**, 72, 128; Mu. **12**, 54, 56; A. D. **37**, 159, A. b. H. II, 316, 328 sq., 395, V, 178, 354, 359.

Value of the *manīḥa* Bu. **51**, 35, Mu. **12**, 73, 73a; A. D. **9**, 42; Tir. **25**, 37, A. b. H. I, 463; cf. II, 160, 194, 242, 358, 483; IV, 272, 284, 286 sq., 296, 300, 304, V, 77.

Efficacy of the formula "I give this as a *ṣadaka lillāhi*" Bu. **55**, 15, cf. 16, b. 26.

The most meritorious kind of — Bu. **24**, 11, 18; **55**, 7, **69**, 2; Mu. **12**, 92, 93, 95; A. D. **9**, 40, 41; **17**, 3; Tir. **5**, 28; Nas. **23**, 60, **30**, 1, 9; I. M. **15**, 19; **22**, 3; Da. **3**, 37; A. b. H. II, 231, 245, 250, 252, 278, 415 sq., 434 sq.; cf. 436; 447, III, 411 sq.; V, 178, 265 sq., 269 sq.; cf. 279; 284 sq.; VI, 7.

— that have the same value as partaking in the holy war Nas. **23**, 78.

The value of — *fi ṣabil allāh* Nas. **25**, 46; cf. A. b. H. III, 31, 40; V, 274.

The value of — given by the poor Nas. **23**, 49, A. b. H. II, 231.

Reward of — given by wife or servant or treasurer from the possessions of husband or master Bu. **24**, 17, 25, 26, **34**, 12, **37**, 1, cf. **40**, 16, cf. **51**, 15, **63**, 23, cf. **69**, 5; Mu. **12**, 80—83, A. D. **9**, 44, Tir. **5**, 34, Nas. **23**, 57, 67, I. M. **12**, 65, A. b. H. VI, 44, 99, 278, cf. 353 bis, 354 bis, 363.

A wife may not dispose of her husband's possessions without his permission. See WOMAN.

Punishment of the *mannān* Mu. **1**, 171—174, A. D. **31**, 25, Nas. **23**, 69; **44**, 5, **48**, 123, A. b. H. II, 134, 164, 201, 203, III, 14, 28, 44, 83, 226, V, 148, cf. 151, 158 ter, 162, 168, 176, 177 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 467, cf. 468, 1131, 2295.

The left hand must not know of the deeds of the right one Bu. **24**, 13, 16; Mu. **12**, 91a, cf. Nas. **23**, 68, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 409; A. b. H. II, 439, III, 124; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2462.

The use of giving --- to people who have no claim on them Bu. **24**, 14; Mu. **12**, 78, Nas. **23**, 47.

A man's — at the occasion of his son's marriage Bu. **24**, 15.

What has once been given as — may not be purchased by the giver Bu. **24**, 59' **51**, 30, 37, **55**, 31; **56**, 119, 137; Mu. **24**, 1—4, A. D. **9**, 10, Tir. **5**, 32, Nas. **23**, 100; I. M. **15**, 2, Mā. **17**, 48, 49, A. b. H. I, 25, 37, 40; II, 7, 34, 55, 102 sq., 173, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 46, 134.

— may not be taken back; cf. the previous title and GIFTS.

Inheriting what one has given as — A. D. **17**, 12; I. M. **15**, 3, A. b. H. V, 349, 351, 359, 361.

Debts have to be quitted ere — are given Bu. **24**, 18, Mā. **17**, 17, cf. 19.

Alms taken from the rich on behalf of the poor Bu. **24**, 18, 63; **55**, 9, **69**, 2; Nas. **23**, 53; Dā. **3**, 21, 22; A. b. H. II, 230, 245, 394, 402, 434 sq.,



476, 480, 501, 524, 527; III, 329 sq., 346, 402, 434.

The sooner the — destined for the poor are distributed, the better Bu. 24, 20.

— to *ahl al-dhimma* A. D. 9, 34.

— to one's own relations Bu. 24, 48; 55, 10, 13, 17, 26, 69, 13; 84, 2; A. D. 9, 34; 13, 16, Tir. 5, 27; Nas. 23, 54, 60, 82, I. M. 8, 24, 28, Dā. 3, 23, 37; Mā. 58, 2; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 407, A. b. H. II, 152, 373 sq., 476 sq., 480, 501, 524, 527; IV, 17, 18 quater; V, 262, 416.

— as a *fidya* for the ritual shaving of the head. See FIDYA.

— as a *fidya* for transgressing the rules of fasting. See FIDYA.

What may not be refused when it is asked A. D. 9, 35, cf. A. b. H. VI, 382, 382 sq., 383 bis.

How — have to be given A. D. 9, 39.

Muhammad curses those who postpone the payment of — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 413.

To whom — may not be given, exceptions Nas. 23, 90, 91, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 411; A. b. H. II, 221, 254, 315, 377, 379 sq., 389, 463, 464, 465; III, 31, 40, 56, 97; IV, 62, V, 375, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2194, 2271.

— destined for three categories of persons Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 412.

**AMIN.** On the way of pronouncing — during *ṣalāt* Bu. 10, 111; A. D. 2, 167, Tir. 2, 70, I. M. 5, 14, Dā. 2, 39, A. b. H. IV, 316 ter, 318 ter.

On the importance of — at the right moment during *ṣalāt* Bu. 10, 111—113; cf. 59, 7, 65, sūra 1, b. 2, 80, 63; Mu. 4, 72—76; A. D. 2, 167, Tir. 2, 71; Nas. II, 33—35, I. M. 5, 14, Dā. 2, 38; Mā. 3, 44—46; A. b. H. II, 233, 238, 270, 312, 440, 449 sq., 459 bis, cf. ter, quater, cf. VI, 12, 15, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1024, 2577.

**AMİR.** See IMĀM.

**AMINA.** See also MUHAMMAD. I. S. I/I, 58—64, 73.

Her death I. H. 107.

**ĀMIR** b. FUHAIRA.

One of the oldest followers of Muhammad I. S. III/I, 164.

— killed at Bīr Ma'ūna I. S. III/I, 164 sq.

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**ĀMMĀR** b. YASIR I. S. III/I, 176—189.

— praised by Muhammad Tir. 46, 33; I. M., Intr. b. 11, A. b. H. I, 99 sq., 123, 125 sq., 130, 137 sq., IV, 89, 90, VI, 113, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 117, 1156, I. H. 336.

— one of the seven who published their conversion I. M., Intr. b. 11; I. S. III/I, 166, A. b. H. I, 404.

Paradise longs for — Tir. 46, 33.

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His treaty with Mu'awiya I. S. IV/II, 2.

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**AMULETS.** Menstruating women may wear — Dā. I, 118.

— and the like declared *shirk* A. D. 27, 17, I. M. 28, 39, A. b. H. I, 381, IV, 156.

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**ANAS b. MALIK.**

Muhammad's *du'a*' on his behalf, and its effect Bu. 30, 61, 80, 26, 47; Mu. 44, 141—144, Tir. 46, 45, A. b. H. III, 108, 193 sq., 248, VI, 430, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1987, 2027.

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— that must be killed during *ṣalāt*. See SCORPION, SERPENT.

— that must [or may] be killed Bu. 59, 15, 17; Mu. 22, 43—49; A. D. 16, 22, Tir. 16, 17, Nas. 42, 9, I. M. 28, 1, 2, Da. 7, 2, 3, Mā. 54, 32; Z., N°. 988; A. b. H. I, 176, 257 bis, 348, 378, 385, 394 sq., 420 bis, 421; II, 9, 22, 22 sq., 37, 48, 50, 52, 54, 65, 77, 82, 121, 138, 355; III, 79 sq., VI, 33, 83 bis, 87, 109 bis, 200, 217 sq., 336, 380, 421, 462.

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— have the greatest knowledge of tradition Dā., Intr., b. 46.

— did not join in Muhammad's expeditions before that of Badr I. S. III/I, 2.

The — when returning from the *ḥajj*, do not enter their houses by the frontdoor Bu. 26, 18, Mu. 54, 23, cf. Ṭay., N°. 717.

— propose to share their palms with the Muhādjirūn but this is refused Bu. 41, 5, 51, 35, 54, 5, 63, 3; Mu. 32, 70.

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-- at first bequeath their possessions to the Muhadjirun, but this is prohibited in revelations Bu. 39, 2, 65, sura 4, b. 7; 85, 16; cf. Mu. 24, 26, 27, A. D. 18, 16, I. S. I/II, 1; Ṭay., N°. 2676.

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— and the Muhadjirun are not content after the distribution of a piece of gold-ore among people of Nadjd Bu. 97, 23, A. b. H. III, 68, 73.

— are not content with the division of the booty of the battle of Hunain. See HUNAIN.

— urge Muhammad to give the Muhadjirun an equal share in the possessions of Baḥraḥ Bu. 58, 4; 63, 8, A. b. H. III, 111.

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Influence of their wives on them Bu. 46, 25, 67, 83, Mu. 18, 100, Tir. 44, sura 66, t. 1, I. S. VIII, 131, A. b. H. I, 33 sq.

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Definition of — Bu. 34, 84, 42, 17; A. D. 22, 21; cf. I. M. 15, 5, cf. Mā. 33, 1, A. b. H. V, 192, 364 sq.

(AL-) ARKAM b. ABI 'L-ARKAM and his house on Ṣafā where Muhammad resided I. S. III/I. 172 sqq.

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High value attached by Muhammad to — A. b. H. I, 222, 313, V, 295, 296 bis, 296 sq., 304, 307, 308, 310 sq.

Fasting on — recommended Mu. 13, 196, 197, A. D. 14, 54, 66, Tir. 6, 48, Nas. 22, 70, 83, I. M. 7, 41; Dā. 4, 46; Mā. 18, 35, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1212.

The fast of — not [or no longer] obligatory [after the institution of the Ramadan-fast] Bu. 25, 47, 30, 1, 69, 63, 26, 65, sura 2, b. 24, Mu. 13, 113, 114, 116—118, 121, 124, 125, cf. 126, 127, A. D. 14, 64, Tir. 6, 49, Mā. 18, 33, cf. 34; A. b. H. I, 424, 455, II, 4, 57, 143, III, 421 sq.; IV, 95, 97 sq.; V, 96, 105; VI, 6, 29 sq., 50, 162, 243 sq., 248, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 784, 1211.

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— theological questions recommended Dā., Intr., b. 45.

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76; Dā. 3, 32; A. b. H. I, 237, II, 127, IV, 70; V, 381, VI, 434, 435 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1659.

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Asking Allāh by his greatest name. See Du<sup>‘</sup>ā<sup>‘</sup>.

The right of him who asks A. D. 9, 33, Tir. 5, 29, Mā. 58, 3, A. b. H. I, 201.

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ASMA<sup>‘</sup> BINT ABĪ BAKR I. S. VIII, 182 sqq., A. b. H. VI, 198, 346, 347, I. H. 329.

‘ASMA<sup>‘</sup> BINT MARWĀN, who made poetry against Muhammad, is killed by his order I. S. II/I, 18, Wak. 90 sq.

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— at an early hour Bu. 9, 13, Mu. 5, 195—199, A. D. 2, 5; Nas. 6, 8.

— after sunset Bu. 9, 36, 38; 10, 26, 12, 4, Mu. 5, 209; cf. A. D. 2, 5, Tir. 2, 18; Nas. 13, 103; I. M. 2, 6, Mā. 11, 4; 64, 29.

Two *rak‘a*’s after — Bu. 9, 33, cf. 64, 69, Mu. 6, 296—301, A. D. 2, 21; Nas. 6, 36, 37, Dā. 2, 143, A. b. H. I, 24, IV, 112 sq., 115, 416, V, 185, 272, VI, 50, 84, 96, 109, 113, 125 sq., 134, 145, 159, 169, 176, 183 sq., 188, 200, 241, 253, cf. 293, 299 sq., 303, 304, 306, 309—311, 315, 333.

Whether prayer between — and sunset is allowed Bu. 22, 8, 30, 66, 67, A. D. 5, 9, 10, 14, 49, Nas. 6, 32, 35, 36, Dā., Intr., b. 38, A. b. H. I, 17 bis, 124, 129, 130, 141.

No *ṣalāt* between — and sunset Bu. 9, 30, 28, 26, 77, 20, Tir. 2, 20, 21, Nas. 6, 11, I. M. 5, 147, Dā. 2, 142, 143, Mā. 15, 48, A. b. H. I, 18, 19, 20 sq., 39, 50, 51, 80 sq., 144, 171, II, 42, 90, 179, 182, 207, 211, 462, 496, 510, 529, III, 6 sq., 7, 34, 39, 45, 45 sq., 53, 59 sq., 64, 66, 67, 71, 73, 95 bis, 96, cf. 185; IV, 51, 99, 99 sq., 102, 219, 219 sq., 234 sq., 385; V, 165, 185, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 29, 108, 1226, 1929, 2242, 2260, 2463.

Muhammad curses those who detain the Muslims from the — Mu. 5, 202—206.

Value of — Bu. 9, 16, Mu. 5, 207, 208, 210—215, Nas. 5, 13, 15, 17, 21, 6, 9, I. M. 2, 6, 9, Dā. 2, 27, 136, Mā. 1, 21, 22, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 157, A. b. H. IV, 344, 360, 362, 365 sq., VI, 396 sq., 397.

The duration of — Nas. 5, 16.

The consequence of missing or neglecting — Bu. 9, 14, 15, 34, Mu. 5, 200, 201, A. b. H. II, 8, 13, 27, 48, 54, 64, 75, 76, 102, 124, 134, 145 bis, 148, V, 349 sq., 350, 357, 360 bis, 361, VI, 442, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 810, 1803, 1808.

The angels uniting at *ṣalāt al-faḍr* and — Bu. 9, 16, 59, 6, Mu. 5, 210, 246, Mā. 9, 82, A. b. H. II, 257, 312, 344, 396, 486.

Two or four *rak‘a*’s before — A. D. 5, 8; Tir. 2, 201; 4, 66, Nas. 6, 36, 10, 65; I. M. 5, 100, A. b. H. II, 117, VI, 216 sq., 333, 334 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 128, 1936.

— consisting of four *rak‘a*’s A. b. H. II, 90.

— of two *rak'a's* A. b. H. III, 417 bis, IV, 420.

Who joins in with two *rak'a's* of — before sunset Nas. 6, 11, A. b. II. II, 459.

Who joins in with one *rak'a* of — before sunset, his *ṣalāt* is valid — Bu. 9, 17, 28, A. D. 2, 5, Tir. 2, 23; Nas. 6, 11, 28, I. M. 2, 11, Ma. I, 5, A. b. II. II, 254 bis, 260, 282, 348, 399, 462, 474, VI, 78, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2381, 2431.

— is the „middle” *ṣalāt* mentioned in the Kor'an Tir. 2, 19, I. M. 2, 6, A. b. II. I, 122, 153, V, 7, 8, 12, 13, 22, 206, VI, 178, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 164, 366; see also s. v. *ZUHR* and *ṢUBH*.

**ASS.** Meat of the tame — prohibited Bu. 56, 130, 57, 20, 64, 35, 38, 67, 31, 72, 14, 27, 28, 76, 57, 78, 90, 80, 19, Mu. 16, 30–32, 32, 123, 34, 23–37, A. D. 26, 25, 32, 33 but cf. trad. 2, Tir. 23, 5, 6; 16, 11, Nas. I, 54; 26, 71, 42, 29–32, 43, 43, I. M. 9, 44, 27, 13, 14, Da. II, 16, 6, 21, Ma. 28, 41; I. S. II/I, 82, IV/II, 48, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 538, A. b. II. I, 79, 103, 142, 147, II, 21, 102, 143, 144, 219, 366, III, 65, 82, 98, 111, 115, 121, 164, 322, 323, 356, 361, 362, 385, 419, 476 bis; IV, 48, 50, 89 bis, 89 sq., 127, 130 sq., 132, 193, 193 sq., 194 bis, 195, 291, 297, 301, 354, 355, 356, 357, 381, 383, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 111, 706, 731, 816, 1016, 1308, 1677, 1700, I. II. 758, Wak. 273.

Meat of the wild — allowed Nas. 42, 32, I. M. 27, 12.

Proper names of asses Bu. 56, 46, A. D. 15, 48.

Muhammad's mount an —. See **MUHAMMAD**.

**ASTROLOGY** disapproved of I. M. 33, 28, A. b. H. I, 78, 227, 311,

**AL-ASWAD.** See **AL-'ANSI**.

**'ATAMA.** See also **'ISHĀ'**. The *ba-raka* of the prayer of — Bu. 9, 20; 10, 9, 32, 73; 52, 30, Mu. 4, 129; Nas. 6, 22; 7, 31, Mā. 3, 3; A. b. H. II, 278, 303, 374 sq., 533, VI, 80.

Postponing the prayer of — Bu. 10, 162 [see also **'ISHĀ'**], Mu. 5, 218, 219, 227, A. D. 2, 7 d, Nas. 6, 16, 20, 21; A. b. H. III, 347 sq.; V, 89, 105, VI, 150, 199.

13 *sadjda's* after — A. b. H. III, 380.

**'ĀTIKA** BINT **'ABD AL-MUTṬALIB**'s dream I. H. 428 sq.; Wak. 40.

**'ATIRA.** No — Bu. 71, 3, 4; Mu. 35, 38; A. D. 16, 20, Tir. 17, 15; Nas. 41, 1, I. M. 26, 2; Da. 6, 8; A. b. H. II, 229, 239, 279, 409, 490; 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2298, 2307.

The reverse Nas. 41, 1, Dā. 6, 8, A. b. H. III, 485, IV, 12, 12 sq., 215, V, 75 sq., 176 ter.

Explanation of — Nas. 41, 2, cf. A. b. H. IV, 215, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2298.

The slaughtering of victims and — once a year incumbent upon every family A. D. 16, 1, Tir. 17, 18, I. M. 26, 2, A. b. H. V, 76 bis.

**ATONEMENT.** See **FIDYA**, **FRIDAY**, **KAFFARA**, **PRAYER**, **SUBSTITUTE** etc.

Works an — for light sins Mu. 2, 14–16.

**AVARICE.** See **COVETOUSNESS**.

**'AZL.** See **INTERCOURSE**.

**'AZLA.** See **RECLUSE**.

**AZĀRIQA.** See **KHARIDJITES**.

**BADAL.** Allah has created 40 *abdāl* in Syria A. b. H. I, 112.

There are 30 *abdāl* in Muhammad's community A. b. H. V, 322.

**BADR** (the battle of —).

How much the angels esteem the Muslim soldiers who took part in — Bu. 64, 11, I. M. Intr., b. 11 (s. v.), A. b. H. III, 465.

How much Muhammad esteems them Da. 20, 48, A. b. H. III, 349, 474 bis.

Muhammad addresses the pagans who fell in — Bu. 64, 8, 12, Mu. 51, 76, 77; Nas. 21, 116; A. b. H. I, 26 sq.; II, 31, 38, 131; III, 104, 145, 182, 219 sq., 287; IV, 29 bis, VI, 170, 276, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 403, I. H. 453 sq.; Wak. 70.

The people of — have received forgiveness of sins A. D. 39, 8, cf. A. b. H. I, 105, II, 295 sq.

The people of — not in Hell A. b. H. III, 396; cf. VI, 285; 362 bis.

Muhammad's predictions concerning — A. D. 15, 115; Mu. 51, 76; A. b. H. III, 219 sq., 257 sq., Wak. 47.



Satan's part in — Waḡ. 41, 43, 54, 55 sqq.

Muhammad's pressure on Allāh during — Bu. 56, 89, 64, 4, 65, sūra 54, b. 5, 6, cf. Mu. 32, 23, 58; Tir. 44, sūra 8, t. 3; A. b. H. I, 30, 32, 117, 329; I. H. 444, Waḡ. 53.

Description of — Bu. 56, 164, 64, 8, Mu. 32, 58, 83, A. D. 15, 107, 108, I. S. II/I, 6—18, A. b. H. I, 117, I. H. 427 sqq.; Waḡ. 37 sqq.

Muhammad's imprecations against the chiefs of the enemy I. S. II/I, 15, cf. Waḡ. 46.

One mount for every three Muslim combatants A. b. H. I, 418, 422.

Shooting on Muhammad's order A. b. H. III, 498.

Angels present in — Bu. 64, 11, I. S. II/I, 9, 17, A. b. H. I, 147, 353, I. H. 449 sq., Waḡ. 49 sq., 54, 55, 56 sqq.

Mourning songs on those fallen in — Bu. 64, 12, I. H. 516 sqq.

Muhammad passes the night before — praying and weeping A. b. H. I, 125, 138.

People who fought at — mentioned in Bukhari's *Ṣaḥiḥ* Bu. 64, 13.

Some prisoners of — induced to teach the children of the Anṣār the art of writing A. b. H. I, 247.

Advice as to what Muhammad should do with the captives of — A. b. H. I, 383 sq., 384 bis, III, 243; Waḡ. 68 sqq.

*Fidā'* of the captives A. D. 15, 121, I. S. II/I, 11, 14; A. b. H. I, 30 sq., 32 sq.; I. H. 462 sqq.

The Muslims punished for accepting *fidā'* A. b. H. I, 30 sq., 32 sq.

Date of — I. S. II/I, 13; A. b. H. I, 248; III, 243; Waḡ. 69, 76 sq.

Number of the Muslims who took part in — Bu. 64, 6; Tir. 19, 38; 44, sūra 8, t. 3; I. S. II/I, 6, 12 sq.; A. b. H. I, 248; IV, 290; cf. I. H. 485 sqq.; Waḡ. 83 sqq.

The booty Waḡ. 65 sqq.

Names of the captives Waḡ. 78 sqq.

Donation of those who took part in — Bu. 64, 12; cf. A. b. H. III, 475.

The last of those who took part in — killed in the first civil war Bu. 64, 12.

**BADR** AL-MAW'ID. The expedition to Badr called — I. S. II/I, 42, I. H. 666 sqq., Waḡ. 167 sqq.

**BAHIRA** the Syrian monk who recognizes the boy Muhammad's future career I. S. I/I, 76 sq., 99, I. H. 115 sqq.

**BAI'** See BARTER.

**BAI'A**. See ALLEGIANCE.

**AL-BAIT** AL-MA'CUR Bu. 59, 6, Mu. I, 259, A. b. H. III, 148 sq., 153, IV, 209.

**BANKRUPT**. A man's claim on objects which he has sold to a — but which have not been paid for Bu. 43, 14, Mu. 22, 22—25, A. D. 22, 74, Tir. 12, 36, Nas. 44, 94; I. M. 13, 26, Da. 18, 51; Mā. 31, 87, 88, A. b. H. II, 228, 247, 248, 258, 347, 385, 410, 413, 468, 474, 487, 508, 525, V, 10; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2375, 2450, 2507.

The — and his creditors I. M. 13, 25.

The — in a religious sense A. b. H. II, 303, 334, 371 sq.

**BANNER**. See MAHDI, WAR.

**AL-BARĀ'** b. 'ĀZIB I. S. IV/II, 80 sqq.

**AL-BARĀ'** b. MA'CUR.

— one of the *nuḡaba'* I. S. III/II, 146 sq., cf. A. b. H. III, 461 sq.

His *ḫiḇla* always the Ka'ba I. S. III/II, 146 sq., A. b. H. III, 460 sq.

**BARĪRA**. Cf. also MANUMISSION. Bu. 8, 70, 49, 10, 50, 1—5, 54, 3, 10, 13, 17, cf. 67, 18, 68, 17, 70, 31, 85, 19, 20, 22, 23, Mu. 20, 6—12, A. D. 18, 12; 28, 2; Tir. 12, 33, 28, 7; Nas. 27, 29, 31, 44, 47, 84, 85, Mā. 38, 17, 19, I. S. VIII, 187 sqq., A. b. H. VI, 33, 170, 180, 271 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1381, 1417.

She separates herself from her husband, a slave, at her manumission Bu. 68, 15, 16; 70, 31; A. D. 13, 18; cf. 19, 20; Tir. 10, 7; Nas. 27, 30, 31; 49, 28, I. M. 10, 29; Da. 12, 14, Mā. 29, 25; I. S. VIII, 189 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 215, 281, 361; V, 378, VI, 42, 45 sq., 170, 172, 178, 180, 209, 271 sq.

It is also said that her husband is free Nas. 27, 30; I. S. VIII, 190; A. b. H. VI, 170, 186.

— as a witness in the *amr al-ṣfk* Bu. 52, 2, 15, 65, sūra 24, b. 6, 11;

Mu. 49, 56, A. b. H. VI, 196, I. H. 734 sq., Wak. 186.

**BARTER.** High rank of the honest merchant Tir. 12, 4, I. M. 12, 1, Dā. 18, 8, A. b. H. III, 466, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 78.

Punishment of the dishonest merchant Tir. 12, 4, I. M. 12, 3, Dā. 18, 7, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 611; cf. A. b. H. III, 428, 444 bis.

Showing the defects of wares on sale I. M. 12, 45, A. b. H. III, 491.

Impure gain gives no profit Dā. 20, 60.

— in the early morning is profitable Tir. 12, 6, I. M. 12, 41.

— in the last days Nas. 44, 3.

Inferior elements in — to be atoned by alms A. D. 22, 1; Tir. 12, 4, Nas. 44, 7, I. M. 12, 3; A. b. H. IV, 6 passim, 280, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1205.

Excellence of *ikāla* A. D. 22, 52; I. M. 12, 26, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 633.

Stress laid on full weight and measure Ma. 31, 99.

Dubious character of measuring and weighing Tir. 12, 9.

Praise of honest gain Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 539, 540.

The best gain Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 544.

The best — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 551.

Prohibition and consequence of "two contracts in one" A. D. 22, 53; cf. Tir. 12, 18, 19, 68; cf. Nas. 44, 59, 70—72, Dā. 18, 26, Mā. 31, 72—74, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 556, A. b. H. I, 393, 398; cf. II, 71, 174 sq.; 178 sq., 205, 432, 475, 503, Tay., No. 2257.

— prohibition of *ima* A. D. 22, 24.

Conditions in — Bu. 54, 18, 56, 113, Mu. 22, 109, 113, 117, A. D. 22, 69; Tir. 12, 30, Nas. 44, 59, 70, 71, cf. 72; 76, 77, Dā. 18, 26.

Gentleness in matters of — recommended Bu. 34, 16—18; Tir. 12, 75; I. M. 12, 28, Mā. 31, 100, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 541; cf. A. b. H. I, 5, 58 bis, 67, 70.

Honesty and bona fides in matters of — ordered Bu. 34, 19, 22, 44, 46, 60, 71, 43, 19, 44, 3; 90, 7, Mu. 21, 47—48, A. D. 22, 26, 50, 51, 60, 66; Tir. 12, 26—28, 38, 74; Nas. 35, 22, 23, 44, 4, 8, 11, I. M. 12, 36; cf. 13, 24; Dā. 18, 9—11, 15, 57; Mā.

31, 98; A. b. H. II, 44, 50, 61, 72, 80, 84, 107, 116, 129 sq., 242; cf. III, 217.

Prohibition of many oaths in — A. b. H. V, 297, 297 sq. 301, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 468.

False oath in matters of — gives worldly profit but spiritual loss. See OATH.

A case of one witness in a matter of — Nas. 44, 80.

Concluding a contract with mutual consent Tir. 12, 27; I. M. 12, 18.

Annihilating a *bai* with mutual consent A. b. H. II, 536.

How to act in cases of difference between seller and purchaser A. D. 22, 72, Tir. 12, 43; Nas. 44, 81, I. M. 12, 19, Dā. 18, 16, Mā. 31, 80, A. b. H. I, 466 passim; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 399.

Prohibition and definition of *mu'āwama* Mu. 21, 85, 86, 100, 101; A. D. 22, 23, 33, Tir. 12, 72, Nas. 44, 30, 68, 73, I. M. 12, 32, A. b. H. III, 356, 364.

Prohibition of *thunyā* Bu. 54, 18, Mu. 21, 85, A. D. 22, 33; Tir. 12, 55; Nas. 44, 73, A. b. H. III, 356, 364.

How far exceptions in selling fruits are allowed Mā. 31, 17—19.

*Muhākāla*. See LAND.

*Mukhabara*. See LAND.

No — under compulsion (*al bai al-muḍṭarr*) A. D. 22, 25, A. b. H. I, 116.

Prohibition of *urbān* (earnest-money) A. D. 22, 67, I. M. 12, 22, Mā. 31, 1.

Maritime trade allowed Bu. 34, 10.

Option (*khiyār*) allowed before the two traders have parted Bu. 34, 19, 42—47, Mu. 21, 43—47, A. D. 22, 51, Tir. 12, 26; Nas. 44, 4, 8—10; I. M. 12, 17, Dā. 18, 15; Mā. 31, 79; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 559, 564, A. b. H. I, 56, II, 4, 9, 51 sq., 54, 73; II, 119, 135, 183, 311, III, 402 bis, 403 ter, 434; IV, 425; V, 12, 17 bis, 21, 22 bis, 23; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 922, 1316, 1860, 1882, 2568.

Giving a pledge when purchasing on credit. See PLEDGE.

Muhammad refuses to regulate prices A. D. 22, 49; Tir. 12, 73; I. M. 12, 27; Dā. 18, 13; A. b. H. III, 85, 286.

Going to meet a caravan in order to buy merchandise (*talakki*) prohibited Bu. 34, 64, 68, 71; 37, 1, 14; 54, 11, Mu. 21, 11, 12, 14—17, 19, A. D. 22, 43, 46; Tir. 12, 12; Nas. 44, 15—17, I. M. 12, 16; 18, 32; Mā. 31, 96; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 610; A. b. H. I, 368, 430; II, 20, 22, 42, 63, 91, 142, 242, 284, 379 sq., 394, 402, 403, 410, 465, 487 sq., 501, cf. IV, 314 bis; V, 11; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1930.

Giving a bought object to a third person before the purchaser and the seller have parted Bu. 34, 47.

Muhammad prohibits his companions from selling food on the spot where they have bought it Bu. 34, 49, 56, 72; Mu. 21, 33, 34, 37, 38; cf. A. D. 22, 43, Nas. 44, 56, I. M. 12, 38; A. b. H. I, 56, cf. II, 7, 15, 21, 53 112 sq., 135, 142, 150, 157, V, 191.

The seller has to measure and weigh Bu. 34, 51; cf. A. b. H. I, 62, 75.

If one purchases food he must receive it (*kabū, istifa*) ere he may sell it again Bu. 34, 51, cf. 49; 54, 55, Mu. 21, 29, 30, 32, 34—36, 40, 41, A. D. 22, 65; Tir. 12, 56; Nas. 44, 54, 55; I. M. 12, 37, Da. 18, 25, Mā. 31, 40—46, 49, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 556, 557; A. b. H. I, 56, 215, 221, 252, 270, 356, 368, 369, II, 46, 59, 63 sq., 73, 79, 108, 111, 329, 337, 349, III, 327, 392, 403, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1318, 1887, 2602.

This rule is applied to all wares Mu. 21, 30; Mā. 31, 47, 48, A. b. H. I, 270, 285, 368; II, 22; III, 402 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2602.

Muhammad does not sell wares which he cannot pay for A. b. H. I, 323.

It is not allowed to make gain without *ḍamān* A. b. H. II, 174 sq., 178 sq., 205, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2257.

Buying or selling booty ere it has been divided prohibited. See BOOTY.

Taking wares from one coming from the desert, in order to sell them as an agent prohibited. See AGENCY.

It is prohibited to intervene in matters of — e. g. by outbidding one's fellow etc. Bu. 34, 58, 64 70; 54, 8,

11; 67, 45; Mu. 21, 7—12; 16, 49—56, A. D. 12, 16, 22, 43, 46; Tir. 9, 38, 12, 57, Nas. 26, 20, 21, 44, 15, 18, 19, I. M. 12, 13, Da. 11, 7, 18, 17, 33; Mā. 31, 95, 96; A. b. H. II, 7, 21, 63, 71, 108, 122, 124, 126, 130, 142, 153, 176 sq., 238, 274, 277, 311, 318, 379 sq., 394, 410, 411 sq., 420, 427, 457, 462 sq., 465, 487, 489, 505, 512, 529 bis, IV, 147 bis; V, 11, 22; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 912.

If one has sold anything to two persons, the first is the real purchaser I. M. 12, 21, A. b. H. V, 8 bis, 11 bis, 12, 18, 18 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 903.

The barter called *bai' al-ḥaṣat* prohibited Mu. 21, 4, A. D. 22, 24, Nas. 44, 26, I. M. 12, 23, Da. 18, 29, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 556, A. b. H. II, 376, 436, 439, 460, 496.

Prohibition of *mulāmasa* and *munibadha* (*lams* and *nubādḥ*) Bu. 34, 62, 63, 93; 77, 20, 21, 79, 42, Mu. 21, 1—3, A. D. 22, 24; Tir. 12, 69; Nas. 44, 22—25; I. M. 12, 12, Da. 18, 28, Mā. 31, 76, 48, 17, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 556, A. b. H. II, 319, 379, 380, 419, 464, 476, 480, cf. 491, 496, 521, 529, III, 6, 59, 66, 68, 71, 95 ter; IV, 134.

Prohibition of *ulḥa* A. b. H. II, 491, cf. III, 59, 68, 71.

It is prohibited to leave cattle without being milked or to tie their udders some days before they are sold Bu. 34, 64, 71, 54, 11, Mu. 21, 11, 12, A. D. 22, 46, Tir. 12, 29, 41, Nas. 44, 12, 13, 15, I. M. 12, 42, Da. 18, 19, Mā. 31, 96, A. b. H. I, 433; II, 242, 273, 460, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 292, 2522.

What the purchaser may do in such a case Bu. 34, 64, 65, 71, Mu. 21, 11, 23—28, A. D. 22, 46, Tir. 12, 29, Nas. 44, 13, I. M. 12, 42; Mā. 31, 96; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 558, A. b. H. I, 430, II, 242, 248, 259, 273, 317, 380, 394, 406, 410, 417, 420, 430, 463, 465, 469, 481, 483, 507; IV, 314 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2492.

Prohibition from booming prices (*nadjsh, ihtikār*) Bu. 34, 60, 64, 70, 54, 8, 11; 90, 6; Mu. 21, 11—13; A. D. 22, 44; Tir. 12, 65; Nas. 44, 15, 16, 18, 20, I. M. 12, 14, Mā. 31, 96, 97,

A. b. H. I, 21, II, 108 ter, 155, 274, 277, 287, 288, 319, 379 sq., 410, 420, 460, 487, 501, 512, 525; III, 59, 68, 71, III, 453 ter, 453 sq., cf. V, 27, VI, 400, Tay., No. 55, 928, 1184, 2522.

Prohibition from lowering prices in view of direct payment Ma. 31, 81, 82, cf. 57.

Muhammad sells by auction Tir. 12, 10, Nas. 44, 21, I. M. 12, 25, A. b. H. III, 100, 114.

Purchasing food by the gross [with a view to speculation, or without definition of measure, weight] and keeping it prohibited Bu. 34, 54, 75, cf. 52, Mu. 21, 31, 39, 42, 22, 129, 130, A. D. 22, 47, Tir. 12, 40, Nas. 44, 36, 37, I. M. 12, 6, cf. 39, Da. 18, 12, Ma. 31, 56, 58, A. b. H. II, 33, 351.

It is prohibited to haggle I. M. 12, 29.

It is allowed to sell fruits on the tree if they are valued Bu. 34, 75, 82, 83, cf. 35, 3, 4, Mu. 21, 57, 59—71, 81, 82, 85, A. D. 22, 19, 20, 22, 33; Tir. 12, 63, 64, 72, Nas. 44, 27, 32—34, 73, I. M. 12, 55, Da. 18, 24, Ma. 31, 13, 14, A. b. H. II, 5; cf. 11, cf. IV, 2, cf. Tay., No. 2722.

*Arīya*. See this word.

Prescribed way of valuing Da. 18, 75, A. b. H. III, 448; IV, 2 sq., 3, Tay., No. 1234.

It is prohibited to sell trees ere they are bound up Z., No. 580.

It is only allowed to sell dates on the tree if they can be eaten and weighed Bu. 35, 3, 4; Mu. 21, 55, 82, 83, 84, A. D. 22, 22, cf. A. b. H. I, 62, 75, 249, 341, 357, cf. III, 394, Tay., No. 2722.

It is only allowed to buy or sell fruits on the tree or cereals if it is manifest that they are sound Bu. 34, 83, 85—87, 93, cf. 35, 3, 42, 17, Mu. 21, 49—58, 81, 82, 86; 22, 15—17; A. D. 22, 22; cf. 25, Tir. 12, 15, Nas. 44, 27, 28, 34, 39, 35, 45, I. M. 12, 32, Da. 18, 21, Ma. 31, 10, 11, cf. 12, 49, 55, Z., No. 580, A. b. H. I, 116, II, 5, 7, 32, 37, 41; cf. 42; 46 bis, cf. ter; cf. 50, 51, 52, 56, 59, 61, 62 sq., 75, 79, 80 bis, 123, 144 sq., 150, 363, 387, 458, 472; III, 115,

161, 221, 250, 312, 319 sq., 323; cf. 357, 360, 361, 372 bis, 381, 392, 395 bis, V, 185, 190, 192, VI, 70, 105 sq; 160; Tay., No. 1781, 1807, 1831, 1886.

Prohibition of *muzābana* (selling green dates in change for dates etc.) Bu. 34, 74, 82, 91, 93, 42, 17, Mu. 21, 57—59, 67, 70, 72—76, 81—85; A. D. 22, 18, 19, 31, Tir. 12, 14, 55, 63, 64, 72, Nas. 44, 27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, 73; I. M. 12, 54; 16, 7, Da. 18, 23, Ma. 31, 23—25, Z., No. 580, A. b. H. I, 179 bis, 224; II, 7, 8, 16, 21, 63, 64, 108, 123, 144, 150, 391 sq., 419, 484, III, 6, 8, 60, 67, 313, 356, 360, 364, 381 bis, 391, 392, IV, 140, V, 185, 190, 192, 364 sq., VI, 400 sq., Tay., No. 214, 1782, cf. 2170, 2189, 2218.

Of fruitbearing palmtrees, when sold, the dates are for the seller (except in case of a condition to the contrary) Bu. 34, 90, 92, 42, 17, 54, 2, Mu. 21, 77—80, A. D. 22, 42; Tir. 12, 25, Nas. 44, 74, I. M. 12, 31, Ma. 31, 9, Z., No. 584, A. b. H. II, 6, 9, 30, 54, 63, 78 bis, 82, 102, 150, V, 326 sq., Tay., No. 1805.

The seller has also the right to go into the orchard and water these palms Bu. 42, 17.

*Sarf* prohibited A. b. H. II, 437; III, 8 ter.

What Muhammad does in a case of *sarf* which has partly been paid on the spot, partly been concluded on credit Bu. 47, 10.

It is prohibited to buy or sell things which cannot be handed over or measured (*baʿ al-gharar*) as fishes in the sea, wool on the sheep, an embryo, etc., or things which are not present Bu. 34, 61, 75, 82, 83, 91; 35, 8; Mu. 21, 4—6, A. D. 22, 24, 25, cf. 68; Tir. 12, 16, 17, 19; Nas. 44, 26, 38, 59, 66, 67, I. M. 12, 20, 23, 24; Da. 18, 20, 29, Ma. 31, 62, 63, 75, 85; Z., No. 556, 588, A. b. H. I, 116, 302, 388, II, 155, 174 sq., 178 sq., 205, 250, 376, 436, 439, 496; III, 42, 402 quater, 434, Tay., No. 2257.

It is prohibited to sell what one does not possess A. b. H. II, 189, 190; Tay., No. 1359.

Things of the same kind may only be exchanged (*ṣarf*) on the spot, without making gain; otherwise the — is usury Bu. **34**, 8, 54, 74, 76—78; cf. 80, 81, 89, **35**, 4; **40**, 3, 11, **63**, 51, cf. **64**, 39, cf. **96**, 20, Mu. **22**, 75—101, 103, A. D. **22**, 12, 13, cf. 17; Tir. **12**, 23, 24; cf. 32, Nas. **44**, 40—50, **35**, 45, I. M. **12**, 48, 50, 53; cf. 51; Dā. **18**, 40, 41, 43; Mā. **31**, 20—22, 28—36, 38, 39, 50—53; cf. 71; Z., N°. 549; A. b. H. I, 24, 35, 45; cf. II, 33, 59, 83, 83 sq., 89, 101, 109, 139, 154; 232, 261 sq., cf. 379, 437, 485, III, 3, 4, 9, 10, cf. 15, 45, 47 bis, cf. 48, 49, 49 sq., 50 sq., 51 bis, 53, 55, 58 bis, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67, 73; cf. 81, 81 sq., 93, 97, cf. 297, 298, cf. IV, 19, 20 sq., 289; 368, cf. 371, bis, 372 bis, 373, 374; V, 38, 49, 200 bis, 201, 202, 204, 206 bis, 208, 209, 271, 314, 319, 320 bis; VI, 19, 22, cf. 21, 22, cf. 448; Tay. N°. 581, 688, 750, 1861, 1868, 2143, 2170, 2181, 2225.

This is also applied to animals A. b. H., III, 310, 380, V, 12.

It is prohibited to sell animals for meat Mā. **31**, 64—66; cf. 67.

Gold and silver may only be exchanged on the spot. See USURY.

On letting land etc. See LAND.

Purchasing on credit. See CREDIT, USURY.

Buying and selling slaves. See SLAVES.

It is allowed to let a hired thing at a higher price Mā. **31**, 101.

Muhammad orders a man who weighs for him to overweigh A. D. **22**, 7, Tir. **12**, 66; Nas. **44**, 53; I. M. **12**, 34; Dā. **18**, 47; cf. 46, cf. Bu. **31**, 34; cf. **40**, 8; **51**, 23, cf. Mu. **22**, 111, 112, 113; t. 114, A. b. H. III, 299, 302, 314, 350 sq.; cf. 375 sq., IV, 352 bis; Tay. N°. 1193, 1725.

Muhammad restores a camel to its previous owner (Djābir) without reclaiming its price Bu. **34**, 34; **43**, 18; **46**, 26; **54**, 4, **56**, 49, 113; Mu. **22**, 109, 110, 113, 114; A. b. H. III, 299, 314, 358 sq., 362 sq., 372 sq., 375 sq., 392, Wak. 173 sq.

Ibn 'Umar keeps the sick camels

which he has bought, without preferring to annul the — Bu. **34**, 36.

Forbidden to sell *maṭa* and what comes from it. See MAṬA.

Prohibited food or drink must not be sold A. b. H. I, 247, 293, 322, 323 sq., 358, cf. II, 362, 512, IV, 227.

Selling arms (in civil war) Bu. **34**, 37. — with infidels allowed Bu. **34**, 99.

*Wazn* is *wazn* of Makka and *mukyal* is *mukyal* of Madina A. D. **22**, 8.

It is prohibited to let a stallion or a he-camel for money Bu. **37**, 21; Mu. **22**, 35, A. D. **22**, 40, Tir. **12**, 45, Nas. **44**, 93; I. M. **12**, 9, Dā. **18**, 79; Z., N°. 609; A. b. H. I, 147, II, 14, 299, 332, 415, 500; III, 145, Tay., N°. 1043, 2509.

How Muhammad tried to provide for a man whose fruits were spoiled Mu. **22**, 18.

Definition and consequence of wares becoming spoiled (*djā'ila*) Mu. **22**, 14, A. D. **22**, 59, Nas. **44**, 29, I. M. **12**, 33; Dā. **18**, 22, Mā. **31**, 15; 16, cf. A. b. H. 309.

A man's claim on his possessions found with another A. D. **22**, 78; Nas. **44**, 95, I. M. **13**, 12. See also BANKRUPT, THEFT.

Who sells a house or estate has to use the sale-money on a thing akin to it. See HOUSE.

Selling *ḥabal al-ḥabala* prohibited Mu. **21**, 5, 6; A. b. H. I, 166, 291; II, 5, 11, 15 (explanation), 63, 76, 80, 108, 144, 155.

It is prohibited to sell cats. See CATS.

Wine-trade prohibited. See WINE.

It is prohibited to sell dogs. See DOGS.

It is prohibited to sell images. See IMAGES.

It is prohibited to sell swine. See SWINE.

It is prohibited to sell superfluous water. See WATER.

**BASIN** (*ḥawḍ*). Muhammad, the fore-runner (*farat*), and his community at the — Bu. **23**, 73, **42**, 10; **58**, 4, **61**,

25, 63, 8, 64, 17, 56, 81, 52, 92, 1, 97, 24, Mu. 2, 36-39, 4, 53, 54, 33, 48, 43, 25-45; A. D. 39, 22, Tir. 31, 25, 35, 9, 15; cf. 8, 64, cf. Nas. 21, 61, I. M. 37, 36, Ma. 2, 28, A. b. H. I, 257, cf. 334 sq., 384, 402, 406, 407, 425, 439, 453, 455, II, 95, 298, 300, 408, 454, 467, III, 14, 18, 26, 57, 59, 62, 91, 165 sq., 171, 178, 224, 281, 321, 384 bis, 399, IV, 14, 42, 149, 153 sq., 292, 313 ter, 349, 351 ter, 352, 367, 369, 371, 372, V, 41, 48, 86, 87 sq., 89, 182, 189 sq., 275 sq., 280, 281, 282, 283, 333, 339, 384, 388, 393, 400, 412, VI, 121, 297, 395, 409 sq., 410, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 995, 1969, 2221.

Muhammad's pulpit on the —. See PULPIT.

Dimensions of the — Bu. 81, 52, Mu. 43, 31, 33-38, 39<sup>a</sup>, 41, 42, A. D. 39, 22, Tir. 35, 15, I. M. 37, 36, A. b. H. II, 21, 125, 132, 134, 162 sq., 199, III, 133, 216, 219, 230, 384 bis, IV, 424, V, 250 sq., 275 sq., 280, 281, 282, 283, 390, 394, VI, 410, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 995, 1993, 2135.

Its cold, sweet, fragrant water A. b. H. II, 132, IV, 424, V, 250 sq., 275 sq., 281, 283, 390, 394, 406, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2135.

Its many vessels Mu. 43, 37, 43, 44, A. D. 39, 22, I. M. 37, 36, A. b. H. II, 132, 162 sq., 199, III, 225, 230, 238, IV, 424, V, 149, 275 sq., 282, 283, 390, 406, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 995, 2135.

### BASMALA.

— at intercourse Bu. 1, 8, A. b. H. I, 283.

— at *awdu'* A. D. 1, 48, Tir. 1, 20, Nas. 1, 61, I. M. 1, 41, Dā. 1, 25, A. b. H. II, 418, V, 381 sq., VI, 382 ter, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 243, cf. 625.

— when entering the water-closet Tir. 4, 73.

— or no [loud] — during prayer Mu. 4, 50-52, A. D. 2, 121, Tir. 2, 66, 67, Nas. 11, 22, 23, Dā. 2, 34, Mā. 3, 30, A. b. H. III, 179, 223 sq., 264, cf. 273, 275, 286, V, 54, 55.

Whether — belongs to the Kur'an

or to the recitation of the Kur'an or not Mu. 4, 53, 54, Nas. 11, 21, A. b. H. III, 176 sq., cf. 273, 275; 278, IV, 85.

— when shooting, — on game Bu. 72, 14, Mu. 34, 7, 8, A. D. 16, 23; Tir. 16, 5, Nas. 42, 4, 18, I. M. 25, 3, cf. A. b. H. III, 463, 464, IV, 193, 193 sq., 195.

— on hounds Bu. 72, 1, 2, 4, 7-10, 14, 97, 13, Mu. 34, 1-6, A. D. 16, 23, Tir. 16, 1, 6, Nas. 42, 1-3, 7, 8, 21, I. M. 28, 3, Dā. 7, 1, A. b. H. IV, 193, 193 sq., 195, 256, 256 sq., 257 ter, 379, 379 sq., 380 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1030.

— on hunting-birds (falcons etc.) Mā. 25, 8.

— when one mounts a camel Da. 19, 41, A. b. H. III, 494, IV, 221.

— when mutilating victims Mā. 20, 146.

— before all important affairs A. b. H. II, 359.

Effect of — Nas. 25, 28, A. b. H. V, 71.

— before or after eating. See FOOD.

— on animals slaughtered Bu. 72, 16, 18, 73, 9, 14, 97, 13, Mu. 35, 3, A. D. 16, 4, 8, 15, Tir. 17, 2, 20, Nas. 43, 29; I. M. 24, 4, 5, 26, 1, Dā. 6, 1, Mā. 24, 2, A. b. H. III, 115, 170, 183, 189, 211, 214, 222, 255, 258, 272, 278, 279, 375, IV, 140, 140 sq., 312 bis, 313 bis, VI, 78, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 936, 964, 1033, 1968.

— on meat, if one is not certain whether Allah's name has been mentioned over it Bu. 97, 13; A. D. 16, 19, Nas. 43, 39, I. M. 24, 4, Dā. 6, 14, Mā. 24, 1.

— when covering vessels Bu. 74, 22.

— when laying the dead in the tomb A. b. H. II, 127 sq.

— when entering one's house A. b. H. III, 346, 383.

**BASRA.** Muhammad's predictions concerning — A. b. H. V, 40 bis, 44 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 870.

**BATH** (bathing-house) Not to enter the — naked Tir. 41, 43; Nas. 4, 2, I. M. 33, 38, A. b. H. I, 20, II, 321, 371, III, 339, VI, 132, 179.

No prayer in the — Da. 2, 111.

Whether it is allowed to men and women to visit the — Tir. 41, 43, I. M. 33, 38, Da. 19, 26; A. b. H. I, 20; cf. III, 339; VI, 132, 139.

— prohibited to women A. b. H. VI, 173, 179, 267, 301, 361 sq., 362, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1518.

Nakedness to be covered in the —. See NAKEDNESS.

Expedition to **BATN BUWĀṬ**. Mu. 53, 74.

Expedition to **BATN IDAM**. I. S. II/I, 96.

Expedition to **BATN RĀBIGH**. I. S. II/I, 2.

**BEARD**. How to wear — and moustaches Bu. 77, 63—65, 79, 51, Mu. 2, 49—59, A. D. 32, 16; Tir. 41, 16—18, Nas. 1, 12, 14, 48, 1, 2, 12, 75, 76, Mā. 49, 3, 51, 1, I. S. I/II, 146 sq., Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1006, A. b. H. I, 243, 301, II, 16, 52 bis, 65, 118, 156, 229 bis, 239, 283, 356, 365, 366, 387, 410, 489, cf. III, 122, 203, 255, IV, 108 bis, 109, V, 410, VI, 137, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 698.

How to treat the — at *ṣuḍā*? A. D. 1, 57, Tir. 1, 23, I. M. 1, 50, Dā. 1, 33.

How Muhammad dyes his — A. D. 31, 15, 32, 19, Nas. 48, 16, 17, 84, 85, I. M. 32, 34, A. b. H. II, 17 sq., 66, 110, 114, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1928. See also HAIR.

*Ḥinnā*<sup>2</sup> and *ṣars*. See HAIR.

**BEATING**. See FLOGGING.

**BEE** praised as an example for the Muslims Dā, Intr. b. 29.

**BELLS**. The angels shun companies travelling with — [and dogs] Mu. 37, 103, Nas. 48, 74, Dā. 19, 47, A. b. H. II, 27, 262 sq., 311, 327, 343, 385, 392, 414, 444, 476, 537, VI, 242, 326 bis, 327 bis, 426, 427.

— on the necks of cattle disliked Mu. 37, 105; A. D. 15, 46, cf. Mā. 49, 39, A. b. H. II, 27; VI, 150.

— on the necks of horses disliked Tir. 21, 25.

Wearing of — disliked A. D. 33, 6, A. b. H. VI, 242.

Demoniac character of — A. b. H. II, 366, 372.

**BERBERS**. Payment of *dīḥya* laid on — by 'Uthman b. 'Affan Tir. 19, 31, Mā. 17, 41.

**BEWAILING**. See DEAD, MOURNING.

**BID'Ā**. See INNOVATIONS.

**BIER(S)**. The reward of him who accompanies a — Bu. 2, 35, 23, 58; Mu. 11, 52—56, A. D. 20, 40, Nas. 21, 54, 79, 46, 26, I. S. IV II, 57, A. b. H. I, 97, II, 2 sq., 16, 246, 273, cf. 371, 387, 430, 458, 470, 474, III, 20, 96 sq., 440, V, 241, 276.

The command to follow — Bu. 23, 2; 46, 5, 67, 71, 74, 28, 75, 4, 77, 36, Mu. 37, 3, 39, 4, 5, Tir. 8, 50, Nas. 21, 53, 80; I. M. 6, 1, A. b. H. I, 105, II, 68, 321, 322 sq., 356, 357, 372, 388, 412, 540, III, 23, 27, 31 sq., 48, IV, 284, 287, 299 bis, V, 272 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 746, 2241, 2299, 2342.

Women dissuaded from accompanying — Bu. 23, 30, Mu. 11, 34, 35, A. D. 20, 39, I. M. 6, 50, I. S. VIII, 3, A. b. H. VI, 408, 408 sq.

Women may not accompany — to the burial-place A. b. H. II, 223.

The reward of him who accompanies a — and waits till it has been set down or the dead has been buried Bu. 23, 59, Mu. 11, 52—54, 56, 57, A. D. 20, 40, cf. 42, Tir. 8, 49, Nas. 21, 54, 79, 80, I. M. 6, 34; A. b. H. II, 2 sq., 233, 280, 320 sq., 401, 430, 458, 470, 474 sq., 493 bis, 503, 521, 531, III, cf. 25, 27, cf. 37 sq., 41, cf. 48 bis, 51, 85, IV, 86, 294, V, 57, 131, 276, 277, 282, 283, 284 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 985, cf. 2184, 2190, 2581.

Clothes must not be thrown off when accompanying — I. M. 6, 17.

Taking hold of the sides of the — when accompanying it Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 332.

Words of praise and blame over — and their significance Bu. 23, 86, Mu. 11, 60; A. D. 20, 74, Tir. 8, 63, Nas. 21, 50; I. M. 6, 20, A. b. H. I, 22, 45 sq., 54; II, 261, 408 sq., 466, 470, 498 sq., 528, III, 179, 186 bis, 197, 211, cf. 242, 245, 281, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2062, 2388.

Reward of him who prays over a — A. b. H. II, 31 sq., 143 sq., 233,

246, 273, 280, 387, 401, 474 sq., 493 bis, 498, 503, 521, III, 20, 96 sq.; V, 277, 282, 283, 284 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 985, 2581.

No lamentations on the part of those who follow a — A. b. H. II, 92, 427, 528, 531 sq.

Rising before — Bu. 23, 47–50, Mu. 11, 73–76, 79, 80, A. D. 20, 42, Tir. 8, 51; Nas. 21, 45, I. M. 6, 34, Ma. 16, 33, A. b. H. I, 60, 64, 68, 72 sq., 82, II, 265, 287, III, 25, 41, 47, 51, 53 sq., 97, 295, 319, 329, 346, 445 passim, 446, 447, IV, 164, 346, 388, 391, 413, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1804, 2184.

Prohibition to rise before a — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 331; cf. A. b. H. I, 141 sq., 200, 200 sq., 201.

Rising before the — of a Jew or a *kāfir* Bu. 23, 50, Mu. 11, 78, 81, A. D. 20, 42, Nas. 21, 46, 47, 81, but cf. A. b. H. I, 200, 201, II, 168, 343, III, 334 sq., 354, VI, 6, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 162, 528.

— borne by men Bu. 23, 51, 91; Nas. 21, 44.

The command to bear — Tir. 8, 50, I. M. 6, 15.

Whether it is allowed to accompany a — on horseback A. D. 20, 43, 44, Tir. 8, 28, 29, 42, Nas. 21, 55, 56, 59, I. M. 6, 15 (disapproved of, cf. also I. S. I/II, 104), A. b. H. IV, 247, 248 sq., 249, 252, 356, V, 98 sq., 99, 102; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 701, 760, 825.

Going before a — A. D. 20, 44, Tir. 8, 26, cf. 42, Nas. 21, 55, 56, 59, I. M. 6, 16, Ma. 16, 8–11, A. b. H. II, 8, 37, 122, 140 bis, cf. IV, 247, 248 sq., 249, 252; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 701, 1817.

Going before the — disapproved Tir. 8, 27, A. b. H. I, 378, 394, 415, 419, 432, 528, IV, 383.

To go quickly with — Bu. 23, 51–53, 91, Mu. 11, 50, 51, A. D. 20, 33, 45, Tir. 8, 30, 73, Nas. 21, 44; I. M. 6, 15, Ma. 16, 56, I. S. IV/II, 62, cf. A. b. H. I, 394, 415, 419, 432, II, 240 bis, cf. 258, 280, 292; cf. 295, 363 sq., 474, 488, 500, III, 41, 58, IV, 397, V, 36, 37, 38, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 883, 2336.

Not to hurry with — A. b. H. IV, 403, cf. 406; 412; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 521, 522.

Standing and sitting in the presence of — Bu. 23, 49; Mu. 11, 77, 82–84, A. D. 20, 42, 62, Tir. 8, 35, 52; Nas. 21, 47, 79, Ma. 16, 33, 35; A. b. H. I, 82, 131, 138, 337; II, 265, V, 99; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 150.

Prayer on a grave Bu. 23, 57, 60, 67, 70; Mu. 11, 69–71, A. b. H. I, 224, 283, cf. 338, II, 353, 388, 406, III, 130, 150, 444 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2446, 2647.

Prayer over children Bu. 23, 80, I. M. 6, 26, 27.

Reward of prayer over — Mu. 11, 53, 57, A. D. 20, 40, Tir. 8, 49, I. M. 6, 34; I. S. IV/II, 57.

Passing with — through the mosque and performing prayer Mu. 11, 99–101, A. D. 20, 49, Tir. 8, 44, Nas. 21, 70, I. M. 6, 29, Ma. 16, 22, 23, I. S. III/I, 105, 302, cf. A. b. H. II, 444, 445, 505, VI, 79, 133, 169.

Not to accompany — with fire A. D. 20, 12, 13; I. M. 6, 18; Ma. 16, 12, 13, A. b. H. II, 292, 427, 500, 528, 531 sq., cf. IV, 199, 397.

Where Muhammad used to perform prayer over — Bu. 23, 4; I. S. I/II, 14.

— conducted to Muhammad's house A. b. H. III, 66.

Muhammad's prayer over Abū (Ibn) al-Daḥḍaḥ(a) Mu. 11, 89; A. b. H. V, 90, 95, 98 sq., 99.

Muhammad does not perform prayer over one who has committed suicide Mu. 11, 107, A. D. 19, 46; Tir. 8, 68; Nas. 21, 68, I. M. 6, 31; cf. A. b. H. IV, 46 sq., V, 87, 91, 91 sq., 92 bis, 94 quater, 96, 97, 102, 107; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 779.

Description of prayer over — Ma. 16, 17.

Muhammad's *ṣalāt* on a young man who had accepted Islam but refused to be circumcised Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 323.

The imām's place in prayer over the — varies according to the sex of the dead Bu. 27, 63; Mu. 11, 87, 88, Tir. 8, 45, Nas. 21, 73, 75; I. M. 6, 21, Ma. 16, 24; A. b. H. III, 118, 204, V, 14, 19 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 902, 2149.

Effect of common prayer for inter-



cession or forgiveness over — Mu. 11, 58, 59, Tir. 8, 40, Nas. 21, 78; I. M. 6, 19, cf. A. b. H. I, 277 sq., III, 266, IV, 79; VI, 32, 40, 97, 231, 331, 334, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1526.

*Du'a*<sup>2</sup> (*istighfār*) in prayer over a — Mu. 11, 85, 86, A. D. 20, 54, Tir. 8, 38, Nas. 21, 77; I. M. 6, 23, A. b. H. II, 256, 345, 363, 368, 458 sq., IV, 170 quater, V, 299, 308, 412, VI, 23, 28; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 999.

Muhammad does not perform prayer over a man who died leaving debts, till they have been paid or acknowledged by others Bu. 38, 3, 39, 3, 5; 69, 15, A. D. 22, 9; I. M. 15, 9, cf. Dā. 18, 53, A. b. H. II, 290, 380 sq., 399, 453, III, 330, IV, 47, 50, V, 297, cf. 301 sq., 304, 311, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1673, 2338, cf. 2524.

Prayer over one that has left debts Tir. 8, 69, Nas. 21, 67.

Prayer over several — together Nas. 21, 74, 75.

Qur'ān recited over —. See KUR'ĀN.

*Takbīr* over the dead See TAKBIR.

When Muhammad performed prayer over —, when not A. b. H. V, 299 sq.

The command to perform *ṣalāt* over the dead Muslim whosoever he be Nas. 21, 57, I. M. 6, 31; cf. Mā. 16, 26.

No prayer over — at the hours at which prayer is forbidden Mu. 6, 293, A. D. 20, 50; Tir. 8, 41, Nas. 21, 89, I. M. 6, 30, Mā. 16, 20, cf. 21.

Muhammad's prayer over a woman who was stoned on account of *zinā*<sup>2</sup> but repented; [Umar's protest] Mu. 29, 24, A. D. 37, 24, Tir. 15, 9, cf. I. M. 20, 9; Dā. 13, 17, A. b. H. V, 42 sq., 348, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 848.

Prayer over a woman who died in childbirth Bu. 6, 29; 23, 63; Mu. 11, 87, 88, cf. Tir. 8, 45, Nas. 21, 73, I. M. 6, 21, Mā. 16, 26; A. b. H. V, 14, 19 bis.

Muhammad performs prayer on 'Abd Allāh b. Uba'iy. See 'ABD ALLĀH b. UBA'İY.

How Anas b. Malik performed *ṣalāt* over the dead A. D. 20, 51.

*Ṣalāt* over children Tir. 8, 42, 43; Nas. 21, 58, 59, Mā. 16, 18.

*Ṣalāt* over abortions Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 702.

Prayer over those executed [not prohibited] A. D. 20, 47, Nas. 21, 64, cf. A. b. H. III, 479; IV, 429 sq., 435 sq., 437, 440.

Muhammad does not pray over one that was stoned Nas. 21, 63, cf. A. b. H. III, 479.

Whether Muhammad performed prayer over his son Ibrahim See IBRAHĪM.

Prayer over a man who had taken something from the booty Nas. 21, 66, A. b. H. V, 192

Ritual purity required in him who performs *ṣalāt* over a — Mā. 16, 26.

BILĀL I. S. III/I, 165 sqq., the first *mū'adhḥin* Bu. 10, 1, Mu. 4, 1, 3, A. D. 2, 27, 30; Tir. 2, 25; I. M. 3, 1, Dā. 2, 4, I. S. III/I, 167, I. H. 348.

— Muhammad's unique *mū'adhḥin* A. b. H. III, 449 bis.

Muhammad hears the sound of his sandals in Paradise Bu. 19, 17, 62, 23, Mu. 44, 108; cf. 106; cf. Tir. 46, 17; A. b. H. II, 333, 439 sq.; III, 372, 389 sq.; V, 259, 354, 360, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1719.

— one of the seven who published their Islām I. M., Intr., b. 11, (s. v. Salmān), I. S. III/I, 166, A. b. H. I, 404.

— tortured by the Mekkans I. S. III/I, 165 sq., A. b. H. I, 404, I. H. 205, 449.

— praised by Muhammad I. M., Intr., b. 11 (s. v. Bilāl).

— ransomed by Abū Bakr Tir. 46, 19, I. S. III/I, 166.

— wishes to die in Allāh's way, and goes to Syria where he finds his end I. S. III/I, 168 sq., 170.

B'IR MA'UNA. See also KHUBAIB. 70 [40] of the *ḥurrā'* killed at — Bu. 56, 9, 184, 64, 28, I. S. II/I, 36 sqq., III/II, 71; IV/I, 183, IV/II, 89, A. b. H. III, 109, 111 bis; cf. 137, 210, 235, 255, 270, 288 sq.; I. H. 648 sqq., Wak. 153 sqq.

The corpse of 'Āmir b. Fuḥaira hidden by angels. See ĀMIR b. FUḤAIRA.

Ḥarām b. Miḥnān killed at —. See ḤARĀM b. MIḤNĀN.

**BIRR.** See also RELATIONS.

Definition of — and *ithm* Mu. 45, 14, 15, A. b. H. IV, 182 ter, 227, 228 bis.

**BLACKSMITHS.** Bu. 34, 28, 29, 37, 15.

**BLEEDING** (*ḥudjāma*) See Fasting, MEDICINE, MUHRIM.

**BLINDNESS.** How — borne patient-ly is rewarded Tir. 34, 58, Da. 20, 76, A. b. H. III, 144, 156, 160 sq., 283, V, 258 sq., cf. VI, 365 sq.

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**BLOOD.** In two cases — may be eaten I. M. 26, 31, A. b. A. II, 97.

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Bleeding does not necessitate *ṭawduʿ* Ma. 2, 11.

Effusion of —. See ISTIHADA.

**BLOOD-FEUDS.** See DJAHILIYA.

**BLOOD-FINE.** See also KISAS, PUNISHMENT. — to be paid for smiting a woman so that she or the embryo in her womb dies Bu. 76, 46, 85, 11, 87, 25, 26, 96, 13, Mu. 28, 34—39, A. D. 38, 19, Tir. 14, 14, 27, 19, Nas. 45, 11, 39, 40, I. M. 21, 11, Da. 15, 20, 21, Ma. 43, 5, 6, A. b. H. I, 364, II, 216, 236, 274, 438, 498, 535, 539, IV, 79 sq., 244, 245, 245 sq., 246 bis, 249, 253, V, 326 sq., Tay., No. 696, 2301, 2346.

Forgiveness of sins on account of remitting the payment of — Tay., No. 587.

The family of the murdered has to choose between *kisās*, — and forgiveness Bu. 87, 8, cf. Mu. 28, 32, A. D. 38, 3, 4; Tir. 14, 1, 13, Nas. 45, 27, 29, I. M. 21, 3, Da. 15, 1, A. b. H. II, 183, 217, IV, 31, 32.

Muhammad pays a hundred camels for 'Abd Allah b. Sahl as — Mu. 28, 6, A. D. 38, 8, 9, Nas. 45, 3—5; Da. 15, 2, Ma. 44, 1.

— for cases of doubtful intention A. D. 38, 24, cf. 26, Nas. 45, 31—33, I. M. 21, 5, 8, Da. 15, 22, A. b. H. II, 11, 36, 103, 164, 166, 183, 185 sq., 217, 224, V, 411 sq., I. M. 821.

Neither *kisās* nor *diya* for a tooth lost in biting an enemy Bu. 87, 18, Mu. 28, 18—23; A. D. 38, 22, Tir.

14, 18, Nas. 45, 18—20; I. M. 21, 20, Da. 15, 18; A. b. H. IV, 222, 222 sq., 224, 427, 428, 430, 435, Tay., No. 1324, Wak., 399.

Neither *diya* nor *kisās* for wounds inflicted on a man who spies others in their house and is attacked by them Bu. 87, 23; Mu. 38, 40—44, cf. 45, A. D. 40, 126, Tir. 40, 16, 17, Nas. 45, 47, Da. 15, 23, A. b. H. II, 243, 266, 385, 414, 428, 527; cf. III, 108, 140, 178, 191, 239, 242, V, 181, cf. 330, 334 sq., cf. Tay., No. 2074, 2426.

— paid by Muhammad from the *ṣadaka* for a man murdered at Kharbar, the murderer being unknown Bu. 87, 22, 93, 38; Mu. 28, 1, 2, A. D. 38, 8, 9, Tir. 14, 22, Nas. 45, 3—5, I. M. 21, 28, Ma. 44, 2, Wak. 294.

— for the mutilation of several limbs Nas. 45, 21—25, 43—46, I. M. 21, 16—19; A. b. H. I, 289, II, 182, 217.

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Whether the — is for the *ʿaṣaba* or for the widow of a man who was killed See HEIRS.

Amount of the — due by several kinds of persons (minor, adult, free, slave) Ma. 43, 3.

— for unintentional killing or injury A. D. 38, 14—17, cf. 26, Tir. 14, 1, Nas. 45, 34; I. M. 21, 6, Da. 15, 13, Ma. 43, 4, A. b. H. I, 384, 450, II, 178, 183, 186, 217, 224, IV, 275.

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A certain *Mudjāṣa* is indemnified for his murdered brother A. D. 19, 19.

ʿAlī fixes several amounts of — in a complicated case which occurred in Yaman I. S. II/II, 100—102; A. b. H. I, 77, 128, 152, Tay., No. 114, Wak. 420 sq.

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Amount of the — fixed by ʿUmar Ma. 43, 2, A. b. H. V, 326 sq.

Regulation of — between the two parties of the Jews of Medina A. b. H. I, 246.

Amount of the — in several cases A. D. **38**, 16—18, Tir. **14**, 1—4; Nas. **45**, 33—35, 44—46, I. M. **21**, 4, 17—19, Dā. **15**, 11, 12, 15—17, Ma. **43**, 6—8, A. b. H. II, 179, 182, 183, 189, 207, 215, 217, 224, III, 410 ter, IV, 403, 404, 413, V, 112, Tay., No. 511.

Amount of *ʿakl* for women Nas. **45**, 36, cf. Mā. **43**, 4.

*ʿakl* inherited. See HEIRS.

— for Jews and Christians half of that for Muslims Tay., No. 2268.

Who has to pay the — Tir. **27**, 19, I. M. **21**, 7.

Who has to pay the *ʿakl* for women I. M. **21**, 15, Dā. **15**, 21, A. b. H. II, 224, IV, 245, 245 sq., 246 bis, 249.

— to be paid by or for the *mukatab* A. D. **38**, 20, Nas. **45**, 38, Ma. **40**, 7, cf. **45**, 16, A. b. H. I, 104, 222 sq., 226, 290, 292, 363, 369, Tay., No. 2686.

— for the *dummī* (*kāfir*) A. D. **38**, 21, Tir. **14**, 16, Nas. **45**, 37, I. M. **21**, 13, A. b. H. II, 180, 183, 215, 224.

**BLOODSHED.** See also MURDER.

It is prohibited to shed a Muslim's blood and to take his possessions. Three cases of allowed — Bu. **87**, 6, 8, 22, **92**, 8, **97**, 24, Mu. **28**, 25, 26, 29—31, A. D. **37**, 1, Tir. **14**, 10, **31**, 1, 2, Nas. **37**, 2, 5, 11, 13, 14, **45**, 6, 13, I. M. **20**, 1, **36**, 2, Dā. **13**, 2, I. S. III/I, 46, 48, 132, 133, VIII, 227, A. b. H. I, 61 sq., 63, 65, 70, 163, 166, 167, 230, 382, 428, 444, 465, II, 277, 360, III, 80, 313, 371, 410, 485, 491, IV, 76, 168, 305 sq., 336 sq., 438 sq., V, 30, 37 bis, 39, 40 sq., 49, 68, 72 sq., 113 bis, 288 sq., 411, 412, cf. 425, VI, 58, 181, 181 bis, 205, 214, Tay., No. 72, 289, 1543, I. H. 968 sq., Wak. 430, 432.

Importance attached to the avoiding of — A. b. H. II, 94.

**BLOWING** during prayer Tir. **2**, 163.

No — on food and drinks. See FOOD, DRINKS.

**BOOTY.** See also KHUMS. Robbing

— *nukba* (*nukbā*) prohibited Bu. **46**, 30, A. D. **15**, 128, Tir. **19**, 40, I. M. **36**, 3, A. b. H. III, 312, 323, 335, 380, IV, 117, 134, 135, 307 bis, 438, 439, 443, 445 sq., V, 62 bis, 63, 193, 195, 367, Tay., No. 1070, 1195.

Spoils are for him who killed the warrior Bu. **57**, 18, **64**, 54, **93**, 21, Mu. **32**, 44, 45, A. D. **15**, 100, 136—138, Tir. **19**, 13, I. M. **24**, 29, Ma. **21**, 18, Dā. **17**, 43; I. S. II/I, 109, IV, II, 39, A. b. H. I, 289, III, 114, 123, 190, 198, 279, IV, 45, 46, 49, 49 sq., 50 sq., 51, V, 12, cf. 295, 296, 306, 307, VI, 26, 27 sq., Tay., No. 2079, I. H. 848, Wak. 65, 362 sq.

— and the reward of the *mujāhid* Mu. **33**, 153, 154, A. D. **15**, 12, Nas. **25**, 15, I. M. **24**, 13.

Divers statutes concerning — A. D. **15**, 129—131, 140, 144, Tir. **19**, 12, Dā. **17**, 46, cf. A. b. H. VI, 26, 29.

Forbidden to sell — ere it has been acquired as a possession Z., No. 557.

It is prohibited to buy and sell — or to slay or to use the animals belonging to —, ere it has been divided Bu. **72**, 36, A. D. **16**, 15, Tir. **19**, 14, Nas. **44**, 78, I. M. **12**, 24, **23**, 6, Dā. **6**, 23, **17**, 35, A. b. H. II, 387, 458, 472, III, 42, IV, 108, 108 sq., cf. V, 321, I. H. 759.

Muhammad disapproves of giving special presents from the — (*anfal*) Dā. **17**, 44.

One camel equated to ten sheep Bu. **47**, 3, 16, **56**, 186, 191, **72**, 15, A. D. **16**, 15, Tir. **19**, 40, I. M. **23**, 6, Ma. **21**, 16, Tay., No. 963, Wak. 178, 377.

Division of the *khums*. See KHUMS. Share of the imam in the — A. D. **15**, 149.

Muhammad's share in — A. D. **19**, 18, 19, 27, Nas. **38**, t. 10—15, A. b. H. II, 71, IV, 127 sq., 159 bis, 159 sq., 160 passim, V, 256, 259, 316, 319, 326, Wak. 283.

For what purposes Muhammad destines his several *ṣafāyū* A. D. **19**, 18.

Wherein Muhammad's *ṣafi* consisted A. D. **19**, 20.

Rules for the division of — A. D. 15, 146, 148, 19, 13; I. M. 24, 35, 46, Da. 17, 40—42; Mā. 21, 15, 16, 19, 20; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 863, cf. A. b. H. IV, 159 bis, 159 sq., 160 passim; V, 319 sq., 322, 323, 323 sq.

Women and slaves cannot claim a share in the — Bu. 32, 137, 139, 140; A. D. 15, 141, Tir. 19, 8, 9; cf. Da. 17, 34; A. b. H. I, 224, 248 sq., 294, 308; 352, cf. bis, VI, 21 bis; cf. Wak. 68.

But Muhammad gives them the same portion as the common soldiers receive A. b. H. I, 319.

The horse gets two, its master one portion of the — Bu. 56, 51, 64, 38, Mu. 32, 57, A. D. 15, 143, Tir. 19, 6, Nas. 28, 17; I. M. 24, 36, Da. 17, 32, Mā. 21, 21, I. S. II/I, 83, 137, III/I, 73, IV/II, 39, VIII, 83; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 857, A. b. H. I, 166; II, 2, 41, 62, 72, 143, 152, III, 420, IV, 138, Wak. 67, 178, 285.

Fraud in matters of — Bu. 64, 38; 83, 33, A. D. 15, 133—135, 167; Tir. 15, 28, Nas. 35, 38, I. M. 24, 34, Da. 17, 45, 47—49, Mā. 21, 22—25; A. b. H. I, 22, 30, 47; II, 160, 213, cf. 318; III, 151, 180, IV, 127 sq., V, 316, 318, 326, 330, I. H. 761, Wak. 276, 281 sq., 292, 366.

**BORROWING.** See LOAN.

**BRANDING.** (*ḡtawā* etc.). See MEDICINE.

**BRIBERY** cursed A. D. 23, 4; Tir. 13, 9, A. b. H. II, 164, 190 bis, 194, 212, 387, 387 sq.; cf. V, 261; 279, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2276.

**BRIDGE** (*ṣīrat, ḡantara, dḡīr*) over Hell will be erected on the last day and the faithful will pass over it very quickly, instruments of torture on it Bu. 81, 48, 52, 97, 24; Mu. 1, 302; Tir. 36, 20; I. M. 37, 33; cf. A. b. H. II, 275 sq., 368 sq., III, 11 sq., 16 sq., 25 sq., 26, cf. 178, 345, 383 sq.; IV, 14; cf. V, 159, VI, 110; cf. 218; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2179.

Muhammad will be the first to cross the — A. b. H. II, 275, 293, 533 sq.; IV, 14.

In an arcade of the — the faithful will

adjust their wrongs performed against each other, before entering Paradise Bu. 46, 1; A. b. H. III, 13, 57, 63, 74; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2321, 2327.

The cry of the faithful or the prophets on the — Tir. 35, 9, 36, 20; A. b. H. II, 533 sq.

**BUILDING** A. D. 40, 156; A. b. H. III, 220.

Simplicity in — Tir. 35, 40, I. M. 37, 13, I. S. VIII, 357.

**BULL.** The — from Paradise Bu. 81, 44, Mu. 3, 34, 50, 30.

**AL-BURĀḲ** — ridden by Ibrāhīm I. S. I/I, 24, 107.

— the mount of the Prophets I. M. 263.

— ridden by Muhammad during his ascension. See ASCENSION.

**BURYING.** See also BIER, DEAD. — at night Bu. 23, 5, 56, 70, 96, Mu. 11, 49; A. D. 19, 29, 36, Tir. 8, 62, Nas. 21, 43, 71; I. M. 6, 32, 65, Mā. 16, 15, A. b. H. III, 150; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1686.

— the dead at night ere prayer has been said over him, is disliked or prohibited by Muhammad A. D. 19, 29, A. b. H. III, 295, 399.

— at night only in case of necessity Nas. 21, 37, 89; I. M. 6, 30; A. b. H. III, 295.

It is prohibited to — the dead at sunrise, noon or sunset Mu. 6, 293, A. D. 19, 50, Tir. 8, 41, Nas. 21, 89; I. M. 6, 30; Mā. 16, 20, cf. 21, A. b. H. IV, 152 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1001.

**BUTCHERS.** A. D. 22, 41; cf. A. b. H. I, 17.

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**CALENDAR.** See also RAMADĀN. Neither computation nor fixation of the — Bu. 30, 13; Mu. 13, 15; A. D. 14, 4, cf. A. b. H. I, 306; II, 43, 52, 122, 129.

Muhammad's saying "the month is 29 days" Bu. 30, 11, 46, 25; 67, 91,

92, 68, 21, 25, 83, 20; Mu. 13, 5-7, 9-17, 19, 22-27; 18, 100; A. D. 14, 4, 7, Tir. 6, 6; Nas. 22, 14-17, I. M. 7, 8; Dā. 4, 5; Mā. 18, 2, I. S. VIII, 137, 138; A. b. H. I, 184, 218, 235, 258, 340, II, 5, 13; cf. 28; 31, 40, 44, 52, 56, 75, 77 sq., 81, 122, 125, 129, 251, 298, III, 200, 329, 334, 341; VI, 33, 51, 90, 105, 163, 243, 315; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1905, 2744.

Reckoning the month as 30 days when the sky is clouded Nas. 22, 9-13, Dā. 4, 1, 2; Mā. 18, 3.

The month is 30 days A. b. H. II, 43.

The *hidjia* the starting point of the Muslim era Bu. 63, 48.

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Sacred months Bu. 59, 2, 97, 24; A. D. II, 67; A. b. H. V, 72 sq.

*Takbir* and *du'ā'* on seeing the new moon Dā. 4, 3; A. b. H. V, 329.

Appearance of the new moon is the beginning of every month Bu. 30, 11, Mu. 13, 3, 4, 6-9, 19, 20, 28-30, A. D. 14, 4, 6, 9, Tir. 6, 9, Nas. 22, 7, I. M. 7, 6.

Legal meaning of the new moon observed by two (or one) witnesses A. D. 14, 14, 15; Tir. 6, 7; Nas. 22, 8; I. M. 7, 6, Dā. 4, 6; Mā. 18, 4.

**CALL.** Command to answer the — [of those who are in need of help] Bu. 23, 2; 24, 63; 46, 5, 9, 56, 180, 67, 71, 74, 28, 77, 45; Mu. 39, 4, 5, 37, 3; Tir. 5, 61; 25, 68; Nas. 23, 1, 46, I. M. 6, 1; 7, 48, 8, 1; Dā. 3, 1; Mā. 60, 1; A. b. H. II, 61, 68 ter, 95 sq., 304 sq., 321, 332 sq., 343, cf. 367; 372, 412, 512, 540; III, 153; IV, 282 bis, 284, 287, 299 bis, 301; V, 272 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 746, cf. 1895; 2299; cf. 2330.

The — of the *djahiliya* forbidden Bu. 23, 36, 39, 40; 61, 8; 65, *sūra* 63, b. 5; A. b. H. III, 338, 385, 392 sq., IV, 130, 202; V, 344; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1162.

What is the — of the *djahiliya* A. b. H. II, 262; III, 338, 385, 392 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1708.

Every prophet has a *da'wā* [which is heard] Bu. 80, 1; 97, 24, 31, Mu. 1, 334-345; I. M. 37, 36, Dā. 20, 85, Mā. 15, 26, A. b. H. I, 281 sq., 295 sq.; II, 275, cf. 275 sq., 293 sq., 313, 381, 396, 409, 426, 430, III, 134, 208, 218, 219, 258, 384, 390; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2711.

Muhammad conceals his *da'wā* [in order to use it as a means of intercession] Bu. 80, 1, 97, 31, Mu. 1, 334-345, I. M. 37, 37; Mā. 15, 26, cf. A. b. H. II, 222 (*mas'ala*), 275, 313, 381, 396, 409, 426, 430, 486 sq., cf. III, 20, 134, 208, 218, 219, 258, 276, 292, 384, 396, V, 147 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2711.

**CALLING.** See ISTPDHĀN.

**CAMELS.** Should be milked when reaching the watering-place Bu. 42, 16, Mu. 12, 24, A. b. H. II, 360, 482, III, 14 bis, 321.

Wandering — may not be taken by the finder Bu. 45, 2-4, 9, 11, 78, 75, Mu. 31, 1-6, A. D. 10, 4, cf. 18, I. M. 18, 1, A. b. H. II, 180, 186, 203, IV, 115, 116, 117.

Remuneration due to him who nurses wandering — A. b. H. IV, 175 quater.

Praise of — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1516.

One — [of the booty] reckoned as ten sheep. See BOOBY.

— demoniac A. D. 15, 56, A. b. H. IV, 85, 86, 221 bis; cf. V, 54, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 913.

Drinking — 's urine Bu. 4, 66; cf. 24, 8, 9, 68, 56, 152, 65 *sūra*, 5, b. 5, 76, 6, 29, 57, 86, 15, 17, 18, Tir. 23, 38, 26, 6, I. M. 31, 30, A. b. H. I, 293, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 484.

Some milk must be left in the udder when — are milked A. b. H. IV, 76 bis.

Under what condition a passenger may milk — for his own use A. b. H. III, 7 sq., 46.

On an expedition Muhammad orders the strings on the necks of — to be cut through A. b. H. V, 216.

To mutilate — preventing thereby their being used in the common way is not allowed A. b. H. III, 473 quater, 473 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1303. Cf. ANIMALS under *sa'iba*.

**CAPTIVES.** See also WAR.

*Fida*? for — Bu. 49, 11, A. D. 15, 121, Tir. 19, 18; I. M. 24, 32, Da. 17, 27. See also BADR.

Kinds of *fida*? A. D. 15, 121.

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Binding of — A. D. 15, 144

It is disapproved of to separate relations by selling them separately. See RELATIONS.

Muhammad restores the captives of Hawāzin. See HAWĀZIN.

Umar orders that Arab — shall be freed at his death A. b. H. I, 20.

and inheritances Bu. 85, 25, Da. 21, 43.

**CARPENTERS.** Bu. 51, 3, Mu. 34, 32, I. M. 12, 5.

**CASTRATION.** Self — prohibited Bu. 65 sura, 5, b. 9, 67, 6, cf. 8, Mu. 16, 11, 12; Nas. 26, 4, Ma. 51, 4, I. S. III I, 288, A. b. H. I, 385, 390, 420, 432, 450, II, 173, III, 378, 382 sq., V, 18.

— of animals prohibited A. b. H. II, 24.

**CATS.**

— do not defile water or food by drinking or eating therefrom A. D. 1, 38, Tir. 1, 69, Nas. 1, 53; 2, 9; I. M. I, 32, Da. 1, 58, Ma. 2, 13, I. S. VIII, 351, A. b. H. V, 296, 303, 309 bis.

— do not „cut off” prayer, when passing before one performing *ṣalāt* I. M. I, 32.

It is prohibited to sell — A. D. 22, 62, Tir. 12, 49, Nas. 44, 91; I. M. 12, 9, 25, 20, Ma. 22, 42; A. b. H. III, 297, 339, 349, 386, IV, 245.

It is prohibited to eat — Tir. 12, 49, I. M. 25, 20, cf. A. b. H. II, 442.

A woman punished in Hell because she had tormented a — Bu. 42, 9; 59, 16; 60, 54; Mu. 10, 9, 10, 39,

151, 152, I. M. 37, 30, Da. 20, 93, A. b. H. II, 188, 261, 286, 317, 424, 457, 467, 479, 501, 507, 519, III, 317 sq., 335 sq., 374, VI, 350 sq., 351; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1400, 1754.

**CATTLE.** What to do with — whose master is unknown Bu. 3, 28, 42, 12, 45, 2—4, 9, 11, 68, 22; 78, 75, Mu. 31, 1—6, 12, A. D. 10, t. 4, 11—13, cf. t. 20, I. M. 18, 1, Da. 18, 60, Ma. 36, 46, 49—51, A. b. H. II, 180, 186, 203, IV, 115, 116, 117 bis, cf. 360, 362.

Runaway — taken by others not to be demanded back A. b. H. V, 83.

Forbidden to sell or to eat — stolen at night A. b. H. II, 333.

Runaway — may be treated as game. See GAME.

Under what circumstances it is allowed to milk — in order to satisfy thirst or hunger Bu. 45, 8, 12, Mu. 31, 13, A. D. 15, 85, Tir. 12, 60, I. M. 12, 68, A. b. H. III, 85 sq.

*Baraka* in — I. M. 12, 69, A. b. H. VI, 342 sq., 424.

A speaking cow Bu. 41, 4, A. b. H. II, 245 sq., 382, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2354.

There will be a time when — is the best possession of the Muslim. See also FIṬAN. Bu. 81, 34, 92, 14, A. D. 34, 2, I. M. 36, 13, Ma. 54, 16, A. b. H. III, 6, 30, 43, 57.

Not to milk — without the owner's permission Ma. 54, 17, A. b. H. II, 4, 6, 57.

Bells at the necks of — disliked. See BELLS.

Who must make good damage done by straying — Ma. 36, 37, cf. A. D. 22, 90, A. b. H. IV, 295, V, 435 sq., 436 bis.

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**CHASTITY.** Reward of — Mu. 48, 100; Tir. 45, 100, A. b. H. II, 23, 116, III, 142 sq., IV, 274 sq., V, 264.

**CHESS** and similar games reprov'd or prohibited Mu. 41, 10; A. D. 37, 56, I. M. 33, 43, Ma. 52, 6, 7, A. b. H. II, 158, 165, 167, 171, 172, III, 422, IV, 394 bis, 397, 400, V, 352, 357, 361, 370; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 510.

## CHILD, CHILDREN.

The likeness of a — to its father or mother and its sex explained Bu. **60**, 1, **63**, 51, **65**, sura 2, b. 6, **78**, 68, Mu. **3**, 30, 32—34, Nas. **1**, 130, 132, I. M. **1**, 116, Da. **1**, 76, A. b. H. I, 274, 278; III, 108, 121, 189, 271, 282, VI, 92, 292, 306, 308 sq., 377, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2731.

Every — born in the *fitra* (*milla*) Bu. **23**, 80, 93, **65**, sura 30, **82**, 3, Mu. **46**, 22—25, A. D. **39**, 17, Tir. **30**, 5, Ma. **16**, 52, A. b. H. II, 233, 253 ter, 275, 282, 315, 346 sq., 393, 410, 481, III, 353, 435 bis, IV, 24 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2359, 2433, Wak. 361.

Abortive — I. M. **6**, 57.

How Allah determines the fate of the embryo. See DECREE.

Every — that is born is touched by Satan except 'Isa Bu. **60**, 44, **65**, sura 3, b. 2, Mu. **43**, 146, 147, A. b. H. II, 233, 274 sq., 288, 292, 319, 368, 523.

Cause of the —'s first cry Bu. **65**, sura 3, b. 2, Mu. **43**, 148, A. b. H. II, 233, 368.

— in Paradise A. b. H. II, 488 bis, 509 sq., V, 58 bis, VI, 41.

Daughters buried alive enter Paradise V, 58 bis.

A father's love of his — rewarded in Paradise A. b. H. V, 34 sq.

Daughters must be treated well. See RELATIONS.

Fate of children [of polytheists] Nas. **21**, 60, Ma. **16**, 52, A. b. H. I, 328, 340 sq., 358, II, 244, 253, 259, 268, 315, 393, 464, 471, 481, 518, V, 73, 410, VI, 84, 208, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2111, 2382, 2624.

Death of one, two or three children [born patiently] is a screen from Hell Bu. **3**, 36, **23**, 92, **96**, 9, Mu. **45**, 150—156, Tir. **8**, 36, 64, Nas. **21**, 24—26, I. M. **6**, 56, Ma. **16**, 38—40, I. S. IV/I, 172, IV/II, 24, cf. VIII, 327, A. b. H. I, 375, 421, 429, cf. 451, II, 239 sq., 246, 276, 378, cf. 417, 419 sq., 473, 479, 510, 536, III, 14, 34, 72, 152, 306; cf. 467, IV, 144, 183, 184, 212, 386 bis, cf. 415, V, 83 bis, 151, 153, 155, 159, 164, 166, 230, 237, 241, cf.

253, 312 sq., VI, 376, cf. 396, 431, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 508, 562, 2304.

— and Allah's decree. See DECREE.

— of polytheists are in Hell but Muhammad's eldest children are in paradise A. b. H. I, 134 sq.

Dead — of Muslims are in Paradise A. b. H. II, 326, cf. VI, 41.

— belongs to the bed and the adulterer gets nothing Bu. **31**, 3, 100, **44**, 6, **49**, 8, **55**, 4, **64**, 53, **85**, 18, 28, **86**, 23, **93**, 29, Mu. **18**, 36, 37, A. D. **13**, 33, Tir. **10**, 8, **28**, 5, **29**, 4, Nas. **27**, 48 sq., I. M. **9**, 59, **22**, 5, Da. **11**, 41, Ma. **36**, 20, I. S. III, 131, cf. A. b. H. I, 25, 59, 65, 69, 104, cf. 362, II, 179, 207, cf. 211, 239, 280, 386, 409, 466 sq., 475, 492, IV, 186 bis, 186 sq., 187 ter, 200, 226, 238 passim, 238 sq., 239, 246 sq., V, 267, 326 sq., VI, 37 bis, 129, 200, 226, 246 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 86, 1127, 1217, 1444, 2488, Wak. 338.

A man may use the possessions of his — A. D. **23**, 77, Tir. **13**, 22, Nas. **44**, 1, I. M. **12**, 1, 64, Da. **18**, 6, A. b. H. II, 179, cf. 204, 214, VI, 41, 126 sq., 127, 162, 173, 193, 201, 202 sq., 220, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1580.

Value of education. See ADAB.

A man has to deal with equity towards his — in gifts and inheritance Bu. **51**, 12, 13, **52**, 9, Mu. **24**, 9—19, A. D. **22**, 83, Tir. **13**, 30, Nas. **31**, I. M. **14**, 1, Ma. **36**, 39, A. b. H. IV, 268 quater, 269 bis, 270, 270 sq., 275 bis, 276, 278, 375, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 789.

Parents' love of — appreciated Tir. **25**, 11, 12.

Kindness to children and old people is a characteristic of Muslims Tir. **25**, 15, A. b. H. II, 207 bis, 222.

'Ali assigns a child by lot to one of three men who had intercourse with the mother A. D. **13**, 31, Nas. **27**, 50, I. M. **13**, 20, A. b. H. IV, 373, 374 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 187.

To whom the — belongs, if one of the parents becomes a Muslim A. D. **13**, 25, Nas. **27**, 52, cf. I. M. **13**, 22.

Questions concerning divorced parents [who claim a —] A. D. **13**, 34, Tir. **13**, 21, Nas. **27**, 45, 52, I. M.

13, 22, cf. Dā. 12, 15, Mā. 29, 35; cf. 37, 6; A. b. H. II, 7, 38, 64, 71, 126, 182, 216, 246, 246, 447, V, 446 ter, 447.

How 'Umar allotted — in doubtful cases Mā. 36, 21, 22, 24, 25.

The — of the *mula'ana* A. b. H. I, 245.

A husband must acknowledge the — even if it does not resemble him Bu. 86, 41; 96, 12, Mu. 19, 18—20, A. D. 13, 27, Nas. 27, 46, A. b. H. II, 233 sq., 239, 279, 409.

Punishment of the husband who disavows the — Nas. 27, 47, I. M. 23, 13; A. b. H. II, 26.

— brought to Muhammad who puts his spittle into their mouth and rubs their palate with a date chewed by himself, then blesses them Bu. 63, 45, 71, 1, cf. 77, 22, 78, 21, 109; cf. 80, 31; Mu. 37, 109, 110, 38, 22—28, A. D. 40, 61, 106; I. S. VIII, 315 sqq., cf. A. b. H. II, 419, III, 105 sq., 171, 175, 181, 188, 196, 212, 254, 287 sq., cf. IV, 32, 399, cf. V, 67 sq., VI, 46, 93, 212, 347, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2056.

— receives its name on the seventh day after its birth, when its hair is shaven and the *'akika* slaughtered Tir. 41, 63; Nas. 40, 5.

*Adhan* spoken into the ear of the new born — See ADHĀN.

**CHRISTIANS.** See also JEWS. Jews and — who do not believe in Muhammad will be in Hell Bu. 65, sura 4, b. 8; Mu. 1, 240.

Muhammad's treaty with the Taghlib A. D. 19, 28.

— have to pay *'ushur* A. D. 19, 31.

Avoid likeness with — in the predilection for certain dishes A. D. 26, 23.

**CHRONOLOGY** of universal history I. S. I/I, 26, 27.

**CHURCH.** Whether *ṣalāt* in a — is allowed. Bu. 8, 54.

**CIRCUMCISION** one of the usages of the *fiṭra* Bu. 77, 63; 79, 51; Mu. 2, 49, 50; A. D. 32, 16, Tir. 41, 14, Nas. 48, 1, 75, cf. A. b. H. II, 229, 239; 283, 410, 489; IV, 264.

At what age a boy is circumcised Bu. 79, 51.

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How far — is recommended for boys and girls A. b. H. V, 75.

**CLEANSING** (*istundjā*, *istiṭāba*). Water used for this purpose Bu. 4, 15—17, 48, 56, Mu. 2, 69—73, 75—79, 81; A. D. 1, 23, 24, Tir. 1, 15; Nas. 1, 40, 42; I. M. 1, 28, Dā. 1, 15, Mā. 2, 6, Z, N<sup>o</sup>. 45 (women); A. b. H. II, 311, 358, III, 112, 171, VI, 93, 95, 113, 114, 120, 130, 171, 236, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2134.

— is a *sunna mu'akkada* Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 3.

— belongs to the *fiṭra* A. b. H. VI, 137.

— and purification with the right hand prohibited Bu. 4, 18, 19; 74, 25, Mu. 2, 57—59, 63, 65; A. D. 1, 4, 18, Tir. 1, 11, 12, Nas. 1, 35, 41, 73, I. M. 1, 15, Dā. 1, 13, 14, A. b. H. II, 247, 250, IV, 383, V, 295, 296, 300, 309 sq., 310, 311, 437 bis, 437 sq., 438, 439; VI, 170.

— repeated an odd number of times. See ODD numbers.

— by means of stones Bu. 4, 20, Mu. 2, 57, 58, A. D. 1, 4, 21; Tir. 1, 12, 13, Nas. 1, 36—39, 41; I. M. 1, 16, Dā. 1, 11, 14; Mā. 2, 27, A. b. H. V, 437 sq., 438, 439, VI, 108, 133, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 287, 654.

No — by means of bones or pieces of dung Bu. 4, 21, Mu. 2, 57—59; A. D. 1, 4, 20, 21, Tir. 1, 12—14, 44, sura 46, t. 3, Nas. 1, 34, 35; 48, 12, I. M. 1, 16, Dā. 1, 12, A. b. H. I, 388, 418, 427, 436, 450, 457, 458 sq., 465, II, 247, 250, III, 336, 343, 384, 487; IV, 108 bis, 109; V, 213 bis, 214, 215, 437 bis, 437 sq., 438, 439, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 281, 287, 654.

— after urinating I. M. 1, 19; Mā. 2, 112; the opposite I. M. 1, 20.

— of the mouth (*maḍmaḍa*) after drinking [milk] Tir. 1, 66, Nas. 1, 124; I. M. 1, 68, A. b. H. I, 223, 227, 329, 337, 373.

— after *ṣawik* Nas. 1, 123, I. M. 1, 66, Dā. 2, 20, A. b. H. III, 462 bis, 488.

— by means of one handful of water I. M. 1, 43.

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— of the mouth belongs to the *fiṣra* A. b. H. IV, 264, VI, 137.

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— after vomiting or the like Mā. 2, 17, 18.

— between eating and prayer Mā. 2, 22.

*Maḍmaḍa* and *istishāk* is a *sunna*, but not so perfunctory as *istindjā* Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 4.

*Maḍmaḍa* and *istishāk* belong to *ghusl al-djanaba* Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 5.

**CLIENTS.** See MAWLĀ.

**CLOTHES.** See also MUḤRIM, WASHING.

Whether a man may perform prayer, wearing a piece of clothing belonging to a menstruating woman A. D. I, 132, 133, 138, I. M. I, 131.

— worn during menstruation have only to be washed if they are defiled and may be worn during *ṣalāt* Bu. 4, 63, A. D. I, 130, 138; Tir. I, 104, Da. I, 83, 105, Mā. 2, 103; cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 34; A. b. H. II, 364, 380.

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A *djunub* need not wash his — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 234.

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Reward of the Muslim who gives his poor brother — Tir. 35, 41.

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without prodigality and worn without presumption I. M. 32, 23.

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*Difā, istīʿādha* etc. when one puts on a new garment Bu. 78, 17, A. D. 31, 1, 2, Tir. 22, 29, 45, 107, Nas. 29, 2, Da. 19, 58, A. b. H. I, 44, 157, 157 sq., III, 30, 50.

Mending — ere putting on new ones Tir. 22, 38.

Clean and good — recommended A. D. 31, 14, Nas. 48, 101, Ma. 48, 1, 3, A. b. H. IV, 180 bis.

White — preferable A. D. 27, 14, 31, 13; Tir. 41, 56; Nas. 48, 117, I. M. 32, 5, Mā. 48, 2, I. S. I/II, 147, A. b. H. I, 247, 274, 328, 355, V, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20 sq., VI, 65, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 894.

Muhammad wears a white garment Bu. 72, 24.

Hides of beasts must not be used as — and furniture. See HIDES.

Precepts regarding — to be worn during prayer. See PRAYER.

Silk —, saddle-cushions and the like prohibited Bu. 23, 2, 34, 40, 51, 27—29, 56, 177; 67, 71, 69, 11, 70, 29, 74, 27, 28, 75, 4, 77, 12, 25, 27, 30, 36, 45, 78, 66, 79, 42, Mu. 37, 3—10, 12, 14—16, 19, 20, 23, 27, 31, 64, 44, 126, 127, A. D. 25, 17, 31, 6—9, 11, 40, Tir. 22, 1, 5, 13, 24, 10, 41, 45, 52, Nas. 12, 8, 61; 12, 53, 48, 20, 60, 63, 64, 95, 96, 102, 104—110, 114, 140; I. M. 24, 21, 32, 3, 16, 18, 46, Ma. 3, 28, 48, 8, 17; 49, 5; I. S. I/II, 151 sq., IV/II, 77, A. b. H. I, 16, 23, 50, 51, 80, 81, 90 sq., 92, 93 sq., 96, 97, 104, 105, 114, 118 sq., 119, 121, 123, 126 bis, 127, 132, 133, 134, 137, 138, 146, 147, 154, 218 bis, 313, cf bis; cf. 319 sq., cf. II, 20, 24, 39 sq., 40, 49, 51, 68, 82, 99, 99 sq., 103, 114 sq., 127, 146, 166, 169 sq., 208 sq., 225, 320, 419, 432, 464, 475, 477 sq., 503, 510, 529, III, 6 bis, 13, 46 bis, 66, 95, 96, 141 sq., cf. 147, 157, 229, 234, cf. 237, 293, 297 sq., 322, 342, 344, 347 bis, 383, IV, 92, 93, 96, 99, 100, 101 bis, 131 sq.; cf. 134 bis, 135, 143, 149, 150,

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Who wears silk — here, shall not wear them in the next world Bu. 77, 25, Mu. 37, 7, 11, 13, 21, 22, A. D. 31, 7, Tir. 41, 52, Nas. 48, 109, 111, I. M. 32, 16, A. b. H. I, 20, 26, 36, 37, 39, 46, 49, II, 329, 337, III, 23, 101, 281, IV, 5, 145, Ṭay, N<sup>o</sup>. 2217, 2264.

There will be people who declare silk and *khazz* allowed, their punishment A. D. 31, 6.

Silk — allowed to ‘Abd al-Rahmān and al-Zubair Bu. 56, 91, 77, 20, Mu. 37, 24—26, A. D. 31, 10, Tir. 22, 2; Nas. 48, 111, I. M. 32, 17, I. S. III, 1, 72, 92 sq., A. b. H. III, 122, 127, 180, 192, 215 bis, 252, 255, 273 ter, Ṭay, N<sup>o</sup>. 1972, 1973.

It is prohibited to wear one piece of — which does not cover the *‘aura* Bu. 30, 66, cf. 34, 62, 77, 20, 21, 79, 42, Mu. 37, 70, cf. 71—73, A. D. 14, 49, 22, 24, 31, 22, Tir. 22, 24, Nas. 48, 125, 126, I. M. 32, 3, Ma. 48, 17, A. b. H. II, 319, 380, 419, 432, 464, 475, 477 sq., 491, 496, 503, 510, 529; III, 6 bis, 13, 46 bis, cf. 62, 66, 95, 96, 293, 322, 327, 331, 344, 349, 357 bis, 362, Wak. 339.

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Dyeing — with *sufra* A. D. 31, 15.

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— which are unfit for men but allowed to women A. D. 31, 17, Tir. 22, 1, cf. 41, 55.

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Muhammad’s woollen — Mu. 2, 79; A. D. I, 60, Tir. 22, 10, I. M. 29, 49, 32, 1, 4.

Muhammad’s predilection for the *kamiṣ* A. D. 31, 3, Tir. 22, 28; I. M. 32, 8, 10, A. b. H. VI, 317.

Muhammad’s green *burd* A. D. 31, 16, 32, 18, cf. Nas. 48, 115, Tir. 41, 38, I. S. I/II, 149, A. b. H. II, 227 ter, 227 sq., 228.

His black *mirt* Tir. 41, 49, cf. Mu. 37, 36, cf. A. D. 31, 5.

Muhammad’s predilection for the *hibara* Bu. 77, 18; Mu. 37, 32, 33, A. D. 31, 12, Tir. 22, 45, Nas. 48, 113, I. S. I/II, 151, A. b. H. III, 134, 184, 251, 291, cf. V, 142 sq.

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Muhammad’s *dhubba* with narrow sleeves Bu. 77, 10, 11, Tir. 22, 30.

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Two of Muhammad's three petitions on behalf of the — granted Mu. 52, 19, 20, Tir. 31, 14, I. M. 36, 9; A. b. H. I, 175, 181 sq., III, 146, 156, V, 108 sq., 240, 243, 247, 248, cf. 278, 284, 445, VI, 396.

Three privileges of the — Da, Inti, b. 7, A. b. H. V, 383.

Muhammad's generation and the Hour. See HOUR.

Muhammad's — is the best of 70 Tir. 44, sūra 3, t. 9, A. b. H. I, 158, III, 61, IV, 446 sq., 447, V, 3 bis, 5. Muhammad's — is the last and best I. M. 37, 34, Da. 20, 47.

One of the seven gates of Hell is for those who draw the sword against the — Tir. 44, sūra 15, t. 2.

— is not punished in the other world, but here its punishments are *fitan* A. D. 34, 7.

Three parties into which the — will be divided Mu. 52, 17, A. b. H. II, 530, III, 25, 45, 48, 64, 65, 79, 82, 95, 97, V, 73, Tay, N<sup>o</sup>. 2165.

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as three things are avoided A. b. H. III, 439.

Punishment of him who separates himself from the — Bu. 92, 2, 93, 4, Mu. 28, 25; 33, 54—56, A. D. 39, 26, I. M. 18, 1, Nas. 37, 5, 6; A. b. H. II, 70, 83, 93, 123, 133, 154, cf. 229, 296, 306, 488 bis, cf. 506, III, 445, 446, cf. V, 180, 387 bis, 406, cf. VI, 19, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1162, 1294.

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Punishment of him who breaks the unity of the — Mu. 33, 59, 60, A. D. 39, 26, I. M. 20, 1, A. b. H. IV, 261, 341 bis, V, 23 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1224.

— will not agree in an error A. D. 34, 1, Tir. 31, 7, I. M. 36, 8; Dā., Intr., b. 7.

Muhammad hopes that his — will form one half or one third of the inhabitants of Paradise Bu. 60, 7, 81, 45, 46, 83, 3, Tir. 44, sūra 22, t. 1; I. M. 37, 34; A. b. H. I, 437 sq., 445; II, 391; III, 32 sq., 346, 383, IV, 432, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 324, 404.

The majority of the people of Paradise formed by the — Tir. 36, 13, Dā. 20, 111; A. b. H. I, 453.

How Allah will help and favour the — Nas. 25, 43, A. b. H. IV, 123.

— will end through *ḡāʾn* and *ḡāʾūn* A. b. H. VI, 133, 145, 255, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 534.

The best generation is that of Muhammad, then the following and so on Bu. 52, 9, 62, 2, 83, 10, 27, Mu. 44, 210—215, A. D. 39, 9, Tir. 31, 45; 33, 4, 46, 56, Nas. 35, 29, I. M. 13, 27; A. b. H. I, 378, 417, 434, 438, 442; II, 228, 297, 340, 372, 410, 416 sq., 479; IV, 267 bis, 277 sq., 426 bis, 427, 436, 440; V, 350, 357; VI, 156; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 32, 299, 841, 852, 2550.

People from Kuraish who will destroy the —. See KURAISH.

A part of the — will fight till the end, enjoy divine help or be victorious

Bu. 61, 28, 96, 10, 97, 29, cf. 57, 7, Mu. 1, 247; 33, 170—177; Tir. 31, 27, 51, Nas. 28, 1; I. M. 36, 9; Dā. 16, 38, A. b. H. II, 321, 340, 379; III, 345, 384, 436 bis, IV, 93, 97, 99, 101 bis, 104, 244, 248, 252, 278, 279, 369, 429, 434, 437; V, 34, 35, 92, 94, 98, 103, 105, 106, 108, 269 sq., 278, 279, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 38, 689, 756, 1076.

The — will be exempt from affliction if it avoids five things Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 154.

Muhammad fears the luxury of the world for his —. See WORLD.

Muhammad's —, the Jews and Christians compared with labourers in a vineyard Bu. 9, 17, 37, 8, 9, 11, 60, 50, 66, 17, 97, 31, 47, Tir. 41, 72; A. b. H. II, 6, 111, 121, 129, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1820.

— compared with four kinds of men A. b. H. IV, 230 bis, 231 bis.

COMPANIONS (Muhammad's). Every prophet has Ḥawariyūn and —. See PROPHET.

— tortured in Mekka I. H. 207.

Merit of belonging to the — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2505.

Merit of belonging to the —, even to the — of the — Bu. 61, 25, 62, 1, Mu. 44, 208, 209, A. b. H. III, 7.

It is prohibited to slight — Bu. 62, 5, Mu. 44, 221—222, A. D. 39, 10, Tir. 46, 58, 59, I. M., Intr., b. 11; A. b. H. III, 11, 54, 63 sq.; cf. V, 54 sq., 57, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2183.

Following the opinion of the — Dā., Intr., b. 19.

Their poverty in Muhammad's lifetime Bu. 63, 45, 64, 17, 26; 65, sūra 59, b. 6, 67, 107; 70, 1, 23, 81, 16, Mu. 15, 475, 477; 36, 139—143, 39, 34, 35, A. D. 40, 99; Tir. 34, 39, 35, 35, 38; 44, sūra 4, t. 22; I. M. 37, 12, Mā. 49, 19, 28, I. S. I/I, 121 sq.; A. b. H. II, 298 bis, 324, 354 sq., 405, 416, III, 44; IV, 19, 174 bis; V, 61 bis, 109, 111, 111 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1276.

Among the — are [twelve] *munāfiḡūn*. See MUNĀFIḡŪN.

Muhammad admonishes the community to treat the — well and to honour them A. b. H. I, 26, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 31.

Muhammad's — are also his — in the other world A. b. H. V, 325 sq.

Muhammad is the support of the —, the latter the support of the community after his death Mu. 44, 207; cf. A. b. H. IV, 398 sq.

Muhammad's love of the — Tir. 46, 58.

Their leadership on the Day of Resurrection Tir. 46, 58.

The — who were the chief authorities in questions of religion and fiqh under Abū Bakr and 'Umar I. S. II/II, 109 sqq.

— are the best of men after Muhammad and his wazir's A. b. H. I, 379.

**COMPANIONSHIP** in trade and booty Nas. 35, 47.

**COMPASSION.** See ADAB.

**PULSION** in matters of barter, religion, *ṣinā'* etc. Bu. 8, 9.

**COMPUTATION** (*ḥisāb*). 70,000 will enter Paradise without —. See PARADISE.

Why — (*'ard*) will be light Bu. 3, 35, 81, 49, Mu. 51, 79, 80.

**CONDITIONS.** No — which have not been laid down in the Kor'an Bu. 8, 70, 34, 67, 73; 54, 13, 17, 50, 1—3; Mu. 20, 6, 8, A. D. 28, 2, Tir. 28, 7; Nas. 44, 84, 85; I. M. 19, 3; 25, 24, Mā. 38, 17, I. S. VIII, 188 sq., A. b. H. VI, 81 sq., 183, 206, 213, 271 sq.

— which have been fixed at the conclusion of a marriage have to be respected in the first place. See MARRIAGE.

Taking *ṭhrām* under certain —. See IḤRĀM.

— in barter. See BARTER.

**CONDOLING.** See DEATH.

**CONFESSION** of faith.

— renders the confessor inviolable Bu. 88, 3, Mu. 1, 32—35, 37, 44, 34; A. D. 37, 1; Tir. 38, 1; Nas. 37, 1; A. b. H. II, 384 sq.; III, 394, 472; V, 4, 4 sq.; VI, 3, 4, 5 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1110, 2441.

—, *ṣalāt*, *zakāt* etc. render inviolable. See INVIOABLE.

— [and other dogmas confessed] give entrance to Paradise Bu. 60, 47; Mu. 1, 46; A. b. H. III, 135, 224 sq.

No one who makes — will enter Hell Mu. 1, 54, A. b. H. III, 174 sq.; cf. 175.

Importance of — at the Resurrection Tir. 38, 17, A. b. H. II, 213.

— [at death] gives entrance to Paradise Bu. 3, 49, Mu. 1, 45, 47, 53, A. b. H. III, 241, cf. V, 229 ter, 318; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1291, 1965.

Effect of — Bu. 59, 11; A. b. H. IV, 385.

**CONFIDENCE.** See TRUST.

**CONSTANTINOPLE.** See HOUR.

**COVETOUS, COVETOUSNESS.** See also WEALTH.

Parable of the munificent and the — Bu. 24, 28; 56, 89, 68, 24, 77, 9; Mu. 12, 75—77, Nas. 23, 61, A. b. H. II, 256, 389, 522 sq.

— one of the worst features in man A. D. 15, 21, cf. Tir. 34, 43; cf. A. b. H. II, 195, 302, 320, 431; III, 323.

— incompatible with faith Tir. 25, 41, Nas. 25, 8, A. b. H. II, 256, 340, 342, 441, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2208, 2461.

Man's —. See MAN.

Its retribution Bu. 24, 27; Mu. 12, 34, 35, 57, A. D. 9, 46, Nas. 23, 71; cf. A. b. H. II, 159 sq.

— cursed or reproved Tir. 34, 42; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2272.

**CREATION.** Muhammad tells stories of the — Bu. 59, 1.

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First thing created is the pen Tir. 44, sura 68; A. D. 39, 16, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 977; A. b. H. V, 317 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 577. — in darkness Tir. 38, 18.

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**CREDIT.** See also USURY.

Selling animal for animal on — prohibited A. D. 22, 15, Tir. 12, 21; Nas. 44, 64; I. M. 12, 56; Dā. 18, 30; A. b. H. III, 380, 382; V, 12, 19, 21, 22, 99.

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**CRUCIFIXION.**

— as a punishment of rebels A. D. 37, 1; Nas. 37, 11, 45, 13.

— as punishment of a slave and a handmaid who murdered their master A. b. H. VI, 405.

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**DĀBBAT AL-ARD.** See HOUR.

**DADJĪJĀL.** See also IBN ŠAYYĀD.

His aspect Bu. 25, 30, 60, 3, 8, 48; 64, 77, 77, 68; 78, 97; 91, 11, 33; 92, 26, 97, 17, Mu. 1, 270, 273—275, 277; 52, 95, 100, 105, 109, 110; A. D. 36, 14, Tir. 31, 56, 59, 60, 63, I. M. 36, 33; Ma. 49, 2; A. b. H. I, 176, 182, 240, 276 sq., 277, 312 sq., 374, II, 22, 27, 33, 37, 39, 83, 122, 124, 126 sq., 131, 144, 149, 154, 291, III, 79, 103, 115, 173, 201, 206, 207, 211, 228, 229, 233, 249, 250, 276, 290, 327, 333, 367 sq., IV, 20, 181 sq., V, 13, 16, 38, 40, 49 sq., 51 sq., 123 sq., 124, 221 sq., 364, 372, 383, 386, 397, 404 sq., 410, 433, 434, 434 sq., 435; VI, 139 sq., 456, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 544, 865, 1106, 1811, 1963, 2326, 2532, 2678.

His parents A. b. H. V, 40, 49 sq., 51 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 865.

— shall not enter Madina, Makka or Jerusalem. See MADINA, MAKKA, JERUSALEM.

Many — in the last days Bu. 61, 25, 92, 25; Mu. 52, 83—85, A. D. 36, 16, Tir. 31, 43; I. M. 36, 9; A. b. H. II, 95, 103 sq., 117 sq., 236 sq., 313, 347, 429, 450, 457, 527 sq., 530; V, 16, 41, 46, 86 bis, 87, 87 sq., 88, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 96, 100, 101 bis, 106, 107, 278, 396.

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The capture of Constantinople is the sign for the appearance of the —. See HOUR.

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Women especially will follow — A. b. H. II, 67.

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Every prophet has warned against the — Bu. 97, 17, A. D. 39, 25, A. b. H. I, 195, II, 135; III, 79, 103, 173, 233, 276, 290, 292, V, 221 sq., 434, 434 sq., 435; VI, 139 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1106, 1963, 2326.

— has fire and water, food and drink with him Bu. 60, 50, Mu. 52, 106—108, cf. 109, 114, 115, A. D. 34, 1, 36, 14, I. M. 36, 33, A. b. H. III, 367 sq., IV, 248, 252, V, 364, 386, 392, 395, 397, 399, 403 bis, 404 sq., 434 sq., 435; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 437.

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— shall perish in Syria (Palestine) Mu. 15, 486; I. M. 36, 33; A. b. H. II, 397 sq., 407 sq.; cf. 437; 457; cf.

III, 367 sq., cf. 420 quater; IV, 182, cf. 216 sq.; 226, 390; V, 16, 221 sq., VI, 75, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1106, 1227.

— will be killed by the Muslims A. b. H. II, 67.

Perhaps some of Muhammad's companions will live long enough to see the appearance of the — A. b. H. I, 195.

Ibn Kaṭān's likeness with the — A. b. H. II, 22, 122, 144, 154; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1811, 2532, 2678.

**DAIF.** See GUEST.

**DAILAM.** The occupation of — and Kazwin I. M. 24, 11.

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**DANGER** (Prayer in case of —) Bu. 12, 1—3, 64, 31, 65, sūra 2, b. 44; Mu. 6, 305—312, A. D. 4, 12—20, Tir. 4, 46, 44, sūra 4, t. 21, Nas. 18, t. 1—3, 5—27, I. M. 5, 148, Dā. 2, 185; Ma. 11, 1—3, A. b. H. I, 232, 265, 357, 375 sq., 409; II, 132, 147, 150; cf. bis, 155, 320, 522; III, 298, 319, 348, 364, 364 sq., 374, 390, 448 bis; IV, 59 sq., 60 bis, V, 49, 183, 370, 385, 395, 399, 404, 406; VI, 275; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 428, 877, 1347, 1738, 1789.

Prayer may be abbreviated in case of — Mu. 6, 4, 5; A. D. 4, 12, 18; Nas. 18, t. 4, 7, 23, 24, 26, 27, Dā. 2, 179.

*Takbīr* during the *ṣalāt al-khawf* A. D. 4, 15, Nas. 18, t. 15, 20.

Prayer of one *rak'a* in case of — A. b. H. I, 237, 243.

Several precepts for this *ṣalāt* Bu. 12, 2—4.

**DATES.** See also BARTER, MEDICINE.

Precepts for people who eat — in company Bu. 46, 14; 47, 4; A. b. H. I, 199; II, 7, 44, 46, 60, 74, 81, 103, 131; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1906.

Mixed — Bu. 34, 20.

— as medicine Wak. 284.

Praise of — Mu. 36, 152, 153; Tir. 26, 22, Dā. 8, 25; A. b. H. IV, 426; cf. V, 31 ter, 65; cf. VI, 77, 105, 152, 179, 188.

**DĀ'UD.** See also FASTING.

—'s exemplary works of piety Bu.

30, 54, 56, 59, cf. 58, 78, 84, Mu. 13, 181, 182, 186, 187, 189—193, 196, A. D. 14, 54, 67, Nas. 20, 14, 22, 69, 76—80, I. M. 7, 31, Dā. 4, 42; A. b. H. II, 160, 164, 187 sq., 190, 206, 216.

His exemplary *ṣalāt* Bu. 60, 35.

His jealousy A. b. H. II, 419.

His census Tir. 44, sūra 85, t. 2, cf. A. b. H. VI, 16.

How fast he recited the Qur'an and how he lived from his own handiwork A. b. H. II, 314.

— and the angel of death A. b. H. II, 419.

**DAY** of Judgment. See RESURRECTION.

**DEAD.** See also BIER, BURYING, DEATH, DEBTS, GIUUL, GRAVE, HAIR, MOURNING, SHROUDS, WASHING, WEEPING.

How the financial affairs of the — have to be regulated Bu. 23, 26, A. D. 20, 78.

Reward of him who washes the — A. b. H. VI, 119 sq., 122.

Reward of him who washes, shrouds and buries the — A. b. H. IV, 401 sq.

The — punished during or because of his being bewailed Bu. 23, 24, 33, 34, 45, 64, 8, Mu. 11, 16—28; A. D. 20, 24, Tir. 8, 23—25, Nas. 21, 14, 15, I. M. 6, 53, 54, I. S. III/I, 148, A. b. H. I, 26, 36, 39, 41 sq., 45, 47, 50, 51, 54; II, 31, 38, 134, 135; cf. 60 sq., IV, 39, 57, 78 sq., 245, 252, 255, 414, 437; V, 101, VI, 39, 57, 78 sq., 95, 281, cf. 107, 138, 209, 255, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 15, 33, cf. 42, 855, cf. 1505.

The — on the bier speaks to those who bear it Bu. 23, 51, 53, 91; Nas. 21, 44, A. b. H. II, 292, 474; III, 41, 58.

Alms on behalf of the — reckoned as their own. See ALMS.

— perceives what is done with him A. b. H. III, 3, 62 sq., 126, IV, 296.

— gazes at his departing soul Mu. 11, 9; I. M. 6, 6.

The — hears the footsteps of the living Mu. 51, 70—72; A. D. 20, 72; A. b. H. II, 445.

Muhammad addresses the pagan soldiers fallen at Badr. See BADR.

Muhammad's eulogies (prayer) in behalf of the — buried in the Baki<sup>1</sup> Mu. 2, 39, II, 102—104, A. D. 20, 77, Tir. 8, 59, Nas. 21, 103, 36, 4, I. M. 6, 36, 37, 36, Ma. 16, 55, I. S. II/II, 9 sq., A. b. H. II, 300, 375, 408, III, 488 sq., 489; V, 353, 360, VI, 71, 76, cf. 92; 111, 180, 221, 252, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1429; I. H. 999 sq.

*De mortuis nil nisi bene* Bu. 23, 97; 81, 42; A. D. 37, 42, Tir. 8, 34, 25, 51; Nas. 21, 51, 52, Da. 17, 67, A. b. H. IV, 252 ter, VI, 306, 322, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1494.

Eulogies in presence of the sick and the — Mu. II, 6—8, A. D. 20, 14, 16, Tir. 8, 7, 62, 63, Nas. 21, 3, I. M. 6, 4, cf. A. b. H. IV, 125; VI, 306, 322.

The — will rise in the clothes he wore when dying A. D. 20, 13.

Closing the eyes of the — Mu. II, 7; A. D. 20, 16, I. M. 6, 6.

What to say when the — is laid in his grave A. D. 20, 63, Tir. 8, 54, I. M. 6, 38, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 328, A. b. H. II, 27, 40 sq., 59, 69, 127 sq.

Not to disdain — A. b. H. IV, 369, 371, VI, 180.

Consequences of praising the — Bu. 23, 85, Mu. II, 60, 63; A. b. H. I, 21 sq., 30, II, 384, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 22.

The confession of Allah's unity spoken into the ear of the — (*talqin*) Mu. II, 1, 2, A. D. 20, 15; Tir. 8, 7, Nas. 21, 4, I. M. 6, 3, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 337, A. b. H. III, 3.

Reading the Qur'an before the — A. D. 20, 19; A. b. H. V, 26 bis, 27, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 931.

Food prepared for the relations of the — Bu. 70, 24; A. D. 20, 25, Tir. 8, 21, I. M. 6, 59. See also MOURNING.

Objections to preparing food for the relations of the — I. M. 6, 60.

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Breaking the bones of the — disapproved of A. D. 20, 58, I. M. 6, 63; Ma. 16, 45, I. S. VIII, 353, A.

b. H. VI, 58, 100, 105, 168 sq., 200, 264.

*Istighfār* and *du'ā* on behalf of the — A. D. 20, 67, Tir. 8, 38; A. b. H. III, 164 sq. See also BIERKS.

No *du'ā* for the — A. b. H. III, 357.

The dying or — see their place in Paradise or Hell Bu. 23, 67, 86, 89; 59, 8; 81, 41, 42, Mu. II, 65, 66; 51, 70, I. M. 37, 32; A. b. H. II, 50 sq., 59, 113, 123 sq., cf. III, 107; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1832.

Songs in honour of the — (*marathi*) prohibited I. M. 6, 53, A. b. H. IV, 356, 383, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 825.

When the — are not washed but rubbed with sand Mā. 16, 4.

Women gathering around the — Bu. 70, 24; cf. 76, 10, Mu. 39, 90.

Three things follow the — but two have to return Bu. 81, 42; Mu. 53, 5; Tir. 34, 46, A. b. H. III, 110.

DEATH. See also DEAD, MARTYR. — will be slaughtered on the Day of Resurrection Bu. 65, sūra 19, b. 1; 81, 51, Mu. 51, 40, 43; Tir. 36, 20, 44, sūra 19, t. 2, I. M. 37, 38, Dā. 20, 90, A. b. H. II, 118, 120 sq., 261, 368 sq., 377, 423, 513, III, 9.

— of a beloved wife borne patiently is rewarded by Paradise A. b. H. II, 265; cf. 417.

— of one, two or three children [borne patiently] is a screen from Hell. See CHILD.

Thinking of — recommended Tir. 34, 4, 35, 26; Nas. 21, 3, I. M. 6, 47, 48; 37, 31; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 352, 928, 929.

Not to desire — Bu. 75, 19, 80, 30, 81, 7, 94, 6, Mu. 48, 10—13, A. D. 20, 9; Tir. 20, 3; Nas. 21, 1, 2; I. M. 37, 13, 31; Dā. 20, 45; I. S. IV/I, 15; IV/II, 61; A. b. H. II, 263, 309, 316, 350, 514, III, 100, 104, 163, 171, 195, 208, 247, 258, 281, 332, 494 sq.; V, 109 bis, 110, 110 sq., 111, 112, 266 sq.; VI, 339, 395, 395 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1053, 2003, 2058, 2061, 2341.

Works that remain efficacious after —. See WORKS.

Allah desires to meet the servant who desires to meet him. See ALLĀH.

The meaning of a sudden — A. D. 20, 10; Tir. 8, 8; cf. A. b. H. II, 171;



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Shaving one's own pubes before expected violent — A. D. 20, 11.

Why it is preferable not to die on one's birthday A. b. H. II, 177.

How the dying Muslim's soul leaves his body A. b. H. I, 297; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 753.

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The angels take the souls of the faithful to heaven, the fate of the souls of the wicked Mu. 51, 75; Nas. 21, 9, I. M. 37, 31; A. b. H. II, 364 sq.; IV, 287 sq., 295 sq., VI, 139 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 753, 2389, cf. I. H. 269.

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Every one's good opinion of Allah before — Mu. 51, 81, 82; A. D. 20, 12, I. M. 37, 14; I. S. II/II, 45; A. b. H. III, 293, 315, 325, 330, 334, 390, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1779.

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Condolence A. D. 20, 21, Tir. 8, 71, 74; Nas. 21, 119; I. M. 6, 56.

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Muhammad's *isfʿādha* against several kinds of — A. b. H. II, 171, 356; IV, 204.

#### DEBTS. See also BIERS.

— must be reclaimed without pressure, or to be remitted partly Bu. 34, 16—18; 43, 5, 13, 44, 4, 9, 53, 10, 14, 60, 50, 54; Mu. 22, 19—21, 26—33; 53, 74; Tir. 12, 67, 75, I. M. 12, 28; 15, 14, 15, 18, Nas. 44, 103; Da. 18, 14, 49, 50, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 633, cf. A. b. H. I, 73, 327; cf. II, 23, 263; 332, 339, 361; III, 19, 61, 427 bis, 454, 460, 442 sq.; V, 300, 308, 351, 360,

395, 399, 407 sq.; VI, 386 sq., 390; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2511.

— must be paid [in the most liberal way] Bu. 40, 5, 6, 43, 3, 4, 6, 7, 13, 51, 23, 25, Mu. 12, 31, 32; 22, 118—122, A. D. 22, 9—11; Nas. 44, 102, I. M. 15, 16, cf. 37, 8, Da. 18, 31, Ma. 31, 89; A. b. H. II, 377, 393, 416, 431, 456; cf. 476, 509, III, 19, 61; cf. 302, 319; 423; cf. IV, 36, 127, 332, V, 267, 293; VI, 390, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 971, 1128, 2356.

The rich may not postpone the payment of — Bu. 38, 1, 2, 43, 12, 13, Mu. 22, 33, Tir. 12, 68, Nas. 44, 99, 100, I. M. 15, 8, 18, Da. 18, 48, Ma. 31, 84, A. b. H. II, 71, 254, 260, 315, 376 sq., 379 sq., 463, 464, 465.

Those who are willing but unable to pay, are helped by Allah Nas. 44, 98; I. M. 15, 10, Da. 18, 55, A. b. H. VI, 99, 131, 234 sq., 250, 255, 332, 335, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1524.

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Muhammad declares that he is the nearest to pay the — of the dead Muslim. See MUHAMMAD.

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The fate of the soul influenced by — A. D. 22, 9, Tir. 8, 76, 19, 21, 20, 13; 21, 34; Nas. 44, 97; I. M. 15, 12, Da. 18, 52, A. b. H. II, 70, 82, 440, 475, 508, cf. III, 325; IV, 392, V, 11, 13, 20 bis, 276, 277, 281, 281 sq., 282, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 891, 892, cf. 1326, 2390.

— and forgiveness of sins Tir. 42, 11.

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— and unbelief A. b. H. III, 38.

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— of the Muslims is one Bu. 58, 10, 17, 96, 5, A. b. H. I, 81; II, 192, 211, 398. See also DĪĀR.

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Punishment of him who betrays Allāh's or Muhammad's — A. b. H. II, 111, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 547, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 938.

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184, A. b. H. IV, 75, Wak. 234 sq.

His likeness with Dġibril. See DġIBRIL.

**ḌIMĀD**, an exorcist from Azd Ṣhanu'a admires Muhammad's recitation of the Qur'ān and embraces Islām Mu. 7, 46.

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**DISDAIN**.

Punishment of — Mu. 45, 68; A. D. 40, 39; Tir. 25, 51, 52; 35, 53; cf. 54; cf. A. b. H. II, 235, 488, 517; IV, 162 bis, 266 ter, 275, cf. 297.

— prohibited or reproved A. b. H. IV, 65, 162 passim; V, 63, 63 sq., 377 sq., VI, 136 bis, 206; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1080, 1208.

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— and dissension forbidden Bu. 96, 2, 3, 26; Mu. 43, 132—134; 48, 5; A. D. 39, 4, cf. 18, I. M., Intr., b. 7, 10, Dā., Intr., b. 28, 34, A. b. H. I, 457; II, 317.

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Allāh hates — A. D. 13, 3; I. M. 10, 1.

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A woman must not urge a man to — his wife on her own behalf Bu. 34, 58, 54, 8, 11; 82, 4; Mu. 21, 12, 16, 39, 51—53; A. D. 13, 2; Tir. 11, 14; Nas. 44, 15, 18, 20, 26, 20; Mā. 46, 7, cf. A. b. H. II, 176 sq., 238, 274, 311, 394, 410, 487, 489, 508, 512, 516, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2522.

It is prohibited to — a woman during menstruation Bu. 65, sūra 65, b. 1; 68, 1, 2, 3, 44, 45; 93, 13; Mu. 18, 66—81, A. D. 13, 4, Tir. 11, 1, Nas. 27, 1, 3—5, 76; I. M. 10, 2, 3, Dā. 12, 1, Mā. 29, 54; A. b. H. I, 43 sq.; II, 6, 26, 43, 51, 54, 58 sq., 61 ter, 63, 64, 74 bis, 78, 79, 80 sq., 81, 102, 124, 128, 130, 145; III, 386; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 19, 20, 68, 1853, 1862, 1871, 1942; cf. 1944.

The history of — [Bu. 68, 1; Mu. 18, 82—84; A. D. 12, 5, 9; Tir. 11, 16, Nas. 27, 8, 75; Mā. 29, 79—81.

Muhammad's indignation at a man who pronounces the three *ṭalāk*'s at one time Nas. 27, 6, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 773.

It is allowed to pronounce three (and more) *ṭalāk*'s at one time Nas. 27, 7; I. M. 10, 4, Mā. 29, 1—4.

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Witnesses concerning *ṭalāk* and *radī'a* I. M. 10, 5, 12.

On *radī'a* Dā. 12, 2.

Consequences of a man's swearing that he will — a woman, though he has not yet married her Mā. 29, 72, 73.

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35—45; I. M. 10, 27; Dā. 11, 39; Mā. 29, 34, 35; cf. 36, cf. A. b. H. I, 57, 261, 335 sq., 357, 365, 421 sq., cf. II, 4; 7, 11, 12, 57, 126, V, 330 sq., 334, 336 sq., 337 bis.

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If a wife's first husband has pronounced one or two *ṭalāk*'s and the wife has become free by the term of the *'idda*, and if her second husband dies, she may be taken again by the first husband Mā. 29, 77.

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Whether divorce may take place by a sign without words Bu. 68, 25, Nas. 27, 23.

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Muhammad orders a man to — his

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Regulations concerning married women who joined the Muslims, in Muhammad's days, with or without their husbands Bu. 68, 19, 20, Tay., N°. 2674.

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Who embraces Islām and has more than 4 wives has to divorce the rest, if he has two sisters he has to divorce one of them A. D. 13, 24; Tir. 9, 33; cf. 34, I. M. 9, 39; Mā. 29, 76, A. b. H. II, 83.

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**DIYA.** See BLOOD-FINE.

**DJĀBIR** b. 'ABD ALLĀH I. S. III/II, 114.

— measures from his dates to the creditors of his dead father; through Muhammad's miraculous power the stock does not diminish Bu. 34, 51, 43, 8, 9, 15, 18; 51, 21, 53, 13; 55, 36, 61, 25; 64, 18; cf. 70, 41, cf. A. D. 17, 17, Nas. 30, 3, 4; I. M. 15, 20, Dā., Intr., b. 6; A. b. H. III, 313, 365, 374, 391, 395 sq.; cf. 397 sq. His „long tradition” Mu. 53, 74.

— during his illness visited by Muhammad and Abū Bakr Bu. 85, 1, Mu. 23, 5—8, A. D. 18, 2, Ṭay., N°. 1709, 1742.

Why he has not married a virgin Bu. 34, 34, 43, 18, 56, 113, 67, 10, 120, 121; 69, 12; 80, 54, Mu. 22, 110, Tir. 9, 14; A. b. H. III, 294; cf. 297; 302, 308, 314, 358, 362, 373 sq., 390; Ṭay., N°. 1706, 1707, 1726; Wak. 173.

Muhammad restores to him the camel he bought from him. See BARTER.

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— praised Bu. 62, 10, Tir. 46, 29, I. S. IV/I, 28, A. b. H. II, 413 sq.

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The boasting (*fakhr*) of the —. See GENEALOGY.

Muhammad declares all matters of usury of the — annulled A. D. 22, 5; Dā. 18, 3.

Debts dating from the — annulled by Muhammad A. b. H. II, 103.

The „call” (*da'wā*) of the — prohibited. See CALL.

Several customs of the — Bu. 63, 26, 27; 77, 63; Ṭay., N°. 2395.

'Umar pays, on Muhammad's order, a vow dating from the — Bu. 33, 5, 15, 16, 64, 54.

Two —s I. S. VIII, 143, 145.

**DJAHMITES.** Their opinions refuted A. D. 39, 18, I. M., Intr., b. 13. See also ALLĀH.

**DJĀ'İHA.** See BARTER.

**DJAM'.** See MUZDALIFA.

**DJANĀ'IZ.** See BIEERS.

**DJAR.**

Sins against one's — worse than other sins A. b. H. VI, 8, cf. Ṭay., N°. 1340.

— to be honoured Ṭay., N°. 2347; cf. 2333.

Faithful is only he who wishes for his neighbour what he wishes for himself. Bu. 2, 6, 7; Nas. 47, 33, I. M. Intr., b. 9.

Love of the — Bu. 2, 9.

Paradise closed to him that wrongs his neighbour Mu. I, 73; cf. A. b. H. II, 288, 336, 440.

The nearest — and his rights Bu. 36, 3; 51, 16, 78, 32; 90, 15; A. b. H. II, 445, 458, 493, 506, 514; IV, 31, ter, 64; V, 32, 267, 365; VI, 10, 52,

69, 91, 125, 175, 187, 193, 238, 239, 390; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1529.

The right to fix beams in or against the wall of a neighbour's house Mu. 22, 136; A. D. 23, 51, Tir. 13, 18; I. M. 13, 15; Mā. 36, 32; A. b. H. I, 313; II, 230, 240, 274, 327, 396, 447, 463; III, 479 sq., 480.

The right of one who builds a house to support it by the wall of his — A. b. H. I, 235, cf. 255, 303, 317.

*Idjāra* not to be refused when it is requested A. b. H. II, 99.

*Idjāra* of the Muslims, granted by the least of them, has binding power for all of them A. b. H. II, 215, 365; IV, 197, V, 250; I. H. 469; Wak. 339. See also DHIMMA.

*Idjāra* of women and slaves Bu. 58, 9; A. D. 15, 155; Tir. 19, 26, Da. 17, 58, I. S. VIII, 21 sq.

**DJARIR** b. ʿABD ALLĀH al-BADJALĪ. Muhammad's *duʿā* on his behalf I. M., Intr., b. 11 (i. v.); A. b. H. IV, 362, 365.

**DJIBRĪL**. Description of — Mu. 1, 271, 280—286; A. b. H. I, 395, 398, 407; cf. bis, 412, 460; VI, 120; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 278, 323.

First meetings with Muhammad. See MUHAMMAD.

— meets Muhammad every night in Ramaḍān Bu. 30, 7; Nas. 22, 2; A. b. H. I, 288, 363.

— [having assumed the aspect of a stranger] interrogates Muhammad concerning faith, Islām etc. Bu. 2, 37; Mu. 1, 1, 5, 7; Tir. 38, 4, Nas. 47, 5, 6, I. M., Intr., b. 9; A. b. H. I, 27, 28, 52, 53, 319, II, 107, 426; IV, 129, 164.

— seen by Muhammad in his proper form Bu. 59, 7; 65, sūra 53, b. 1; cf. Mu. 1, 280—287; Tir. 44, sūra 6, t. 5, sūra 53, t. 2, 3, 8, A. b. H. I, 322, cf. 394; 395, 407, 418; but cf. V, 332, VI, 236, 241; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 358, 1408.

His likeness with Dihya I. S. III/II, 52; IV/I, 184; VIII, 46, A. b. H. II, 107; III, 334; VI, 94 sq., 141 sq., 146; Wak. 360.

— seen by ʿĀʾisha I. S. VIII, 44, 46.

His salutations to ʿĀʾisha. See ʿĀʾISHA.

— speaks with Muhammad [ʿAbbās and Ibn ʿAbbās being present] A. b. H. I, 293 sq., 312, IV, 17.

— speaks to Muhammad on his mount A. b. H. VI, 148, 152.

— teaches Muhammad *wuḍūʾ* A. b. H. IV, 161, I. H. 158.

— instructs Muhammad concerning the intentions of the enemy Mu. 6, 308.

— instructs Muhammad concerning the times of prayer. See PRAYER.

— instructs Muhammad concerning the Qurʾān in Ramaḍān. See QURʾĀN.

— cures Muhammad's sickness by means of formulas. See MUHAMMAD.

— opens Muhammad's breast and washes him with Zamzam. See MUHAMMAD.

— conducts Muhammad through the heavens. See ASCENSION.

— instructs Muhammad concerning the seven *aḥruf* of the Qurʾān. Nas. II, 37. See also QURʾĀN.

— comforts Muhammad after his vain attempt to win Ibn ʿAbd Yalil Bu. 59, 7, Mu. 32, 111.

A pause in —'s visits Mu. 32, 114, 115.

— is reckoned the enemy of the Jews Bu. 60, 1, I. S. I/I, 116, A. b. H. I, 274, 278; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2731.

Explanation of the name Bu. 65, sūra 2, b. 6.

— is the *walī* of every prophet I. S. I/I, 116.

**DJIHĀD**. See WAR.

**DJIMĀʿ**. See INTERCOURSE.

AL-DJINĀB. I. S. II/I, 118; I. II, Wak. 299.

**DJINN**. Embassy of the — to Muhammad Bu. 63, 32, A. D. 1, 20, Tir. 44, sūra 46, t. 3; A. b. H. I, 458.

Muhammad and others have taken hold of one of the — Bu. 8, 75; 60, 40; Mu. 5, 39, Tir. 42, 3; Da. 23, 14; A. b. H. II, 298.

Their surreptitious information concerning Allah's decrees and revelation Bu. 65, sūra 15, b. 1; sūra 34, b. 1, 97, 32; Mu. 39, 124; Tir. 44, sūra 34, t. 3, cf. 2; sūra 72, t. 2, A. b. H. I, 218 bis, 274, 323; I. H. 131 sq.

Impression of the recitation of the

Kur'ān on the — Bu. 10, 105; cf. 63, 32, 65, sūra 72; Mu. 4, 149—153; Tir. 44, sūra 55; sūra 72, t. 1, 42, 14; cf. A. b. H. I, 167, 252, 416, 436; cf. V, 312, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 281; cf. Waḡ. 400.

— that have embraced Islām Bu. 65, sūra 17, b. 7, 8, Mu. 54, 28—30. — created from fire Mu. 53, 60, A. b. H. VI, 153, 168.

Man's companion from the —. See MAN.

Impression of Muhammad's advent on the — I. S. I/I, 110.

**DJIRĀNA**, Muhammad divides booty at — Bu. 57, 15, I. M. Intr., b. 12; I. H. 876 sqq., Waḡ. 375 sqq.

Muhammad's *ḡumra* from — I. S. II/I, 111; I. H. Waḡ. 380.

**DJIWĀR**. See DHIMMA, GUEST.

**DJIZYA**. A Muslim has not to pay — Tir. 5, 11; A. D. 19, 32; A. b. H. I, 223, 285.

— from Madjūs (in Bahrain and Persia) Bu. 58, 1, A. D. 19, 29, Tir. 19, 31, Dā. 17, 57; Mā. 17, 41, 42; I. S. I/II, 19; A. b. H. I, 190 sq., 194; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 225.

— from the Berbers Tir. 19, 31; Mā. 17, 41.

— from the Parsis Tir. 19, 31.

Combating the Persians till they pay — Bu. 58, 1.

— paid by Ukaidir at Dūma A. D. 19, 29; I. H. 903.

— laid upon the people of Aila I. S. I/II, 37.

As soon as „people of the book” embrace Islām they cease to pay — Mā. 17, 45.

No — in the last days Bu. 46, 31.

Amount of — for various populations Mā. 17, 43.

— not for the poor alone Mā. 17, 44.

**DJURAJD** is accused by a shepherdess to have begotten a child by her Bu. 21, 7; 46, 35; 60, 48; cf. 54; Mu. 45, 7, 8; A. b. H. II, 307 sq.; cf. 308, 385, 433 sq.; cf. 434.

— refuses to speak to his mother who comes to visit him, because he prefers prayer Mu. 45, 7, 8; A. b. H. II, 308, 385, 433 sq.; cf. 434.

On — cf. A. b. H. II, 395.

**DJUWAIIRIYA** one of Muhammad's wives I. S. VIII, 83 sqq., 157, A. b. II. I, 316, 326; VI, 277, I. H. 729 sq., 1002 sq.; Waḡ. 178.

#### DOGS.

— defile plates and vessels by licking them Bu. 4, 33; Mu. 2, 89—93; A. D. I, 37; Tir. I, 68; Nas. I, 50—52; 2, 7, 8, I. M. I, 31; Dā. I, 59; Mā. 2, 35; A. b. H. II, 245 bis, 253 sq., 265, 271, 314, 360, 398, 424, 427, 460, 480, 482, 489, 508, IV, 86, V, 56; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2417.

— in the mosque in Muhammad's days Bu. 4, 33; A. b. H. II, 70 sq.

Muhammad's order to kill [some] — Bu. 59, 17, Mu. 22, 43—49, 37, 82; 39, 129; A. D. 16, 22, Tir. 16, 17, Nas. 42, 9, I. M. 28, 1, 2, Dā. 7, 2, 3, Mā. 54, 14; I. S. IV/I, 153, cf. A. b. H. I, 72; II, 22 sq., 101, 113, 116 sq., 133, 144, 146, 326; III, 333; IV, 86; V, 54 bis, 56 bis, 56 sq.; VI, 9, 391.

Religious disadvantage in consequence of keeping — Bu. 41, 3, 59, 7, 17, 64, 12, 72, 6, 77, 88, Mu. 22, 50—61, 37, 81—84, 87, 103; A. D. 16, 22, 31, 45; Tir. 21, 25; 41, 44, Nas. 42, 9—14, 48, 130; I. M. 28, 2, 29, 44; Dā. 7, 2; 19, 37; Mā. 54, 12, 13, A. b. H. I, 80, 83, 85, 104, 105, 139, 148, 150, II, 4, 8, 27, 37, 47, 55, 60; cf. 71; 79, 113, 147, 156, 262 sq., 267, 305, 311, cf. 327, 343; 345, 390, 425, 444, 473, 478, 537, IV, 28, 29, 30, 85; V, 56 bis, 56 sq., 57, 203, 219, 220, 353, VI, 142 sq.; cf. 280, 330; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 627, 1228.

— may be used by shepherds, for agriculture, for watching and hunting Bu. 41, 3; 59, 17; 72, 6, Mu. 22, 46—61; A. D. 16, 22; Nas. 42, 9, 10, 12—14, I. M. 28, 1, 2; Dā. 7, 2, Mā. 54, 12, 13; A. b. H. II, 4, 8, 27, 37, 47, 55, 60, 79, 113, 147, 156, 267, 345, 473; IV, 85, 86, V, 56 bis, 56 sq., 57, 219, 220.

It is prohibited to sell — Bu. 34, 25, 113, 37, 20, 68, 51; 77, 86, 96, Mu. 22, 39—42; A. D. 22, 62, 63; Tir. 9, 37; 12, 46, 49, 50 (except hounds), 26, 23; Nas. 42, 15 (except hounds); 44, 90, 91 (except hounds), 93; I. M.



12, 9; 28, 2, Dā. 18, 34, 77; Ma. 31, 68, A. b. H. I, 235, 278, 289, 350, 355 sq., 356; II, 299, 332, 415, 500 bis; III, 317, 339, 353, 386, cf. 464, 465, IV, 118 sq., 119, 120, 140, 141, 308, 309; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 966, 1043, 2509, 2755; Wak. 348.

**DOUBTFUL** things (*shubuhāt*). See **ALLOWED** things.

### DREAM(S).

Muhammad's revelations begin with veracious — Bu. 65, sura 96, b. 1—3, 91, 1; Tir. 46, 6; A. b. H. VI, 153; I. H. 151.

After what kind of — women must perform *ghusl*. See **GHUSL**.

[True] — sent by Allāh Bu. 59, 11; 76, 39; Mu. 42, 3, 4, A. D. 37, 88, Dā. 10, 1; Mā. 32, 5; A. b. H. V, 296, 303, cf. 315 bis, 321; cf. VI, 445, 446 sq., 447, 452.

*Rū'ya* comes from Allāh, *ḥulm* from the Devil Bu. 91, 3, 4, 10, 14, Mu. 42, 1, 2; A. D. 40, 88; Tir. 32, 5; 45, 52; I. M. 35, 4; Dā. 10, 5, Mā. 52, 4, A. b. H. II, 269; V, 296, 300, 304 sq., 305.

Certain — belong to prophecy Bu. 91, 2, 4, 10, 26; Mu. 42, 6—9; A. D. 40, 88; Tir. 32, 1, 2, 6; I. M. 35, 1, 3, 6, 9, Dā. 10, 2; Mā. 52, 1, 3, A. b. H. I, 315; II, 18, 49 sq., 119, 122, 219, 232, 233, 269 bis, 314, 325, 342, 369, 438, 495, 507; III, 106, 126, 149, 185, 267, 269, 342; IV, 10 bis, 11, 12 bis, 13, V, 316 bis, 319; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 575, 1088.

Who sees Muhammad in a — cannot therein be betrayed by Satan Bu. 78, 109; 91, 10, Mu. 42, 10; A. D. 40, 88; Tir. 32, 4, 7; I. M. 35, 2, Dā. 10, 4; I. S. I/II, 125; A. b. H. I, 279, 361, 400 bis, 440, 450; II, 232, 261, 342, 410, 411, 425, 463, 469, 472, III, 55, 269, 350; cf. 472; V, 306; cf. VI, 394; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2420.

Muhammad as interpreter of other people's — Bu. 63, 19; 91, 19, 23, 35, 36, Mu. 42, 17, 23; I. M. 35, 10; Dā. 10, 13; A. b. H. II, 5, 222; V, 8, 14; cf. 44; 50 sq., 452, 452 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 866.

To be careful in communicating —

to others Bu. 91, 46; Mu. 42, 3, 4, 12, 14—16, Tir. 32, 6, I. M. 35, 3, 5, 6; Dā. 10, 5; A. b. H. II, 137, 269, 395, 507, III, 315, 350, 383; IV, 10 bis, 11, 12 bis, 13; V, 296, 303, 309; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1088.

Satan's tricks in dreams Mu. 42, 13—16, I. M. 35, 5; A. b. H. II, 219 sq., 269, 364; III, 367, 315, 383.

When the Muslim's — will come true Tir. 32, 10, Dā. 10, 7, A. b. H. II, 269.

Allāh appears to Muhammad in a — and teaches him several things A. b. H. I, 368.

Muhammad sees in a — various kinds of punishment in Hell. See **HELL**.

— may come from three causes Bu. 91, 26, Tir. 32, 1, 7, 10; I. M. 35, 3; Dā. 10, 6, A. b. H. II, 269, 395.

What things seen in — are considered as ominous Bu. 91, 27, Mu. 42, 6, Tir. 32, 1, 7; I. M. 35, 10, Dā. 10, 13, A. b. H. II, 269, 507.

What to do and to say after disagreeable — Bu. 76, 39, 91, 3, 4, 10, 14; 91, 46; Mu. 42, 1—5; I. M. 40, 88; Tir. 32, 5; 45, 93, I. M. 35, 4; Dā. 10, 5; Mā. 52, 4; A. b. H. II, 137, 219 sq., 395, III, 8, 350, V, 296, 300, 303, 304 sq., 305, 309, 310.

Importance attached to the interpretation of — I. M. 35, 6, 7; Dā. 10, 10, 11, 13.

Importance of — at dawn A. b. H. III, 29, 68.

The only characteristic of prophecy that has remained after Muhammad are veracious — Bu. 91, 5; Tir. 32, 2; cf. 3, I. M. 35, 1, Dā. 10, 3, Mā. 52, 2, 3, I. S. II/II, 18, A. b. H. I, 219; III, 267, V, 454; VI, 129.

Muhammad dreams a — which is connected with Musailima and al-ʿAnsī. See **AL-ʿANSI**.

Punishment of him who tells — which he has not dreamt Bu. 91, 45; Tir. 32, 8; I. M. 35, 8; Dā. 10, 9; A. b. H. I, 76 sq., 91, 101, 131 bis, 216, 246; cf. II, 118 sq.; cf. IV, 32, 106, 107.

Several of Muhammad's — [and their interpretation] Bu. 61, 25, 62, 6; 67, 107; 91, 15—18, 20, 29—34, 37—

44; Mu. 42, 18; 44, 16, 20, 21, Tir. 32, 9, 10, 46, 17, I. M. 35, 10, Da. 10, 13; I. S. I/I, 113, II/II, 99; A. b. H. I, 267, 271, II, 2 sq., 39, 83, 89, 104; cf. 107, 108, 130, 147, 154, 318 sq., 319, 338, 339, 344, 368, 450, III, 86, 213, 267, 286, 399; IV, 63, V, 8 sq., 14 sq., 21, 455, I. H. 557 sq., Wak. 104 sq. See also 'UMAR.

### DRINK[ING].

Not to — in one draught A. D. 1, 18, Tir. 24, 13.

Not to slabber as a dog I. M. 30, 25.

— from the left hand prohibited Mu. 36, 105, 106, Ma. 49, 6, A. b. H. II, 8, 33, 106, 128, 134 sq., 146, 349; III, 202, IV, 383, V, 311; VI, 77. See also FOOD.

How the faithful and how the *kāfir* drinks Tir. 23, 20, Ma. 49, 10, A. b. H. V, 369 sq. See also FOOD.

Not to — from silver or gold vessels. See VESSELS.

In how many draughts the Prophet used to — Bu. 74, 27, A. D. 25, 19; Tir. 24, 13, 14; I. M. 30, 18; Da. 9, 20, A. b. H. I, 284, 285, III, 114, 118 sq., 119, 128, 185 bis, 211, 251.

Taking breath while — I. S. I/II, 103, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2118.

Not to lap, but to — from the hands I. M. 30, 25; A. b. H. II, 137.

[Not] to — from the mouth of the skin Bu. 74, 23, Mu. 36, 110, 111; A. D. 25, 14, I. M. 30, 20, Dā. 6, 28, 9, 19; A. b. H. I, 226, 241, 321, 339 bis, II, 230, 247, 327, 353, 487; III, 67, cf. VI, 376, 431 bis, 434, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1650, 2230.

Not to distort the mouth of the skin in order to — from it Bu. 74, 23; Mu. 36, 110, 111; A. D. 25, 15, Tir. 24, 17, I. M. 30, 19; Dā. 9, 19; A. b. H. III, 6, 67, 69, 93.

This is declared allowed Tir. 24, 18; cf. A. b. H. III, 119.

Not to — in a standing attitude Mu. 36, 112—116; A. D. 25, 13; Tir. 24, 11; I. M. 30, 21, Dā. 9, 24; A. b. H. II, 283, 301, 327; III, 12, 32, 45, 54, 118, 131, 147, 199, 214, 250, 277, 291; VI, 161, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2000, 2017.

— in a standing attitude Bu. 25, 16;

74, 16; Mu. 36, 117—120; A. D. 25, 13; Tir. 24, 12, 18; I. M. 30, 21; Dā. 9, 23; Ma. 49, 13—16; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 963; A. b. H. I, 101, 101 sq., 114, 116, 120, 123, 134 bis, 136, 139, 144; 159 bis, 214, 220, 243, 249, 287, 342, 369 sq., 372; II, 12, 24, 29, 108, 174, 178, 179, 190, 206, 215, 260; III, 119, VI, 87, 376, 431 bis, 434, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 148, 1904, 2648, 2724.

Eulogies on drinks or after — Dā. 8, 3; A. b. H. III, 100, 117.

Eulogies before — [milk] A. D. 25, 21; A. b. H. I, 225, 284; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2723.

Cleansing the mouth after —. See CLEANSING.

To pass the cup to the right Bu. 42, 1; 46, 12; 51, 4, 22, 23; 74, 14, 18, 19; Mu. 36, 124—128; A. D. 25, 19; Tir. 24, 19, I. M. 30, 22, Da. 9, 18; Ma. 49, 17, 18; A. b. H. III, 110, 113, 197, 231, 239; IV, 188, 190, 221, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1279, 2094.

DRINK[S]. See also VESSELS, WINE. Asses' milk allowed Bu. 76, 57.

Milk the — of the dying A. b. H. IV, 319 bis.

*Du'ā'* on milk I. M. 29, 35.

Satan between milk and foam A. b. H. II, 175 sq.

The allowed — Nas. 51, 58.

The best — A. b. H. I, 338.

The milk, the flesh of and riding on the *djallāla* forbidden A. D. 26, 24, 33; Tir. 23, 24, Nas. 43, 43, 44; I. M. 22, 11; Dā. 6, 28; cf. A. b. H. I, 241, 293, 321, 339.

Not to blow or to breathe on — Bu. 74, 25; Mu. 36, 121; A. D. 25, 16, 20, Tir. 24, 15, 16; I. M. 29, 18, 30, 23, 24; Dā. 9, 21, 27, Ma. 49, 12, A. b. H. I, 220, 309, 357 sq.; III, 26, 32, 57, 68 sq., 80; IV, 383; V, 295, 296, 300, 309, 309 sq., 311.

What to do if a fly has fallen in some liquid Bu. 59, 17; Dā. 8, 12; A. b. H. II, 398; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2188. See also FOOD, VESSELS.

DROUGHT in consequence of Muhammad's curse Bu. 15, 13. See also RAIN (prayer for —).

DU'Ā'. See also ISTI'ĀDHĀ, ḲUNŪT, MADĪNA, TASBĪḤ.

Several — used or taught by Muhammad Bu. 80, 55, 97, 9, 31, Mu. 48, 26—29, 68—72, 77, 78; Tir. 30, 7, 45, 66, 67, 69, 72, 84, 88, 89, 96, 101, 102, 110, 114, 123, 124, 126, 128, I. M. 34, 2, 4; Ma. 15, 27, 34, 35, 40; A. b. H. I, 4, 7, 9, 10, 14, 34, 92, 153, 154, 158, 170, 180, 185, 200 bis, 227, 242, 280, 302, 353, 388, 389, 392, 394, 403, 410, 411, 412, 416, 434 bis, 437 bis, 443, 455, 455 sq.; II, 21, 171, 291 sq., 299, 311, 321, 340 sq., 418, 477, cf. 494; 514, 522, III, 101, 112, 127, 208, 209, 247, 257, 277, 453 bis, 472 bis, IV, 123, 125, 181, 182, 354 bis, 354, 355 sq., 356 bis, 381, 444, V, 191, 243, 256, 367, VI, 91, 133 sq., 239, 258, 294, 301 sq., 303, 315, 315 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 303, 824, 869, 1179, 1533, 1569, 1608, 2036, 2553.

— heard when Allāh is called by his greatest name I. M. 34, 9, A. b. H. III, 120, 158, 245, 265; V, 349, 350, 360.

— between *Adhān* and *Ikḥāma*. See ADHĀN.

— at a certain hour on Friday. See FRIDAY.

The value of — Tir. 45, 101; I. M. 34, 1; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 992; A. b. H. IV, 267, 271, 276, 276 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 801.

The best — Tir. 45, 9; I. M. 34, 5; Ma. 15, 32.

The best — is that on the day of 'Arafāt Ma. 15, 32; cf. Tir. 45, 87, 122.

— at 'Arafāt. See 'ARAFĀT.

Not to be too modest in asking in —. See ASKING.

— is heard if he who asks lays no stress upon being heard immediately Bu. 80, 22, Mu. 48, 90—92; Tir. 45, 12; I. M. 34, 7; Mā. 15, 29.

Allāh likes — Tir. 45, 115; I. M. 34, 1, A. b. H. II, 362, 442, 443, 477; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2585.

A — consisting of the term *aḥad* A. b. H. II, 420.

Allāh descends to the lowest heaven during the last part of the night and hears prayers there Bu. 19, 14; 80, 14; 97, 35; Mu. 6, 166, A. D. 5, 21; Tir. 2, 211, 44, sūra 3, t. 14, 45, 78, Dā. 2, 168; Mā. 3, 7; 15, 30; A. b. H. I, 120, 388, 403, 446 sq.; II, 258, 264

sq., 267, 282, 383, 419, 433, 487, 504, 509, 521, III, 34, 43, 94, cf. 313, 331; cf. 348, IV, 16 bis, cf. 22 bis, 81 bis, 217, 218 bis, cf. 234 sq., 385; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1392, 2232, 2385, 2516.

— before or after food and drinks. See DRINKS and FOOD.

At what time — is heard A. b. H. III, 332. See also ADHĀN, ALLĀH, FRIDAY.

Whose — is heard Tir. 25, 7, 50, 45, 47, 128, I. M. 34, 11; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 281; A. b. H. II, 258, 348, 433, 443 sq., 445, 448, 478, 517, 523; IV, 154, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2517, 2584.

Not to specialise one's wishes in — I. M. 34, 12; A. b. H. I, 172, 183, IV, 86, 87; V, 55; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 200.

Efficacy of nocturnal — A. b. H. V, 234 sq., 241, 244, 248, 313.

In how far — is heard Tir. 45, 9, 65; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 280, A. b. H. II, 396, 487; III, 17 sq., 193, 210, 360; V, 329.

Elevating hands during —. See HANDS.

Washing hands before — Bu. 64, 55; A. b. H. III, 421.

— in prayer for rain. See RAIN.

Requesting from Allāh the favour of Paradise seven times Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2579.

— when one is overcome by pain or sickness Tir. 45, 36, 111, 118; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 349, 350; A. b. H. I, 300, 352, 381; VI, 313 sq., 321, 369; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2651.

— when one is struck by misfortune A. b. H. IV, 27, 27 sq., VI, 317 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1349, cf. Tir. 45, 83.

— to avert lunacy A. b. H. I, 302.

No *sady'* in — Bu. 80, 20; A. b. H. VI, 217.

— when the dead is laid in his grave. See DEAD.

— in sorrow Bu. 80, 27, Mu. 48, 83, Tir. 45, 39, 91, I. M. 34, 17; A. b. H. I, 91, 94, 228, 254, 258 sq.; cf. 280; 284, 339, 356, 391, 452.

— when seeing one stricken by sickness or the like Tir. 45, 37, I. M. 34, 22; A. b. H. I, 239 bis, 243, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 13.

— at *wuḍū'* A. b. H. IV, 399.

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Muhammad's — against his enemies Bu. 56, 98; 58, 21; 64, 7, 65, sūra 2, b. 4; sūra 30; sūra 38, b. 3; sūra 44, b. 2—5; 80, 58; 96, 17; Mu. 32, 20—22; 107—110, 50, 39, 40; Tir. 21, 8, 44, sūra 44, t. 1; I. M. 24, 15; cf. A. b. H. II, 104, 118, II, 239, 271; III, 137, 210, 215, cf. IV, 235, 387; V, 30; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 293, 325, 524, 1199, 1989. See also KHANDAḤ, KUNŪT.

Importance, effect and necessity of — Mu. 48, 86; A. D. 8, 23; Tir. 45, 1, 2, Mā. 15, 36.

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Value and effect of secret — A. D. 8, 29.

What is to be asked and avoided in — A. D. 8, 23.

The effect of a son's — on behalf of his dead father Mā. 15, 38.

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— on Muhammad [after prayer] Bu. 10, 148; 65, sūra 33, b. 10; 96, 3, 97, 5; Mu. 4, 65—70, A. D. 2, 178; Tir. 44, sūra 33, t. 23; 45, 64, Nas. 13, 41, 43—56, I. M. I, 41; 5, 25; Dā. 2, 85; A. b. H. I, 162, 376, 382, 408, 413 bis; cf. III, 102, 261, IV, 118, 119, 241 bis, 243, 244; V, 273 sq., 353, 374, 424; VI, 18; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 304, 1741.

The real miser is he who does not say the — on Muhammad when his name is mentioned A. b. H. I, 201.

— in case of fear A. D. 8, 30.

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— when going to prayer A. b. H. III, 21.

— during and after *rukū'* Bu. 10, 124—126, 139; Mu. 4, 199, 202, 211, 212, 213, 217, 220, A. D. 2, 139; Tir. 2, 82, 83; Dā. 2, 71, A. b. H. I, 95, 119, 155 bis, 270; cf. 275; 276, 333, 370; V, 382, 384, 389, 394, 396 sq.; VI, 34 sq., 43, 49, 94, 100, 115, 148, 149, 176, 190, 193, 200, 244, 265 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 152, 349, 415, 817, 1000, 2320.

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— in nightprayer. See NIGHTPRAYER.

— while throwing stones during the *ḥadjj*. See STONES.

— in prayer for rain. See RAIN.

— after fasting A. D. 14, 23, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 423.

— when breaking fast Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2262.

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The formulas and eulogies of Muhammad's nightprayer. See NIGHT-PRAYER.

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— before or on a journey. See TRAVEL.

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— when starting on an expedition. See EXPEDITION.

— on an expedition. See EXPEDITION.

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— when leaving one's house A. b. H. VI, 306, 318, cf. 321 sq.

— when sending some one on an errand Tir. 45, 43, cf. 44, 45, 117, A. b. H. II, 38, 136, 358, 403; cf. 443.

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— when mounting to ride A. D. 15, 74, Tir. 45, 46, Fay., N<sup>o</sup>. 132.

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— on al-Marwa Nas. 24, 178, 179.

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Muhammad's — in the beginning of Raddj and at several other times A. b. H. I, 259.

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Eulogies when waking up A. D. 40, 98, 100, Tir. 45, 26, 27; I. M. 34, 16, Dā. 19, 56.

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— when seeing the new moon A. D. 40, 101, Tir. 45, 50.

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— when seeing the first fruits Tir. 45, 53.

— when hearing the crowing of the cock Tir. 45, 56.

Muhammad's — when he feels that his life is about to end I. S. II/I, 1 sq.

## DUḤĀ.

— not performed by several authorities Bu. 19, 31, 32, Dā. 2, 152, A. b. H. II, 23, 45, Fay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1946.

— is declared a *bid'ā* by Ibn 'Umar and others Mu. 15, 220, A. b. H. II, 128, sq., 155, V, 45.

On what occasion Muhammad performed — Bu. 10, 41, cf. 19, 5; 31, 34, cf. 58, 9, Mu. 6, 80, 81, A. D. 5, 12, Tir. 3, 15; Nas. 22, 35, Dā. 2, 151; Mā. 9, 28, 29; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 209; A. b. H. II, 446, 478, III, 130 sq., cf. 132, 184, 184 sq., 291, VI, 31, 204, 218, 341 quater; 342 ter, cf. 343 passim, 386 bis, 388, 423, 423 sq., 425 ter, Fay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1620, Waḳ. 336.

Muhammad does not perform — lest it should become a *sunna* to do so A. b. H. VI, 168, 169 sq.; cf. 177, 178, cf. 209 sq., 215, 223, 238, cf. Fay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1436.

Muhammad performs — only when

he returns from or is on a journey Mu. 6, 75, 76, A. b. H. III, 156, 159, V, 64, VI, 171, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1554.

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— consists of 2, 4, 8 or more *rak'a's* Bu. 19, 31, Mu. 6, 78—83, Da. 2, 151, Mā. 9, 27, I. S. II/I, 104; cf. A. b. H. VI, 74; 95, 106, 120, 123 sq., 145, 156, 168, 265, 341 ter, 342 passim, cf. 343 passim; 423, 425 ter, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1571.

Muhammad used to perform — A. b. H. I, 89, II, 38, cf. III, 21, 36, cf. VI, 172, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 127.

The time for — A. b. H. I, 147, IV, 234 sq., V, 216.

— is *sunna* for Muslims, but a *far'ida* for Muhammad A. b. H. I, 231, 232, cf. 234; 317 bis.

— not performed by Muhammad, [neither on travels nor at Medina] A. b. H. VI, 85, 86, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2098.

Value attached to — Bu. 19, 33, Mu. 6, 84—86, A. D. 5, 12, 8, 7, Tir. 3, 15; I. M. 5, 187, Mā. 9, 30, A. b. H. II, 175, 265, 443, 497, 499 bis; IV, 366, 367, 372, 374 sq.; V, 178, 268, 354, 359.

When Ibn 'Umar used to perform — Bu. 20, 2.

— recommended by Muhammad Tir. 6, 54; Nas. 20, 28, 22, 81, Da. 2, 151, 4, 38, A. b. H. II, 175, 265 bis, 271, 277, 311, 392, 402, 459 bis, 489, 497, 505, 526, V, 173, cf. 265, VI, 440, 451, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2392, 2396, 2447, 2593.

Muhammad performs — in 'Itban's house A. b. H. V, 450.

#### DŪMAT AL-DJANDAL.

Muhammad's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 44, I. H. 668, Wak. 174 sq.

'Abd al-Rahman's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 64; III/I, 91; A. b. H. III, 121 sq., cf. 122, Wak. 236 sq.

Khalid b. al-Walid's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 119 sq., I. H. 903, Wak. 403.

**DYERS** (*sabbāgh*) I. M. 12, 5; A. b. H. II, 292, 324, 345, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2574.

#### EARTH. See also LAND.

— is the Muslim's mosque Bu. 7, 1, 8, 56; Mu. 5, 1—4; A. D. 2, 24; Tir.

2, 119, Nas. 8, 41, I. M. 4, 4, 7, Dā. 2, 111.

Description of the seven -- and the seven heavens Tir. 44, sura 57, sura 69, t. 1, A. b. H. I, 206 sq., II, 370.

**EATING.** See FOOD.

#### ECLIPSE.

*Salāt* of two *rak'a's* during an -- of the sun Bu. 16, 1, 4, 17, 19, Mu. 10, 4—7, 25—27, A. D. 3, 4, Tir. 4, 44, Nas. 16, 6, 16, Da. 2, 187, A. b. H. II, 163, 175, 220 bis, 223, V, 61 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 872.

*Salāt* of four *rak'a's* A. D. 3, 4, Nas. 16, 7, A. b. H. III, 374, 382; IV, 267, 269.

*Salāt* of light *rak'a's* Dā. 2, 187, A. b. H. I, 225.

*Khutba* during — Nas. 16, 22, 23.

Description of the rites of Muhammad's *salāt* Bu. 10, 90, 16, 2, 4, 5, 7—9, 12—14, 18, 19, 21, 11, 59, 4, 67, 88; Mu. 10, 1—3, 6, 8—10, 16, 17—19, 24—28, A. D. 3, 3, 4, 9; Tir. 4, 4, 44, Nas. 16, 8, 10—15, 17, 20—23, I. M. 5, 15, Da. 2, 187; Mā. 12, 1, 3, I. S. I/I, 91; A. b. H. I, 143, 216, 298, 346, 358 sq., 459, II, 159, 188, 198, 223, III, 317 sq., 374, 382, IV, 245, 267, 269, 271; V, 16, 61 sq., 134, VI, 32 sq., 53, 76, 87, 98, 158, 164, 168; cf. 349, 350 sq., 351 bis, 354 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 800, 1754.

Elevating of hands during the *salāt al-kusuf*. See HANDS.

— interpreted by Muhammad Bu.

16, 1, 2, 4—6, 9, 13, 15, 17, 21, 11, 59, 4, 67, 88, 77, 2, Mu. 10, 1—3, 6, 10, 17, 21, 22, 24; A. D. 3, 3—5; Nas. 16, 1, 3—5, 11, 12, 16, 17, 20, 21, 25, I. M. 5, 152, Da. 2, 187, Mā. 12, 1, 2, I. S. I/I, 91, VIII, 155, A. b. H. I, 298, 358 sq., II, 109, 118, 188, III, 317 sq., IV, 122, 245, 249, 253, 267, 269, 271, V, 16, 37, 60 sq., 428; VI, 164, 354 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 694, 1754.

Muhammad sees Paradise and Hell during an — Bu. 10, 90, 91, II, 29; 16, 9, 10, 21, 11, Mu. 10, 3, 9, 11, 17; Nas. 16, 11, 14, 17; I. M. 5, 152; Mā. 12, 2, 4; A. b. H. I, 298, 358 sq.; II, 159, 188, III, 317 sq., 352 sq., 374; IV, 245; V, 137 sq., 351, VI,

345 sq., 350 sq., 351, cf. bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1754.

Recitation of the Kor'an during the *ṣalāt al-kusūf* Bu. 16, 4, 5, 13, 19, Mu. 10, 10, 25—27; A. D. 3, 4, 9, Tir. 4, 45, Nas. 16, 17, 18, 21, I. M. 5, 152, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 270, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1466.

No audible recitation Nas. 16, 18, A. b. H. I, 293, 350, V, 14, 16, 19, 23.

Muhammad admonishes his community to give alms during an — Bu. 16, 2, A. D. 3, 7, Dā. 2, 187.

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Manumission of slaves recommended during an — Bu. 16, 11; 49, 3, A. D. 3, 8, A. b. H. VI, 345 bis.

*Du'ā, takhīl, tasbīḥ* during the *ṣalāt al-kusūf* A. D. 3, 9, Nas. 16, 2, 20, 24, 25.

Muhammad frightened by an — Mu. 10, 14—16, 24, Nas. 16, 16, 22, 25, I. M. 5, 149, A. b. H. VI, 349, 351.

*Ṣalāt al-kusūf* in the mosque A. D. 3, 4; Nas. 16, 16, 24.

**EGYPT** described by Muhammad Mu. 44, 226—227, A. b. H. V, 173 sq.

— not divided among the Muslims by 'Amr b. al-ʿĀs, on 'Umar's advice A. b. H. I, 166.

#### EMBALMING.

The dead *muhrim* not embalmed Bu. 23, 21, 22, A. D. 19, 78; Mu. 15, 94, 95, Nas. 24, 97; Dā. 8, 35.

— the dead Mā. 16, 12, A. b. H. III, 330. See also MUHAMMAD.

The living embalm themselves before battle Bu. 56, 39.

**EMBASSY.** Members inviolable A. D. 15, 154, Dā. 17, 59; A. b. H. I, 384, 390 sq., 396, 404, 406 bis; III, 487 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 251; I. H. 965.

— has to be honoured Bu. 56, 176, 177.

— of the Muntafik to Muhammad A. D. I, 56.

— of the Banū 'Āmir I. H. 939 sqq. — of Thakīf Mu. 3, 56, 39, 126, A. D. 19, 25, Nas. 34, 5, 39, 20, I. M. 5, 175; I. S. I/II, 33 sq., 52 sqq., A. b. H. IV, 9, 218, 343; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1336. I. H. 914 sqq.

— of the Banū Hānifa I. H. 945 sq.

— of Taiy<sup>3</sup> I. H. 946 sq.

— of Hawāzin Bu. 40, 7, 49, 13, 51, 10, 24; Nas. 32, 1, I. S. I/I, 72, Wak. 377 sq.

— of Ḥimyar I. S. I/II, 84.

— of Mahra I. S. I/II, 83.

— of Tamīm Bu. 64, 67, 74, 97, 22, I. S. I/II, 40 sq., I. H. 933 sqq., Wak. 386.

— of Yaman Bu. 64, 67, 74; A. b. H. III, 175.

— of Nadīran I. S. I/II, 84.

— of Bakr b. Wa'il A. D. 19, 34.

— of Ḥadramawt I. S. I/II, 79.

— of Kinda I. S. I/I, 3, 4, I/II, 64, I. H. 953 sqq.

— of several tribes I. S. I/II, 38—86, I. H. 950 sqq.

— of Rabī'a (ʿAbd al-Kāris) Bu. 2, 40, 3, 25, 9, 2; 24, 1, 57, 2, 64, 69, 78, 98, 95, 5; 97, 56, Mu. 1, 23—26, A. D. 25, 7, 37, 148; Tir. 38, 5; Nas. 46, 25, 51, 48, I. S. I/II, 54, A. b. H. I, 228, 274, 310, 361, II, 14, 41, III, 22 sq., 57, 431, 432 sq., IV, 206, 206 sq., 207, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2747, I. H. 944 sq.

— of the Banu Sa'd b. Bakr A. b. H. I, 264 sq., I. H. 943 sq.

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**ENVY.** See ADAB.

**EPIDEMICS.** See MADINA, MARTYR, SICKNESS.

**ESCHATOLOGY.** See FITAN, HOUR, INTERCESSION, RESURRECTION.

**ETHICS.** See ADAB.

**EULOGIES.** See DU'Ā.

**EVE.** See HAWWĀ.

**EXILE** as a punishment of *zinā* Bu. 39, 1, 86, 30, 32, 34, 38, 46, 89, 6; 93, 39, 95, 1, Mu. 29, 13, 14, 25, A. D. 37, 23, 24; Tir. 15, 8, 11; Nas. 26, 70; 49, 22; I. M. 20, 7; Dā. 13, 12, 19, Mā. 41, 6, 13, 15; A. b. H. IV, 115, 115 sq., V, 313, 317, 318, 320, 320 sq., 327, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 584, 953, 1332, 1333, 2514.

— as a punishment of rebels A. D. 37, 1, Nas. 37, 11, 45, 14.

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**EXPEDITION(S).** See also TRAVELS, WAR.

Muhammad's — I. S. II/I, 1 sqq.

Muhammad usually starts on Thursday Bu. 56, 103, A. D. 15, 77, Dā. 17, 2, A. b. H. III, 455, 456, VI, 387.

Number of Muhammad's — Bu. 61, 1, 77, 89, Mu. 32, 142, 143, 145, Tir. 21, 6, I. S. II/I, 1, 2, A. b. H. IV, 290 bis, 292, 301, 370, 371 sq., 373, 374; Tay., N°. 681, 682, I. H. 972 sq. — start in the early morning A. D.

15, 78, Dā. 17, 1, A. b. H. III, 416, 417, 431 sq., 432, IV, 390 bis, 390 sq.; Tay., N°. 1246.

*du'a* when starting on an — Tir. 15, 121, A. b. H. III, 184.

Muhammad's *du'a* on — A. D. 15, 90.

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— on behalf of widows, the poor etc. reckoned as meritorious as taking part in the *dihād* etc. Bu. 69, 1.

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The best kind of — A. b. H. V, 279, 284.

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**EXTREMISTS** damned by Muhammad Mu. 18, 7.

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How the possessions acquired at — became Muhammad's private property A. D. 19, 23.

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Bashīr b. Sa'd's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 86.

Ghālib b. 'Abd Allāh's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 91, cf. A. b. H. III, 467 sq., cf. Wak. 298.

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**FADJR** (*ṣalat al-*). See also GHADYR.

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— is the „middle *ṣalat*“ Tir. 2, 19, Mā. 8, 28. See also 'AṢR and ZUHR.

Two *rak'a*s before — Bu. 9, 33, 10, 12, 15 (see also ŠUBH); 19, 26—29, 34, 21, 1; Mu. 6, 87—98, 121, 122, 124, 126—129, 133, 185, 300, A. D. 2, 11, 5, 2, 3, Tir. 2, 189—191, 196, 197, Nas. 6, 36, 39; 10, 61, 11, 38—40, 20, 56, 57, 60; 22, 83; I. M. 5, 100,



103, 104, Dā. 2, 144, 146, 147; A. b. H. I, 242, 354 sq.; II, 82, 415, IV, 81, 90 sq., 139, 441, 444; V, 298, 345 ter, 346, 447 bis, VI, 14, 30, 34, 43 bis, 48 sq., 49, 50 sq., 52 sq., 54, 63, 74, 81, 83, 85, 88, 100, 102, 103, 110, 117, 121, 128, 132 sq., 143, 148, 149, 149 sq., 154, 159, 164 sq., 165, 167 sq., 170, 172, 177 sq., 182 bis, 183, 184, 189, 204, 214, 215, 216 sq., 217, 220, 222 bis, 225, 230, 235, 237, 238, 239, 248, 249, 254 ter, 265, 279, 283, 284 quater, 284 sq., 285, 287, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 126, 857, 1344, 1450, 1498, 1511, 1548, 1575, 1581, 1866

The time of the two *rak'a*'s before — Nas. 20, 60, I. M. 5, 101, Mā. 7, 29, 31, A. b. H. I, 77, 87, 98, 111, cf. A. b. H. II, 11, 49, 88, 126, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1450, 1918.

The two *rak'a*'s before — very short Ma. 7, 30

No more than two *rak'a*'s between — and sunrise A. b. H. II, 104.

It is ordered to make a pause between the two *rak'a*'s and the — A. b. H. V, 345.

Recovering the two *rak'a*'s — Mā. 7, 32, 33.

Four *rak'a*'s before — A. b. H. IV, 153, 201, V, 286, 286 sq., 287 passim.

Four *rak'a*'s at daybreak A. b. H. VI, 440, 451.

Two *rak'a*'s after — A. D. 5, 6, Tir. 2, 21, 192, 4, 59, A. b. H. I, 124, V, 447 bis.

No *ṣalāt* between — and sunrise Bu. 9, 30, 31, 28, 26, Mu. 6, 286, 288, A. D. 14, 49, Tir. 2, 20, 21, Nas. 6, 11, 32, 35, I. M. 5, 144, Dā. 2, 142, 143, Mā. 15, 48, A. b. H. I, 18, 19, 20 sq., 39, 50, 51, 124, 144, 171, II, 24, 42, 106, 182, 207, 462, 496, 510, 529, III, 6 sq., 7, 45 sq., 53, 59 sq., 64, 66, 67, 71, 73, 95 bis, 96, IV, 51, 219 sq., 234 sq., 385, V, 165, 312, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 29, 1226, 1926, 2242, 2260, 2463.

Who joins in with one *rak'a* of the — before sunrise has performed a valid *ṣalāt* — Bu. 9, 28, Tir. 2, 23, 197, Nas. 6, 11, 28, I. M. 2, 11, Dā. 2, 22; Mā. 1, 5, A. b. H. II, 254 bis, 282, 348, 399, 459, 462, 474, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2381, 2431.

Who joins in with one *rak'a* of — before sunrise has to add another one Bu. 9, 17, A. b. H. II, 236, 260, 306, 347, 489, 490, 521, VI, 78.

Muhammad sleeps on [his right side] after the two *rak'a*'s before — Bu. 19, 23, Mu. 6, 132, 133, A. D. 5, 4, Tir. 2, 194, Nas. 20, 58, I. M. 5, 123, Dā. 2, 148; A. b. H. II, 173.

Awaiting sunrise at one's *musalla* after — Mu. 5, 286, 287, Tir. 4, 59, cf. Z, N<sup>o</sup>. 289, cf. A. b. H. I, 147.

— at Djam<sup>c</sup> (Muzdalifa) Bu. 25, 99. 'Umar prolongs the — A. b. H. III, 113.

**FAITH** has over sixty or seventy divisions (*shu'ba*, *ḥab*) Bu. 2, 3, Mu. 1, 57, 58, A. D. 39, 14, Tir. 38, 6, Nas. 47, 16, I. M., Intr., b. 9, A. b. H. II, 379, 414, 445, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2402.

Modesty (*ḥaya'*) belongs to —. See MODESTY.

Those in whose heart is a mustard-seed of — will not enter Hell (or be brought back from it). See HELL.

— in the decree an article of —. See DECREE.

Definitions of — Bu. 2, 37, 40, 3, 25, 95, 5, 97, 56, Mu. 1, 1, 5, 7, A. D. 39, 15, 16, Tir. 38, 4, 5, Nas. 51, 48, I. M., Intr., b. 9, A. b. H. I, 1, 27, 28, 51, 52 sq., 97, 133, 228, 318 sq., II, 107, 426, IV, 11 sq., 114, 129, 164, 359, 385, V, 251, 252, 255 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 21, 2747.

— is knowledge, speech and work Bu. 65, sūra 31, b. 2, I. M., Intr., b. 9.

Four articles of — Tir. 30, 10, I. M., Intr., b. 10, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 106.

— is given man before knowledge of the Kur'an A. b. H. II, 172.

Minimum of — Mu. 1, 78, A. D. 2, 239, Tir. 38, 6, Nas. 47, 17; I. M., Intr., b. 9, A. b. H. III, 49, 52 sq., 54, 92, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2196.

Three fundamental features of — A. D. 15, 33, 39, 15.

Who has tasted [the sweetness of] — Bu. 2, 9, 14, 89, 1, Mu. 1, 56, 66, 67, A. D. 9, 5, Tir. 38, 10, Nas. 47, 2, 3, I. M. 36, 23, A. b. H. I, 208 bis, II, 298, 520, III, 103, 172, 174, 230, 248, 275, 288, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1959, 2495.

Love of the Anşār a sign of —. See ANŞAR.

— the best work Bu. 2, 18, 25, 4, 49, 2, Tir. 20, 22, 23, Nas. 23, 49, 24, 4; 25, 32; 47, 1, Da. 2, 135, 20, 28, A. b. H. II, 258; III, 411 sq., IV, 204, cf. V, 303 sq., 318 sq.

Difference between — and *islām* A. b. H. III, 134 sq., V, 340.

What of — gives entrance to Paradise. See PARADISE.

No — without — in Muhammad A. b. H. V, 381 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 242.

— will vanish. See HOUR.

— belongs to Yaman. See YAMAN.

— belongs to Madina. See MADINA and MAKKA.

— belongs to Iḥdjaz. See IḤDJĀZ.

When — will no longer be of any profit to those who embrace it Mu. 1, 248—250; A. b. H. II, 350, 372. See also REPENTANCE.

Forbidden views about — Tir. 38, 9.

— is liable to increase and decrease Bu. 2, 1, I. M., Intr., b. 9.

— inconsistent with grave sins Bu. 46, 30, 74, 1, 86, 1, 6, 20, Mu. 1, 100—105, A. D. 39, 15, Tir. 38, 11, Nas. 45, 48, 46, 1, 51, 42, 44, I. M. 36, 3, Da. 9, 11, A. b. H. II, 243, 317, 376 sq., 386, 479, III, 346, IV, 352 sq., VI, 139, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 823.

Perfect — A. D. 15, 5.

Love a condition of — A. b. H. I, 207, 207 sq., III, 176, 177, 206, 207, 251, 272 bis, 275 bis, 278, cf. 289, 430, 438, 440, IV, 11 sq., 165 bis, V, 247 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2004.

— has to be combined with knowledge and work Da., Intr., b. 55.

— has started being *gharīb* A. b. H. I, 184.

— checks violence A. D. 15, 157, A. b. H. IV, 92.

The heart is the organ of — A. b. H. II, 172, cf. III, 134 sq.

— incompatible with covetousness. See COVETOUSNESS.

**FAITHFUL.** See also FAITH, MUSLIM.

The — only shall enter Paradise Mu. 1, 182, Nas. 47, 7, A. b. H. II, 299.

Definition of the — Tir. 38, 12;

Nas. 47, 8 sq., A. b. H. II, 215; III, 154, IV, 11 sq., VI, 21, 22.

Who is the perfect — A. D. 39, 14, Tir. 38, 6; A. b. H. II, 250.

— is never unclean Bu. 5, 23, 24, 23, 8, Mu. 3, 115, 116, Nas. 1, 171; I. M. 1, 80, A. b. H. II, 235, 382, 471, V, 384.

— is a social being A. b. H. II, 400.

— is he who wishes to his neighbour what he wishes to himself Bu. 2, 6, 7, Nas. 47, 33, I. M., Intr., b. 9.

— is he who loves Muhammad better than his relatives or mankind Bu. 2, 8, Nas. 47, 19, I. M., Intr., b. 9.

The —'s death Nas. 21, 9.

The — may not be heirs to infidels. See HEIRS.

The — in his relation to faith compared to a horse A. b. H. IV, 55.

The — and the *kafir* compared to two kinds of plants Mu. 50, 58—60, Da. 20, 36, cf. A. b. H. II, 283 sq., 523, III, 349, 387, 394 sq., 454, cf. V, 142.

The — compared to the palm. See PALM.

*Nasīha* between the — A. D. 40, 49, A. b. H. II, 321.

To help the — A. b. H. III, 487.

Why the — has double wages Da. 20, 61.

To protect the — A. b. H. IV, 147 bis, 153 bis, 159, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2427, 2439.

Have to do with the — only Tir. 34, 56, A. b. H. III,

Six mutual rights and duties of the — A. b. H. II, 321.

Solidarity and equality among the — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2258.

Cursing the — is equal to killing them Bu. 83, 7, A. b. H. IV, 33, 34, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1197.

Three categories of — A. b. H. III, 8.

The — dearer to Allah than some of his angels I. M. 36, 6.

The — as a whole are as one body A. b. H. IV, 268, 270 bis, 271, 274 cf. bis, 276, 278, 404 sq., 405, 409, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 503.

**FARA<sup>c</sup>.** No — and no *ʿatira* Bu. 71, 3, 4, Mu. 35, 38, A. D. 16, 20, Tir. 17, 15, Nas. 41, 1; Da. 6, 8, A. b. H. II, 229, 239, 279, 409, 490, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2298, 2307.

— declared allowed or obligatory Nas. **41**, 1, 3, cf. A. D. **16**, 20, 21, A. b. H. II, 183, 187, III, 485, V, 75 sq., 76 bis, VI, 158.

Explanation of — Nas. **41**, 3.

**FARĀʾID**. See **HEIRS**.

**FAST, FASTING**. See also **ʿĀSHURĀʾ**, **RAMAḌĀN**.

— during Ramaḍān one of the duties of Islām. See **ISLĀM**.

Those who take Islam in Ramaḍān — the remainder of the month I. M. **7**, 52.

Excellence, effect and reward of — Bu. **30**, 2, **32**, 1; **77**, 78, Mu. **13**, 161—168, 197, A. D. **14**, 26, Tir. **6**, 55, Nas. **22**, 41—43, I. M. **7**, 1, Da. **4**, 27, 50, Ma. **18**, 57, 58, Z, N<sup>o</sup>. 420, A. b. H. II, 402, 414, 526, III, 440, cf. IV, 78; V, 248 sq., 249, 249 sq., 255, 257 sq., 264, 370, 372, 391.

— is one half of *ṣabr* A. b. H. IV, 260.

He who fasts will enter Paradise through a special gate. See **PARADISE**.

The observance of several fasts gives entrance to Paradise A. b. H. III, 416.

Intercession of — and Qurʾān on the last Day A. b. H. II, 174.

Excellence of — *fi ṣabil allāh* Bu. **56**, 36, A. D. **15**, 13, Tir. **20**, 3, Nas. **22**, 44, 45, I. M. **7**, 34, Dā. **16**, 10, A. b. H. II, 300, 357, III, 26, 45, 59, 83, VI, 443 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2186, Wak. 402.

Consequence of breaking — in Ramaḍān without a valid excuse A. D. **14**, 39, Tir. **6**, 27, Da. **4**, 18, A. b. H. II, 386, 442, 458, 470 bis.

— as a means to subdue carnal lust Bu. **30**, 10, **67**, 3, Mu. **16**, 1, Nas. **22**, 43; **26**, 3, I. M. **9**, 1, I. S. III/I, 288, A. b. H. I, 58, 378, 424, 425, 432, 447, II, 173, III, 378, 382 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 272.

— is the *ṣakāt* of the body I. M. **7**, 44.

— is a preservation (*djunna*) A. b. H. I, 195, 196, III, 321, 341, 396, 399, IV, 21, 22, 217, 217 sq., V, 231, 248, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 227, 560.

— is a rite for Allah Bu. **30**, 2, **97**, 35, 50, Mu. **13**, 164, 165, Z, N<sup>o</sup>. 420, A. b. H. I, 446, II, 232, 234, 257,

266, 273, 281 sq., 313, 393, 410 sq., 414, 443, 457, 458, 465, 467, 477, 480, 503, 504, 516 ter, III, 5, 396.

The two joys of him who fasts Bu. **30**, 9, **97**, 35, Mu. **13**, 162, 164, 165, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 419, A. b. H. I, 446, II, 266, 273, 345, 393, 419, 443, 475, 477, 480, 501, 510, III, 5.

The agreeable odour of the faster's breath Bu. **30**, 2, 9, **77**, 78; Mu. **13**, 158, 162—164, Tir. **6**, 54, A. b. H. II, 232, 234, 257, 266, 273, 281 sq., 292, 306 bis, 313, 347, 393, 395, 407, 410 sq., 414, 443, 457, 458, 461 sq., 465, 475 bis, 477, 480, 485, 501, 504, 505, 516, ter 532, III, 5, 40, IV, 130, 202, VI, 240, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2367, 2413, 2485.

— during Ramaḍān a cause of forgiveness of sins. See **RAMAḌĀN**.

By what means the beginning and end of — in Ramaḍān have to be fixed Bu. **30**, 11, Mu. **13**, 3—20, A. D. **14**, 6, 7, Tir. **6**, 2, 5, Nas. **22**, 8—13, 17, 37, I. M. **7**, 7, Da. **4**, 1—3, Ma. **18**, 1—3, A. b. H. I, 221, 226, 258, 327, 367, II, 5, 13, 63, 145, 259, 263, 281, 287, 415, 422, 430 bis, 438, 454, 456, 469, 497, III, 279, 329, IV, 23 bis, 314, 321, V, 42, 57, 58, 362 sq., VI, 149, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 873, 1810, 2306, 2481, 2671, 2721.

— has to begin at daybreak A. b. H. VI, 287.

— especially [some days] before Ramaḍān disapproved of Bu. **30**, 14, Mu. **13**, 21, A. D. **14**, 6, 7, 12, Tir. **6**, 2, 4, 5, Nas. **22**, 13, 31, 32, 37, 38, I. M. **7**, 3, 5, Da. **4**, 4, Ma. **18**, 55, A. b. H. II, 234, 281, 347, 408, 438, 442, 477, 497, 513, 521, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2361, 2671.

The reward of — Ramaḍān at Makka. I. M. **25**, 104.

No — on Friday [especially] Bu. **30**, 63; Mu. **13**, 145—147, A. D. **14**, 51, 53, Tir. **6**, 41, I. M. **7**, 37, Da. **4**, 39, I. S. IV/I, 61, A. b. H. I, 288, II, 189, 248, 303, 365, 392, 394, 407, 422, 458, 495, 526, 532, III, 296, 312, V, 224 sq., VI, 324 bis, 430 bis, 444, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1623, 1922, 2105, 2595.

Muhammad did not — during the first nine or ten days of Dhu'l-Hijja

Mu. 14, 9, 10, Tir. 6, 51, A. b. H. VI, 42, 124, 190.

Muhammad fasted during these days Tir. 6, 52, Nas. 22, 83, I. M. 7, 39.

Qualification of — in wintertime Tir. 6, 75.

Muhammad's predilection for — in Sha'ban Bu. 30, 52, Mu. 13, 175—177, A. D. 14, 12, 57, 59, Tir. 6, 37, Nas. 22, 33—36, 70, I. M. 7, 4, 30; Da. 4, 33; Ma. 18, 56, A. b. H. III, 230, V, 201, VI, 39, 80, 84, 89, 107, 128, 143, 153, 165, 179, 188, 189, 233, 242, 249 sq., 268, 293 sq., 300, 311, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1475, 1603.

The opposite A. D. 14, 13, cf. I. M. 7, 5; cf. Da. 4, 34.

Recovering the — of Ramaḍān in Sha'ban A. b. H. VI, 124, 131, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1509.

It is disapproved of to fast during the latter half of Sha'ban A. D. 14, 13, I. M. 7, 5, Da. 4, 34, Tir. 6, 38.

Fasting the middle day of Sha'ban I. M. 5, 188.

Muhammad's — from breakfast to breakfast A. b. H. I, 91, 141.

Reckoning the new moon of Sha'ban as belonging to Ramaḍān Tir. 6, 4.

— the *sarar* (*sarar*, *sarar*) of Sha'ban recommended Mu. 13, 199—201, cf. A. D. 14, 8.

— half of the sacred months A. D. 14, 55.

— during the first six (two) days of Shawwāl recommended Mu. 13, 204; A. D. 14, 58; Tir. 6, 53, I. M. 7, 33, Da. 4, 44, A. b. H. III, 308, 324, 344, IV, 428, 432, 434, 439, 442 bis, 443, 443 sq., 446, V, 280, 417, 419 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 594.

— in Shawwāl recommended I. M. 7, 43, A. b. H. IV, 78.

breaking — in Ramaḍān without allowance can never be repaid Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2540.

Neither — in Ramaḍān nor supererogatory — is accepted by Allah, if a previous Ramadan-fast has still to be recovered A. b. H. II, 352.

— in Muharram recommended Mu. 13, 202, 203, A. D. 14, 56, Tir. 6, 40, I. M. 7, 43, Da. 4, 45, A. b. H. I, 154, 155, II, 303, 329, 342, 344, 535.

— the ninth of Dhū 'l-Hijja Nas. 22, 70.

Muhammad's prohibition to — Radjab Mu. 37, 10, I. M. 7, 43.

— during the last days (*sarar*, *sarar*, *sarar*) of the month Bu. 30, 62, Da. 4, 35; A. b. H. IV, 428, 432, 434, 439, 442 bis, 443, 443 sq., 446, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 830.

— during three days every month Bu. 19, 33, 30, 55, 58—60; Mu. 6, 85, 86; 13, 181, 182, 187, 191, 194, 196, 197, A. D. 6, 7, 8, 7; 14, 54, 68—70, Tir. 6, 41, 54, Nas. 20, 28, 22, 70, 75, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 42, 25, I. M. 7, 29; Da. 2, 151, 4, 38; I. S. IV/II, 9 sq.; A. b. H. I, 31, 406, II, 90 sq., 187 sq., 188 bis, 188 sq., 189, 194, 195, 197 sq., 198 bis, 199, 200 bis, 200 sq., 205, 216, 229, 233, 254, 258, 260, 263, 265 bis, 271, 277, 311, 329, 331, 336, 346, 353, 384, 392, 402, 459 bis, 472 sq., 484, 489, 497, 499, 505, 513, 526, IV, 19, 22, 217, 217 sq., 347, V, 28, 34, 35, 67 bis, 77 sq., 78, 145 sq., 150 sq., 162, 173, 177, 246 sq., 271, 296 sq., 363 bis, VI, 145 sq., 287 bis, 287 sq., 288, 289, 310, 423, 440, 451, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 32, 360, 482, 1074, 1313, 1572, 2255, 2280, 2288, 2392, 2393, 2396, 2447, 2471, 2593.

— the *ayām al-biḍ* or *layālī 'l-biḍ* A. b. H. IV, 165, V, 27, 28 ter, 150 bis, 152, 162, 177, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 44, 475, 1225.

— on Monday and Thursday Mu. 13, 197, 198, A. D. 14, 54, 57, 60, 69, Tir. 6, 44, 45, Nas. 22, 36, 70, 83; I. M. 7, 42, Da. 4, 41, I. S. IV/I, 50, cf. I/II, 105, cf. A. b. H. II, 200, 230, 329, IV, 78, V, 200, 201, 204 sq., 206, 208 sq., cf. 271, 296 sq.; cf. 299, VI, 80, 89, 106, 287 ter, 287 sq.; cf. 289, 310, 423, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 632.

Muhammad's — on Saturday and Sunday A. b. H. VI, 323 sq.

Whether — on Saturday is allowed A. D. 14, 52, 53, Tir. 6, 43, 44, I. M. 7, 38, Da. 4, 40, A. b. H. IV, 189 bis, VI, 368 ter, 386 sq.

No — on the days of festival. See FESTIVAL.

Noah's — continually, except on the two days of festival I. M. 7, 32.

What one must do if he has vowed

to — a special day and this day coincides with a festival A. b. H. II, 2.

On — or no — on the day of 'Arafah, or at 'Arafah, see 'ARAFAH.

No — on the days of Mina. See MINA.

At which moment of the day — ends Bu. 30, 33, 43, 44, 45, 68, 24, Mu. 13, 52—54, A. D. 11, 20, Tn. 6, 2, 12, Mā. 18, 8.

— on a doubtful day disapproved of A. D. 14, 10, Tir. 6, 3, Nas. 22, 37, I. M. 7, 3, Da. 4, 1.

The old severe rites of — moderated by sūra II, 183 Bu. 30, 15, A. D. 14, 1, Tir. 44, sūra 2, t. 15, Nas. 22, 29, Dā. 4, 7, A. b. H. III, 460, IV, 295, V, 246 sq.

The old practice of paying a *fidya* when — was disliked, abrogated by sūra II, 181 Bu. 30, 39, 65, sūra 2, b. 26, Mu. 13, 149, 150, A. D. 14, 2, Nas. 32, 63, Dā. 4, 29, A. b. H. V, 246 sq.

To what classes of persons the paying of a *fidya* remained allowed A. D. 14, 3, Mā. 18, 51, 52.

*Fidya* incumbent on him who postpones his recovering of — Ma. 18, 52.

— as a substitute for the slaying of victims Bu. 27, 2, 30, 68, Mu. 15, 174, Nas. 24, 49, Ma. 20, 62—64, 155, 158, 159, 255, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1676.

Paying a *fidya* for transgressing the rules of — Bu. 30, 31, 51, 20, 86, 26, Mu. 13, 81, 87, A. D. 14, 38; Tn. 6, 28, I. M. 7, 14, Dā. 4, 19, Ma. 18, 28, 29; A. b. H. II, 241, 273, 281, II, 516, VI, 140, 276.

Feeding the poor as an atonement for transgressing the rules of —. See POOR.

Bestowing on one's own family a *fidya* due for the transgressing of the rules of — Bu. 30, 31, 51, 20, 82, 2—4, 84, 2—4, Mu. 13, 81, 87, A. D. 14, 38; Tir. 6, 28, I. M. 7, 14, Ma. 18, 28, 29, A. b. H. VI, 140, cf. 276.

The white and the black thread in sūra II, 183 mean day and night Bu. 30, 16, 65 sūra 2, b. 28, Mu. 13, 33—35, A. D. 14, 18, Tir. 44, sūra 2, t. 17, 18, Dā. 4, 7; A. b. H. IV, 377 bis.

Muhammad dissuades from — day by day (*waḥm al-dahr*) Bu. 30, 59, Mu. 13, 181, 182, A. D. 14, 54, 57, Tir. 6, 45, 56, Nas. 22, 71—73, 75, 76, I. M. 7, 28, Dā. 4, 37, I. S. IV/II, 9 sq., Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 441, A. b. H. II, 200, 200 sq., IV, 24, 25 quater, 26, cf. 314 bis, 315, V, 310 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1147, 2255, 2280.

*Ṣawm al-dahr* rewarded A. b. H. IV, 414, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 514.

Who fasts *al-abad* does not fast A. b. H. II, 164, 190, 198, 212, IV, 426, 431, 433, V, 296 sq, 310 sq, VI, 455.

The equivalent of *ṣawm al-dahr* A. b. H. II, 263, 435, 436, V, 27, 28 ter, 34, 35, 154, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1225, 2255, 2280, 2393.

— till daybreak Bu. 30, 50, A. D. 14, 25, A. b. H. III, 87, 96.

Asceticism disapproved of Bu. 30, 51, cf. 54, 55, 57—59, Mu. 13, 181, 182, 186, 188—193, A. D. 14, 54, 57, Nas. 22, 76—78, A. b. H. II, 187 sq., 194, 195, 197 sq., 198 bis, 199, 200 bis, 200 sq., 205 bis, 216, V, 28.

Muhammad dissuades people from — perpetually (*awṣal*) Bu. 30, 20, 48—50, 86, 42, 94, 9, 96, 5, Mu. 13, 55—61, A. D. 14, 25, Tir. 6, 62, Dā. 4, 14, Ma. 18, 38, 39, A. b. H. II, 21, 23, 102, 112, 128, 143, 153, 231, 237, 244, 257, 261, 281, 315, 345, 417 sq., 495 sq., 516, III, 8, 30, 57, 59, 62, 87, 96, 124, 170, 173, 193, 197 sq., 200, 202, 218, 235, 253, 276, 289, V, 28, 225, 363, 364, VI, 89, 93, 125 sq., 242, 258, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1125, 1579, 1764, 1765, 2173.

Breaking — in behalf of guest and wife Bu. 30, 54, 57, Mu. 13, 182, 186, 188, 193; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1616.

Da'ūd's — one day and breaking — one day, alternatively, recommended Bu. 30, 54, 56, cf. 58, 59, 60, 37, 38, 66, 34, 79, 38; Mu. 13, 181, 182, 186, 187, 189—193, 196, A. D. 14, 54, 67, Nas. 22, 69, 76—80, I. M. 7, 31, Dā. 4, 42, I. S. IV/II, 9 sq., A. b. H. I, 314, II, 160, 164, 187 sq., 190, 194, 195, 200, 200 sq., 205 bis, 206, 216, cf. 224, 225, V, 296 sq., 310 sq.

It is recommended to break — as

soon as this is allowed Bu. **30**, 45, Mu. **13**, 47-51, A. D. **14**, 21, Tir. **6**, 13, Nas. **22**, 23, I. M. **7**, 24, Da. **4**, 11, Ma. **18**, 6-8, I. S. II/I, 104, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 422, A. b. H. II, 237 sq., 329, cf. IV, 78, 380, 380 sq., 382, V, 147, 172, 331, 334, 336, 337, 339, VI, 48, 173, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1512, 2654.

Whether — has to be recovered if it has been broken somewhat before sunset Bu. **30**, 46, A. D. **14**, 24, I. M. **7**, 15, Ma. **18**, 44.

Breaking or no breaking of — on travels or campaigns Bu. **30**, 33-38, 43-45; **56**, 71, 134, **64**, 47, Mu. **13**, 52, 54, 88-109, A. D. **14**, 20, 43-45, Tir. **6**, 18-21, cf. 76, Nas. **22**, 46-62, 74, I. M. **7**, 10-12, Da. **4**, 15, 16, Ma. **18**, 22-26, I. S. II/I, 100, IV/I, 109, A. b. H. I, 22 bis, 232, 259, 261, 266, 291, 315, 325, 334, 340, 341 sq., 343, 348, 350, 366, 102, 407, II, 71, 99, 190, 206, 215, III, 12, 21, 24, 29, 35 sq., 45, 46, 50, 71, 74, 87 bis, 92, 104, 126, 232, 250, 299, 316, 317, 319, 327, 329, 352, 398 sq., 475, 491, IV, 63 bis, 347, 380, 380 sq., 382, 418, V, 29, 194, 194 sq., 376 bis, 434 ter, VI, 7, 46, 193, 202, 207, 398 bis, 444, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1175, 1343, 1492, 1667, 1721, 2157, 2644, 2677, 2701, 2718, Wak. 46, 326.

When and on how long a journey — may be broken A. D. **14**, 46, 47, Nas. **22**, 54, 55, Da. **4**, 17, Ma. **18**, 21, 27, — on travels obligatory A. b. H. II, 71

— during pious retreat. See RETREAT.

— as a *ḥajya*. See FIDYA.

Whether — requires the *niya* A. D. **14**, 71, 72, Tir. **6**, 33, Nas. **22**, 67, 68, Da. **4**, 10, Ma. **18**, 5.

What to break — with A. D. **14**, 22, Tir. **6**, 10, Nas. **22**, 28, I. M. **7**, 25, Da. **4**, 12, A. b. H. IV, 17 ter, 18 ter, 18 sq., 213 sq., 214 quater, 215, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1181, 1261.

Sentence and eulogy after — A. D. **14**, 23, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 423.

*Ḍi'a'* when breaking — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2262.

Eating and drinking till daybreak Tir. **6**, 15.

Time of breakfast Nas. **22**, 20, 21, 23, I. M. **7**, 23, Da. **4**, 8, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>.

422, A. b. H. V, 172, cf. 192, VI, 173, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2654.

It is recommended to take breakfast as late as possible A. b. H. V, 147, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1512.

Reward of him who provides a faster with a *ḥiṭr* Tir. **6**, 81, I. M. **7**, 45, Da. **4**, 13, A. b. H. IV, 114 sq., 116, V, 192.

Breakfast not cut short by *adḥan*. See ADHAN.

Breakfast recommended Mu. **13**, 45, cf. 46, A. D. **14**, 16, 17, Tir. **6**, 17, 81, Nas. **22**, 18, 19, 24-27, I. M. **7**, 22, Da. **4**, 9, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 421, A. b. H. II, 377, 477, III, 12, 32, 44, 99, 215, 229, 243, 258, 281, 367, 379, cf. IV, 126, 132, 197 bis, 202, V, 367, 370, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2006.

Muhammad is *djunub* when *ḥaḍḥr* overtakes him, then he performs *ghusl* and begins — Bu. **30**, 22, 25, Mu. **13**, 75-80, A. D. **14**, 37, Tir. **6**, 63, I. M. **7**, 27, Da. **4**, 22, Ma. **18**, 9-12, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 435, A. b. H. I, 211, cf. 213, VI, 34, 38, 67, 71, 99, 101, 101 sq., 111, 112, 156, 170, 182, 183, 184, 190, 203 ter, 216, 221 bis, 229, 230, 245 bis, 253, 254, 256, 257, 266, 278, 289, 290, 304, 306 bis, 307, 307 sq., 308, 310 sq., 312 bis, 313 passim, 320, 322, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1502, 1503, 1606.

Who is *djunub* at daybreak may not — A. b. H. II, 248, 314.

What sexual pleasures are permitted to him that fasts Bu. **30**, 23, 24, Mu. **13**, 62-74, A. D. **14**, 34-36, Tir. **6**, 31, 32, I. M. **7**, 19, 20, Da. **4**, 81, 4, 21, Ma. **18**, 13-17, A. b. H. I, 21, cf. 360; II, 185, 220 sq., V, 434, VI, 39, 40, 42, 44, 59, 98 bis, 101, 113, 123, 126, 128, 130, 134, 154, 156, 162, 174, 175 sq., 179, 192 bis, 223, 232, 234, 241, 242, 252, 254, 256 bis, 258, 263, 264 sq., 265, 266, 269 sq., 270, 279 sq., 281 sq., 286 quater, 291 bis, 296, 300, 317, 318, 319, 325, cf. 463, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1391, 1399, 1476, 1522, 1523, 1534, 1578, 1586.

People who disapprove of sexual pleasures during — Ma. **18**, 18-20.

Sexual intercourse on a day of — repaired by several means Bu. **30**, 29-

31, 51, 20, 69, 13, 78, 68, 95, 84, 2-4, Mu. 13, 81-87, A. D. 13, 16, Tir. 11, 20, 44, sūra 58, t. 1; I. M. 7, 14, Da. 4, 19, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 444, A. b. H. II, 208, 241, 281, 516, IV, 37, V, 436.

— two months in order to repair a transgression of the statutes of the -- of Ramaḍān A. b. H. II, 273, V, 436.

Whether vomiting breaks — Bu. 30, 22, A. D. 14, 31, 33, Tir. 6, 24, 25, I. M. 7, 16, Da. 4, 24, 25, Ma. 18, 47; A. b. H. II, 498, V, 276, 277, 283, VI, 18, 19 sq., 21, 22, 443, 449, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 993.

Involuntary pollution does not break — A. D. 14, 31, Tir. 6, 24.

Whether bleeding annuls — Bu. 30, 32, A. D. 14, 29-31, Tir. 6, 24, 60, 61, I. M. 7, 18, Da. 4, 26, Ma. 18, 30-32, I. S. I/II, 143; cf. 146<sup>20</sup>, A. b. H. I, 248, II, 364, III, 465, 474, 480, IV, 123 ter, 124 ter, 125, 314 bis, 315, V, 210, 276, 277, 280, 282 ter, 283 bis, 363, 364, VI, 12, 157, 258, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2657, 2698, 2700.

Who fasts is dissuaded from having himself bled Bu. 30, 32, A. D. 14, 29-31, Tir. 6, 24, 60, 61, I. M. 7, 18, Da. 4, 26, Ma. 18, 30-32, I. S. I/II, 143, cf. 146<sup>20</sup>, A. b. H. I, 248, II, 364, III, 465, 474, 480, IV, 123 ter, 124 ter, 125, 314 bis, 315, V, 210, 276, 277, 280, 282 ter, 283 bis, 363, 364, VI, 12, 157, 258, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 989, 1118.

— has to be continued if food has been taken inadvertently Bu. 30, 26, 83, 16, Mu. 13, 171, A. D. 14, 40, Tin. 6, 26, I. M. 7, 15, Da. 4, 23, A. b. H. II, 395, 425, 489, 491, 493, 513 sq., VI, 367.

What of washing etc. is allowed to him who fasts Bu. 30, 22, 25, 27, 28, A. D. 14, 27, cf. 28, b. 32, Tin. 6, 29, 30, cf. 77, I. M. 7, 17, Da. 4, 28, Ma. 18, 60.

Too frequent inhaling of water (*istishak*) by him who fasts is disapproved of Tir. 6, 69, but cf. A. b. H. IV, 111.

A woman may not fast when her husband is present, without his permission, except in Ramaḍān Bu. 67, 84, 86; Mu. 12, 84, A. D. 14, 74, Tir. 6, 65, I. M. 7, 53; Da. 4, 20, A. b. H. II,

316, 444, 464, 476, 500, III, 80, 84 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1951.

— the fast that was incumbent upon one who has died Bu. 30, 42, Mu. 13, 153-158, A. D. 14, 42, Tir. 5, 31, 6, 22, I. M. 7, 51, Ma. 18, 42, but cf. 43, A. b. H. I, 216, 224, 227, 258, 338, 362, V, 349, VI, 69 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2630.

Voluntary — may be broken Mu. 13, 169, 170, A. D. 14, 72, Tir. 6, 34, 35, cf. 64, Nas. 22, 67, I. M. 7, 20, Da. 4, 30, A. b. H. VI, 341, 342, 343, 343 sq., 424 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1616, 1618.

Voluntary —, if broken, has to be recovered A. D. 14, 73, Tin. 6, 36, Ma. 18, 50, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2203.

Voluntary — may be broken by accepting an invitation to dinner Bu. 67, 74, Mu. 16, 106, A. D. 14, 75, A. b. H. II, 409.

The reverse A. D. 14, 76, I. M. 7, 47, Da. 4, 31, cf. A. b. H. II, 507.

The guest may only perform voluntary — with the permission of his host Tir. 6, 70, I. M. 7, 54.

The invitation of him who fasts may not be refused I. M. 7, 48, A. b. H. II, 477.

Who fasts and is invited to dinner must say: I am fasting A. b. H. II, 242, cf. 279.

The grateful eater has the rank of the patient faster I. M. 7, 55.

*Du'a'* of him who fasts over those who break — in his presence Da. 4, 51.

The angels pray for him who fasts in the presence of others who eat food Tir. 6, 67, I. M. 7, 46, Da. 4, 32, I. S. VIII, 303 sq., cf. A. b. H. III, 118, VI, 365 ter, 439 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1666.

Pregnant women, those who nurse a child, old and sick people, do not — Bu. 65, sūra 2, b. 25, Tin. 6, 21, Nas. 22, 51, 62, 64, I. M. 7, 12, Ma. 18, 52, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 437, A. b. H. III, 101, IV, 347, 418, V, 29.

Menstruating women have to recover —. See MENSTRUATION.

— and ethical abstinence Bu. 30, 8, A. D. 14, 26, Tir. 6, 16, I. M. 7, 21, Da. 4, 27, Ma. 18, 57, A. b. H. II, 306, 313, 356, 399 sq., 428, 441, 461, 462, 465, 474, 477, 480, 495, 504, 505, 511, VI, 244, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2537.

Refraining from reply during — even if one is attacked Bu. **30**, 9, Mu. **13**, 160, 163, Ma. **18**, 57.

When and how postponed — has to be performed Bu. **30**, 40, Mu. **13**, 151, 152, A. D. **14**, 11, Ti. **6**, 66, I M. **7**, 13, Ma. **18**, 45, 46, 48, 49, 54.

Children who fast Bu. **30**, 47.

Muhammad has a superior power in —. See MUHAMMAD.

Muhammad's manner of —. See MUHAMMAD.

**FATHER.** See GENEALOGY, RELATIONS.

**FAṬĪMA.** I. S. I/I, 85, VIII, 11 sq. See also <sup>6</sup>ALI.

Abu Bakr and 'Umar are refused —'s hand Nas. **26**, 7, I. S. VIII, 11 sq.

The furniture she receives at her marriage A. b. H. I, 93, 104, 105, 108.

How Muhammad adorns her at her marriage Nas. **26**, 81.

'Ā'isha and Umm Salima prepare the house and the *'urs* I M. **9**, 24.

How Muhammad loves her A. b. H. V, 204, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 633a.

Muhammad declares her to be a part of himself Bu. **62**, 12, 16, 29; Mu. **11**, 93, 94, 96, Ti. **46**, 60, A. b. H. IV, 5, 323, 326 ter, 328, 332.

— nurses Muhammad after his wound at Uhud Bu. **4**, 72, **56**, 85, 163, **64**, 24, **67**, 123, **76**, 27, Mu. **32**, 101, Ti. **26**, 34, I. M. **28**, 15, I. S. II/I, 34, A. b. H. V, 330, 334, Wak. 118 sq.

Muhammad on his deathbed foretells her approaching death, Bu. **62**, 12, **64**, 83, Mu. **11**, 97, 99, Ti. **46**, 60, I. S. II/II, 2, 39 sq., VIII, 17, A. b. H. VI, 77, 240, 282 bis, 283.

— is the mistress of the women of Muhammad's community Bu. **79**, 43, Mu. **11**, 98, 99, I. S. II/II, 40; VIII, 17, cf. A. b. H. I, 111, 135.

— is the mistress of the women in Paradise Ti. **46**, 30, 60, 63, cf. A. b. H. I, 293, cf. III, 64, 80, cf. 135, V, 391 sq., 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1374.

Her lamentations at Muhammad's illness and death Bu. **64**, 83, I. S. II/II, 83 sq., A. b. H. III, 141, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1374, 2045.

Her likeness to Muhammad A. D. **40**, 143, A. b. H. III, 164, 197.

Her hard housework Bu. **69**, 6, 7, **80**, 11; Mu. **48**, 80, A. D. **19**, 19, Ti. **45**, 67, I. S. VIII, 16, A. b. H. I, 80, 95 sq., 105, 123, 136, 146, 153, III, 150 sq., VI, 298, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 93.

— claims a part of Muhammad's inheritance Bu. **57**, 1, **62**, 12, **64**, 14, 38, **96**, 5, Mu. **32**, 53, 54, Nas. **38**, t. 9, Ti. **19**, 44, A. D. **19**, 18, I. S. II/II, 86 sq., A. b. H. I, 4 bis, 6, 9, 10, 14, II, 353.

Her enmity towards Abū Bakr Bu. **57**, 1, **85**, 3, Mu. **32**, 52, Ti. **19**, 44, I. S. II/II, 86, but cf. VIII, 17, I. S. VIII, 18, A. b. H. I, 6, 9.

Her enmity towards 'Umar Ti. **19**, 44.

— complains of 'Alī's treating her badly I S. VIII, 16.

Muhammad as a peace-maker between — and 'Alī I. S. VIII, 16 sq.

Her children I. S. VIII, 17.

Her death I. S. VIII, 17 sq., A. b. H.

Her burial I. S. VIII, 18 sqq.

#### FAZARA.

Expedition against — Mu. **32**, 46, A. D. **15**, 124, A. b. H. IV, 46, 51.

**FESTIVAL.** See also MUSALLA, VICTIMS, ZAKAT.

*Khutba* after *ṣalāt*, Marwan breaks this rule Bu. **13**, 6—8, 16, 18, 19, 23, **65**, *ṣūra* 60, b. 3, **67**, 124, **73**, 16, **77**, 56, Mu. **1**, 78, cf. 8, 1—4, 6—9, **35**, 24, 25, A. D. **2**, 239, Ti. **4**, 31, Nas. **19**, 8, 9, 14, 20, **43**, 35, I. M. **5**, 155, 159, Dā. **2**, 18, Ma. **10**, 3—5, I. S. I/II, 9, A. b. H. I, 24, 34, 40, 70, 78, 242, 286, 331, 345, 345 sq., 346, 357, 368, II, 12, 38, 71, 92, 108, III, 9, 10, 20, 36, 49, 52 sq., 54, 56 sq., 92, 296, 314, 318, 379, 381, 382, IV, 4, 282 sq., 297, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1066, 2196.

The duty of slaying victims on the *yawm al-aḥḥā* when one can afford it A. b. H. II, 321.

Muhammad slays a he-goat on behalf of those who have not sacrificed A. b. H. III, 356, 362 bis, cf. 375.

Muhammad slays two [one] he-goats [on the *yawm al-aḥḥā*] Bu. **25**, 27, 117, 119, **73**, 4, 7, 13, 14; Mu. **35**, 10, 17—19, A. D. **16**, 4; Ti. **17**, 2, 19;



Nas. 43, 14, 29, 31—34, I. M. 26, 1, 4, Da. 6, 1, I. S. I/II, 9, A. b. H. III, 8, 99, 101, 113, 115, 117, 170, 178, 183, 189, 211, 214, 222, 255, 258, 272, 279, 281) V, 196 bis, VI, 8, 136, 220, 225, 391, Ṭay., N°. 1968.

The victims on the *yatem al-nahr*. See VICTIMS.

Two female singers entertain ʿĀʾisha on a —, she is rebuked by Abū Bakr Bu. 13, 2, 3, 25, 56, 81, 63, 46, Mu. 8, 16, 17, Nas. 19, 34, 37, cf. I. M. 5, 163, 9, 21, cf. A. b. H. III, 422, VI, 33, 84, 99, 128, 134, cf. Ṭay., N°. 1442.

The pagan examples of the two days of — Nas. 19, 1, A. b. H. III, 103, 178, 235, 250.

*Ghusl* on the days of —. See GHUSL.

No fasting on the days of — Bu. 20, 6, 28, 26, 30, 66, 67, 83, 32, Mu. 13, 138—143, A. D. 14, 49, Tir. 6, 58, I. M. 7, 36, Da. 4, 43, Ma. 10, 5, 18, 36, 37, 20, 136, A. b. H. I, 24, 34, 40, 60, 70, II, 59 sq., 138 sq., 511, 529, III, 7, 34, 39, 45, 45 sq., 51 sq., 53, 64, 66, 67, 71, 77, 85, 96, cf. IV, 152 bis, Ṭay., N°. 2105, 2242, Wak. 339.

Abyssinians playing with lances [on a day of —] Bu. 8, 69, 13, 2, 25, 56, 79, 81, Mu. 8, 17—22, Nas. 19, 35, 36, A. b. H. II, 308, 540, VI, 56 sq., cf. 83, 85, 116, 166, 186 sq., 233, 242, 247, 270; cf. Ṭay., N°. 1442.

Prayer and slaughtering victims afterwards on a day of — Bu. 13, 3, 5, 8, 10, 17, 23, 72, 17, 73, 1, 4, 8, 11, 12, Mu. 35, 1—8, 10—12, A. D. 16, 5, Tir. 17, 12, Nas. 19, 8, 24, 43, 4, 17, I. M. 26, 12, Dā. 6, 7, Ma. 23, 4, 5, A. b. H. II, 171; III, 113, 117, 294, 324, 348 sq., 364, 454, IV, 45 bis, 281 sq., 282, 282 sq., 287, 297 sq., 302 sq., 303, 312 bis, 313 ter, 341, V, 340, Ṭay., N°. 743, 936.

*Ṣalāt* at an early hour I. M. 5, 170.

Recitation of the *Qurʾān* in the service on —. See *KURʾĀN*.

Women admonished to give alms on a day of — Bu. 13, 7, 8, 16, 18, 19; 24, 44, 65, *sūra* 60, b. 3, 67, 124, 77, 56, 57, 59, Mu. 8, 1—4, 13, A. D. 2, 239, 247; Nas. 19, 20, 29,

I. M. 5, 155, Da. 2, 218, 224, A. b. H. I, 220, 226, 242, 286, 331, 331 sq., 335, 353 sq., 357, 368, III, 36; cf. 42, 54, 296, 310, 314, 318, IV, 282 sq., Ṭay., N°. 2037, 2655.

The service on the *mayalla* on the days of — Bu. 13, 6, 15, 22, 24, 41, Mu. 8, 13, A. D. 2, 246, Nas. 19, 21, 31, I. M. 5, 164, Da. 2, 221, I. S. I/II, 9, A. b. H. VI, 391 sq.

Prayer of two *rakʿa*'s Nas. 19, 11, A. b. H. III, 42, 54 bis.

Originally no *nunbar* on the — Bu. 13, 6, Mu. 8, 9, A. D. 2, 240, A. b. H. III, 10.

Neither *adhān* (nor *ikāma*) on the — Bu. 13, 7, Mu. 8, 4—7, A. D. 2, 241, Tir. 4, 32, Nas. 19, 7, I. M. 5, 155, Da. 2, 218, Mā. 10, 1, I. S. I/II, 9, A. b. H. I, 34, 78, 227, 232, 242 bis, 242 sq., 285, 335, 345 sq., 346, 353 sq., II, 39, 108, III, 310, 314, 318, 381, 382, V, 91, 91 sq., 94, 95, 98, 107, Ṭay., N°. 777.

*Takbir* on the days of — Bu. 13, 12, A. D. 2, 242, Tir. 4, 34, I. M. 5, 156, Da. 2, 220, Mā. 10, 9, A. b. H. II, 180, 356 sq., IV, 416, VI, 65, 70.

The festival of *adhā* celebrated on the Bakī<sup>c</sup> Bu. 13, 17.

When — happens to be on a Friday A. D. 2, 210, Nas. 19, 33, I. M. 5, 166, Da. 2, 225, Mā. 10, 5, A. b. H. IV, 372, Ṭay., N°. 685.

Returning from the — on a way different from that along which one has gone to it Bu. 13, 24, A. D. 2, 245, Tir. 4, 37; I. M. 5, 162, Da. 2, 226, A. b. H. II, 109, 338.

Those who do not assist at the — have to perform two *rakʿa*'s Bu. 13, 25.

[No] prayer before and after the prayer of festival Bu. 13, 26; 77, 57, 59, A. D. 2, 247, Tir. 4, 35, Nas. 19, 6, 30, I. M. 5, 160, Da. 2, 219, Mā. 10, 10—13, A. b. H. I, 355, III, 314.

Two *rakʿa*'s after *ṣalāt al-ʿūd* I. M. 5, 157, A. b. H. III, 28, 40.

Service in the mosque on a rainy day A. D. 2, 248, I. M. 5, 167.

Prohibition to wear arms on days of — I. M. 5, 168.

Eating something before assisting at

the celebration of the rites on the *yawm al-fitr* [eating only after the celebration of the rites of the *yawm al-adhā*] Tir. 1, 30, cf. 38, I. M. 7, 49, Dā. 2, 217, Ma. 10, 6, 7, A. b. H. I, 313, III, 28, 40, 126, 164, 332, V, 352, 352 sq., 360, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 811.

Breaking fast on the *yawm al-fitr* by eating dates Bu. 13, 4, Tir. 4, 38.

Walking to the -- Tir. 4, 30, I. M. 5, 161.

*Ghusl* on the days of -- I. M. 5, 166, Ma. 10, 2 (*fitr*), Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 25, A. b. H. IV, 78.

Description of the Prophet's *khutba* on a day of -- I. M. 5, 158.

Girls go out to assist at the -- A. b. H. I, 231, 353 sq., III, 363, VI, 184, 408 sq., cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1622.

Women admonished to visit the *mayallā* on the days of -- See WOMAN.

Cutting hair, nails etc. on the *yawm al-adhā* A. b. H. II, 169.

Extraordinary apparel on a day of -- Nas. 19, 5, 16.

Whether menstruating women may assist at the service on the *mayallā* or the service of the -- Bu. 6, 23, 13, 15, 20, 21, 25, 81, Mu. 8, 10-12, A. D. 2, 238, Tir. 4, 36, Nas. 3, 22, 19, 3, 4, I. S. VIII, 3, A. b. H. V, 84, 84 sq., 85 bis, VI, 408 sq.

**FIDĀ'**. See CAPTIVES.

**FIDJAR**. The -- war I. S. I/I, 80 sqq.

**FIDYA**. See also FAST.

Kinds of -- to be paid by the *muhrim* who commits a ritual fault. See MUHRIM.

Fasting instead of slaying victims. See Fasting.

-- to be paid by him who has intercourse with a menstruating woman. See MENSTRUATION.

**FINE**. See BLOOD-FINE, FIDYA.

**FINGER(S)**.

Pointing with one's -- during prayer Mu. 15, 147, A. D. II, 56, Tir. 45, 104, Nas. 12, 79, 13, 39, 36-39, I. M. 5, 27, Dā. 2, 83, 92, A. b. H. I, 339 sq.; II, 119, III, 470, IV, 316, 316 sq., 318, 318 sq., 319, V, 297, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 785.

During *du'a* A. D. 2, 180, A. b. H. III, 470, IV, 201, V, 337, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1269.

Twisting one's -- during *ṣalāt* Nas. 8, 26.

Pointing with one's -- instead of answering during *ṣalāt* Tir. 2, 154; Nas. 13, 6, I. M. 5, 56, Ma. 9, 76, cf. A. b. H. III, 379, 380, IV, 332.

Spreading out the -- during *takbir* Tir. 2, 63.

Pointing with one's -- during the *khutba* Nas. 14, 29, cf. Dā. 2, 201, A. b. H. IV, 135 sq., 136 ter.

**FIR'AWN**. How Djibril closes --'s mouth in his last moments A. b. H. I 309, 340, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2618, 2693.

The nurse of --'s daughter becomes a martyr for faith A. b. H. I, 309 sq.

**FIRE**.

-- has to be extinguished ere people go to bed Bu. 79, 49, Mu. 36, 100, 101, I. M. 30, 46, A. b. H. II, 7, 8, 71, 90. See also LIGHT.

The relation between -- and Hell. See HELL.

-- the signal of the Jews Bu. 10, 1, 2, cf. Mu. 4, 3.

**FISH**. See also MATTA, SLAUGHTERING.

The liver of the -- which the faithful will eat in Paradise. See PARADISE.

-- and fishing permitted (cf. Kor'an sura V, 97) also to the *muhrim* Bu. 72, 12, I. M. 25, 9, cf. Mā. 25, 9-12.

**FITNA**, **FITAN**. See also HOUR, REBELLION.

Women are the greatest *fitna* Bu. 67, 17, Mu. 48, 97-99, Tir. 41, 41, I. M. 36, 19, A. b. H. III, 22, V, 200, 210.

Money the greatest -- A. b. H. IV, 160.

A man's -- in his family and possessions expiated by *'ibādāt* Bu. 92, 17, Mu. 52, 27, Tir. 31, 71, I. M. 36, 9, A. b. H. V, 386, 401 sq., 405, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 408.

-- in which the tongue will play a prominent part Tir. 31, 16, I. M. 36, 12.

-- of the Dajjal A. b. H. V, 389.

Several kinds of -- Bu. 9, 4; 24, 23, 30, 3, Mu. 33, 46; 52, 22, A. D. 34, 3, I. M. 36, 9, A. b. H. II, 133, 161, V, 388, 407.

-- will appear before the Hour Bu.

**15**, 27, **92**, 23, A. D. **34**, 1, A. b. H. IV, 272 sq., 277.

The army that will be destroyed on its march against the Ka'ba. See KA'BA.

The faithful have to flee from — Bu. **2**, 12, Nas. **47**, 30.

— must be preceded by works Bu. **9**, 4; Mu. **1**, 186; A. b. H. II, 523.

— moving as the billows of the Ocean Bu. **9**, 4, **24**, 23, **30**, 3, **61**, 25, **92**, 17, Mu. **1**, 231, Tir. **31**, 71, I M. **36**, 9, A. b. H. V, 386, 401 sq., 405, Tay., N°. 408.

Knowledge a protection against — Dā, Intr., b. 31.

— like summerstorms Mu. **52**, 22.

— like a dark night A b. H. I, 189, II, 303 sq., III, 488 sq., 489, IV, 277, 408, cf. V, 386 sq., 391, cf. 406, VI, 81, cf. Tay., N°. 442, 443, 803, 1290, I. II. 1010.

Small number of men left A. b. H. I, 189.

Chaotic disturbance Mu. **52**, 55, 56, Tir. **31**, 38, I. M. **36**, 10.

A man called al-Saffah will rise during — A. b. H. III, 80.

— in which it will be best not to be conspicuous Bu. **52**, 10—13, **92**, 9, A. D. **34**, 2, Tir. **31**, 29, I. M. **36**, 10, A. b. H. I, 168 sq., 185, 448 sq., 212, 282, cf. bis, cf. III, 477, IV, 106, 110, 408, 416, V, 39 sq., 40, 110, 149, Tay., N°. 1249, 2344.

Returning to the existence of a Bada'wi or a shepherd in — Bu. **81**, 34, **92**, 14, A. D. **34**, 4, I. M. **36**, 13, Ma. **54**, 16, A. b. H. III, 6, 30, 43, 57, V, 39 sq., 48, VI, 419.

The best man in — Tir. **31**, 15, A. b. H. III, 477, VI, 419.

Swords have to be broken or put aside A. b. H. III, 493, IV, 110, 225, 226, 408, 416, V, 39 sq., 48, 69 bis, VI, 393 bis, cf. 457.

Muhammad sees — from the top of one of Madina's *alām* Bu. **29**, 8, **46**, 25, **61**, 25, **92**, 4, Mu. **52**, 9, A. b. H. V, 200, 208.

— will come from the East Bu. **57**, 4, **59**, 11, **61**, 1, 5, **68**, 24, **92**, 16; Mu. **52**, 44, 46, 47, 49, 50, Tir. **31**, 79; Ma. **54**, 29, A. b. H. II, 18, 23, 40,

50, 72, 73, 91 sq., 111, 118, 121, 126, 140, 143.

‘Umai a door against —. See ‘UMAR.

Various interpretations of theory and practice concerning — and the Koranic rules Bu. **65**, sura 8, b. 5.

Muhammad's prayers on behalf of his community in the last days, are partly heard. See COMMUNITY.

Selling arms in — Bu. **34**, 37.

If two Muslims fight, the killed and the killer are in Hell. See MURDER.

Religious consequences of giving up loyalty. Bu. **92**, 2.

Black banners from Khurasan Tir. **31**, 79, I. M. **36**, 34, A. b. H. II, 365, V, 277.

Syria as a place of refuge from — A. b. H. IV, 33 sq., cf. 198 sq.

Battles in Syria A. b. H. V, 197

**FIṬRA**. See RELIGION.

**FLATTERERS**.

How — are to be treated A. D. **40**, 9, I. M. **33**, 36, A. b. H. II, 94, VI, 5 passim, Tay., N°. 1158, 1159

**FLOGGING**.

— a man because of intercourse with his wife's slave-girl Bu. **39**, 1, A. D. **37**, 27, Tir. **15**, 21, Nas. **26**, 70, I. M. **20**, 8, Dā. **13**, 20, but cf. I. M. **20**, 8b.

— on account of *zinā*? Bu. **39**, 1, **86**, 30, 32, 34, 38, 46, **89**, 6, **93**, 39, **95**, 1, Mu. **29**, 12—14, 25, A. D. **37**, 23, 24, 27, 30, 32, 33; Tir. **15**, 8, 11, 13, 21, Nas. **26**, 70, **49**, 22, 23, I. M. **20**, 7, 17, Dā. **13**, 12, 18—20, Ma. **41**, 6, 12—14, I. S. IV/II, 47, A. b. H. I, 89, 93, 107, 116 bis, 121, 136, 140, 141, 143, 145, 153, II, 249, 324, 376, 422, 453, 494, IV, 115, 115 sq., 116, 117, 272, 275 sq., 276, 277 ter, 343 bis, V, 313, 317, 318, 320, 320 sq., 327, VI, 65; Tay., N°. 112, 146, 584, 796, 952, 953, 1332—1334, 2514.

— on account of theft A. D. **37**, 13.

How — was carried out A. b. H. II, 299 sq., cf. 449, IV, 7, 88 bis.

Measure of — as *ta'zir* Bu. **86**, 42, Mu. **29**, 39, 40, A. D. **37**, 38, Tir. **15**, 30, I. M. **20**, 32, Dā. **13**, 11, A. b. H. I, 144 sq., III, 115, 180, 466 ter; IV, 45 quater, Tay., N°. 173.

— on account of abuse A. D. **37**,

34, I. M. 20, 15, Ma. 41, 17, cf. 18, A. b. H. VI, 35.

-- on account of disdain Tir. 15, 29, I. M. 20, 15.

-- a man for killing his slave I. M. 21, 23.

Punishment of him who drinks wine. See PUNISHMENT.

**FOLLOWERS.** Muhammad hopes that he will have the greatest number of -- Bu. 96, 1, Mu. 1, 239, 330-331.

Great number of Muhammad's -- as compared with that of the inhabitants of Paradise Mu. 1, 376-380. See also COMMUNITY.

Small number of Muhammad's -- as compared with that of the Infidels Mu. 1, 376-380.

### FOOD.

-- prepared by Jews, Christians and Madjus allowed A. D. 16, 13, 26, 6, Tir. 19, 16, A. b. H. I, 302 sq., cf. Tay., N°. 2684.

The opposite view A. b. H. V, 226 quater, 227.

Muhammad does not eat what has been slaughtered at the *ansab* and on which the *basmala* was not spoken Bu. 72, 16, cf. A. D. 16, 13, cf. A. b. H. VI, 24.

Mentioning Allah's name on --, if it is not certain whether this has already been done A. D. 16, 19.

Allah's name mentioned on -- Bu. 31, 5, 70, 2, 3, Mu. 36, 102, 103, 108, A. D. 26, 14, 15, cf. 6, Tir. 23, 41, 47, I. M. 29, 7, 17, Da. 8, 1, 15, Ma. 49, 32, I. S. VIII, 362, A. b. H. I, 153, 234, 302 sq., III, 346, 383, 397 sq., 501, IV, 26 ter, 26 sq., 27 ter, 188.

Good manners in eating Bu. 70, 13, 14, 44, Mu. 36, 150-151, A. D. 26, 16, cf. 18, 43, Tir. 23, 16, 28, I. M. 29, 6, 21, 41, 62, Da. 8, 24, 30, Ma. 49, 32, A. b. H. II, 371.

*Basmala* [and *dhāʾ*] before -- Bu. 70, 2, 3, A. D. 26, 38, Tir. 23, 19, I. M. 29, 35, Da. 8, 1, Ma. 49, 32, 34, A. b. H. III, 117, IV, 62, 336, 337; V, 375, 382 sq., 397 sq., VI, 143, 207 sq., 246, 265, Tay., N°. 1358, 1566.

Eulogies on *basmala* after having taken -- Bu. 70, 54, Mu. 36, 147; A. D. 26, 52, 31, 1, Tir. 23, 18, 45,

55, I. M. 29, 16, Da. 8, 3, A. b. H. III, 32, 98, IV, 62, cf. 187 sq., 188 ter, 188 sq., 190, 236, 336, 337, V, 252, 256, 261, 267, 375, 415 sq.

Eulogies on -- Mu. 48, 89, A. D. 25, 21, Tir. 45, 54, A. b. H. I, 153, 225, II, 283, III, 100, 439.

The value of eating in company A. D. 26, 14; I. M. 29, 17.

Not to eat from a table where there is wine See WINE.

The command to feed the hungry Bu. 70, 1, 75, 4, Tay., N°. 489.

The command to feed others Bu. 79, 9, Tir. 23, 45, I. M. 29, 1, Da. 8, 38, A. b. H. V, 149, 156, 451, VI, 16 bis.

Taking what lies near one's hand only Bu. 70, 2, 3, Mu. 36, 108, 109, A. D. 26, 19, Tir. 23, 47, I. M. 29, 8, 11, Da. 8, 1, 15, A. b. H. IV, 26 ter, 26 sq., 27 ter, Tay., N°. 1358.

Licking one's fingers after eating Bu. 70, 52, 53, Mu. 36, 129-137, A. D. 26, 49, 51, Tir. 23, 10, I. M. 29, 9, Da. 8, 5, 6, 10, A. b. H. I, 221, 293, 346, 370; II, 7, 341, 415, III, 177, 290, 301, 315, 331 sq., 356 sq., 393, 454 bis, VI, 386 bis.

Eating with three fingers Mu. 36, 131, 132, 136, Da. 8, 10.

Not to eat in a leaning attitude (*muttakīʿan*) A. b. H. II, 165 sq., 167, IV, 308, 309 bis, Tay., N°. 1047.

The plate asks forgiveness for him who licks it after using it I. M. 29, 10, Da. 8, 7, A. b. H. V, 76.

Not to leave anything on the plate after eating A. b. H. III, 177, 290.

The *baraka* of -- is in *wuḍūʿ* before and after eating A. D. 26, 11, Tir. 23, 39, A. b. H. V, 441, Tay., N°. 655.

Eating with the right hand Bu. 70, 2, 3, Mu. 36, 104-108, 37, 71, A. D. 26, 19, 31, 41, Tir. 23, 47, I. M. 29, 8, Da. 8, 9, Ma. 49, 5, 6, A. b. H. II, 8, 33, 80, 106, 128, 134 sq., 146, 325, 349, III, 202 bis, 254, 293, 327, 334, 357, 362, 387; IV, 26 ter, 26 sq., 27, IV, 45 sq., 46, 50, 69, 383, V, 311, 380, VI, 77, 165, 170, 265 bis, 287, 287 sq., 288, Tay., N°. 1358.

Not to take from the highest part of the plate A. D. 26, 17; Tir. 23,

12; I. M. 29, 12; Dā. 8, 16, A. b. H. I, 270, 300, 343, 345, 364; III, 490; IV, 188.

— for three persons is sufficient for four etc. Bu. 70, 11; Mu. 36, 178—181, Tir. 23, 21; I. M. 29, 2; Dā. 8, 14; Mā. 49, 20; A. b. H. II, 244, 407, III, 301, 315, 382.

Superfluous — to be given to the needy A. b. H. V, 65 *passim*.

Muhammad's frugality. See MUHAMMAD.

What — Muhammad likes. See MUHAMMAD.

How the faithful and how the *kāfir* eats and drinks Bu. 70, 12, 13, Mu. 36, 182—186, Tir. 23, 20, I. M. 29, 3; Dā. 8, 13; Mā. 49, 9, 10, A. b. H. II, 21, 43, 74, 145, 257, 318, 375, 415, 435, 455, III, 336, 337, 357, 392, V, 369 sq.; VI, 335, 397, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1834, 2521, Wak. 401.

Appreciation of kinds of — Mā. 49, 29—31, 35, 36.

The grateful eater equal to the patient faster Bu. 70, 56, Tir. 35, 43; Dā. 8, 4, A. b. H. II, 283, 289, IV, 343.

[No] eating and drinking in a standing attitude I. M. 29, 25, cf. A. b. H. III, 199, 291, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1904, 2017. See also DRINKING.

Satiety in this world corresponds with hunger in the next I. M. 29, 50.

Eating according to one's lust is prodigality I. M. 29, 51, cf. A. b. H. IV, 132.

Taking sandals off when dinner is ready Dā. 8, 37.

Eulogies on one's host after dinner A. D. 26, 54; Dā. 8, 2.

To use the toothpick after — Dā. 8, 4.

A special dish prepared for the family of the dead. See MOURNING.

Not to blow on food I. M. 29, 18, A. b. H. I, 309, 357 sq.

— may only be eaten when the greatest heat and vapour have vanished Dā. 8, 17.

No towels in Muhammad's days I. M. 29, 15.

The hallowed nature of oil Tir. 23, 43; I. M. 29, 34; Dā. 8, 20; A. b. H. III, 497 bis.

The rights of the servant who has cooked and then serves — Bu. 70, 55; Mu. 27, 42; A. D. 26, 50, Tir. 23, 44, I. M. 29, 19, Dā. 8, 32, A. b. H. I, 388, 446 bis; II, 245, 259, 277, 283, 299, 316, 406, 409, 430, 464, 473, 483, 505, III, 346; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2369.

Who enters the house of a genuine Muslim must take his — and drink Bu. 70, 57.

Avoiding the mosque after eating garlic or onions. See MOSQUE.

Garlic. See this word.

Onions. See this word.

The bustard forbidden A. D. 26, 28.

The reverse Tir. 23, 26.

The hyena is game and allowed A. D. 26, 31, Tir. 23, 4, Nas. 42, 27, A. b. H. III, 297, 318, 322.

The hyena disapproved of as — I. M. 28, 15, Z., No. 538 (forbidden).

Under what conditions *maita* is allowed. See MAITA.

The raven not eaten I. M. 28, 19.

Tame ass's meat prohibited. See ASS.

Wild ass allowed. See ASS.

Mule's meat prohibited A. D. 26, 25, Tir. 16, 11, Nas. 42, 30; I. M. 27, 14, A. b. H. III, 323, 356, 362, IV, 89 bis, 89 sq.; cf. Wak. 273 sq.

Horse's meat prohibited or allowed Bu. 72, 24, 27, 28, Mu. 34, 36, 38; A. D. 16, 25, 33, Tu. 23, 5, Nas. 42, 29, 30, 43, 33, I. M. 27, 12, 14, Dā. 6, 22, A. b. H. III, 356, 361, 362, 385, IV, 89 bis, 89 sq., VI, 345, 346 bis, 353 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1700, I. H. 758, Wak. 273 sq.

Milk, flesh of and riding on the *djallāla mudjaththuma* forbidden A. D. 26, 24, 33, Tir. 23, 24, Nas. 43, 43, 44, I. M. 27, 11; Dā. 6, 28, A. b. H. II, 219, IV, 194, VI, 445.

Muhammad dislikes the lizard, but it is not prohibited — Bu. 51, 7, 70, 8, 10, 15, 72, 33, 95, 6, 96, 24; Mu. 34, 39—51, A. D. 26, 27, Tir. 23, 3, Nas. 42, 26; I. M. 25, 21, Mā. 54, 9—11; I. S. I/II, 110 sq.; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 535; A. b. H. I, 29, 225, 254 sq., 259; cf. 284, 294, 322, 326, 328 sq., 332, 340, 345, 347, II, 5, 9, 10, 13, 33, 41, 46 bis, 60, 62, 74, 81, 84, 115, 137, 338;

III, 323, 342; IV, 88, 88 sq., 89, 220 quater; VI, 105, 331 sq., 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1877, cf 1945; 2153, 2622,

The lizard prohibited and to be killed Bu. 60, 8, Mu. 39, 142—144; but cf. 145—147; A. D. 26, 27, 37, 162, Tir. 16, 14, I. M. 25, 12; Dā. 6, 27, 7, 8, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 538, cf. A. b. H. III, 380, IV, 196 bis, cf. VI, 123, 143 sq.

The hare not eaten by Muhammad, but not prohibited Bu. 72, 10, 32, cf. Mu. 34, 53, A. D. 26, 26, cf. 16, 15, Tir. 23, 2, cf. 16, 8; Nas. 42, 25, I. M. 28, 17, Dā. 7, 7, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 535, A. b. H. I, 31, II, 336, 346, cf. III, 118, 171, 232, cf. 291, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1182; cf. 2066.

All beasts of prey with a *nāb* and all birds with claws prohibited Bu. 72, 28, 29; 76, 57, Mu. 34, 11—16, A. D. 26, 32, Tir. 16, 9, 11, 23, 6, Nas. 42, 28, 30, 33; I. M. 28, 13, Dā. 6, 18, Ma. 25, 13—14, A. b. H. I, 147, 244, 289, 302, 326, 327, 332, 339, 373, II, 236, 366, 418, III, 323, IV, 89, 89 sq., 127, 130 sq., 132, 193 bis, 193 sq., 194 passim, V, 195, VI, 445, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1016, 2745; I. H. 758, Wak. 273.

Locusts (see also MAITA) allowed Bu. 72, 13, Mu. 34, 52, Nas. 42, 37, I. M. 28, 9; A. b. H. III, 339, IV, 353, 357, 380, cf. 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 818.

Locusts neither allowed nor prohibited 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 653.

Locusts eaten, but cursed by Muhammad Tir. 23, 22, 23; Dā. 7, 5.

Muhammad prohibits the flesh of camels killed for the sake of emulation A. D. 16, 14.

Dinner (*ashā'*) obligatory Tir. 23, 46, I. M. 29, 54.

— has to be measured or weighed A. b. H. IV, 131; V, 414 bis.

Praise of meat I. M. 29, 27, cf. A. b. H. III, 303.

The best meat I. M. 29, 28.

How to eat meat A. D. 26, 20; Tir. 23, 32—34; Dā. 8, 29; A. b. H. III, 400, 401; VI, 464 sq. 466.

What to do if a rat or a fly has fallen into — or vessel Bu. 72, 34; 76, 58, A. D. 26, 47, 48, Tir. 23, 8, Nas. 41, 10, 11, I. M. 31, 31; Dā. I, 61; 8, 12, 40; Mā. 54, 20; A. b. H.

II, 229 sq., 232 sq., 443, 490; III, 24, 67, 342, VI, 330, 335, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2716. Cf. also s. v. DRINKS.

What to do if a morsel has fallen A. D. 26, 49; Tir. 23, 11, I. M. 29, 13, Dā. 8, 8, A. b. H. III, 100, 177, 290, 301, 331 sq., 337, 365 sq., 394.

Salt the Muslim's side-dish I. M. 29, 32.

Vinegar the best relish Mu. 36, 164—169, I. M. 29, 33, Dā. 8, 18, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1011, A. b. H. III, 301, 304, 353, 364, 371 bis, 389, 390, 400; 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1774.

Using much water in cooking I. M. 29, 58, Dā. 8, 36, cf. A. b. H. V, 149, 156; 161, 171, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 450.

Give your — the *tafi* only Dā. 8, 22.

Prayer must be postponed if dinner is ready. See PRAYER.

Prayer not to be postponed for any reason A. D. 26, 10.

**FOOTSTEPS.** People who do not like others to walk in their — Dā., Intr., b. 44, I. M., Intr., b. 21.

**FORBIDDEN** things.

Four precepts and four — Bu. 2, 40, 3, 25, 9, 2, 24, 1, 57, 2; cf. 61, 1, 5, 64, 69, 95, 5, 97, 56; Mu. I, 23—27, A. D. 25, 7, Tir. 38, 5, Nas. 47, 25, 51, 48; A. b. H. I, 361; III, 22 sq., cf. IV, 339, 339 sq., 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2747.

Seven precepts and seven — Bu. 46, 5, 74, 28, 75, 4, 78, 124, 79, 8, Mu. 37, 3, Tir. 41, 45; Nas. 21, 53, 35, 13, A. b. H. IV, 284, 287, 299 bis; 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 746.

Allowed, — and doubtful things. See ALLOWED things.

Keeping to the precepts and prohibitions laid down by Muhammad I. M., Intr., b. 1, 2.

Authorities who shrink from proclaiming a thing forbidden or allowed. See ALLOWED things.

Woe to those who declare — allowed, counting them as doubtful things. See ALLOWED things.

**FORGIVENESS.** A. b. H. IV, 158. See ISTIGHFAR, SINS.

— of an injury is rewarded by Allah A. b. H. I, 193; II, 165, 235, 252, 438; III, 438.

**FORNICATION.** See ZINĀʾ.

**FOUND** objects See LUKṬĀ.

**FOUNDINGS.** Mā. 36, 19.

**FRIDAY** was originally imposed on Jews and Christians, but they disputed about it, so it was given to the Muslims Bu. II, 1, 12; Mu. 7, 20, 21, Nas. 14, 1; A. b. H. II, 236, 243, 249, 249 sq., 312, 388, 491, 509, 512, VI, 134 sq., Ṭay., N°. 2571.

Jews and Christians will follow the Muslims in taking — as their sabbath Bu. II, 1; Mu. 7, 19—23, Nas. 14, 1, I. M. 5, 75; A. b. H. II, 388.

Several events which took place and will take place on a — Mu. 7, 17, 18, 50, 27, A. D. 2, 200, Tir. 4, 1, 2, Nas. 14, 4, 5, 44, 45, I. M. 5, 76, 6, 64, Dā. 2, 206; Mā. 3, 89, I. S. I/I, 8; cf. A. b. H. II, 311, 327, 401, 417 sq., 486, 504, 512, 540; III, 430, IV, 8, V, 284, 450, 453, Ṭay., N°. 2362.

*Ghusl* on —. See GHUṢL.

*Hudūʾ* on — Tir. 4, 5, Nas. 14, 9, I. M. 5, 81; Dā. 2, 190, A. b. H. I, 29 bis, 45, 46, 265.

— the best of days Mu. 7, 17, 18, A. D. 2, 202, 8, 25; Nas. 14, 4, 45, I. M. 6, 64, A. b. H. II, 272, cf. 311; 457, 504, 512, 518, 540; IV, 8; Ṭay., N°. 2331, 2362.

The duty of observing the — I. M. 5, 75.

The service on — not to be neglected Mu. 7, 40, A. D. 2, 203, Tir. 4, 7, Nas. 14, 2; I. M. 5, 93, Dā. 2, 205, Mā. 5, 20, cf. A. b. H. I, 335, 402, 422, 449, 449 sq., 461, II, 84; III, 332, 424 sq.; V, 10, 300, 433 sq.; Ṭay., N°. 316, 1952, 2435, 2735.

Prayer before and after the — service Bu. II, 39, 19, 25; Mu. 7, 67—73; A. D. 2, 236, Tir. 4, 24; Nas. 14, 42—44; I. M. 5, 87, 94, 95; Dā. 2, 144, 146, 207; Mā. 9, 69; A. b. H. II, 103, 249, 442, 499, Ṭay., N°. 1836.

Fine imposed on him who neglects the — service A. D. 2, 204, Nas. 14, 3; A. b. H. V, 8, 14; Ṭay., N°. 901.

Recitation of the Qurʾān during the prayer of —. See KURʾĀN.

Accomplishing the rites on — punctually and walking to the mosque

are atonement for sin Bu. II, 4, 6, 19, 31, Mu. 7, 10, 24—27; A. D. 2, 202; Tir. 4, 4, 5, Nas. 14, 10, 12, 19, 23, Dā. 2, 191; A. b. H. II, 229, 359, 400, 414, 424, 484, 506, III, 39, 81; IV, 8, 9 bis, 10 bis, 104 bis, V, 75, 177, 180 sq., 198, 420 sq., 438, 439, 440 bis, Ṭay., N°. 477, 659; cf. 1114, 2364, 2470.

Forgiveness of sins on — I. M. 5, 76.

Effect of prayer on — A. D. 8, 25.

Value of works on — Z., N°. 279.

Several categories of assistants at the — service and their reward A. b. H. II, 181, 214.

One hour on — at which prayer is heard Bu. II, 37; 68, 24, 80, 61, Mu. 7, 13, 16, A. D. 2, 200, 201; Tir. 4, 2, 45, 114, Nas. 14, 14, 45; I. M. 5, 79, 99, Dā. 2, 204, Mā. 5, 15, 16; A. b. H. II, 230, 255 sq., 272, 280, 284, 311, 312, 401, 403, 457, 469, 481, 485 sq., 486, 489, 498 bis, 518 sq., III, 39, 65; V, 451, 451 sq., 453, Ṭay., N°. 2362, 2363, 2497, 2498.

This hour is between the *ʿaṣr* and *maghrib-ṣalāt* A. b. H. V, 453.

Perfumes on —. See PERFUMES.

No fasting [especially] on —. See FAST.

— service consists of two *rakʿa*'s Nas. 14, 36, Ṭay., N°. 48.

Putting on one's best attire on — Bu. II, 7; A. D. 2, 212; cf. Nas. 14, 11, I. M. 5, 83, Mā. 5, 17, A. b. H. III, 65 sq., 81.

Using the toothpick on — Bu. II, 3, 8, Mu. 7, 7; Nas. 14, 6, 11; I. M. 5, 83, A. b. H. III, 30, 69; IV, 34 bis, V, 363.

Angels assist at the service and record the names of the attenders according to the sequence of their arrival Bu. II, 4, 31, 59, 6, Mu. 7, 10, 24, 25, A. D. 2, 202; Tir. 4, 6, Nas. 14, 13, 14; I. M. 5, 82, Dā. 2, 193; Mā. 5, 1, A. b. H. I, 93, II, 239 bis, 259, 263 sq., 272, 280, 343, 457, 460, 483, 490 sq., 499, 505, 512, III, 81; V, 260, 263; Ṭay., N°. 2210, 2384, 2565.

From what distance one is obliged to go to the service A. D. 2, 205, Tir. 4, 8, I. M. 5, 92.

The time of the — service Bu. 11, 16, Mu. 7, 28, A. D. 2, 216, Tir. 4, 9, Nas. 14, 14; I. M. 5, 84; Dā. 2, 194; Mā. 1, 13, 14, cf. I. S. VIII, 265, A. b. H. I, 164, 167, III, 128, 150, 228, 331 ter, cf. III, 433, IV, 46, 54, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2139.

Four *rak'a's* for him who misses common prayer on — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2406.

Two *rak'a's* for him who comes too late Bu. 11, 32, 33, Mu. 7, 54—59, A. D. 2, 229, Tir. 4, 15, Nas. 14, 16, 21, 26, 27, Dā. 2, 196, 198, cf. A. b. H. II, 11, 35, 75, 77, 103, 123, 249, cf. III, 297, 308, 316 sq., 363, 369 bis, 380, 389, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1695.

Work and commerce must be stopped on — Bu. 11, 18.

Whether travels on — are allowed Tir. 4, 28

Going to the service in quiet Bu. 11, 18.

*Sadaqa* on — Nas. 14, 26.

Who joins in with one *rak'a* of the — service, has accomplished a valid service. Nas. 14, 41, I. M. 5, 91; cf. Mā. 5, 11.

Who joins in with one *rak'a* must add another Mā. 5, 11.

Leaving the service on account of a bleeding of the nose Mā. 5, 12.

Who is obliged to assist at the service A. D. 2, 208.

The ritual when — coincides with one of the festivals. See FESTIVAL.

The first — service outside Madīna is held at Dju'athā' in Baḥrāin Bu. 11, 11, A. D. 2, 209.

No common prayer on a rainy — Bu. 11, 14, A. D. 2, 206.

People leave the prophet alone while he is on the *minbar* on a — Bu. 11, 38, 65, sūra 62, b. 2, Mu. 7, 36, 37, Tir. 44, sūra 62, t. 2, A. b. H. III, 313, 370.

First service at Madīna under As'ad A. D. 2, 209, I. M. 5, 78.

Dinner and siesta after the — service Bu. 11, 40, 41, 70, 17, 79, 16, 39; Tir. 4, 26; I. M. 5, 84, A. b. H. III, 237, V, 336.

Not to take one's brother's place by forcing a way through the crowd on — Bu. 11, 20, Mu. 39, 30, 31; A. D.

2, 230, cf. Tir. 4, 17, Nas. 14, 20; I. M. 5, 88, Mā. 5, 18, A. b. H. III, 81, 295 bis, 342, 417, 437.

The *adhān* on — in Muhammad's time Bu. 11, 21, 22, Nas. 14, 15.

What the *imām* answers the *mu'adh-dhin* announcing the — service Bu. 11, 23.

*Adhan* on — while the *imām* is sitting on the *minbar* Bu. 11, 24, 25, Nas. 14, 15.

Two *khutba's* on —. See KHUTBA.

One must change his place, when being overwhelmed by sleep during the — service Tir. 4, 27, A. b. H. II, 32, 135.

Prayer for rain during a — service. See RAIN (prayer for).

No circles in the mosque before the service A. D. 2, 213; Nas. 8, 22, I. M. 5, 96.

**FRIENDS.** Care in choosing — A. D. 40, 16, Tir. 34, 45, A. b. H. II, 334, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2573.

Three kinds of — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2013.

**FROGS** may not be killed Nas. 42, 36, A. b. H. III, 453, 499.

**FRUITS** may be eaten from the trees by passengers A. D. 10, t. 10, Tir. 12, 54, I. M. 12, 67, A. b. H. II, 186, 207, 244; cf. III, 7 sq., 85 sq.

But they may not be carried away A. D. 10, t. 10, A. b. H. II, 186, 207, 224.

— may be taken from a neighbour's tree hanging over one's garden A. b. H. III, 499.

**FULS.** 'Alī's expedition to demolish — I. S. II/I, 118; Waḳ. 389 sq.

**FURNITURE.** No luxury in — Mu. 37, 41, A. D. 31, 42.

**FUTYĀ.** See ASKING.

**GABRIEL.** See DJIBRĪL.

**GAIN.** See also BARTER.

There will be a time when honest and dishonest — will indiscriminately be made Bu. 34, 7, 23.

**GAME.** See also FOOD, MUḤRIM.

In what cases — may or may not be eaten Bu. 34, 3, 72, 1—4, 7—10, 12, 14; 97, 13; Mu. 34, 1—10, A. D.



16, 23, 24, Tir. 16, 1, 3—6, Nas. 42, 1, 3, 5—7, 15, 18, 21—23; I. M. 28, 3, Da. 7, 1, Ma. 25, 5—8, Z., N°. 535; A. b. H. I, 231, II, 184, IV, 256 bis, 257 ter, 258 bis, 377 passim, 378, 379 bis, 380 ter, Tay., N°. 1015, 1030—1033.

Instruments and methods for catching or killing — Bu. 72, 1—5, 9; 78, 122, Mu. 34, 3, 4, 54—56, A. D. 16, 23; Tir. 16, 7, Nas. 42, 2, 3, 5, 8, 21—23, I. M. 28, 7, Da. 7, 1, 4; Ma. 25, 1—4, A. b. H. IV, 86, 256 bis, 257, 377, 379 sq., 380, V, 46, 54, 55, 56 bis, 57, 190, Tay., N°. 914, 919, 1030, 1031.

Cattle that has run away is treated as — Bu. 72, 15, 23, 36, 37, Mu. 35, 20—23, Tir. 17, 19, Nas. 42, 17, 43, 26, I. M. 27, 9, Da. 6, 15, A. b. H. III, 463, 464; IV, 140, 140 sq., 142, Tay., N°. 963.

Fishing and fishes allowed (cf. Kor'an V, 97) also to the *Muhrim*. See FOOD.

*Basmala* on hunting-birds (falcons) etc. Ma. 25, 8.

*Basmala* when shooting and on game. See BASMALA.

*Basmala* on hounds. See BASMALA.

Neither hounds nor birds of the *Madjus* to be used in hunting Tir. 16, 2; I. M. 28, 4.

Hunting with falcons and the like allowed A. D. 16, 3, Ma. 25, 8.

— may be eaten if found when the arrow has been in it for three days, but not if it stinks Mu. 34, 9, 10, A. D. 16, 22, Nas. 42, 19, 20, cf. I. M. 28, 6, A. b. H. IV, 194, cf. Tay., N°. 1041.

What one hits with the arrow may be eaten A. b. H. V, 388 bis.

When blood has been shed and the *basmala* spoken — may be eaten A. b. H. III, 463, 464, IV, 256, 258.

**GAMES.** See also CHESS.

*Masur* prohibited A. b. H. I, 274, II, 158, 165, 167, 171, 172, 351.

Gambling prohibited A. b. H. I, 446.

Playing at knuckle-bones prohibited A. b. H. IV, 392, 407.

**GARLIC.** Avoiding the mosque after eating —. See MOSQUE.

— allowed when cooked Tir. 23, 14, A. b. H. I, 15; Tay., N°. 53.

— prohibited Bu. 64, 38, I. M. 26, 59.

— not prohibited, though it is disliked by Muhammad Mu. 36, 170, 171, I. S. I/II, 110, A. b. H. I, 15, III, 85; cf. IV, 249; V, 94, 95, 95 sq., cf. 103; 106, 415, 416 bis, 417, Tay., N°. 53, 2171; I. H. 338.

## GENEALOGY.

Consequences of adopting a false — Bu. 61, 5, 85, 29, cf. 86, 31, Mu. 1, 112—115, I. M. 23, 13, 20, 36, cf. 37, Da. 21, 2; I. S. II/I, 132, cf. A. b. H. I, 47, 55, 81, 169, 174 quater, 179 sq., 318, 328, II, 118 sq., 171, 194, 215, 526, cf. III, 490, 491, IV, 106, 107, 186 bis, 186 sq., 187 bis, 238 bis, 238 sq., 239, V, 38, 46, 166, 267, Tay., N°. 199, 885, 1127, 1217, 2274.

Genealogical boasting prohibited A. b. H. I, 301, II, 366, cf. 523 sq., IV, 134, cf. 145, V, 128, 136; cf. 241, 342 sq, 343, 344, cf. 346, Tay., N°. 2682.

Attacking — belongs to the faults of the *Djähiliya* A. b. H. II 291 and is called *kufir* A. b. H. II, 377, 414 sq., 431, 441, 455, 496, 526, 531, cf. IV, 158, V, 342 sq., 344, Tay., N°. 2395.

**AL-GHĀBA.** Muhammad's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 58 sqq., Waḡ. 227 sqq.

**GHADĀT** (*Ṣalāt al-*—). See also FADJR.

The time of — Bu. 9, 13, 39, Nas. 6, 10, 16, 20, A. b. H. III, 182, 189, IV, 420, 423, VI, 33.

The value of the — Da. 2, 136, A. b. H. III, 151 sq., IV, 344, V, 10, 141.

No prayer between — and sunrise A. b. H. II, 179, 211, III, 34, 45, IV, 219.

Two *rak'as* before — A. b. H. II, 428 sq., VI, 166, 186.

‘Umar is the first to prolong the — A. b. H. III, 200, 205.

Staying at one's place after the — Tay., N°. 758.

**AL-GHAMR.** ‘Ukhasha b. Miḥṣan's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 61.

**GHUSL.** See also PURITY, WASHING, WUDU'.

— after sexual intercourse and pollution Bu. 5, 1, 4, 6, 8, 17, 19, 21, 23,

28, 6, 21, Mu. 3, 35—37, 39, 40, 61, 80, 81, 87—89, A. D. 1, 83—85, 93, 94, 97, 19, 34; Tir. 1, 76, 80—83; Nas. 1, 128, 129, 131, 145, 149, 4, 5, 16, 18, I. M. 1, 70, 94, 99, 108, 111, 112, Dā. 1, 40, 67, 68, 70, 77, 115, Mā. 2, 67—70, 80—82, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 25, 32, 90, A. b. H. I, 87, 107, 109 sq., 111, 111 sq., II, 178, 234, 251, 393, 520 bis, III, 6, V, 115, VI, 73 sq., 149, 152, 222, 335, 391, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 49, 1563.

No — after sexual intercourse without a regular cohabitation I. M. 1, 110, Dā. 1, 74, A. b. H. III, 29, 36, 74, 94; V, 113, 114 bis, cf. 115, 115 sq., 116 bis, 416, 421, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2185, 2449.

The reverse I. M. 1, 111; Dā. 1, 75, Mā. 2, 71—73, 75, A. b. H. II, 347, 470 sq., cf. IV, 143, 342, V, 234, VI, 47, cf. 68, 97, 110, 112, 123, 135, 161, 227, 239, 265.

— between pollution and eating Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 42.

— after real pollution only A. b. H. VI, 256.

— and *wudu'* after several cases of intercourse. See WUDU'.

Warming oneself at a woman before the latter has washed herself on account of *djanāba* I. M. 1, 105.

— after menstruation [and effusion of blood] Bu. 6, 12—14; 96, 24; Mu. 3, 58, 60—62, A. D. 1, 120, Nas. 1, 133, 134, 137, 158, 4, 21; I. M. 1, 123—125, 132, Dā. 1, 80, 84, 94, 96, 115; Mā. 2, 96, 105, A. b. H. VI, 122, 147 sq., 188, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1563.

— after menstruation and before intercourse Dā. 1, 109, Mā. 2, 96.

Washing after sexual intercourse for women, even if menstruation has begun I. M. 25, 12, Dā. 1, 100, 115.

— incumbent upon a menstruating woman or a woman in childbed, if she takes the *thram* Mu. 15, 109, 110, 147; A. D. 11, 9, 56; Tir. 7, 100, Nas. 4, 23, 24, 26, 56, 57, I. M. 25, 82; Dā. 8, 11, 34, Mā. 20, 1, 2.

— once only for several acts of intercourse Bu. 5, 12, 67, 102, Mu. 3, 27—28, A. D. 1, 84, Tir. 1, 106; Nas. 1, 169; 4, 25, I. M. 1, 101; Dā. 1, 71, Mā. 2, 88; A. b. H. III, 99, 111,

161, 185 bis, 189, 225; VI, 106 sq., 109.

— after every act of intercourse recommended I. M. 1, 102; A. b. H. VI, 8, 9 sq.

— necessary for women after certain dreams Bu. 3, 50; 5, 22; 60, 1; 78, 68, 79, Mu. 3, 29, 33, A. D. 1, 94, 95, Tir. 1, 82, 90, Nas. 1, 130; I. M. 1, 107, Dā. 1, 47, 76, Mā. 2, 84, 85; A. b. H. II, 90, III, 121, 199, 282; VI, 92, 256, 302, 306, 308 sq., 376, 377, 409 bis.

Muhammad performs — in four cases A. D. 1, 127; 19, 34.

— for converts to Islām Bu. 8, 76; A. D. 1, 129; Tir. 4, 72, Nas. 1, 125, 126; A. b. H. II, 246 sq., 304, 384, V, 61 bis.

Being in touch with a woman after — does not necessitate a new — Tir. 1, 91, I. M. 1, 96.

— after touching the corpse of a polytheist Nas. 1, 127, 21, 81.

— on Friday Bu. 10, 161; II, 2—6, 12, 15, 16, 19, 26, 52, 18, Mu. 7, 1—4, 6, 10, A. D. 19, 34, Tir. 4, 3, 4, 29, Nas. 14, 6—9, 11, 25, 22, 8, I. M. 5, 80, 81, 83, Dā. 2, 190, 191, 195; Mā. 2, 113, 5, 1—5, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 25, A. b. H. I, 15, 29 bis, 45, 46, 265, 330, II, 3, 9, 35, 37, 42, 47, 48, 51, 53, 55, 57, 64, 75 bis, 77, 78, 101, 105, 115, 120, 141, 145, 149 bis, 229, 233, 254, 260, 271, 329, 331, cf. 341 sq., 472 sq., 484, III, 6, 30, 60, 65 sq., 69, 304, IV, 34 bis, 78, 216 sq., 282, 283, V, 8, 11, 15, 16, 22 bis, 363; VI, 152; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 52, 391, 1350, 1818, 1848, 1850, 1875, 2110, 2216, 2471, 2570.

The origin of — on Friday Bu. 11, 15, Mu. 7, 5, 6, A. b. H. I, 268 sq.; VI, 62 sq.

— on days of festival I. M. 5, 166; Mā. 10, 2, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 25, A. b. H. IV, 78.

— after washing [and bearing] a corpse A. D. 19, 34, Tir. 8, 17; I. M. 6, 8, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 25; A. b. H. I, 97, 103, 129 sq.; II, 280 bis, 433, 454, 472; IV, 246, VI, 152; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 120, 2314, but cf. Mā. 16, 3.

— after having been bled A. D. 19, 34; A. b. H. VI, 152.

— of the Jews A. b. H. III, 422.

— at the first station of the *ḥaram* of Makka Tir. 7, 16; Da. 8, 6, Ma. 20, 3, A. b. H. II, 157.

— when entering Makka Bu. 25, 38, Tir. 7, 29; Mā. 20, 3, 6.

— before the day of 'Arafa Mā. 20, 3.

*Tayammum* as a substitute for — in case of sickness. See TAYAMMUM.

No — in case of illness A. b. H. I, 330.

Acts of — described Bu. 5, 3—8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18, 21; Mu. 3, 35—37, 55—57, 59—61, A. D. 1, 97, 100, 120; Tir. 1, 76—78; Nas. 1, 151, 153, 154, 157, 160, 4, 12, 14, 15, 18—20, I. M. 1, 94; Da. 1, 40, 67, 115, Mā. 2, 67, 69, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 26, 90, A. b. H. I, 14, III, 375, 378, IV, 81, 84, 85, VI, 52, 96, 101; cf. 115, 143, 161, 171, 173 sq., 188, 236 sq., 252, 329 sq., 335, 336; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 49, 1474, 1563, 2728.

Pouring water on one's head during — [three times] I. M. 1, 99, A. b. H. III, 292, 298 sq., 304, 319, 348, 370, 379, VI, 70, 71 sq., 143, 222, 289, 314 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 948, 1778.

Accuracy recommended I. M. 1, 138; Da. 1, 69; A. b. H. I, 243, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 175.

Number of repetitions of — Bu. 5, 4, 5, 10, 11, 15, 16, Mu. 3, 37, 55—57, 59, A. D. 1, 97, Nas. 1, 152, 154, 4, 22, I. M. 1, 94, 99, A. b. H. II, 109, 251, III, 54, 292, 298 sq., 304, 319.

A pause in — does not necessitate a new — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 27.

Screening oneself during — Bu. 5, 20, 21, 8, 4, Mu. 3, 70—75, Nas. 1, 142, 4, 7, 11; I. M. 1, 59, 113, Dā. 1, 72; A. b. H. I, 317; IV, 224.

Husband and wife performing — from one vessel or with the same water Bu. 5, 2, 3, 9, 15, 6, 5, 21, 96, 16; Mu. 3, 5, 41—47, 49, 59, A. D. 1, 39; Tir. 1, 46; Nas. 1, 57, 143—145, 147, 148; 48, 9, 10; I. M. 1, 33, 35, 108; Dā. 1, 57, 68, 107, I. S. VIII, 140, 351; A. b. H. I, 77, 235 bis, 308, 337, 366; III, 112, 116, 130, 133 sq., 209, 249; VI, 30, 37, 43, 64, 91, 103 bis, 118, 123, 127, 129, 153, 157, 161, 168, 170, 171 bis, 171 sq., 172 bis, 173, 189,

191, 192, 193 bis, 199, 210, 230, 231, 235, 255, 265, 281, 291, 300 bis, 310, 318, 319, 322, 329, 330 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1416, 1421, 1438, 1573, 1625, 2120.

Husband and wife prohibited to use the same water A. D. 1, 40; Nas. 1, 146; I. M. 1, 34; A. b. H. IV, 110 sq., 111.

A man may use the remainder of the water used by a woman for washing himself, except if she be menstruous or polluted Mā. 2, 86.

Quantity of water used for — Bu. 5, 3, Mu. 3, 39—42, 44, 50—53, A. D. 1, 44; Tir. 1, 42, 4, 70, Nas. 1, 143, 144; 2, 13, 4, 8; I. M. 1, 1; Da. 1, 23, Mā. 2, 68; I. S. I/II, 104, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 40, A. b. H. I, 289, III, 112, 116, 179, 259, 282, 290, 303, 370, V, 222 bis, VI, 37, 51, 71 sq., 121 bis, 133, 199, 216, 218 sq., 234 ter, 238 sq., 249, 280, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1438, 1732, 1801, 2102.

Vessels used for — Nas. 1, 148, 4, 11, I. M. 1, 35.

How to treat the hair at — Nas. 1, 156, 4, 19, I. M. 1, 106, 108 (women), Dā. 1, 115 (women).

No — in standing water in case of pollution Nas. 1, 139, 2, 4, 4, 1, I. M. 1, 109, cf. Mu. 2, 97.

— at what time of the night Muhammad used to perform — Nas. 1, 140, 141, 4, 6.

— combined with *wuḍū'* Bu. 5, 1, 8, 10, 15, 16, Mu. 3, 35, 36, A. D. 1, 97; Tir. 1, 79, Nas. 1, 155; 4, 14, 16, Dā. 1, 40, 67, 115; Mā. 2, 67; A. b. H. VI, 192.

No ablution after — Nas. 1, 159; 4, 24, I. M. 1, 95, A. b. H. VI, 68, 119, 154, 253, 258, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1390.

[No] use of a towels after — Nas. 1, 160, 161; 4, 7, I. M. 1, 59; A. b. H. VI, 335, 336, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1629.

*Wādū'* poured out over sick people as a substitute of — Bu. 7, 7, A. D. 1, 124, 125; I. M. 1, 92; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 65.

No — by means of spiritual drinks A. D. 1, 42.

Two *raḥ'a's* after — A. b. H. VI, 119.

**GIFTS.** See also ALMS, RUKBĀ, 'UMRĀ.

Muhammad accepts — Bu. 51, 1, 2,

5, 7, 11, 67, 18, 68, 14, 17, 70, 31; A. D. 22, 80, Tir. 13, 10, 25, 34, Nas. 34, 5, Dā. 17, 52, Mā. 45, 2, I. S. 1/11, 106 sqq.; Z., N°. 944, A. b. H. II, 359, 406, 424; IV, 188, 189 bis, V, 5, VI, 90.

From whom Muhammad accepts — only A. D. 22, 80, cf. Tay., N°. 1082, 1083; cf. Waḳ. 153, 155.

Muhammad — from Kiswa, Kaṣar and Kings A. b. H. I, 96, 145, cf. VI, 452.

It is disapproved of to ask restitution of — Bu. 51, 14, 30, 56, 137, 90, 14, Mu. 24, 1—9, A. D. 22, 81; Tir. 12, 62, 29, 7; Nas. 32, 2—4, 33, 2, I. M. 14, 2, 5; 15, 1, A. b. H. I, 54, 217, 237, 250 bis, 280, 289, 291 bis, 327, 339, 342 bis, 345, 349 sq., II, 27, 78, 175, 182, 208, 259, 430, 492, Tay., N°. 2649, but cf. Mā. 36, 42 and A. b. H. II, 182.

— have to be compensated or answered with a *du'a* A. b. H. II, 95 sq., 89, 127.

Gratefulness for — received Tir. 25, 87.

Muhammad's *du'a* on people who bring him — Bu. 80, 33, cf. Tir. 25, 34, Mā. 45, 2, A. b. H. V, 77.

Under what conditions — must accepted A. b. H. I, 17, 21, cf. 40 bis, 52, II, 323, cf. 490, cf. V, 195, VI, 77, 259, Tay., N°. 2478. See also UMAR.

Whether — from polytheists must be accepted Tir. 19, 23, 24, A. b. H. IV, 4, 162.

Muhammad prohibits the people of Madina to accept — from Beduins I. S. VIII, 215.

People bring their — to Muhammad on 'Ā'isha's day Bu. 51, 7, 8, I. S. VIII, 117, A. b. H. VI, 293.

Value of — Tir. 29, 6; A. b. H. II, 405; Tay., N°. 2333.

Who accepts a — for the sake of intercession is guilty of usury A. D. 22, 82.

One's own family has the first claim on —. See RELATIONS.

— not to be despised however small they may be Bu. 51, 1, 2.

Perfumes not to be refused when they are offered. See PERFUMES.

Punishment of the *mannān*. See ALMS.

No boasting of — which have not been received A. b. H. VI, 345, 346, 353.

Not to bestow more than one third of one's possessions on others than the legal heirs. See WILLS.

Parents have to bestow — on their children in equity. See CHILDREN.

— to heirs Dā. 22, 20.

— that have not been asked are to be considered as *riḳ* on Allah's part Mā. 58, 9.

GOLD. See SEAL, VESSEL.

Precepts regarding — ornaments for women A. D. 33, 8, but cf. Tir. 22, 1, cf. Nas. 48, 59, 95, I. M. 29, 19, A. b. H. VI, 453, 454, 455, 457, 459 sq., 460 bis, 461.

— forbidden to men (only) Nas. 48, 60, 95, I. M. 29, 19, cf. Mā. 48, 4, A. b. H. I, 115, IV, 392, 392 sq., 393, 394, 407, cf. VI, 119, Tay., N°. 506, 2253.

— prohibited to women also I. S. VIII, 239, A. b. H. I, 96; II, 178, 204, 440, IV, 414, V, 398, VI, 33, 315, 322, 357, 358, 369, 421, Tay., N°. 990.

Wearing — prohibited A. b. H. IV, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101 bis, 131 sq., V, 178, 261, 368; VI, 228, Tay., N°. 447.

— chains forbidden A. b. H. II, 99 sq.

Muhammad distributes garments with — buttons among his companions A. b. H. IV, 328.

— in order to replace mutilated parts of the body allowed A. b. H. V, 23 passim, Tay., N°. 1258.

The consequence of wearing — A. b. H. II, 166, 208, 208 sq., 209, 334, 378, V, 278 sq.

— from Yaman A. b. H. III, 4 sq., 31, 68, 72, 73.

GOLDSMITHS. Bu. 34, 28, A. D. 22, 41, I. M. 12, 5, cf. A. b. H. I, 17; II, 292, 324, 345, Tay., N°. 2574.

GOVERNORS. See also IMĀM, SEAL.

— [who neglect their duties or cheat their subjects] will not enter Paradise Mu. 1, 229; cf. A. b. H. II, 425, 431,

479, 521 [wazīr]; cf. III, 441, 480, IV, 231; V, 25 ter, 27; cf. V, 238 sq., 329 sq., 362, 366 sq.

Muhammad warns against future — Tir. 4, 79; cf. A. b. H. V, 89 sq.

Warnings against intercourse with — A. b. H. II, 371, 440 sq.

Value of just words before unjust — A. b. H. III, 61, cf. V, 241, 251, 256.

The *sultān Allāh* to be honoured A. b. H. V, 42, 48 sq.

Youthful — the curse of their country A. b. H. III, 428 sq. See also ISTIFĀDHĀT.

Governorship not to be sought A. b. H. IV, 393, 409, 411, 417, V, 62 ter, 62 sq., 63; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 485, 531. See further IMĀM.

**GRATITUDE.** A. D. 40, 11, Tir. 25, 35, 87; A. b. H. II, 258, 295, 302 sq., 388, 492, cf. bis; III, 32, 74; IV, 278 bis, 375 bis, V, 63 bis, 63 sq., 211, 212 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1048, 2491.

*Ṣalāt al-shukr* I. M. 5, 189, Da. 2, 158.

**GRAVE(S).** See also MUHAMMAD, PULPIT.

Trial and punishment of the dead in the — Bu. 3, 24, 4, 37, 16, 7, 10, 12, 23, 33, 68, 87, 88, 90, 65, sūra 14, b. 2; 78, 46, 96, 2, Mu. 10, 8, 11; 51, 65—70, 73; A. D. 39, 23, Tir. 8, 70; Nas. 21, 108, 109, I. M. 6, 54; 37, 32; Da. 2, 187, Ma. 12, 3, 4, A. b. H. I, 26, 36, 51, 63 sq.; III, 3 sq., 38, 103, 111, 114, 126, 151, 153, 175 bis, 176, 201, 233, 233 sq., 259, 273, 284, 295 sq., 346, VI, 44 sq., 53, 81, 139 sq., 205 sq., 238, 248, 271, 345 sq., 352 sq., 354 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 15, 33, 753, 1794.

Punishment of the —, its [usual] cause Bu. 11, 29; 23, 82, 89, Mu. 5, 123; Nas. 13, 88, 21, 115, I. M. 1, 26; A. b. H. II, 326, 388, 399, IV, 196 bis; V, 35 sq., 39, 266; VI, 61, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 867.

Death on Friday frees from the trial of the — Tir. 8, 72.

Who is free from the trial [punishment] of the — A. D. 15, 15; Tir. 8, 72; 20, 2, 25; Nas. 21, 110, 111; A. b. H. II, 169, 176, 220; IV, 262 ter;

V, 292, 440 bis, 441, VI, 20, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1288.

[Two] persons punished in their — Bu. 4, 55, 56, 78, 46, 49, Mu. 2, 111; A. D. 1, 11, Tir. 1, 53, Nas. 1, 26; 21, 113, 115; I. M. 1, 26, Da. 1, 61, Ma. 16, 37, A. b. H. I, 225 bis, V, 266, 417, 419; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 588, 2646.

— covered with a palmbranch Bu. 4, 55, 56, 23, 82, 98, 46, 49, Mu. 2, 111, A. D. 1, 11, Nas. 1, 26, 21, 115, Da. 1, 61, A. b. H. I, 225 bis, II, 441, IV, 172 bis, V, 35 sq., 39, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 867, 2646.

*Istifādha* from the punishment of the —. See ISTIFĀDHĀT.

Muhammad performs *ṣalāt* on a — Bu. 23, 56, 67, Tir. 8, 47, Nas. 21, 71, 94, I. M. 6, 32; A. b. H. I, 224, IV, 388.

Tent on a — Bu. 23, 62, 82, I. S. VIII, 80, cf. A. b. H. II, 292, 474.

— no places of prayer or mosques Bu. 8, 48, 54, 55, 23, 62, 71, 96, 64, 83, Mu. 5, 16—23; A. D. 20, 76; Nas. 8, 13, I. S. II/II, 34, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 338, A. b. H. I, 218, 229, 287, 324, 337, 405, 435, 454; II, 284, 285 bis, 453 sq., 518 bis, IV, 135 bis, V, 184, 186, 192, 203 sq.; VI, 34, 51, 80, 121, 146, 228 sq., 252, 255, 274, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 634, 2733, I. H. 1021. See also MOSQUE.

— in the field where Muhammad's mosque was built Bu. 8, 48, Mu. 5, 9, 10, Nas. 8, 12.

[No] prayer on — Bu. 8, 48, 52, 54, 72, 74, Mu. 11, 97, 98; A. D. 2, 198, 20, 55, 71; Tir. 8, 57, Nas. 9, 11, 21, 104, 106, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 328.

Churches built on — in Abyssinia Bu. 8, 54, Mu. 5, 16—18.

Sitting on — Bu. 23, 33, 72, 82, I. M. 6, 37, A. b. H. IV, 297.

Not to sit on — Mu. 11, 94, 96—98, A. D. 20, 70, 71, Tir. 8, 57, Nas. 21, 97, 105, I. M. 6, 45, Ma. 16, 34; A. b. H. II, 311 sq., 444, III, 295 bis, 339, IV, 135 bis, VI, 299, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2544.

Women must not visit graves A. D. 20, 76; Tir. 8, 61; Nas. 21, 104; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 524; A. b. H. I, 229, 287, 324, 337; II, 168 sq., 337 bis, 356, 442 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2358, 2733.

Visiting — at first prohibited, later

allowed Mu. **11**, 105, 108, **35**, 37, A. D. **20**, 75; cf. 76, **25**, 7, Tir. **8**, 60, Nas. **21**, 100, 101, **51**, 40, I. M. **6**, 47—49, Mā. **23**, 8; A. b. H. I, 145, 452, II, 441; III, 38, 63, 66, 237, 250, 350, 355 bis, 356 bis, 356 sq., 359, 361, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 807.

Terror of the — Tir. **34**, 5.

No inscriptions on — Tir. **8**, 58, Nas. **21**, 96, I. M. **6**, 43.

Not to walk on — Tir. **8**, 57, 58, I. M. **6**, 45, A. b. H. II, 389, 528.

Not to go on sandals between — Nas. **21**, 107, I. M. **6**, 46, A. b. H. V, 83, 83 sq., 84, 224; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1124.

*Lahd* preferred to *shakk* A. D. **20**, 59; Tir. **8**, 53, Nas. **21**, 85, I. M. **6**, 39, 40, Mā. **16**, 28, I. S. II/II, 72, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 338, cf. A. b. H. I, 8, 173, 184 bis, 292, II, 24, IV, 357, 359, 362 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 669.

Laming an animal and abandoning it near a — prohibited A. D. **20**, 68.

Stones erected on a — Mu. **11**, 90, 91; A. D. **20**, 57, I. M. **6**, 38.

No buildings on — A. D. **20**, 70; Tir. **8**, 58, Nas. **21**, 96, 97; I. M. **6**, 43, A. b. H. III, 339, 399, IV, 397; VI, 299 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1796.

Levelling — Mu. **11**, 92—95, A. D. **20**, 66, Tir. **8**, 56, Nas. **21**, 99, A. b. H. VI, 18 bis, 21.

— not to be plastered Mu. **11**, 94, 95, A. D. **20**, 70, Tir. **8**, 58, Nas. **21**, 96—98, I. M. **6**, 43, A. b. H. III, 332, 339, 399, VI, 299 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1796.

— has to be wide A. D. **22**, 3, I. M. **6**, 41, A. b. H. IV, 19, 19 sq., 20 quater, cf. V, 408.

— inviolable Mā. **16**, 44.

Token (*alana*) on — I. M. **6**, 42.

Throwing earth into a — I. M. **6**, 44.

Which part of the body remains intact in the — I. M. **37**, 32; Mā. **16**, 48, cf. A. b. H. IV, 151.

What the — says to those who are buried Tir. **35**, 26.

The dead in his — is directed towards the *qibla* Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 336.

What to say when the dead is laid in his —. See DEAD.

How the dead has to be laid in his — A. D. **20**, 61; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 328, 336.

**GREASE.** See also MAITA.

In which case — becomes defiled Bu. **4**, 67.

**GUARANTEE.** See also HOSTAGES. — in case of debt Nas. **44**, 101.

Responsibility in case of — I. M. **15**, 9, A. b. H. V, 267 bis, 293.

— demanded from a man who has had connections with his wife's slave-girl Bu. **39**, 1.

**GUEST** (*Ḍaṭf*). Reward of hospitality I. M. **29**, 55, A. b. H. I, 226, cf. Mu. **36**, 172.

— has to be honoured by the Muslim Bu. **78**, 28—31, 85; **81**, 23; Mu. **1**, 74—77, **31**, 18; A. D. **26**, 5; **37**, 122; Tir. **25**, 28, I. M. **33**, 4, 5, Dā. **8**, 11; Mā. **49**, 22, 25, A. b. H. II, 85, 160, 174, cf. 259, 267, 269, 305, 310, 433, 403, IV, 31, V, 8, 12, 13, 17, 18 bis, 22, 24, 412, VI, 69, 384, 385, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2347.

Rights and duties of — Bu. **46**, 18—20, **78**, 84—86, **81**, 23, Mu. **31**, 14—17; A. D. **26**, 5, Tir. **25**, 28, 43, I. M. **33**, 5, Dā. **8**, 11, Mā. **49**, 22, A. b. H. II, 288, 354, 380, 431, 510, 534; III, 7 sq., 21, 37, 64, 76, 85 sq., IV, 31 bis, 130 bis, 130 sq., 131, 132, 132 sq., 133, 149; cf. 155, 388, VI, 385 bis, 385 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1149, 1151, 2560.

**HADATH.** See DEFILEMENT.

**HĀDJAR.** See also ZAMZAM.

How she settled in Arabia, etc. Bu. **60**, 9.

—'s story Bu. **89**, 6, A. b. H. I, 347 sq.

**HĀDJDJ.** See PILGRIMAGE.

**HĀDJĪR.** The *ṣalūt al-* — Nas. **6**, 16, 20; I. M. **2**, 3. See also PRAYER, ZUHĪR.

**HAḤṢA.** I. S. VIII, 56; I. H. 1002.

How — detains Muhammad by giving him honey to drink Bu. **90**, 12, I. S. VIII, 59, A. b. H. VI, 59.

On Ḍjibril's command Muhammad takes — back after having pronounced *ṣalāḥ* I. S. VIII, 58; cf. 59; cf. A. b. H. III, 478.

Umar offers — to Uthmān and Abu Bakr, when she is taken by Muhammad

Bu. 67, 33, 36, 46, Nas. 26, 24, 30, A. b. H. I, 12; II, 27.

**HAIR.** See also BEARD, JEWS, SHAVING.

Combing and dressing the — of the dead Bu. 23, 9, 13, 14, 16—18, Mu. II, 37—39, 41; A. D. 19, 28; Tir. 8, 15; Nas. 21, 30, 35; I. M. 6, 8, I. S. VIII, 23; A. b. H. VI, 407, 408.

Shaving the — of one's own pubes when violent death is imminent A. D. 19, 11.

Prohibition to comb — daily A. D. I, 15.

Muhammad strokes Abū Maḥdihura's front — A. b. H. III, 408, 408 sq., 409.

Horse's front —. See HORSE.

Muhammad's —. See MUHAMMAD.

Muslims have to dye their —, in contradistinction to Jews and Christians Bu. 60, 50, 77, 67, Mu. 37, 80, A. D. 32, 18; Tir. 22, 10, Nas. 48, 14, 83, I. M. 32, 32, I. S. I/II, 140 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 165, II, 240, 260, 261, 309, 356, 401, 499, V, 264 sq.

How the Jews wear their hair. See JEWS.

Dyeing the — recommended Mu. 37, 78, 79, Mā. 51, 8, I. S. I/II, 140, A. b. H. II, 309, cf. III, 100; 247.

No dyeing in black Nas. 48, 15, I. M. 32, 33, I. S. I/II, 140, A. b. H. III, 160, 247, 316, cf. VI, 349, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1152.

Dyeing in black recommended I. M. 32, 33, cf. A. b. H. II, 309, V, 147, 150 bis, 154, 156, 169.

*Ḥinnā'* recommended A. D. 32, 18, Nas. 48, 16, I. M. 32, 32, I. S. I/II, 141, cf. A. b. H. III, 100, 108, 160, 178, 192, 198 sq., 206, 216, 223, 227, 251, 262, 472, cf. IV, 163; V, 67, 147, 150 bis, 154, 156, 169, cf. VI, 117, 262; cf. 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2072, 2100.

*Ḥinnā'* disliked by Muhammad 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1567.

Women prohibited to use false — Bu. 60, 54 bis; 65, sūra 59, b. 4; 67, 94; 77, 77, 82, 83, 85, Mu. 37, 115—124, A. D. 32, 5, Tir. 22, 25; 41, 42; Nas. 48, 21—24; 86—89; I. M. 9, 52; I. S. VIII, 352, A. b. H. I, 83, 87, 107, 121, 133, 150, 158 sq., 251, 330, 409, 415, 448 bis, 462; II, 21,

339, 296, IV, 91, 93, 93 sq., 95, 97 sq., 101, 134, 308, 309; V, 25, VI, 111 bis, 116 bis, 228, 234, 250, 257, 345, 346, 350, 353, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1564, 1825.

No *talbid* for the non-*muhḥrim* Bu. 77, 69.

— must not be too long A. D. 32, 11; but cf. 15; Nas. 48, 6, 11, I. M. 32, 37, A. b. H. IV, 321, 322, 345.

Several — dresses, allowed or forbidden Bu. 77, 70—72, Mu. 37, 113, A. D. 32, 14, 15, Tir. 22, 39, Nas. 48, 3, 5, 10, 78; I. M. 32, 36, 38, Mā. 51, 6, 7, A. b. H. II, 4, 39, 55, 67, 82, 83, 88, 101, 106, 118 bis, 137, 143, 154 bis, 156, 348, IV, 179 sq., 180, 200.

Khandjites shave their — A. b. H. III, 244.

Dyeing yellow preferred to dyeing red 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2605.

Dyeing grey — recommended A. b. H. II, 261, 356, III, 247, 338.

— having grown grey in Allah's way will become light at Resurrection Tir. 20, 9, Nas. 25, 26.

No dyeing of grey — A. b. H. I, 380, 397, 439, II, 179 bis, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 396.

No removing of grey — A. b. H. II, 206, 207, 210, 212, VI, 20.

Removing — from the axilla and shaving the pubes. See RELIGION (natural).

No removing of — Bu. 77, 84—86, A. D. 32, 5, 17, Tir. 41, 33, 46, Nas. 48, 13, 20, 24, 26, 91, I. M. 33, 25, Da. 19, 22, A. b. H. I, 416 sq., 417, 433 sq., 443, 454, 465; IV, 134 bis, 135, VI, 257, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 390.

Women may not shave their — Nas. 48, 4.

Reward of grey — A. b. H. II, 207, 210, cf. 212, 275, 'Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1152, 1154.

**HAKAM, HĀKIM** See JUDGMENT.

**HAKIM** b. HIZĀM does not accept anything from anyone after Muhammad declares to him what possessions are Bu. 24, 50, 55, 9, 57, 19, Nas. 23, 93.

**HAMDALA.** See TASBĪH.

**HAMRĀ' AL-ASAD.** Expedition to — I. S. II/I, 34 sq.; Wak. 149 sqq.

**HAMZA,** Muhammad's uncle I. S. III/I, 3 sqq.

— mutilates 'Ali's camels when drunk Bu. 42, 13, 57, 1, 64, 12, Mu. 36, 1, 2; A. D. 19, 19.

— killed in the battle of Uhud and mutilated Bu. 64, 23, I. S. II/I, 30, 31, III/I, 4 sq., 6 sqq., A. b. H. I, 463, III, 128, 501; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1314; I. H. 563 sqq., 580 sqq., 584; Wak. 133 sqq.

— leads an expedition against a caravan of the Meccans I. S. II/I, 2, III/I, 4, Wak. 33.

— protects Muhammad against Quraysh I. S. III/I, 4; I. H. 184 sq.

His conversion I. S. III/I, 4.

— faints at the sight of Ijibril I. S. III/I, 6.

His corpse washed by angels I. S. III/I, 9, Wak. 142.

The women of the Ansar weep over — I. S. III/I, 10—11, I. H. 586 sq., Wak. 144.

**HANDS.** See also DRINKING, FOOD, PRAYER.

Washing — [after sleep and] before *wuḍūʿ* Bu. 4, 26; Mu. 2, 87, 88, A. D. 1, 49, 50, Tir. 1, 19; Nas. 1 title, 115, 4, 29, I. M. 1, 40, Dā. 1, 26, 78, Ma. 2, 8, A. b. H. II, 241, 253 bis, 259, 265, 271, 283 sq., 316, 348, 382, 395, 403, 455, 465, 471, 500, 507, IV, 9 bis, 10, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1487, 2418.

Washing — before *ghusl* Bu. 5, 8, 9, Tir. 1, 76, Nas. 1, 151, 153, 155.

Washing — before eating or drinking in case of pollution A. D. 1, 87, Nas. 1, 163, 164; I. M. 1, 113, A. b. H. VI, 192.

Washing — before dinner A. b. H. II, 288.

Washing — between eating and prayer Ma. 2, 22

Washing — after eating and before sleeping A. D. 26, 53, Tir. 23, 48; I. M. 26, 22, Dā. 8, 26.

Muhammad washes his — or performs *ghusl* before elevating them in *duʿāʾ* Bu. 64, 55, A. b. H. III, 421.

Elevating — during *duʿāʾ* on 'Arafa. See 'ARAFAT.

Elevating — before throwing stones during the *ḥadjj* Bu. 25, 141, 142.

Elevating or not elevating — on seeing the Ka'ba. See KA'BA.

Elevating — during *duʿāʾ* Bu. 80, 23; A. D. 8, 22, Tir. 45, 11; I. M. 5, 116, 34, 13, A. b. H. II, 370, III, 13, 85, 96, cf. 123, 259, IV, 36, 221, V, 30; VI, 160, 258, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1269, 2047.

No elevating of — during *duʿāʾ* (except in prayer for rain) Nas. 20, 52, A. b. H. II, 243.

No elevating of — at the Ka'ba Dā. 8, 75, but cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1770.

Muhammad did not elevate his — during *ḥumūt* I. M. 5, 115.

Elevating — during *takbir* Tir. 8, 75; A. b. H. III, 310, IV, 303, 316 bis, 317, 318, 319.

Elevating — during the *wuḍūʿ* at 'Arafat A. b. H. I, 212.

[When and how *faṭ*] — are to be elevated or stretched out in *ṣalāt* [and *duʿāʾ*] Bu. 10, 83—86, 130, II, 34, Mu. 4, 21—26, A. D. 2, 114—116, 183, Tir. 2, 63, 76, Nas. II, 1—6, 85—87, 12, 18—22, 37, 38, 84, 85, 87, 13, 2—5, 31, 69, I. M. 5, 1, 15; Dā. 2, 32, 41, 70, 71, Ma. 3, 16, 18, A. b. H. I, 93, 211, 255, 289, cf. 388, 418 sq., 441 sq., II, 8, 18, 44, 45 sq., 47, 61, 62, 100, 106, 132, 133 sq., 145, 147, 375, 433, 500 bis, III, 436, 437, IV, 3, 167 passim, 282, 301, 302, 303, 316 bis, 316 sq., 317, 317 sq., 318, 318 sq., 319, V, 5, 53 quater, 337, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 786, 1020, 1021, 1253, 2374, 2562.

Elevating of — in prayer for rain or drought or during an eclipse Bu. II, 34, 35, 15, 6, 21, 22, 24, Mu. 9, 5—7; A. D. 3, 2, 3, Nas. 17, 8, 9, 18; 20, 52, I. M. 5, 115, 151; Dā. 2, 189, A. b. H. II, 235 sq., 370; III, 104, 153, 181, 187, 194, 209, 216, 241, 282; IV, 235 sq., V, 61 sq.

Elevating — on the *minbar* A. D. 2, 222, Tir. 4, 19; Nas. 14, 28; A. b. H. IV, 135 sq., 136 bis.

One must not touch his privy member with his right — Bu. 4, 18, 19; Mu. 2, 63—65, A. D. 1, 18; Nas. 1, 22, 41, I. M. 1, 15, I. S. IV/II, 26; A. b. H. IV, 383, V, 295, 296, 300, 309, 309 sq., 310, 311.

No cleansing or purification with the right —. See CLEANSING.

The right — used at *wuḍūʿ* Nas. 1, 68, 90.



Eating and drinking with the right — Bu. 70, 2, 4, Mu. 36, 104—108; 37; 71; Tir. 23, 9, 47; 31, 41; I. M. 29, 8, Dā. 8, 9, Mā. 49, 5, 6, A. b. H. II, 8, 33, 80, 106, 128, 134 sq., 146, 325, 349, III, 202 bis, 254, 293, 327, 334, 357, 362, 387; IV, 26 ter, 26 sq., 27, 45 sq., 46, 50, 69, 383, V, 311, 380; VI, 77, 165, 265 bis, 287 bis, 287 sq., 288; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1358.

The left — must not know the deeds of the right one. See MUNIFICENCE.

The upper — better than the lower one. See MUNIFICENCE.

**HARAM.** Mekkā's — Bu. 3, 36, 39; 23, 77, 25, 43, 28, 10, 34, 53, 60, 10; 64, 53, Mu. 15, 445—448, A. D. II, 89, Tir. 7, 1, Nas. 24, 108, I. M. 25, 101, I. S. II/I, 99, A. b. H. I, 253, 259, 315 sq., IV, 141 ter, VI, 384 sq., 385, I. II. 823; Wak. 338.

No weapons or strife in the — Bu. 13, 9, 28, 17, Mu. 15, 445, 446, 448, 449, Nas. 24, 109, A. b. H. II, 179, 207.

Restrictions in — Bu. 25, 43, 28, 8—10, 34, 28, 45, 7, 58, 22, 64, 53, 87, 8, Mu. 15, 445—448, A. D. II, 89, Tir. 14, 12, Nas. 24, 108, 118, Dā. 18, 59, A. b. H. I, 253, 259, 315 sq., 348, II, 12, 179, 187, 238, 294 sq., 310 sq., III, 499, IV, 31, 31 sq., 32, VI, 384 sq., 385, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 218, Wak. 338, cf. 342.

Transgressors in — hated by Allah Bu. 87, 9.

Muhammad's special permission in the — Bu. 28, 8—10; cf. 18, 34, 28, 45, 7; 58, 22; 64, 51, 87, 8, Mu. 15, 445—448; cf. 451—454, A. D. II, 89, Tir. 7, 1; Nas. 24, 105, 109, 118, Dā. 5, 88; 18, 59; Mā. 20, 247, 258; I. S. II/I, 99, 101.

Five kinds of animals may be killed in the — Bu. 28, 7; 59, 16, Mu. 15, 66—79; A. D. II, 39; Tir. 7, 21, Nas. 24, 81—87, 111—117, Dā. 5, 19; Mā. 20, 88—90; A. b. H. I, 257 bis, cf. 420; VI, 33. See further MUḤRIM.

It is reprehensible to store up food in the — A. D. II, 89.

Reciting poetry in the — Nas. 24, 107, 119.

*Ghusl* at the first station of the — Tir. 7, 16, Dā. 5, 6, Mā. 20, 3; A. b. H. II, 157.

Hunting in the —. See MUḤRIM.

Prophets used to enter the — walking barefooted I. M. 25, 25.

— is not a place of refuge for criminals Bu. 28, 8.

Exceptions to the rule that he who enters the — has to take the *ihram* Bu. 28, 18; Nas. 24, 105, Dā. 5, 88, Mā. 20, 247, 248.

Ibn Khaṭṭal takes refuge at the Ka'ba, but is killed on Muhammad's order Bu. 28, 18; 56, 169, 64, 48; Mu. 15, 450, A. D. 15, 117, Tir. 21, 18, Nas. 24, 105; Dā. 17, 19, Mā. 20, 247, I. S. II/I, 98, 101, 102, IV/II, 34, A. b. H. III, 109, 164, 185 sq., 231, 232 sq., 240, IV, 423, 424.

Madina's — [its boundaries] Bu. 29, 1, 4, 56, 71, 74, 58, 10, 17, 60, 10, 70, 28, 85, 21; 96, 5, 6, Mu. 15, 455—459, 462, 463, 471, 472, 478, 479, 20, 21, A. D. II, 95, Tir. 46, 67, I. M. 25, 102; Mā. 45, 10, A. b. H. I, 81, 119, 126, 151, 169, 181, 184 sq.; II, 279, 286, 376, cf. 450, III, 149, 159, 199, 238, 240, 242, 242 sq., 393; IV, 39 sq., 77, 141 ter, V, 181, 192, 309, 317 sq., 450 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 184.

Restrictions Bu. 29, 1, 4, Mu. 15, 458, 459, 463, 464, 467—472, 475, 478, 20, 21, A. D. II, 95, Mā. 45, 11—13; A. b. H. I, 119, 181, 184 sq., 318; II, 256, 398, 487, 526, III, 23, 199, 238, 242, cf. 336; 393, cf. V, 317 sq., 329; 450 sq.

Ideal character of its — Bu. 29, 5, Mu. 15, 459, 460, 478; 498, 499; A. b. H. II, 236, 279.

How hunting in — is punished A. b. H. I, 170.

**HARĀM** b. Muḥan killed at Bīr Ma'una Bu. 56, 9; I. S. III/II, 71; A. b. H. III, 137.

**HĀRITHA** b. AL-NU'MĀN. His reciting of the Kor'an A. b. H. VI, 151 sq.

His goodness towards his mother rewarded in Paradise A. b. H. VI, 166 sq.

**HĀRŪN** resides in one of the heavens Bu. 60, 22, Mu. 1, 259, 264; Nas. 5, 1; I. H. 270.

**HARŪRIYA.** Bu. 21, 11, 88, 6, Mu. 12, 156, 157, A. b. H. I, 86, III, 33 sq., 486. See also KĪĀRIDJITES.

**HARŪT** and Mārūt. Their story A. b. H. II, 134.

**HASAN** [and Iḥsain]. See also MUHAMMAD (at the end)

Muhammad's *akūka* on behalf of — A. b. H. V, 355, 361.

How Muhammad loves — Tir. 46, 30, I M., Intr., b. 11 (Ḥasan and Iḥsain), A. b. H. II, 249, 288, 331, 427, V, 210, 369, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 732, 1427, 2502, 2546.

— are the chiefs of the young people in Paradise Tir. 46, 30, I M., Intr., b. 11 (ʿAlī), A. b. H. III, 3, 62, 64, 82, V, 391 sq., 392.

For Muhammad's sake is for —'s sake I. M., Intr., b. 11, A. b. H. II, 531, 532.

Muhammad has Ḥasan with him on the *minbar* and prophesies concerning him Bu. 53, 9, 61, 25; 62, 22, Tir. 46, 30, Nas. 14, 27, A. b. H. V, 354.

Muhammad lifts them up during his *khuṭba*, when they had stumbled A. D. 2, 225, Nas. 14, 30, 19, 28, A. b. H. V, 354.

*Duʿā* by Muhammad over — Bu. 34, 49, 77, 60, Mu. 44, 56–59, Tir. 46, 30, A. b. H. I, 270, V, 205, 369.

Muhammad kisses them before his death Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 969.

Muhammad says that Allah intends to purify ʿAlī, Faṭma, Ḥasan and Iḥsain Mu. 44, 61.

Muhammad calls him a *sayyid* and hopes that he will be a peacemaker between two great parties Bu. 53, 9, 92, 20, A. D. 39, 12, A. b. H. V, 37 sq., 44, 47, 49, 51, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 874.

—'s treaty with Muʿawiya Bu. 53, 9.

Muhammad has Ḥasan and Ḥusain with him on his mule Tir. 41, 27, cf. I. M. 30, 48; Dā. 19, 39.

Muhammad has — on his back during *ṣalāt* A. b. H. II, 513; V, 44. See also PRAYER.

Ḥasan's likeness to Muhammad Bu. 61, 23; 62, 22; Tir. 41, 60, 46, 30; A. b. H. I, 99, 108; III, 164, 199; IV, 307; VI, 283; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 130.

Iḥsain's likeness to Muhammad Bu. 62, 22, Tir. 46, 30, A. b. H. I, 99, 108, III, 261, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 130.

Iḥsain belongs to Muhammad, Ḥusain to ʿAlī A. D. 31, 40, A. b. H. IV, 132; but cf. 172.

Muhammad informed by an angel concerning the spot where Iḥsain will be killed A. b. H. I, 85, III, 242, 265, VI, 294.

Their original name Iḥarb changed by Muhammad Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 129.

**HĀSHIM** b. ʿABD MANĀF I. S. I/I, 43 sq.

**HASSĀN** b. THĀBIT inspired by the Holy Ghost Bu. 8, 68, 59, 6; 64, 30; 78, 91; Mu. 44, 151–153, 157; cf. A. D. 37, 87, Tir. 41, 80, A. b. H. II, 269, cf. IV, 286, 298, 299, 301, 302 bis, 303, V, 222, VI, 72, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 730, 2309.

Recites his satires on a *minbar* in the mosque Mu. 44, 151, A. D. 37, 87, Tir. 41, 70, cf. A. b. H. V, 222, 222 sq., VI, 72.

— aids Muhammad by his satires Bu. 61, 16, 78, 91; Mu. 44, 151–157.

His attitude in the *yfk*-affair Bu. 64, 34, cf. Mu. 49, 57, Tir. 44, *sūra* 24, t. 4, A. b. H. VI, 60, 197 sq., I. II, 738 sqq.

His blindness Bu. 64, 34, 65, *sūra* 24, b. 9, 10.

His mourning-poems on Muhammad I. II, 1022 sqq.

**HĀTIB** b. ABĪ BALTAʿA I. S. III/I, 80 sq.

— in touch with Muhammad's enemies Bu. 56, 141, 195; 64, 9, 46; 65, *sūra* 60, b. 1, 79, 23; 88, 9; Mu. 44, 161; A. D. 15, 98; Tir. 44, *sūra* 60, t. 1; I. S. II/I, 97; A. b. H. I, 79 sq., 105, II, 109, III, 350, I. H. 809, Wak. 325 sq.

Muhammad does not assign him to Hell Mu. 44, 162, A. b. H. III, 325, 349.

**HAUGHTINESS.** Mu. I, 147–149; 45, 136, Tir. 25, 61, 71; A. b. H. II, 118, 164, 169 sq., 179, 215; IV, 133 sq., 134, 151, 154, 271; V, 63, 63 sq., 64, 276, 277, 281, 281 sq., 282, 407. See also PARADISE.

**HAWĀRĪ.** Every prophet has *hawāriyūn* and companions. See PROPHETS.

al-Zubair is Muhammad's —. See AL-ZUBAIN.

**HAWĀZIN.** Expedition against — Mu. 32, 45, A. D. 15, 16, 100; A. b. H. III, 151, 279, 279 sq., IV, 46 bis, V, 286, I. H. 842 sqq., Waḡ. 354 sqq. See also HUNAIN.

Muhammad restores the captives of — Bu. 40, 7, 49, 13, 51, 10, 24, 57, 15, 19, 64, 54; A. D. 15, 121; Nas. 32, 1, I. S. I/I, 72 sq.; II/I, 111, 112; A. b. H. II, 35, 69, 153 sq., 184, 218 sq.; cf. III, 190 bis, IV, 326 sq., I. H. 876 sqq.; Waḡ. 378.

Embassy of —. See EMBASSY.

**HAWD.** See BASIN.

**HAWWA'.** I. S. I/I, 16.

**HAYĀ'.** See MODESTY.

**HEART.** If the — is sound, the whole body is sound Bu. 2, 39; Ṭay., N°. 788.

— compared to a feather driven by the winds I. M., Intr., b. 10.

Four kinds of — A. b. H. III, 17.

**HEIR(S).** See also MANUMISSION.

— must be well provided for by those who die Bu. 23, 37, 55, 2, 3, 63, 49, 69, 1, 2; 85, 6, Mu. 25, 5, 9; A. D. 17, 2, Tir. 28, 1; cf. 27, 1, Nas. 29, 2; 30, 3, cf. I. M. 22, 2, 4; Mā. 37, 4; A. b. H. I, 172, 179, 184, Ṭay., N°. 195, Waḡ. 433.

Parents — must be fair in allotting their children's portions Bu. 51, 12, 13; Mu. 24, 9—19, A. D. 22, 83, I. M. 14, 1, Mā. 36, 39. See also CHILDREN.

Important place of hereditary law in *ʿilm* A. D. 18, 1; Tir. 27, 2; I. M. 23, 1, Dā. 21, 1.

The Muhādīrūn at first — of the Anṣār. See ANṢĀR.

The widows of the Muhādīrūn inherit their husbands's house A. b. H. VI, 363 bis.

No more than one third of the inheritance for others than the lawful —. See WILLS.

*Djāhiliya* and Islām in connection with questions of inheritances A. D. 18, 11; I. M. 23, 16.

If a man died in early Arabia, his wives belonged to his estate Bu. 65, sūra 4, b. 6, 89, 5, A. D. 12, 21.

No *waṣīya* for the [legal] —. See WILLS.

Inheriting what one has bestowed as a gift upon others A. D. 17, 12; I. M. 15, 3, A. b. H. II, 185.

Portions of lawful heirs Bu. 55, 6, 85, 5—13, A. D. 18, 4—6, Tir. 27, 3—11, I. M. 23, 2—4; Dā. 21, 3—8, 10—23, 28, 53, 22, 28, Mā. 27, 1—6, 8, 9, A. b. H. I, 389, 428, 440, 463 sq., cf. IV, 4 bis, 5, 225, 225 sq., 428 sq., 436, 444, V, 27 bis, 188, 326 sq., Ṭay., N°. 375, 834.

The *khāl* as — A. b. H. I, 28, 46.

What remains from the portions of the lawful — is for the nearest male relative Bu. 85, 15, Mu. 23, 2—4, A. D. 18, 7, I. M. 23, 10; Dā. 21, 28, A. b. H. I, 292, 313, 325.

How ʿUmar b. ʿAbd al-ʿAziz disposed of the inheritance of one who died without heirs Dā. 21, 55.

Inheritance of cognati (*dhawu 'l-arḥam*) A. D. 18, 8, Tir. 27, 12, I. M. 23, 9, Dā. 21, 27, 32, 38.

A manumitted slave heir to one who died without lawful — A. D. 18, 8, I. M. 23, 11; A. b. H. I, 358, Ṭay., N°. 2738.

Hereditary rights of [divorced] women A. D. 18, 9, 12, I. M. 23, 12, Dā. 21, 24, Mā. 27, 16.

Hereditary rights of hermaphrodites Dā. 21, 25.

The *ʿaḥl* inherited by the legal heirs of the killed person A. b. H. II, 224 bis.

The widow's inheritance Nas. 27, 69.

Hereditary rights of a widow whose husband died before the consummation of marriage A. b. H. IV, 279, 279 sq., 280 passim, Ṭay., N°. 1273.

Whether the widow inherits the blood-fine paid for her dead husband A. D. 18, 18; Tir. 14, 18; 27, 18, I. M. 23, 8; 21, 12; Dā. 21, 35; cf. 36; Mā. 43, 9; A. b. H. III, 452 bis.

The murderer does not inherit Tir. 27, 17; I. M. 21, 14, 23, 8; Dā. 21, 41, cf. Mā. 43, 10, 11; A. b. H. I, 46 ter, Waḡ. 401.

The widow's — Nas. 27, 69.

Questions of inheritances in connection with divorce Bu. 85, 17, A. D. 18, 9, Tir. 27, 23.

Three cases in which a woman inherits Tir. 27, 23, A. b. H. III, 490 bis, IV, 107.

Hereditary questions regarding the *walad zinnā* Tir. 27, 21, I. M. 23, 14; Da. 21, 45, Ma. 27, 16, A. b. H. II, 181, 219.

Questions concerning the inheritance of people who died together by accident or in battle Dā. 21, 37, Ma. 27, 15.

Hereditary questions in case of uncertain genealogy or adoption A. b. H. II, 219.

Inheritance of the killed renegade Da. 21, 40.

The husband his wife's — when she has been killed A. b. H. V, 326 sq.

At which occasion sura IV, 12 and IV, 175 were revealed Bu. 85, 1, Mu. 23, 5—8, A. D. 18, 2, 3, Tir. 27, 7, I. M. 23, 5, Wak. 147.

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Meaning of the term *kalāla* Dā. 21, 26, Ma. 27, 7, A. b. H. IV, 263, 295, 301.

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When a child is reckoned as — A. D. 18, 15, I. M. 23, 17, Da. 21, 47.

*Marwālī* and inheritances A. D. 18, 8, 12, Tir. 27, 14, 22, I. M. 23, 7, Da. 21, 31, 32, 46, 49, 50, 51, 54, Ma. 27, 13, A. b. H. I, 358, VI, 405.

Slaves and the people of the book excluded from inheritances Da. 21, 9.

Muslim and *kafir*, or people of different religions, cannot be each other's —s Bu. 25, 44, 64, 48, 85, 26; Mu. 15, 439, cf. 440, 23, 1; A. D. 18, 10, Tir. 27, 15, cf. 16, I. M. 23, 6, Dā. 21, 29, Ma. 27, 10—12, cf. 13, 14; I. S. I/I, 79, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 898, A. b. H. II, 178, 195, V, 200, 201, 202 sq., 208 bis, 209, but cf. 230, 236; but cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 568, 631, Wak. 339.

The *Madjus* and inheritances Dā. 21, 42.

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Mother and child each other's — when mother and father have been divorced by *ḥ'ān* Bu. 68, 30.

Hereditary rights of children of a legal wife with exclusion of those of concubines A. b. H. I, 79, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 179.

HELL. The fire of — and its relation to fire on earth Mu. 51, 30, Tir. 37, 7, 8, I. M. 37, 38, Dā. 20, 94, 95, 120, Ma. 57, 1, 2, A. b. H. II, 224, 313, 379, 467, 478.

How — will be dragged along on the day of Resurrection Mu. 51, 29, Tir. 37, 1.

Its greediness checked by Allah Bu. 65, sura 50, b. 1, 83, 12; 97, 7, 25; Mu. 51, 35—38, Tir. 44, sura 50, t. 1; 36, 20, Da. 20, 122, A. b. H. II, 276, 314, 368 sq., 507; III, 13, 78, 134, 141, 229 sq., 234, 279.

— and paradise disputing Bu. 65, sura 50, b. 1, Mu. 51, 35, 36, Tir. 36, 22, A. b. H. II, 276, 314, 450, 507; III, 13, 78.

— has seven gates, their mutual distance A. b. H. IV, 14, 185 sq.

One of the seven gates of — for those who bear the sword against the community Tir. 44, sura 15, t. 2.

Depth of — Mu. 51, 31, 53, 14; Tir. 37, 2, 6, 44, sura 21, t. 1, A. b. H. II, 197, 371, III, 75; IV, 174.

Mountain of — Tir. 37, 2.

Filth in — A. b. H. III, 83.

All people will go to — but some will be delivered from it by their works A. b. H. I, 433, 434 sq. and the faithful will not perceive the heat A. b. H. III, 328 sq.

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Tree in — A. b. H. I, 301, 338, III, 25 sq., 26; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2643.

Women the chief population of — Bu. 2, 21; 6, 6, 16, 9, 24, 44; 59, 8; 67, 87, 88; 81, 16, 51; Mu. I, 132, 10, 17, 48, 93—95, Tir. 5, 12; 37, 11, 38, 6; Nas. 19, 20; I. M. 36, 19; Dā. 1, 104, Mā. 12, 2; A. b. H. I, 234, 298, 358 sq., 359, 376, 423, 425, 433, 436 bis, II, 66 sq., 173, 297, 373 sq.; III, 318, IV, 197, 205, 427, 429, 436, 437, 443 bis, V, 137 sq., 205, 209 sq.;

cf. 259, VI, 363; Tay, N<sup>o</sup>. 384, 832, 833, 2759.

Characteristics of the people in — Bu. 65, sūra 68, b. 2; 78, 61; 97, 25, Mu. 51, 34—36, 46, 47, Tir. 37, 3, 13, I. M. 37, 4; A. b. H. II, 169, 173, 214, 276, 450, 507, 508; III, 13, 78, 79, 145; IV, 162, 175, 306 bis, V, 369, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1079, 1238, 2551.

Multitude of those who are destined for — Bu. 65, sūra 22, b. 1, A. b. H. II, 378, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 835.

Who will be the first to enter — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2567.

Muhammad sees — and Paradise. See ECLIPSE.

Muhammad sees — during his ascension I. II. 268 sq.

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Enormous stature of people in — Mu. 51, 44, 45; A. b. H. II, 26, 328, 334, 537, III, 29, IV, 366 sq., VI, 116 sq.

Muhammad sees in a dream the various kinds of punishment in — Bu. 23, 93; cf. 34, 24, 91, 48.

A similar dream dreamt by Ibn 'Umar Bu. 91, 35, 36, I. M. 35, 10, Dā. 10, 13.

People who are taken from — or quickened into life Bu. 2, 15, 33, 10, 129; 60, 7, 81, 51, 97, 24 sq.; Mu. 1, 299, 302 sqq., 326, Tir. 37, 10, 56; 38, 17, Nas. 47, 18; I. M., Intr., b. 9, Dā., Intr., b. 7, 20, 96; A. b. H. I, 378 sq., 388 bis, 454; II, 166, 275 sq., 293 sq., 400, 533 sq.; III, 5, 11, 11 sq., 16 sq., 20, 25 sq., 48 bis, 56, 77, 78 sq., 90 bis, 94 sq., 116, 125, cf. 126; 133, 134, cf. 144, 147, 163, 173, 178, 183, 208, 221, 244, 247 sq., 255 bis, 260, 268 sq., 276, 285, 308, 325 sq., 330, 345 sq., 355, 379, 381, 383 sq., 391, 434; V, 43, 391, 402, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 419, 2137, 2179.

Those in whose heart is a mustardseed of faith or of good will be brought back from — or not enter it at all Bu. 2, 15; 81, 51; 97, 19, 36; Mu. 1,

148; I. M., Intr., b. 9; 37, 37; A. b. H. I, 295 sq., 296, 399, 412, 416, II, 475 sq., III, 11 sq., 16 sq., 94 sq., 116, 173, cf. 247 sq., 276, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1966, 2179.

The last to be brought back from —. See PARADISE.

Who dies in polytheism enters — Mu. 1, 150 sq.; cf. A. b. H. IV, 11, 14.

The virtues of the *djāhiliya* do not protect from —. See DJĀHILIYA.

The lightest torture in — Bu. 81, 51; Mu. 1, 360—364; 50, 51; Tir. 37, 12, Dā. 20, 121, A. b. H. I, 290, 295; II, 432, 438 sq., III, 13, 27, 78, IV, 271, 274; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 798.

Kind of tortures in —. See also USURY. Bu. 23, 93, 97, 24, Mu. 1, 299, 302, 51, 33, Tir. 37, 4, 5, cf. A. b. H. II, 275 sq., 293 sq., 374, cf. III, 78, 120, V, 8 sq., 10 bis, 14 sq., 18, I. H. 269 sq.

Malik the guardian of — Bu. 59, 7; A. b. H. V, 14 sq.; I. H. 268.

Serpents and scorpions in — A. b. H. IV, 191.

The two members of the body which cause the chief supply of — A. b. H. II, 291, 392, 442, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2472.

— surrounded by the *ahwā'* (*shahawāt*) Mu. 51, 1, A. D. 39, 21; Tir. 37, 21, Dā. 20, 117; A. b. H. II, 260, 354, 373, 380; III, 153, 254, 284.

Seeking refuge from — Tir. 36, 27.

What the *kāfir* would desire to give on the day of resurrection in order to be free from — Mu. 50, 51—53.

Punishment in — greater for those who enjoyed their life in the world, and the reverse Mu. 50, 55—57.

Eternal punishment in — Mu. 51, 40—43; A. b. H. II, 130, 344, 368 sq., 378, 423, 513, III, 5, 9, 11, 20, 78 sq.

HERACLIUS. See also LETTERS.

His meeting with Abū Sufyān, several questions asked by him concerning Muhammad, his belief that Muhammad is the expected prophet and ruler Bu. 1, 6; 2, 38; 6, 7; cf. 52, 28, 56, 11, 76, 102; cf. 122; 58, 13, 65, sūra 3, b. 4; 79, 24 cf., 93, 40, 97, 51; Mu. 32, 74; A. b. H. I, 262 sq.

His reply to Muhammad's letter A. b. H. III, 441 sq.

**HERESY.** See INNOVATIONS.

**HIDES.** See also MAITA.

Use of — of beasts of prey prohibited A. D. **31**, 39, 40, Tir. **22**, 7, 32, Nas. **41**, 5, 7, I. M. **32**, 26, 47; Da. **6**, 19, 20.

— of beasts of prey not to be used as clothes and furniture A. D. **31**, 40, Tir. **22**, 32, I. M. **32**, 26, 47, Nas. **41**, 7; **48**, 20, Da. **6**, 19, A. b. H. II, 99 sq., IV, 92, 93 bis, 95, 96, 101, 131 sq., 135 bis, 135, cf. V, 74, 75.

*Maita* prohibited as food but the — may be used [if tanned] Bu. **72**, 30, Mu. **3**, 100—107, A. D. **31**, 38, Tir. **22**, 7; Nas. **41**, 1—6, I. M. **32**, 25; Da. **6**, 20, Mā. **25**, 16—18, cf. 19; **48**, 16, A. b. H. I, 219, 227, 237, 261 sq., 270, 277, 279, 280, 314, 327 sq., 329, 343, 348 bis, 365, 366, 372, III, 476 bis, V, 6 quater, 7, VI, 73, 104, 148, 153, 154 sq., 329 bis, 333 sq., 336, 429, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1243, 1568, 2761.

**HIDJAMA.** See MEDICINE.

**HIDJĀZ.** Faith belongs to — A. b. H. III, 332, 335, 345.

**AL-HIDJR.** How Muhammad passes by — on the expedition to Tabūk Bu. **64**, 80, cf. **65**, sūra 15, b. 2, cf. Mu. **53**, 40, A. b. H. II, 66, 72, 91, III, 296, I. H. 898 sq., Wak. 397.

Muhammad prohibits people to enter the dwelling-places at — Mu. **53**, 39; A. b. H. II, 9, 58, 66, 72, 74, 96, 113, 117, 137, I. H. 899, Wak. 397.

**HIDJRA.** See also MUHĀDJIR

The best — Nas. **23**, 49, **39**, 12, A. b. H. II, 159 sq., 191, 193 bis, 195, 224 sq., 391 sq., III, 411 sq.; IV, 114, 385; VI, 21, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2272, 2277.

Who is a *muhādjir* Bu. **2**, 4; **81**, 26; A. D. **15**, 2, Nas. **46**, 9, A. b. H. II, 163, 192, 203, 205, 206, 209 bis, 212 bis, 215; III, 154, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2277.

Works equal in value to — A. b. H. V, 25, 27.

Value of — A. b. H. II, 315; III, 370 sq.

Incomparable nature of — Nas. **39**, 40.

Muhammad's — and his arrival at Madīna Bu. **56**, 123; **61**, 25, **62**, 2;

**63**, 45; **64**, 28, **65**, sūra 9, b. 9; **77**, 16, Mu. **36**, 89, 90, **44**, 1; **53**, 75; Tir. **44**, sūra 9, t. 11; I. S. I/I, 125, 153 sqq.; III/I, 122 sqq.; IV/II, 80 sqq.; cf. VIII, 211; A. b. H. I, 2 sq., 347 sq.; III, 122 sq., 211; cf. 211 sq.; 222, 287; IV, 74, 280 sq., VI, 198, I. H. 323 sqq.

— to Abyssinia Bu. **63**, 37; I. S. I/I, 136 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 201 sqq.; V, 290 sqq., I. H. 217 sq.

Dying at Makka disliked Bu. **63**, 49; **64**, 77. Cf. MAKKA.

How long the *muhādjir* may stay at Makka after the *ḥadj* I. S. IV/II, 77.

Special allowance necessary for one who wishes to return to Beduin life Mu. **33**, 82, Nas. **39**, 24.

Cursed are those who return to Beduin life after their — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 401, cf. 1767.

A Beduin's — A. D. **15**, 1, Nas. **39**, 12, A. b. H. II, 159 sq., 191, 193, 195, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2272.

Those who were present at the second *ḥajaba* deserve the title of *muhādjir* Nas. **39**, 13.

No — after the conquest of Makka Bu. **56**, 1, 26, 194, **58**, 22, **63**, 45; **64**, 53, Mu. **33**, 83—86; A. D. **15**, 2; Tir. **19**, 33, I. M. **11**, 12, Nas. **39**, 9, 15, Da. **17**, 68, A. b. H. I, 266, 355, II, 215, III, 22, 401, 430, 468 bis, 468 sq., 469, cf. bis, IV, 223 bis, V, 70 sq., 187, VI, 465 sq.; cf. 465, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 601, 967, 1767, 2205.

— between Iḥudaibiya and the capture of Makka I. S. II/I, 176.

— is never cut off [as long as there will be *dhijāl*] A. D. **15**, 2, Nas. **39**, 15; Da. **17**, 69; A. b. H. I, 192, IV, 62, 99; V, 270, 363, 375.

— of Muhammad's companions Bu. **63**, 46; I. S. I/I, 152; I. H. 314 sqq.

— of Muhammad's family I. S. VIII, 42 sq.

— is difficult Mu. **33**, 87; Nas. **39**, 11; A. b. H. III, 14 bis, 64.

Allegiance on the condition of — Nas. **39**, 9, 10, A. b. H. III, 429; cf. 430.

People whose — is not cut off by their residing outside Madīna A. b. H.

III, 361 sq., 401, bis; IV, 55; cf. bis, 47, 82, 83, 84 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 949.

**HILF.** See LEAGUE.

**HIMĀ.** No — for *arāk* plantations Dā. 18, 67.

No — except for Allāh and his prophet Bu. 42, 11; A. D. 19, 37; A. b. H. IV, 71 quater, 73 ter.

Umar's regulations concerning — Bu. 56, 180.

— for the horses of the Muslims A. b. H. II, 155, 157.

**HIND.** Expedition to — prophesied by Muhammad Nas. 25, 41.

**HIRĀ?** Muhammad ascends — or Uḥud or Thābir with some of his companions and calls them by honorific titles Bu. 62, 5—7, Mu. 44, 50, Tir. 46, 18, 27; A. b. H. I, 187 sq., 188, 189 bis, II, 419, III, 112, V, 331, 346, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 235, 1985.

**HISĀB.** See COMPUTATION.

**HISMĀ.** Expedition to — I. S. II/I, 63, Wak. 234 sq.

**HONESTY.** See also BARTER, LIES.

— prescribed Bu. 78, 51; Tir. 25, 46; A. b. H. III, 414.

**HORN** used by the Jews Bu. 10, 1; Mu. 4, 1, Tir. 2, 25, Nas. 7, 1, I. M. 3, 1; Dā. 2, 3.

**HORSE(S).**

— -races and betting Bu. 8, 41; 56, 56—58; Mu. 33, 95, 96; A. D. 15, 60, 62, 63, Tir. 21, 22; Nas. 28, 12—14; I. M. 24, 44, Dā. 16, 35, 36, Ma. 21, 45; A. b. H. II, 5, 11, 55 sq., 67, 86, 91, 157; III, 160, 256.

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201, 259, 268; 453, IV, 272 sq., 277, 408, 416; A. b. H. V, 383, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 424, 432, 803.

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Muhammad's prayers on behalf of his community in the last days, are partly heard by Allah Mu. **52**, 19, 20.

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Scarcity of men and large number of women in the last days Bu. **67**, 110, **74**, 1, **86**, 20, Mu. **12**, 59; I. M. **36**, 25, A. b. H. III, 98, 120, 176, 202, 213 sq., 273 bis, 277, 286, 289, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1984.

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There is no *baraka* in the price received for a — unless it is used for a new one I. M. 16, 24; Da. 18, 80; A. b. H. I, 190; IV, 307; cf. 445; Ṭay., N°. 422, 423.

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Umar is discontent with the covenant of — Bu. 58, 18; Mu. 32, 94.

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Allah sends a wind which takes the hairs cut from the heads of Muhammad's companions to the *ḥaram* I. S. II/I, 75 sq.

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Who were the — I. S. I/I, 41.

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— has twice seen Gabriel Tir. 46, 42.

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— has already collected parts of the Qurʾān when he is ten years old A. b. H. I, 337.

**IBN KĀTAN.** See DADJIDJĀL.

**IBN KHATĀL** is killed on Muhammad's order while clinging to the curtains of the Kaʿba. See ḤARAM.

**IBN ṢĀYĀD** or **IBN ṢĀʿID** (ʿAbd Allāh; A. b. H. III, 79).

Muhammad's encounter with him Bu. 23, 80; 56, 160, 178, 78, 97; Mu. 52, 86—88, 95—97; A. D. 36, 16; Tir. 31, 63, A. b. H. I, 380, 457, II, 148, 149, III, 82, 368; V, 40, 49 sq. — embraces Islam Bu. 23, 80.

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How Muhammad approaches him Bu. 52, 3, Mu. 52, 95.

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**IBN UMMA MAKTŪM.** I. S. IV/I, 150 sqq.

Some say his name is ʿAbd Allāh, others ʿAmr I. S. IV/I, 150.

— governor of Madina when Muhammad is absent A. D. 19, 3, I. S. II/I, 18, 21, 27, 41, 47, 53, 58, 97; IV/I, 150 sq., 153, A. b. H. III, 132, 192; I. H. 653, Waḳ. 129, 163.

— as *muʿadhdhin* Bu. 10, 11, 52, 11; Mu. 4, 7, 8, A. D. 2, 41, Nas. 7, 9, 10, Dā. 2, 4, Ma. 3, 14, 15, I. S. IV/I, 152, 154, A. b. H. II, 123.

— as *imām* A. D. 2, 64.

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— is not allowed to perform *ṣalāt* in his house A. b. H. III, 423 bis.

— instructs the people of Madina in the recitation of the Qurʾān A. b. H. VI, 284, 291, Ṭay., N°. 704.

**IBRĀHĪM's** story I. S. I/I, 21 sq. His likeness to Muhammad. See MUHAMMAD.

Signs at his inaugurating the *ḥadjj* Ṭay., N°. 2697.

— is Muhammad's *walī* A. b. H. I, 429 sq.

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— resides in one of the heavens 8, 1, Mu. I, 259, Nas. 5, 1; I. H. 270. Hadjar and the king who takes her. See HADJAR.

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—, Hadjar and Isma'il Bu. 60, 9.

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— intends to sacrifice Ishak A. b. H. I, 306 sq.

— is the best of creatures Mu. 43, 150; Tir. 44, sūra 98, A. b. H. III, 178, 184.

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— doubts the resurrection Mu. 43, 152.

— will be the first to be clad on the day of resurrection Bu. 65, sūra 21, b. 2; Mu. 51, 58, Tir. 44, sūra 21, t. 4, A. b. H. I, 223, 235, 253, 398; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2638.

**IBRĀHĪM**, Muhammad's son I. S. I/I, 86 sqq.

— dies just before an eclipse of the sun Bu. 16, 15, 17; Mu. 10, 10, 23, I. S. I/I, 91 sq., VIII, 155 sq., A. b. H. III, 317 sq.; V, 429; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 694.

Muhammad weeps over him Mu. 43, 62, I. M. 6, 13, I. S. I/I, 88 sqq.; A. b. H. III, 194.

His nurses Mu. 43, 62, cf. 63; I. S. I/I, 87 sq., A. b. H. III, 194.

Muhammad's *takbir*'s and *ṣalāt* over him A. D. 20, 48, I. S. I/I, 90; cf. A. b. H. III, 280 sq.

No *ṣalāt* over — A. b. H. VI, 267.

Water is poured on his tomb I. S. I/I, 91, 92.

How Muhammad loved him A. b. H. III, 112.

His nurses in Paradise A. b. H. IV, 283, 284, 289 bis, 297, 300, 302, 304, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 729, 742.

**IDDA**. See also DIVORCE, MARRIAGE.

Menstruation and divorce in connection with — Dā. I, 96, Nas. 27, 54.

— for slave girls who do not yet menstruate Dā. I, 120.

— of Muhammad's wives after his death I. S. VIII, 159 sq.

Several traditions on — Bu. 65, sūra 2, b. 41, cf. 68, 40, Mā. 29, 54—59, 61, 62, 70.

— for widows Bu. 68, 46, Mu. 18, 122—123.

The widow's rights during — Bu. 68, 50, A. D. 13, 42—44, Tir. 9, 44, II, 23, Nas. 26, 8, 27, 60—62, 96, I. M. 10, 8, Dā. II, 47, 12, 13, Mā. 29, 87—90, I. S. VIII, 267 sq.; A. b. H. VI, 370, 420 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1664.

How — for divorced women was instituted A. D. 13, 14.

— for divorced pregnant women A. b. H. V, 116.

No — if divorce has taken place before intercourse A. D. 13, 35; Nas. 27, 37.

On the — of women divorced by *khul'* Nas. 27, 53; I. M. 10, 23, Mā. 29, 33, 60.

— of the *umm al-walad* whose master has died A. D. 13, 46; Mā. 29, 91—92, A. b. H. IV, 203.

— of the manumitted handmaid who has divorced her husband I. M. 10, 29.

— of slaves I. M. 10, 30, 33, Dā. 12, 16, Mā. 29, 50, 93, 94.

How 'Umar punishes the woman that marries during her — Mā. 28, 27.

Whether a woman whose husband dies during her pregnancy may marry after her being delivered Bu. 64, 10; 65, sūra 65; 68, 39; A. D. 13, 45; Tir. II, 17, 18, Nas. 27, 56; I. M. 10, 7; Dā. 12, 10; Mā. 29, 83—86; I. S. VIII, 210 sq.; A. b. H. I, 447 bis; IV, 304 sq., 305, 327 bis; V, 116; VI, 289, 311 sq., 314, 319 sq., 375, 375 sq., 432, 432 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1488, 1593.

**IDJMĀ'** to be followed if a matter is not decided by *Qur'ān* and *sunna* Dā., Intr., b. 19.

**IDOLS** of some of the Arabian tribes Bu. 65, sūra 70

**IDRĪS** resides in one of the heavens Bu. 8, 1, Mu. 1, 259, Nas. 5, 1; Tīr. 44, sūra 19, t. 3; A. b. H. III, 260, I. H. 270.

— identified with Ilyās Bu. 60, 4.

— is the first prophet (after Adam)

I. S. I/I, 16, cf. 27.

**IFĀDA.** See MINĀ, MUZDALIFA, PILGRIMAGE.

**IHLĀL.** See IHRĀM, PILGRIMAGE.

**IHRĀM.** Different stations at which people have to assume — Bu. 3, 52; 25, 2, 5, 7—13, 20, 24, 82, 28, 18; 96, 16; Mu. 15, 11—17, A. D. 11, 8, Tīr. 7, 17, Nas. 24, 17—23; I. M. 25, 13, Dā. 5, 5; Mā. 20, 22—27; A. b. H. I, 238, 249, 252, 332, 339, 344; II, 3, 9, 11, 46, 47, 48, 50, 55, 65, 78, 81, 82, 107, 130, 135, 140 sq., 151, 181; III, 333, 336, IV, 5, Ṭay., N°. 1921, 2606.

Value of — taken at Jerusalem A. b. H. VI, 299 bis.

Use of oil and perfumes when — is taken and abandoned. See PERFUMES.

Objections to perfumes before — is taken. See PERFUMES.

Washing away the traces of perfumes and the like, when taking —. See PERFUMES.

Gluing the hair when taking — Bu. 25, 19, 34, 107, 126, 77, 69, Mu. 15, 175; A. D. 11, 11, Nas. 24, 39, 66; I. M. 25, 70, Mā. 20, 20, 180, 191, 192, A. b. H. II, 120, 121, 124, 131.

Objections to the gluing of the hair A. b. H. II, 121.

Braiding the hair A. b. H. II, 121.

Abstinence from women and perfumes Nas. 43, 1.

*Ghusl* incumbent upon a menstruating woman or a woman in childbed if she takes —. See GHUSL.

Menstruating women allowed to take — Nas. 1, 136, 150.

*Ihlāl* with a loud voice Bu. 25, 25; A. D. 11, 26, Tīr. 7, 15; Nas. 24, 54, I. M. 25, 16; Dā. 5, 14; Mā. 20, 34,

I. S. II/I, 129, A. b. H. II, 325; IV, 55, 56 ter.

*Ihlāl* while turned towards the *qibla* Bu. 25, 29, A. b. H. I, 260.

Muhammad's *ihlāl* on his mount Bu. 25, 2, 20, 23, 24, 27—29; 56, 53; Mu. 15, 19, 21, 24, 27—29, 147, 205; A. D. 11, 14, 21, 24, 56, Nas. 24, 53, 55, 63, 66, 141, I. M. 25, 14, 82, Dā. 5, 34, 82, Mā. 20, 29, 32, A. b. H. I, 260, 280, 347, II, 17 sq., 36, 37, III, 320, Ṭay., N°. 1837, 1928.

Muhammad [always] performs *ihlāl* at Dhū 'l-Iḥlāifa Mu. 15, 23, 24; Nas. 24, 55; I. M. 25, 14, Mā. 20, 30, cf. I. S. II/I, 127; cf. A. b. H. I, 280, II, 10, 28, 37, 66, 85, 111, 154.

Muhammad's *ihlāl* at al-Baida' Tīr. 7, 8, Nas. 24, 25, 55, 63, 66; Dā. 5, 34, A. b. H. I, 260, III, 207, 320.

*Ihlāl* on the *yawm al-tarwīya* A. b. H. II, 66, 110.

Muhammad takes — after prayer Tīr. 7, 9; Nas. 24, 55, Dā. 5, 12.

Hair and nails should remain intact from the *ihlāl* of Dhū 'l-Iḥlāifa till after the slaughtering of victims Mu. 35, 39—42, Tīr. 17, 22, Nas. 43, 1, I. M. 23, 11, Dā. 6, 2, cf. A. b. H. VI, 289, 301, 311.

Taking — on certain conditions Mu. 15, 104—108, A. D. 11, 22, Tīr. 7, 97; Nas. 24, 58—60, I. M. 25, 24, Dā. 5, 15, I. S. VIII, 364, A. b. H. I, 330, 337, 352, VI, 164, 202, 303, 349, 360, 419 sq., 420, Ṭay., N°. 1648, 2685.

Objections to this kind of — Tīr. 7, 98.

On the three kinds of — Bu. 25, 34; 64, 77; Mu. 15, 114, 117, 118, 124, 184—186, Tīr. 7, 10; I. M. 25, 82, Mā. 20, 36, 41.

Muhammad and his companions take the — for *ḥadjj* and *umra* at Dhū 'l-Iḥlāifa (but abandon it at Makka) Bu. 25, 27, 119, cf. Mu. 15, 158, 159, cf. 168—171, 215; A. D. 11, 24, Tīr. 7, 11; Nas. 24, 48, 141, I. M. 25, 38, I. S. II/I, 125, 126, 127, 135; A. b. H. III, 99, 99 sq., 111, 142 bis; cf. 171; 182, 183 bis, 187, 207, 225, 266, 268, 280, cf. 280 bis; 282 bis; 302, 485; cf. IV, 175; Ṭay., N°. 58, 59, 95, 100, 2121; cf. 2642.

Muhammad's *ikran* A. b. H. II, 38, 214.

Objections to an — for *ḥadjdj* and *ʿumra* together A. D. II, 24<sup>d</sup>, Nas. 24, 48, I. M. 25, 38, Mā. 20, 40, A. b. H. I, 14, 25, 34, 37, 53, IV, 92, 99, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 95, 100.

One *ṭawāf* only for those who combine *ḥadjdj* and *ʿumra*. See ṬAWĀF.

Who took, in the *ḥadjdjat al-wadāʿ*, — for the *ḥadjdj*, had to keep it, so had those who had taken it for an *ʿumra* and conducted victims, only those who had taken — for an *ʿumra* and who had no victims with them, were allowed to give it up A. b. H. VI, 119, cf. 141; 163 sq., 191, 194.

Those who conducted victims took — for *ḥadjdj* and *ʿumra* A. b. H. VI, 177, cf. 297 sq.

Muhammad and his companions start for the *ḥadjdj*, but he allows those who have no victims to change the — into that for an *ʿumra* and to abandon it after having performed the *ʿumra* Bu. 25, 34, 35, 37, 81, 115, 124, 145, 26, 6, 56, 105, 94, 3, 96, 27, Mu. 15, 116, 119, 120, cf. 121, 123, 126, 128, 136, 138, 141—144, 146, 147, cf. 191, 192, 198—203, 211, 212, A. D. II, 23<sup>f</sup>, 25, 26, 56, Nas. 24, 16, 76, 183, I. M. 25, 41, 82, Dā. 5, 34, Mā. 20, 179, I. S. II/I, 126, 134, A. b. H. I, 39, 240, 241, cf. bis, 252, 253 sq., 259, 260 sq., cf. 278, cf. 280, 290, cf. 323; 338, cf. 342, 356, 360, 370, cf. II, 15, 28, 41, 53, 79 sq., 125, III, 5, 71, 148, 266, 292 sq., 305, 317, cf. 318, 320, cf. 356, 362, 364, 365, 366 bis, 366 sq., cf. 378, 394, cf. IV, 3 sq.; 286, cf. VI, 36 bis, 37, 39, 122, 191, 219, 253, 266, 273, 273 sq., cf. 344 sq., 349, 350, 351, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1668, 1676, 1685, cf. 2763, cf. Wak. 423.

Muhammad takes — for the *ḥadjdj* only Mu. 15, 122, A. D. II, 23, Tir. 7, 10, Nas. 24, 47; I. M. 25, 37; Dā. 5, 16, Mā. 20, 36—38, I. S. II/I, 127; cf. A. b. H. I, 280, II, 97, III, 315, VI, 92, 104, 107 bis, 207, 243 bis.

Whether — for the *ḥadjdj* necessitates *ṭawāf* and *saʿy* Mu. 15, 187, 188.

Muhammad did not abandon — because he conducted victims Bu. 25, 32, 34, 107, 126, 47, 15, 64, 77; 94, 3, Mu. 15, 130, 141—143, 147, 175—179, A. D. II, 24, Nas. 24, 45, 48, 76, 186, Dā. 5, 34, Mā. 20, 180, A. b. H. I, 338, II, 124, 151; III, 185, 317, 366 bis, VI, 122, 175, 247, 283, 284, 285 ter, 393, 395, 410.

Muhammad makes use of *tamattuʿ* (but does not abandon the sacred state at Makka) Bu. 25, 104; cf. Mu. 15, 190, Tir. 7, 12; Nas. 24, 49, Mā. 20, 60; cf. A. b. H. II, 49, I. H. 966.

Ibn ʿUmar's — Bu. 25, 105, 114; 27, 1, Mu. 15, 180—183; Nas. 24, 52, 142, Dā. 5, 57, Mā. 20, 42, 99.

Muhammad declares *tamattuʿ* allowed for those who have no victims with them A. b. H. I, 236 sq.; cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 516, 1413, 1460.

Muʿāwiya is the first who objects to the *tamattuʿ* A. b. H. I, 292, 313, 314.

Ibn ʿAbbas recommends *muʿa* Bu. 25, 102, cf. Ibn ʿUmar's view Mā. 20, 61; A. b. H. II, 139.

Muhammad and his people crying *labbaika* without defining whether they intend *ḥadjdj* or *ʿumra* Mu. 15, 129.

Muhammad and his companions took — for the *ḥadjdj* and gave it up on the *yawm al-naḥr* only A. b. H. II, 114.

Muhammad, Abu Bakr, ʿUmar, ʿUthman did keep — A. b. H. II, 156.

ʿAlī's —. See ʿALI.

Muhammad's companions, in the *ḥadjdjat al-wadāʿ* take — for an *ʿumra*, except those who have victims with them Bu. 25, 31, 33, 77, cf. 26, 5, 7, 64, 77, Mu. 15, 111, 112, 115, 196; A. D. II, 23, Nas. 24, 184, Mā. 20, 223, I. S. II/I, 126, A. b. H. II, 139 sq., VI, 243, cf. 246, I. H. 966.

People who consider *tamattuʿ* as a privilege of Muhammad and his companions Mu. 15, 160—164, Nas. 24, 76, I. M. 25, 42, Dā. 5, 37; A. b. H. III, 469 bis.

This view is characterised as *raʿy* and disapproved of Bu. 65, sūra, 2, b. 33; Mu. 15, 165—169, 171—173; cf. Dā. 5, 17.

Objections to *tamattu'* Bu. 25, 34, 102; 26, 6, cf. 47, 15, Mu. 15, 142, 145, 154, 155, 157—160, 194, 206—208, 213; A. D. 11, 23; Tir. 7, 12, Nas. 24, 49, 51, Dā. 18, 78; Mā. 20, 60; A. b. H. I, 49, 50, 52, 57, 60, 61 bis, 92, 95, 135 sq., 136, 174, 241, 337, II, 6 sq., 95, III, 325, 356, 363; IV, 3 sq., 95, 393, 395 sq.; V, 142 sq., VI, 348, 351; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 516.

*Tamattu'* practised in Muhammad's lifetime and not prohibited by him A. b. H. IV, 427, 428, 429, 436, 438, 439, V, 142 sq., cf. VI, 348.

Muhammad is ordered by a heavenly message, while he is at *Dhu 'l-Iḥulāifa*, to combine *ḥadjj* and *ʿumra* Bu. 41, 16, 96, 16, A. b. H. I, 24.

What husband and wife have to do when they transgress the rule of sexual abstinence Mā. 20, 152, 153, 156, 157.

— for the *ḥadjj* has not to be abandoned till the victims have been slaughtered Bu. 25, 109, 26, 11, Mu. 15, 154, 155, 175, 178, 179, 182, 183, A. D. 11, 24, <sup>k</sup>; Mā. 20, 51.

— for the *ʿumra* is abandoned only after the *sa'y* Bu. 26, 11; 64, 77, A. b. H. II, 152.

— for the *ʿumra* abandoned after kissing the black stone Bu. 26, 11.

Those who have victims take — also for the *ḥadjj*, but they abandon — only after slaying victims Mu. 15, 113, Mā. 20, 36.

The people of Makka may not make use of the *tamattu'* Bu. 25, 37.

At what time the people of Makka have to take — Mā. 20, 49, 50.

When and where those who have made use of the *tamattu'* take — anew Mu. 15, 138, 139, 142, 147, 193, 211; A. D. 11, 23, 56; I. M. 25, 82.

Exceptions to the rule that he who enters the *ḥaram* has to take — Bu. 28, 18; Nas. 24, 105; Dā. 5, 88, Mā. 20, 247, 248.

After the throwing of stones — is finished, except the prohibition of sexual pleasures A. D. 11, 77, 82; A. b. H. I, 234, 344, cf. VI, 106, 107; VI, 143, 295.

— is finished after the *ṭawāf al-ṭifāda* A. D. 11, 82, A. b. H. VI, 295.

Ṭa's — Mu. 15, 216; cf. A. b. H. II, 513, 540.

İHSÂN. Definition of — Bu. 2, 37, Mu. 1, 1, 5, 7, A. D. 39, 16, Tir. 38, 4, Nas. 46, 5, 6, I. M., Intr., b. 9; A. b. H. I, 27, 51, 52, 318 sq., II, 107, 426, IV, 129, 164; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 21.

İKĀMA. See also TATHWIB.

Odd number of repetitions of the — Bu. 10, 1—3; Mu. 4, 2, 3, 5; A. D. 2, 29, Tir. 2, 27, Nas. 7, 2; I. M. 3, 6, Dā. 2, 6, A. b. H. III, 103, 189, 409, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2095.

Even number of repetitions — Tir. 2, 28; cf. A. b. H. III, 408, 409.

How Muhammad once postponed prayer after — Bu. 10, 27, 28.

The shepherd's — Nas. 7, 27.

Sentences of the — not repeated Nas. 7, 28; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1923.

After the — prescribed prayer only allowed Bu. 10, 38, Mu. 6, 63—66, A. D. 5, 5, Tir. 2, 195, Nas. 10, 60, I. M. 5, 100, Dā. 2, 149; A. b. H. II, 331, 352, 455, 517, 531.

When Bilāl pronounced the — Mu. 5, 160; A. D. 2, 43, Tir. 2, 34, A. b. H. V, 86, 87, 91 ter, 105 bis.

— before a forgotten *rak'a* Nas. 7, 24.

— before combined prayers Nas. 7, 20, 22, 23.

— consists of 17 words Tir. 2, 26, Nas. 7, 4, Dā. 2, 7.

— to be pronounced quicker than *adhan* Tir. 2, 29.

People go to prayer when they hear — Tir. 2, 35; Dā. 2, 4, Mā. 3, 9, 14, 15.

Space of time between *adhan* and — A. b. H. IV, 143, 185, 186 bis, 188.

The formula of — A. b. H. II, 85, 87.

Who has performed *adhan* must also perform — A. b. H. IV, 169 bis.

IKHLĀS. A. b. H. III, 225.

IKRIMA. Ibn 'Abbās binds his feet with bonds and teaches him *Qur'an* and *sunna*, Dā., Intr., b. 45, I. S. II/II, 133.

İLĀ'. See DIVORCE.

ILYĀS identified with Idris Bu. 60, 4.

**IMAGES.** Muhammad curses those who make — Bu. 34, 25, 113, 68, 51, 77, 96, A. b. H. IV, 308, 309; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 623.

How those who make — will be punished Bu. 34, 40, 104, 77, 89, 91, 92, 95, 97, 78, 75, 97, 56, Mu. 37, 96—101, Tir. 22, 19, Nas. 48, 131—133; I. M. 12, 5, Mā. 54, 8, A. b. H. I, 216, 241, 246, 308, 350, 359, 360, 375, cf. 407, 426, II, 4, 20, 26, 55, 101, 125 sq., 139, 141, 145, 288 sq., 336, 380, 504, 527, VI, 36, 70, 80, cf. 83, 85, 86, 199, 219, 223, 246, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1425.

The sin of those who make — A. b. H. II, 259, 451.

— of things without *rūh* allowed Bu. 34, 104.

Forbidden to sell — Bu. 34, 112, A. D. 22, 64, Tir. 12, 61, Nas. 41, 8, 44, 92, A. b. H. III, 324, 326, 340; Wak. 348.

— on a stove allowed A. b. H. I, 352 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2730.

Muhammad refuses to use a garment in which — are woven A. b. H. VI, 172.

Angels do not enter a house where there are — Bu. 34, 40, 59, 7, 17, 60, 8, 64, 12, 67, 76, 77, 88, 92, 94, 95, Mu. 37, 81, 83, 85—87, 102, A. D. 1, 89, 31, 45, Tir. 41, 44; Nas. 1, 167, 42, 9, 11, 48, 130; I. M. 32, 44, Dā. 19, 37, Mā. 54, 6, 8, cf. 7, A. b. H. I, 80, 83, 85, 104, 107, 139, 146, 148, 150, 277, II, 305, 308, 390, 478, III, 90, IV, 28 bis, 29, 30, V, 203, VI, 142 sq., 246, 330, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 110, 627, 1228, 1425.

— on cushions and the like allowed Bu. 46, 32, 77, 91, but cf. 92, Mu. 37, 85, 86, cf. 88, 89, 93—95, A. D. 31, 45, Nas. 48, 130; I. M. 32, 45; Dā. 19, 36, A. b. H. II, 145, but cf. 305, 308, 478, III, 283, 486, cf. VI, 112, 116, 247, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1423, cf. 1424.

Muhammad crushes or removes all — from the rooms of his wives, on garments, etc. Bu. 77, 90; cf. 93, 78, 75; Mu. 37, 87, 90, 91; A. D. 31, 44, cf. 43, 45; I. S. I/II, 105, 158, VIII, 344, cf. A. b. H. III, 151, VI, 49, 52, 53, 85, 86, 103; cf. 140, 199, 214, 216, 225, 229, 237, 241, 246, 247, 252, 281.

**IMĀM(S).** See also REBELLION.

— must be obeyed Mu. 15, 312; 33, 31, 34—37, 44, 45; A. D. 39, 5, Nas. 39, 27, I. S. IV/I, 166 sq.; A. b. H. I, 384, 386 sq.; II, 93; cf. 244 sq., 252 sq., 270, 297, 306, 313, 342, 360, 381, 386 sq., 416, 467, 471, cf. 488 bis; 511, III, 114, 171, IV, 69 sq., 70, 126 bis, 126 sq., 202; V, 144 sq., 156, 161, 171, 178 sq., 381, 403 bis, VI, 19; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 297; 452, 660, 1019, 2087, 2432, 2577.

How disobedience will be punished A. b. H. II, 70, 83, 93, 97, 111, 123, 133, 154, 296; IV, 96, cf. bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1913.

— must be obeyed as long as he orders nothing unlawful, else not Bu. 56, 108, 109, cf. 111, 64, 59, 93, 4, 95, 1, Mu. 33, 38—40, A. D. 15, 87; 34, 1; Tir. 21, 28, 29, cf. 31, 47; Nas. 39, 35; I. M. 24, 39, 40, cf. Dā. 20, 78, A. b. H. I, 82, 94, 124, 129, 310, 399 sq., 409; II, 17, 142, 191, III, 67, 213, IV, 69 sq., 70, 426, 427, 432, 436, V, 66 quater, 67, 70, 325, 329, cf. 381 bis, VI, 24, 28, cf. 402 quinques, 402 sq., 403 ter; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 109, 850, 856, cf. 1654.

Who obeys the — obeys Muhammad Bu. 93, 1, Mu. 33, 32, 33, Nas. 39, 28.

— must be followed in *djihād*, be he a sinner or not A. D. 15, 33.

Even unjust — must be obeyed Mu. 33, 49, 50, 52—56, A. D. 39, 26, Tir. 31, 30.

Every — has good and evil counsellors Nas. 39, 33, A. b. H. III, 39, 87.

*Munāṣaḥa* regarding — A. b. H. III, 225, V, 183.

Unjust — must not be withstood as long as they maintain prayer Mu. 33, 62, 65, 66, A. D. 39, 26, Tir. 31, 78, A. b. H. III, 28, 28 sq., VI, 295, 302, 305, 321; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1595.

But their deeds are to be condemned Mu. 33, 63, 64; Nas. 39, 36, 37, A. b. H. II, 95, III, 24, 92, 321, 399, cf. 303 sq., cf. 428 sq.; IV, 243, 267 sq.; VIII, cf. 384, VI, 295, 302, 305, 321, 395, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1064, 1595, 2223.

If there are two *khalifa*'s, one must be killed Mu. 33, 61.



Punishment of the —'s fraud Tir. **13**, 8.

The [wicked] amīr's punishment on the Day of Resurrection Da. **17**, 71, A. b. H. V, 284, 285, 323; VI, 6; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 36, 929, 2523.

— responsible for his dealings with his people Bu. **93**, 1, 8, Mu. **33**, 20, 44, A. D. **19**, 1, Tir. **21**, 27, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 876, A. b. H. II, 5, 54 sq., 111, 121, 297, cf. 419, 424; VI, 65.

Muhammad's orders to the — Da. **17**, 5.

An —'s duty regarding his people A. D. **19**, 12.

Punishment of the — who is without pity for the poor etc. Tir. **13**, 6.

Muhammad's fear of — who lead their people astray Da. **20**, 36, A. b. H. I, 42; III, 321, V, 145 bis, 278 ter, 284; VI, 441, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 975, 2223.

Description of good and evil — Da. **20**, 78, A. b. H. III, 28, 28 sq., 92, VI, 24, 28.

Leadership must not be sought. See also GOVERNORS. Bu. **93**, 5—7, Mu. **33**, 13—18, A. D. **23**, 3, **19**, 2, Nas. **39**, 40, **49**, 5, I. S. IV/1, 63, 170, A. b. H. II, 448, 476, IV, 133, 173, cf. V. 180.

Reward of a good — Mu. **33**, 18, 19, 43, Tir. **13**, 4, Nas. **49**, 2, A. b. H. II, 26, 523, III, 22, cf. 55, cf. VI, 70, 93.

Punishment of the evil — Mu. **33**, 21, 43, Tir. **13**, 4, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 543, A. b. H. II, 523, III, 22; cf. 55, cf. VI, 93.

Punishment of the —'s partialty A. b. H. I, 6.

There will be twelve amīr's or khalifa's [from Quraysh] Bu. **93**, 51, Mu. **33**, 5—10, A. D. **35**, trad. 1; Tir. **31**, 46, A. b. H. I, 398, cf. 406, V, 86, 87 bis, 87 sq., 88, 89, 90 ter, 92 bis, 92 sq., 93 bis, 94, 95, 96 bis, 97, 97 sq., 98 ter, 99 ter, 100, 101 bis, 106 bis, 107 bis, 108, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 767, 1278.

— must belong to the Muhadjirūn A. b. H. V, 185 sq.

— must belong to Quraysh Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 926, 2133.

The khalifa's portion from the public treasure A. b. H. I, 78.

The prince from Muhammad's family who will reign before the end of this age. See MAHDĪ.

Not to slight the — A. b. H. V, 165; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 887.

The virtues of the four khalifa's compared A. D. **39**, 7, 8.

Keeping to the *sunna* of the four khalifa's A. b. H. VI, 126.

There are five khalifa's. the four and 'Umar b. 'Abd al-'Aziz A. D. **39**, 7.

There are three prophetic khalifa's, then comes kingdom A. b. H. V, 44, 50 sq.; cf. 220, 221 bis, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 438, 866, 1107.

The khalifate after the manner of prophecy A. b. H. V, 404.

The munificent khalifa in the last days. See HOUR.

**IMĀM** (in prayer).

— must be imitated Bu. **10**, 51—53, 74, 82, 128, **18**, 17, **75**, 12, Mu. **4**, 77—89, 114—116, 197—200, A. D. **2**, 68, 74, 75, Tir. **2**, 92, 150, Nas. **10**, 16, 38, **11**, 30, **12**, 23, 24, 81, **13**, 102, I. M. **5**, 13, 41, 144, Da. **2**, 44, 71, 72, Ma. **3**, 57, 8, 16, 17, I. S. II/II, 17, A. b. H. II, 230, 271, 314, 341, 376, 386 sq., 411, 416, 420, 438, 440, 469, 475, III, 3, 43, 110, 154, 162, 200, 217, 235, 240, 245, 290, 300, 334, 395, IV, 92, 98, 401, 405, 409, VI, 51, 57 sq., 68, 148, 194, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 517, 2090, 2577.

The punishment of him who does not follow the — in prayer closely Ma. **3**, 57; A. b. H. II, 425, 456, 472, 504, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2490.

Characteristics of — Mu. **5**, 290; A. b. H. V, 272.

The oldest must be — Bu. **10**, 17, 18, 35, 49, 140, **56**, 42; **78**, 27, **95**, 1; Mu. **5**, 292, 293; A. D. **2**, 60, Tir. **2**, 37, Nas. **7**, 7, **10**, 4, I. M. **5**, 46; Da. **2**, 42; A. b. H. III, 436 bis; IV, 118, 121 bis, 121 sq.; V, 53; cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 618.

— must be he who recites or knows the Qur'an best Mu. **5**, 289, 290 (other criteria), 291; A. D. **2**, 60, Tir. **2**, 60, Nas. **7**, 8, **10**, 3 (other criteria), 5, 11; **10**, 43, I. M. **5**, 46; Da. **2**, 42; A. b. H. III, 24, 34, 36, 48, 51, 84, 163,

474 sq.; IV, 118, 121, 121 sq., 409; V, 29 sq., 30 bis, 71 ter, 272; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 517, 618, 1363, 2152.

Reward and duties of the — A. D. 2, 58, I. M. 5, 47.

A boy of eight years as — Nas. 10, 11.

Responsibility of the — A. b. H. II, 232, 284, 377 sq., 382, 472, 514; V, 260, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2404.

People not responsible for the — behind whom they perform *ṣalāt* A. b. H. IV, 156, 201, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1004.

An — will not to be found in the last days A. D. 2, 59, I. M. 5, 47; A. b. H. VI, 381.

Who must be — A. D. 2, 60, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 618.

Not to be — in a place where another has more authority Nas. 10, 3, 6, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 618.

None should assume the office of — against the people's will A. D. 2, 62; Tir. 2, 149.

No stranger as — A. D. 2, 65; Tir. 2, 147; Nas. 10, 9, Mā. 8, 15; A. b. H. III, 436, 436 sq., V, 53 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 618.

The — may not have an elevated place A. D. 2, 66.

The — may have an elevated place Da. 2, 45.

Serving as an — after having performed prayer with Muhammad Bu. 10, 60, 66, A. D. 2, 67, Tir. 4, 57; Nas. 10, 41.

*Sutra* between the — and his people Bu. 10, 80; Nas. 9, 13.

The — may not prolong prayer Bu. 3, 28; 10, 60—65, 163, 78, 74, 75, 93, 13, Mu. 4, 179—190; A. D. 2, 122, 123; Tir. 2, 61, 159; Nas. 10, 35, 36, 39, 41, 11, 63, 70, 71; I. M. 5, 48, 49, Da. 2, 46; Mā. 8, 13, A. b. H. II, 26, 40, 45, 157, 256, 271, 317, 393, 472, 486, 502, 525, 537; A. b. H. III, 109, 124, cf. 153, 156, 162, 170, 173, 179, 182 bis, 188, 197, 205 bis, 207, 223, 231, 233, 234, 240, 247, 254 sq., 257, 259, 262, 267, 276, 277, 279, 281 sq., 282, 299, 300, 308; cf. 337, 340, 348, 369; IV, 21 bis, 21 sq., 22, 118, 119, 216, 217 sq., 218 ter, 257 sq.;

V, 74, 89; cf. 90 sq., 91 bis; cf. 218, 219 bis, 273, cf. 305; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 607, 940, 1728, 2370.

The — staying in his place some time after prayer Bu. 10, 157, 163, 164, Nas. 13, 77, 99.

What the — replies to the *mu'adhi-dhūn* before the Friday-service Bu. 11, 23.

Not to go away before the — A. D. 2, 76.

Place of the — in the row A. D. 2, 98, Nas. 12, 1; A. b. H. I, 451, 455, 459, cf. III, 217 ter; 248, 258, 261, 326; cf. 421; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2620.

The — must not pray in his own behalf Tir. 2, 148, I. M. 5, 31, A. b. H. V, 250, 260, 261, 280.

The — turning towards the community after *taslim* A. D. 2, 71; cf. Nas. 13, 78.

The — must change his attitude if he performs voluntary *ṣalāt* after the *djamā'a* in the same place A. D. 2, 73; I. M. 5, 203.

Slave and *marwā* as — Bu. 10, 54.

Women as — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 189, A. b. H. VI, 405.

All kinds of — to be followed Bu. 10, 56, A. D. 2, 63, but cf. A. b. H. V, 159.

INĀ'. See VESSELS.

INCANTATION. Cf. also MAGIC.

— disapproved of because it is incompatible with *tawakkul* Tir. 26, 14; A. b. H. IV, 249, 253 bis; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 697.

— and the like declared *shirk* A. D. 27, 17, I. M. 31, 39; A. b. H. I, 381.

— allowed as long as there is no *shirk* in it A. D. 27, 18.

— disapproved of Bu. 76, 17; Mu. 39, 62, 63, A. b. H. I, 380, 397, 439; III, 294, cf. 302.

— recommended by Muhammad Ma. 50, 3, 4; cf. A. b. H. III, 334, 382, 393; cf. VI, 286 bis.

— and blowing I. M. 31, 38; A. b. H. VI, 372.

— against the scorpion's and the serpent's poison A. b. H. III, 302, 315, 334; cf. 393 sq.; IV, 23; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1395.

— and Allāh's Decree Tir. 26, 21, I. M. 31, 33; Mā. 50, 3.

— against the evil eye, poison and abuse Bu. 76, 17, 35, 37, Mu. 39, 52, 53, 55—64, A. D. 27, 17, cf. 18, Tir. 26, 15, 17; I. M. 31, 32—35; A. b. H. I, 271, III, 118, 120, 127, IV, 438, 446, VI, 63, 72, 131, 138, 280, 438.

— against insanity A. b. H. V, 223.

— against fever, poison etc. A. D. 27, 18, I. M. 31, 37; A. b. H. III, 382, 486; IV, 438, 446, VI, 30, 61 sq., 190, 208, 254.

— against poison and car-ache Bu. 76, 26.

Muhammad's — formula's Bu. 76, 38, 40, Mu. 39, 46—49, 54, 67; A. D. 27, 17—19; Tir. 26, 26, 29, 32, 33; 45, 125, A. b. H. II, 446, III, 56, 151, IV, 259 ter, VI, 20 sq., 44, 45, 50, 93, 332, 437 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1194, 1404.

The *mu'awwidhāt* the only formulas of — allowed Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 396.

Parts of the Qur'an used as — formulas Bu. 66, 9, 14, 76, 32—34, 39, 41; Mu. 39, 50, 51, 65, 66, A. D. 27, 19, 33, 3; Tir. 26, 20, I. M. 31, 33, 35, 46, Mā. 50, 10, 11, I. S. II/II, 14 sqq., A. b. H. I, 380, 397, 439, III, 2, 9 sq., 44, 50, 83; V, 210 sq., 211, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1362.

Djibril cures Muhammad by formulas Mu. 39, 39, 40, 48, Tir. 8, 4; A. b. H. III, 28, 58, 75, V, 323 bis.

**INFIDEL.** See KAFIR.

**INHERITANCE.** See HEIRS.

**INNOVATIONS** (*bida'*).

Warnings against — Tir. 39, 16, I. M., Intr., b. 6, 7, 15, Dā., Intr., b. 15, 18, 22, 34, A. b. H. III, 310, 319, 371, IV, 105, 126 sq.; cf. VI, 270.

Every — is an error A. D. 39, 5.

**INTENTION.** Value [and reward] of works is in the — Bu. 1, 1, 41; 49, 6; 63, 45; 67, 5; 83, 23; 89 in titulo, 90, 1; Mu. 33, 155; A. D. 13, 10; Tir. 20, 16, Nas. 1, 59, cf. 25, 23; 27, 24; 35, 19, I. M. 37, 26, Dā. 16, 23; A. b. H. I, 25, 43; cf. II, 321 sq., 373, 380, cf. V, 134 ter, 183, 315, 320, 329, 446; cf. VI, 72; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 37.

Good — taken into consideration even if it is not carried out Bu. 24,

15; A. D. 19, 1, 10; 37, 82; Tir. 38, 14, Nas. 21, 14, Mā. 16, 36, A. b. H. I, 279, 310, 360 sq., 428, II, 234, 315, 411; III, 148 sq.

Good — taken into account by Allāh rather than evil one Bu. 81, 31; 97, 35, Mu. 1, 201—208; Tir. 44, sūra 6, 10, Dā. 20, 70, A. b. H. II, 234, 242, 315, cf. 317, 411, 498, III, 148 sq.; IV, 345, 346, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 464.

— and the last things I. M. 37, 26, A. b. H. II, 392.

Works performed without — Dā. 20, 12. See also FAST.

**INTERCESSION** (*shafā'a*) Mu. 1, 306, 316, 318, 320, A. D. 39, 20, Tir. 37, 10, 46, 1; cf. A. b. H. II, 222; 307, 313, 381, 400, 441, 444, 454, 478, 499, 518, 528, 540, III, 2, 5, 8 sq., 11 sq., 20, 50, 78 sq., 134, 178 bis, 208, 213, 276, 384, 396, 416, IV, 434, V, 43, 147 sq., 149, 161, 347.

— one of Muhammad's prerogatives in contradistinction to the prophets Bu. 8, 56, 24, 52, 60, 3, 8, 65, sūra 2, b. 1, sūra 17, b. 5, 81, 51; 97, 19, 24, 36, Mu. 1, 322, 326—329, Tir. 35, 10, 44, sūra 17, t. 19, I. M. 37, 37, Dā. 20, 84, A. b. H. I, 4 sq., 281 sq., 295 sq., II, 435 sq., III, 116, 244, 247 sq., IV, 416, V, 137 bis, 138 bis, 145, 161 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2010, 2711.

Muhammad the first who intercedes Mu. 1, 330, 332, 43, 3, A. D. 39, 13, I. M. 37, 37, Dā., Intr., b. 7; A. b. H. III, 140; cf. 144, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 414.

Who will be happiest by Muhammad's — Bu. 3, 33, I. S. II/II, 118; IV/II, 56; A. b. H. II, 373.

How Muhammad chose and received the privilege of — Tir. 35, 13; A. b. H. II, 75, IV, 404, 415; V, 232, 325 sq., 413; VI, 23 sq., 28 sq., 427 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 998.

Muhammad conceals his *da'wā* [in order to use it as a means of —]. See CALL.

— of fasting and Qur'an on the Last Day A. b. H. II, 174.

Muhammad's — on behalf of grave sinners Tir. 35, 11; A. D. 39, 20; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 998; 1669, 2026.

70 000 will enter Paradise through the — of one member of the community Dā. 20, 87, cf. Tir. 35, 12, cf. A. b. H. III, 63, 469 sq., 470, cf. IV, 212, cf. V, 257, 261, 267, 312 sq.; 366, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1283.

— of the prophets [and angels] Bu. 97, 24, Nas. 12, 81; A. b. H. III, 94 sq., 325 sq., V, 43, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 389, 2179.

— of the martyrs A. D. 15, 26; Tir. 20, 14, A. b. H. I, 5, III, 11 sq., V, 43.

— of the community Mu. 11, 58, 59, A. D. 20, 40, Tir. 8, 40, Nas. 21, 78, I. M. 6, 19, cf. A. b. H. I, 277 sq., III, 16 sq., 20, 63, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2179.

— of the Muslims Bu. 97, 24, Nas. 23, 65; A. b. H. III, 94, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2179.

— of Allah himself Bu. 97, 24.

**INTERCOURSE** (sexual). See also GHUSL, MENSTRUATION.

*Ghusl* or *wuḡḡ*<sup>2</sup> after kinds of —. See GHUSL, WUDU<sup>2</sup>.

— with a woman who suffers from effusion of blood (various opinions) A. D. 1, 118, Dā. 1, 85—87, Mā. 2, 108.

Clothes worn during — may be worn during the *ṣalāt* without having been washed. See CLOTHES.

On several ways of — Bu. 65, sura 2, b. 39; Mu. 17, 7—9, A. D. 12, 44, 27, 21, Tir. 10, 12, I. M. 9, 29, Dā. 1, 113, 114, II, 30; A. b. H. I, 86; cf. 268, II, 182, 210 bis, cf. 225, 272, 344, 408, 444, 476, 479; V, 213 ter, 214, 215, VI, 305, 310, 318, 318 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2266.

*Basmala* at —. See BASMALA.

*ʿAṣl* allowed Bu. 67, 96; 82, 4, 97, 18, Mu. 77, 15—28, A. D. 12, 46; Tir. 9, 39, Nas. 26, 55, I. M. 9, 30; Dā. 11, 36, Mā. 29, 95—97, 99, 100; A. b. H. III, 22, 26, 33, 47, 49 bis, 51, 53 bis, 57, 59, 63, 68 bis, 71 sq., 72, 82, 88, 92 sq., 93, 140, 309, 312, 313, 377, 380, 386, 388, 450, VI, 361 bis; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1244, 1697, 2175, 2177, 2193, 2207; Wak. 179.

*ʿAṣl* disapproved of Mu. 17, 31; Tir. 9, 40; I. M. 9, 61; Mā. 29, 98, A. b. H. I, 380, 397, 439; VI, 361, 434; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 396.

*ʿAṣl* with a free woman only if she allows it A. b. H. I, 31.

Homosexual — prohibited A. b. H. I, 304, 314. See also PUNISHMENT.

Apotropaic formulas at — Bu. 59, 11, 67, 66, 80, 54, Mu. 17, 6, A. D. 12, 44, Tir. 9, 8, I. M. 9, 27, Dā. 11, 29, A. b. H. I, 216 sq., 220, 243, 283, 286; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2705.

— recommended in order to make a man forget his desire of foreign women Mu. 16, 9, 10, A. D. 12, 42; Tir. 10, 9, Dā. 11, 31.

— with nursing women allowed Mu. 17, 30, 31, A. D. 27, 16, Tir. 26, 27; Nas. 26, 54; I. M. 9, 61; Dā. 11, 33; Mā. 36, 16, I. S. VIII, 177.

The reverse A. b. H. VI, 457, 458.

**INVIOABLE.** Confession of faith renders —. See CONFESSION OF FAITH.

Confession of Allah's unity renders —. See UNITY.

Ambassadors —. See EMBASSIES.

Confession of faith, *ṣalāt*, *zakāt* etc. render — Mu. 1, 36, Tir. 38, 1, 2; Nas. 37, 1, 46, 15, A. b. H. II, 345, 528 sq., III, 199, 224 sq.; V, 245 sq., cf. 432 sq.

Negotiators — Dā. 17, 13.

Embracing Islam renders one's person and possessions — Dā. 17, 39.

Embracing Islam makes a *kāfir* —, even if he has done wrong Bu. 64, 12; 87, 1, cf. A. b. H. IV, 110 bis.

The Muslims' blood and possessions —. See BLOODSHED.

Graves — Mā. 16, 44.

**INVOCATION.** See DHIKR, DU<sup>ʿā</sup><sup>2</sup>.

AL-ʿIS. Zaid b. Ḥāritha's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 65; Wak. 233 sq.

ʿISĀ. His aspect and stature Bu. 60, 24, 48, 77, 68; 91, 11, 33; Mu. 52, 116; Mā. 49, 2, A. b. H. II, 22, 39, 83, 122, 126 sq., 144, 154, 166, 281 sq., 406, 437, 528; III, 334; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2575, I. H. 266, 270.

Not touched by Satan at his birth. See CHILD.

— has spoken from the cradle A. b. H. II, 307 sq., 308.

Muhammad's relationship with — Mu. **43**, 143—145, A. D. **39**, 13; A. b. H. II, 319, 406, 437, 463, 463 sq., 482, 541; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2575.

— will [descend in Syria and] destroy the Dadjdjal Mu. **52**, 34, 110, 116; A. D. **36**, 14, Tir. **31**, 59, 62, I. M. **36**, 33, A. b. H. II, 166, cf. 406, III, 367 sq., 420 quater, IV, 182, 216 sq., 390; V, 13; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1227, 2504.

— will appear as a *hakam*, or *imām* [destroy the cross, and kill the swine] Bu. **34**, 102, **46**, 31, **60**, 49, Mu. **1**, 242—247; Tir. **31**, 54; I. M. **36**, 33, A. b. H. II, 240, 272, cf. bis, 290 sq., 336, 394, 400, 411, 437, 482 sq., 493 sq., 538, cf. III, 345, 384, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2297, 2575.

— resides in one of the heavens Bu. **8**, 1, Mu. **1**, 259, Nas. **5**, 1, I. H. 270. — and the man who had committed theft A. b. H. II, 383.

—'s *ihram*, *hadj* and *umra* Mu. **15**, 216, A. b. H. II, 240, 272, 290 sq., 513, 540.

His death Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2541, 2575.

ISĀF and Nā'ila Wak. 340 sq.

ISHĀ'. The time of the prayer of — Bu. **9**, 11, 18, 20, 21; Mu. **5**, 172, 174, 176—179, A. D. **2**, 2, 3, 7; Tir. **2**, 1, 9, Nas. **6**, 6, 7, 10, 12, 17—19, 29, I. M. **2**, 1, Dā. **2**, 2, 18; Ma. **1**, 6—9, A. b. H. II, 210, 223, 232, III, 129, 169, 351 sq., 369; IV, 270, 272, 321, 416, V, 349, 365, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 920, 1722, 2136, 2249, I. H. 158.

Postponing — (see also 'ATAMA) Bu. **9**, 22, 24, 25; **10**, 36, 104, 161, **94**, 8, Mu. **5**, 218, 220—226; A. D. **2**, 7; Tir. **2**, 10, Nas. **5**, 19, **6**, 2, 16, 20, 21, **10**, 13, I. M. **2**, 8, 12; Dā. **2**, 19; A. b. H. I, 366, 396, II, 28, 88, 126, 416, 537, III, 5, 114, cf. 129 sq., 160, 161, 182; cf. bis; 189, 199, 200, 205, 232, 267, 268, 303; IV, 420, 423, 424, 425, V, 47, 89, 93 sq., 95, 237; VI, 34, 58, 215, 272, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 773, 797, 875, 920, 1996.

Muhammad dislikes sleep before — and conversation after it Bu. **9**, 23, 39, **10**, 104; Mu. **5**, 235—237; A. D. **37**, 23; Tir. **2**, 11; Nas. **6**, 2, 16, I. M. **2**, 12; Dā. **2**, 139, Ma. **7**, 6, A. b. H. I, 379, 388 sq., 410; IV, 420, 421,

423 bis, 424, 425; VI, 264, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 920, 1414.

Conversation after — allowed Tir. **2**, 12, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1108.

The value of — Bu. **10**, 31, Mu. **5**, 260 [with the community] Tir. **2**, 51, Nas. **10**, 45; I. M. **4**, 18, Dā. **2**, 23, 53, Ma. **8**, 5, 7, A. b. H. I, 58 bis, 68, II, 186 sq., 187, 197, 208, 236, cf. 319, 367, 377, 416, 424, 466, 472, 479 sq., 525 sq., 531, 537, III, 151 sq.; V, 57 sq., 140 bis, 141 bis, VI, 34, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 554, 2324.

Two (four) *rak'at*'s after — Bu. **19**, 25, A. D. **5**, 16, Tir. **2**, 189, 205, I. M. **5**, 97, Dā. **2**, 144, Ma. **9**, 69, A. b. H. IV, 4, 201; VI, 30, 236, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1866.

Not to call — '*atama* Mu. **5**, 228, 229, A. D. **37**, 78, Nas. **6**, 23, I. M. **2**, 13, A. b. H. II, 10, 18 sq., 49, 144, but cf. 278, 433, 438.

*Ist'ādhat* after „the last —" A. b. H. VI, 200 sq.

ISHĀK. See IBRĀHIM.

ISLĀM. The duties of — Bu. **2**, 34; **3**, 6, **9**, 3; **24**, 1, 41, 63, **30**, 1; **52**, 26, **64**, 60, 69, **90**, 3, **97**, 1, Mu. **1**, 8, 10, 29—31, A. D. **2**, 1; **9**, **5**, **19**, 20, **25**, 7; Tir. **5**, 2, 6; Nas. **5**, 4, **22**, 1, **23**, 1, 46, 73, **24**, 1, **47**, 23, **51**, 48, I. M. **5**, 191, 8, 1, **25**, 2, Dā. **1**, 1, **2**, 208, **3**, 1, Ma. **9**, 94, A. b. H. I, 250, 264 sq., 361, 382, III, 143, 168, 193, IV, 200 sq., 384 sq.; V, 368 sq.

Nine manifest signs of — Nas. **37**, 18.

— consists in keeping four commandments and abstaining from four forbidden things. See FORBIDDEN things.

— consists in speech, faith and works A. D. **39**, 15.

Definition of — Bu. **2**, 37, Mu. **1**, 1, 5, 7, A. D. **39**, 16, Tir. **38**, 4; Nas. **46**, 5, 6; I. M., Intr., b. 9, I. S. IV/I, 101 sq., A. b. H. I, 27, 51, 52 sq., 162, 318 sq.; II, 107, 426; IV, 129, 164, 446 sq., V, 3, 4, 4 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 21.

A different definition I. M., Intr., b. 10.

A very concise definition Mu. **1**, 62.

— is faith and uprightness A. b. II. III, 413 quater.

— built upon five pillars Bu. 2, 2, 65, sura 7, b. 30, Mu. I, 19-22, Tir. 38, 3, Nas. 47, 13, A. b. II. II, 26, 92 sq., 120, 143, IV, 363.

— and good or evil actions performed in the *djahiliya*. See DJAHILIYA.

The best (of) — Bu. 2, 5 sq., 20, 79, 9, Mu. I, 63, 65, A. D. 37, 130, Nas. 47, 11 sq., I. M. 26, 1, A. b. II. II, 159 sq., 195, III, 372, IV, 114, 385, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1777, 2272.

The value of a beautiful — Bu. 2, 31, Nas. 47, 10.

— originated as a strange element and will become thus again Mu. I, 232, Tir. 38, 13, Dā. 20, 42, I. M. 36, 15; A. b. II. I, 398, IV, 73 vg.

Reward of him who propagates — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 940.

— in its growth compared with cattle of several ages A. b. II. III, 463.

How — will deteriorate gradually A. b. II. V, 251.

— consists of 18 divisions (*sahn*) Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 413.

How — will appear before Allah on the Day of Resurrection Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2472.

Muhammad's predictions as to how long — will last A. b. II. I, 390, 393, 393 sq., 395, 451, cf. IV, 232, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 383.

Difference between — and *imān* A. b. II. III, 134 sq.

— and other works on the Day of Resurrection A. b. II. II, 362.

Embracing — renders one inviolable. See INVIOLEABLE.

ISMĀ'IL. His story Bu. 60, 9, I. S. I/I, 23-25, A. b. II. I, 253.

— is an archer Bu. 60, 12, 61, 4.

ISRA'. See ASCENSION.

ISTI'ĀDHA. Muhammad's — Mu. 48, 65-67, 73, Nas. 50, 1, 58, I. M. 34, 3, I. S. II/II, 14 sqq., A. b. II. I, 22, 54, 118, 183, 186, 258, 298, 311, II, 167 bis, 173, 181, 198, 246, 288, 298, 305, 325, 340, 365, 423, 451, III, 192, 255, 417, 427 bis, 429, 448, VI, 31, 57, 58, 88 sq., 100, 201, 207, 213, 278 bis, 321 sq.

— after *tashahhud* A. b. II. II, 477.

— at the end of prayer Tir. 45, 113, Nas. 50, 27, A. b. II. I, 292 sq., 305, II, 237, IV, 155, VI, 200 sq.

Muhammad's — before his night-prayer Nas. 50, 63.

— in the morning preserves from the bite of animals A. b. II. V, 430.

— against Allah's anger Tir. 45, 75, Nas. 50, 62, I. M. 34, 3, Mā. 51, 9, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 123.

— when entering the water-closet Bu. 4, 9, 80, 15, Mu. 3, 122, 123, A. D. 1, 3, Tir. 1, 4, Nas. 1, 17, I. M. 1, 9, Dā. 1, 10, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 51, A. b. II. III, 99, 101, 282, IV, 369, 373 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 679.

[Against Satan or evil] during *ṣalāt* Mu. 5, 40, A. D. 2, 119, 148, Nas. 11, 77, 78, 13, 19, 63, 90, I. M. 5, 2, 26, Dā. 2, 87, cf. A. b. II. I, 403, 404, IV, 80, 80 sq., 83, 85, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 371, 947.

— against four things A. D. 2, 178, A. b. II. III, 283.

Muhammad teaches Hasan and Husain an apotropaic formula Bu. 60, 10, Tir. 26, 18, I. M. 28, 36.

Several *isti'ādhat* Bu. 82, 13; Mu. 48, 49, 53-55, Tir. 45, 68, 74, 76, 79, 126, 132, A. D. 8, 32, Nas. 50, 1, 2, 41-45, 59-61, 64-65; Mā. 51, 10-12; A. b. II. VI, 146 sq.

— against one's own anger etc. Bu. 78, 76, Tir. 45, 51, 74, Nas. 50, 4, 10, 11, 18, 21, 28, 38, A. b. II. VI, 394, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 570.

— when going to sleep A. D. 40,

97, A. b. II. IV, 57, 144, cf. bis, ter.

— against evil dreams Bu. 76, 39; Mu. 42, 2, 5, A. D. 40, 88, Tir. 32, 5; 45, 52, 93; Mā. 52, 4.

— against the *dajjal* Bu. 92, 26, Nas. 50, 46, 47, 49; A. b. II. II, 185, 186, 288, 414, 416, 454, 467, 469, 477, 482, 522, III, 233 sq., 235 sq., V, 190, VI, 207, 270, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2349, 2578, 2710.

— against satans [of men and djinn] Nas. 50, 48, A. b. II. IV, 216; V, 178, 179, 265.

Muhammad's — against satans attacking him A. b. II. III, 419 bis.

— against debts and faults Bu. **43**, 10, **70**, 28, **80**, 36, 39, cf. Mu. **26**, 53, Nas. **50**, 9, 22—25, A. b. H. II, 185, 186; III, 38, 220, 226, VI, 244.

— against cowardice and the like Bu. **56**, 25, 74, **65**, sūra 16, **70**, 28, **80**, 38, 40, 42, 44, Mu. **48**, 50, Tir. **45**, 70; Nas. **50**, 3, 5, 12, 13, I. M. **34**, 3; A. b. H. III, 159, 208, 220, 226, 240, 264, VI, 207.

— against care and sorrow etc. Nas. **50**, 7, 8; A. b. H. III, 122, 240, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2142.

— against pain, sickness etc. Bu. **80**, 28, Mu. **48**, 55, Nas. **50**, 35, 36; I. M. **28**, 37, Ma. **50**, 9, A. b. H. III, 192, 201, IV, 21 bis, 217, VI, 390, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 941, 2008.

— against too young and too old amīr's A. b. H. II, 326 bis, 448.

— against the eye Nas. **50**, 37.

— against the evil of the earth and animals A. D. **15**, 75.

— against hunger I. M. **26**, 53, Nas. **50**, 14—16.

— against poverty Nas. **50**, 19, 20, A. b. H. II, 354, 540.

— against covetousness [and old age] Bu. **80**, 37, 39, 41, 42, Mu. **48**, 50—52, A. D. **29**, t. 4, Nas. **50**, 6, 33, 39, 40, 61, I. M. **34**, 3, A. b. H. III, 113, 117, 122, 179, 201, 205, 208, 214, 220, 226, 231, 235 sq., 240, 264, IV, 371.

— against several kinds of death A. b. H. II, 171, 356; IV, 204.

— against one's neighbour A. b. H. II, 346.

— against Hell repeated seven times Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2579.

— against error, injustice, unbelief etc. A. D. **40**, 102; Nas. **50**, 29, 30, cf. A. b. H. II, 354, IV, 403, cf. V, 36, 39, 42, 44.

— against wind, rain, clouds A. D. **40**, 103; I. M. **34**, 21; cf. A. b. H. II, 250; 267 sq., 409, 436 sq., 518, V, 123 bis.

— against *fitan* Bu. **80**, 35, 44—46, **92**, 15, Nas. **50**, 26, 27; A. b. H. II, 288; V, 190.

— when hearing the braying of a donkey and the barking of dogs A. D.

**40**, 105, Tir. **45**, 56; A. b. H. II, 306 sq., 321, 364, III, 306, 355 sq.

The use of the — cuts off insisting A. D. **40**, 107, A. b. H. I, 249 sq.; II, 68, 99, 127.

— against the trial or the punishment of the grave Bu. **16**, 7; **23**, 87, 88, **56**, 25, **65**, sūra 16, **80**, 37, 39, Mu. **5**, 123—134, **48**, 49, Nas. **13**, 64, 88, 90; **21**, 114, **50**, 17, 50—56, I. M. **5**, 26, Ma. **15**, 33, A. b. H. II, 185, 186, 288, 416, 454, 467, 469, 477, 522, III, 113, 117, 179, 205, 208, 214, 231, 233 sq., 235 sq., 264, 295 sq.; IV, 287, 371, V, 36, 39, 42, 44, 123 sq., 124, 190, 270 sq., VI, 53, 61, 81, 89, 174, 207, 362, 364, 365, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 544, 753, 1411, 2349, 2578, 2710.

— before a journey or on a halting-place during a journey Tir. **45**, 40, Da. **19**, 51, Ma. **54**, 34, A. b. H. III, 124, 159, V, 82 quater, 83, VI, 377 quater, 378, 409 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1180.

— before night [on campaigns] A. b. H. II, 132, 290.

— against the setting moon A. b. H. VI, 61, 206, 215, 237, 252, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1486.

— when leaving one's house Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1607, 1630.

The *mu'awwadhatām* A. b. H. IV, 144 sqq. passim, V, 128, 312.

Verses of the Qur'an used as — A. b. H. V, 128.

ISTPDHĀN. — to be repeated three times Bu. **79**, 13; Mu. **38**, 33—37, Tir. **40**, 3, Da. **19**, 1; Mā. **54**, 2, A. b. H. III, 6, 221, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 518.

On which occasion the command was revealed Bu. **79**, 33.

The right way of calling Tir. **40**, 18.

— when one calls at his mother's door Mā. **54**, 1.

It is ordered to repeat calling on anyone in case of refusal Bu. **34**, 9.

Not to look into a house before — A. b. H. V, 261, 280, 330.

No — if one has been invited Bu. **79**, 14, A. D. **40**, 128.

If there is no answer after a three-fold — one must go away Bu. **96**, 21, Mu. **38**, 33, 34; A. D. **40**, 127; Tir. **40**, 3, I. M. **33**, 17; Da. **19**, 1; Mā. **54**, 3, A. b. H. III, 6, 19, IV,

393 sq., 398, 400, 403, 410, 418, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 518, 2164.

**ISTIGHFĀR.** See also ALLĀH, BIERŠ.

No — in behalf of polytheists Nas. 21, 101, 102.

Muhammad's — for the dead in the Baḳī Mu. 11, 102—104, Tir. 8, 59; Nas. 21, 103.

Muhammad's [often repeated] — Bu. 80, 3; cf. 60, cf. Mu 48, 36, 41, 70, Tir. 44, sura 47, t. 1, 45, 76, 80, I. M. 33, 57, Dā. 20, 15, A. b. H. II, 67, 84, 173, 282, 341, 450, 494, 526, IV, 21, 55, 211 quater, 217, 260 bis, 260 sq., 261, 382, 391, 410, 417, 437, V, 270, 367, 371, 375, 394, 396, 397, 402, 411, VI, 35, 77, 147, 184, 253 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 339, 427, 1405, 1938, 2394.

The best — Tir. 45, 15; cf. A. b. H. IV, 338

— formula taught by Muhammad A. b. H. I, 92; IV, 122, 124 sq., 353, VI, 394 sq.

Effect of children's — for their dead parents A. b. H. II, 409.

Effect and value of [frequent] — A. b. H. I, 248, VI, 20, cf. 264, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 813.

— in prayer for the dead A. b. H. IV, 170 quater, V, 299. See also BIEKS.

The formula of — A. D. 40, 126, 127, I. M. 33, 17, A. b. H. II, 33.

On the *ayat al* — A. D. 40, 129.

The best — Bu. 80, 2, 16.

# **ISTIHĀDA.**

— does not prevent a woman from praying, if she washes herself before Bu. 6, 8, 10, 19, 24, 25, 27, 28; Mu. 3, 62 66, A. D. 1, 107—112, Tir. 1, 93—96, Nas. 1, 133—135, 137; 3, 2—4, cf. 27, 74, I. M. 1, 114—116, Dā. 1, 80, 84, 86, 96, cf. 97, Mā. 2, 104—100, I. S. VIII, 178, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 84, A. b. H. VI, 42, cf. 71, 82, 83, 119, 128 sq., cf. 137, 141, 172, 187, 194, 204, 222, 237, 262, 279, 293, 304, 320, 322 sq., 381 sq., 420, 434 bis, 439, 439 sq., 463 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1419, 1583.

How many times or when a woman has to wash herself in case of — with a view to the daily prayers which are sometimes combined A. D. 1, 112—115, 117, Tir. 1, 93—96; Nas.

3, 4—6, I. M. 1, 115, 116; Dā. 1, 84, 85, 96, Mā. 2, 107, 108, A. b. H. VI, 119, 139, 172, 434 bis, 439, 439 sq, 464; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1419, 1439, 1583.

In case of — that has been taken for menstruation, prayers have to be recovered Dā. 1, 96.

— or menstruation in case of pregnancy Dā. 1, 97, Mā. 2, 101.

How to distinguish — from menstruation Nas. 3, 6.

On the colours of the blood Nas. 3, 7, I. M. 1, 126, Dā. 1, 93, 94; Mā. 2, 97.

— does not prevent a wife from accompanying, combing etc. her husband who performs *i'tikāf*. See RETREAT.

Intercourse with a woman suffering from — A. D. 1, 118; Dā. 1, 85—87, Mā. 2, 108.

Women suffering from — fast during Ramaḍān Dā. 1, 86, the opposite opinion Dā. 1, 87.

Women suffering from — may not touch a copy of the Qur'an Dā. 1, 87.

**ISTIKHĀRA.** Bu. 19, 25; 80, 48; 97, 10, A. D. 8, 31, Tir. 3, 18, 45, 85, Nas. 26, 27, I. M. 5, 188; A. b. H. I, 168, III, 344.

**ISTINDJĀ**, **ISTITĀBA.** See CLEAN-SING.

**ISTINSHĀK.** Bu. 4, 51, 52, 54, 5, 5, 7, Mu. 2, 20—23, A. D. 1, 55, Tir. 1, 21, 22, Nas. 1, 69—73, I. M. 1, 43, Dā. 1, 31, 32; Mā. 2, 2—4, A. b. H. IV, 32 sq, 33, 339 bis, 340. — belongs to the *fiṭra* A. b. H. IV, 264.

**ISTITHNĀ** (the formula *in shā' allāh*) and its importance Bu. 56, 23; 60, 40, 83, 3, 84, 9, Mu. 27, 22—25.

**ISTISKĀ**. See RAIN.

**ITBĀN B. MĀLIK.** Muhammad performs the *ṣalāt* in his house Bu. 8, 46; 10, 40, 50, 154, 19, 36, 70, 16; Mu. 1, 54, 5, 263—265, Nas. 10, 10, 46; 13, 73; I. M. 4, 8, Mā. 9, 86, I. S. III/II, 97, A. b. H. III, 135, 174 sq., IV, 44 bis, V, 449 bis, 450, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1241.



Muhammad traces a *masjud* for him Mu. **1**, 55.

**ITIKĀF.** See RETREAT.

**JERUSALEM.** Not to turn one's face or back towards — when relieving a natural want, and the reverse Bu. **4**, 12, 14, Mu. **2**, 61, 62, I. M. **1**, 17, 18, Dā. **1**, 8, Mā. **14**, 3, A. b. H. IV, 210. Cf. **KĪBLA**.

— the first *kibla* Bu. **8**, 31; Mu. **5**, 11, 12, 15; A. D. **2**, 28, 199, Tir. **2**, 138, Nas. **5**, 22, **8**, 1, I. M. **5**, 53, Mā. **14**, 6, 7, I. S. I/II, 2, 3—5, A. b. H. I, 250, 325, 350, 357, III, 284, 460 sq.; IV, 283, 304; V, 246 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 566, 719, 722.

No pilgrimages to any mosque except those of Makka, Madina and —. See **MADĪNA**.

The mosque at — is the second in age Mu. **5**, 1, 2, Nas. **8**, 3, I. M. **4**, 7, A. b. H. V, 150, 156, 157, 160, 166 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 462.

Prayer in the mosque of — ordered by Muhammad A. D. **2**, 14, cf. A. b. H. IV, 67.

The effect of prayer in [the mosque of] — Nas. **8**, 6, I. M. **5**, 196, A. b. H. II, 176, VI, 463.

— as a dwelling-place A. b. H. IV, 67.

The *Dajjal* cannot enter — A. b. H. V, 434, 434 sq., 435.

Sins forgiven on account of an *ʿumra* from — I. M. **25**, 49.

Value of *ihram* taken at — A. b. H. IV, 299 bis.

**JEWS.** Muslims must neither affirm nor deny the truth of the tales of — and Christians Bu. **52**, 29; **96**, 25; **97**, 51; A. D. **20**, 3, cf. A. b. H. III, 387, IV, 136.

Muslims are allowed to take over traditions from — and Christians. See **TRADITION**.

Differences between Muhammad and the — regarding the rules for menstruating women. See **MENSTRUATION**.

*Sunna* of Jews and Christians will be copied by the Muslims. See **SUNNA**.

— and Christians who do not believe in Muhammad will go to Hell Bu. **65**, sura 4, b. 8, Mu. **1**, 240; cf. Bu. **97**, 24; cf. Mu. **1**, 302.

Muslims may eat the food prepared by — and Christians. See **FOOD**.

Muslims must not gather information from the books of the — Bu. **97**, 42.

— and Christians cursed because they use the tombs of their prophets as places of prayer Bu. **8**, 55, **60**, 50, **64**, 83, A. b. H. I, 218, II, 366, 396, 453 sq., 518 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 634, I. H. 1021.

—, Christians and Muslims compared with the labourers (in the vineyard) Bu. **9**, 17; **37**, 8, 9, 11, **60**, 50, **66**, 17, **96**, 31, 47, Tir. **41**, 92, A. b. H. II, 6, 111, 121, 129, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1820.

— and Christians in Hell as a ransom for Muslims Mu. **49**, 49—51, A. b. H. IV, 391 bis, 402, 407, 407 sq.; cf. 408, 410.

Reward of — and Christians who adopt Islam Bu. **56**, 145, **67**, 12, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 953, A. b. H. V, 259, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 502.

How — try to mislead Muhammad concerning the commandments and institutions of the Tora Bu. **65**, sura 3, b. 16; **86**, 24, 37, **97**, 51, Mu. **29**, 26, 27, A. D. **37**, 25, I. M. **20**, 10, Dā. **13**, 15, Mā. **41**, 1, A. b. H. I, 298, cf. 416; II, 5, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1856.

— and Christians divided in 71 or 72 fractions (*jirak*) A. D. **39**, 1; A. b. H. III, 120, 145.

— will be combated in the last days. See **HOOR**.

— not to be loved A. b. H. V, 201.

— question Muhammad concerning theological and ritual matters Bu. **3**, 47, **96**, 3, **97**, 28, 29, Mu. **3**, 34, **50**, 32—34, Tir. **44**, sura 17, t. 12, 15, sura 34, t. 3; I. S. I/I, 115 sq., A. b. H. I, 255, 273, 274, 278, 389, 410, 444, 465, IV, 239, 240, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2731.

Why some of the — do not follow Muhammad Nas. **37**, 18, A. b. H. IV, 239, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1164.

The — of Madina divided into two parties A. b. H. I, 246.

Muhammad's discussion with the — of Khaibar Dā., Intr., b. 10, I. S. II/I, 84, A. b. H. II, 451.

Some of the — murdered after the battle of Badr A. D. **19**, 21.

— have to pay *ʿushr* A. D. **19**, 31.

Ijibril the enemy of the —. See **DIJBRI**.

How they wear their hair Bu. 77, 70, I. S. I/II, 134.

Muslims have to dye their hair in contradistinction to the —. See **HAIR**.

The food *ʿIsā* prescribes to the — Ma. 49, 27.

How -- salute Muhammad. See **SALUTATION**.

Not to imitate the Jewish and Christian salutation. See **SALUTATION**.

Whether and how — and Christians must be saluted. See **SALUTATION**.

The Jews' salutation *ʿalaika ʿl-sām* to be rendered A. b. H. II, 9, 19, 58, 113 sq., III, 210, 214, 218, 234, 241, 262, 289, cf. 383, cf. VI, 199; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 2069.

What Muhammad said when they sneezed Tir. 41, 3.

The Muslim who meets — or Christians must urge them from the way Mu. 39, 13; A. D. 27, 137; Tir. 40, 12, A. b. H. II, 266, but cf. 263, 346, 444, 459, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 2424.

Muhammad exiles all the -- from Madina Mu. 32, 61, 62, A. b. H. II, 149.

Umar exiles the — and Christians from *Ḥidjāz* Bu. 11, 17, 57, 19, Mu. 22, 6; I. S. III/1, 203, A. b. H. II, 149.

Umar exiles the -- of Khaibar Bu. 54, 14; Mu. 22, 6, I. S. II/1, 83, A. b. H. I, 15; II, 149, *Wak.* 295.

Muhammad proposes to exile the -- from *Ḥidjāz* and the Christians from the *Ḍajīrat al-ʿArab* Da 17, 54, cf. A. D. 19, 21.

Umar exiles the — from *Nadīrān* and *Fadak* A. D. 19, 26; Ma. 45, 19.

Muhammad intends to exile — [and Christians] from Arabia Bu. 58, 6, cf. 89, 2, cf. 96, 28, Mu. 32, 63, A. D. 19, 26, Tir. 19, 43, cf. Da 17, 54; cf. Ma. 45, 17—19, A. b. H. I, 29, 32, cf. 87; 195 bis, 196; II, 451, III, 345; VI, 274 sq., *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 229, I. H. 1022, *Wak.* 287, 295.

Umar intends to do so A. b. H. I, 32.

**JOE**. See **AYUB**.

**JOHN** (the Baptist) in one of the

heavens Mu. 1, 259, 264; Nas. 5, 1. Allah's five precepts to — Tir. 41, 88.

**JOURNEY**. See **TRAVEL(s)**.

**JUDGE, JUDGMENT**. See also **JURIDIC AFFAIRS**.

The *hakam* must not decide when angry Bu. 93, 13; Mu. 30, 16; A. D. 23, 9, Tir. 13, 7; Nas. 49, 18, 32, I. M. 13, 4, A. b. H. V, 36—38, 46, 52, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 860.

Five qualities of a *kāḍī* according to ʿUmar b. ʿAbd al-ʿAzīz Bu. 93, 16.

Muhammad decides by the aid of one witness and oath Mu. 30, 3; A. D. 23, 21, Tir. 13, 13; I. M. 13, 31, Ma. 36, 5; cf. 6, 7, A. b. H. I, 248, 315, 323 bis, III, 305, V, 285.

How Muhammad decided difficult matters A. D. 23, 22, Nas. 49, 35, I. M. 13, 11.

Oath and proof in deciding questions Bu. 52, 27, 83, 17, A. D. 23, 26; Tir. 13, 12; A. b. H. I, 288.

No oath of husband and wife, of master and slave *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1767.

Not to decide two questions by one judgment Nas. 49, 32.

The quarrelsome hated or cursed by Allah Nas. 49, 34, I. M. 13, 2.

If Muhammad's judgment on two parties should happen to be wrong, it will prove useless to the favoured party Mu. 30, 4—6, A. D. 23, 7, Tir. 13, 11; Nas. 49, 13, 33, I. M. 13, 5; Ma. 36, 1, A. b. H. VI, 290 sq.

Punishment of the wicked *kāḍī* A. D. 23, 2, cf. I. M. 13, 2.

The dangers of being a *kāḍī* Tir. 13, 1, cf. I. S. IV/1, 108.

Ibn ʿUmar refuses to be a *kāḍī* Tir. 13, 1, I. S. IV/1, 108, cf. A. b. H. I, 66.

Salman al-Fāīsi's attitude regarding *kāḍīship* Ma. 3, 77.

ʿAlī sent to Yaman as a *kāḍī*. See **ʿALĪ**.

ʿAlī on questions of blood-fine. See **BLOOD-FINE**.

*Kāḍīship* not to be sought Tir. 13, 1; Nas. 49, 4; I. M. 13, 1; A. b. H. III, 118, 220, cf. V, 181.

Reward of the *kāḍī* A. b. H. II, 187; cf. 210, cf. IV, 198, 204, 204 sq.,

205 bis; cf. V, 26, 414, cf. *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 78.

How the *hakam* will be punished on the Last Day A. b. H. I, 430, VI, 75, cf. *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1546.

Reward of the *hakam* Bu. 96, 21, Mu. 30, 15, A. D. 23, 2, *Tir.* 13, 2, Nas. 49, 3, cf. I, I. M. 13, 3.

Idleness of a — alien to the statutes of Islām Mu. 30, 17, 18.

Who occupies the office of a *kādi* is killed without a knife A. D. 23, 1, I. M. 13, 1, A. b. H. II, 230, 365.

Of three *kādi*'s two are in Hell A. D. 23, 2; *Tir.* 13, 1, I. M. 13, 3.

*Audi et alteram partem* A. D. 23, 6; *Tir.* 13, 5, Z, N<sup>o</sup>. 680, A. b. H. I, 90, 96, 111, 149 bis, 150, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 125.

Parties have to sit before the *kādi* A. D. 23, 8, A. b. H. IV, 4.

— on *ahl al-dhimma*. See DHIMMA.

#### JURIDIC AFFAIRS.

Proof (*bayyina*) incumbent upon the plaintiff (*al-mudda'i*) Bu. 52, 1, 21, I. M. 13, 7, Wak. 339.

*Bayyina* incumbent upon him who pretends to have slain a warrior Bu. 93, 21.

Punishment of those who promote unjust causes A. D. 23, 14, Nas. 31, I. M. 13, 6, A. b. H. II, 82, cf. Bu. 52, 9.

It is not allowed to use one's own rights to the detriment of others I. M. 13, 17, Mā. 36, 31.

Straying cattle. See CATTLE.

Oath imposed on the defendant (*mudda'a alaihi*). See OATH.

Divine punishment of the false litigant A. b. H. II, 70.

**KA'BA B. AL-ASHRAF** killed by Muhammad's order Bu. 48, 3; 56, 158, 159; 64, 15, Mu. 32, 119, A. D. 15, 157, 19, 21, I. S. II/I, 21—23, I. II. 548 sqq., Wak. 95 sqq.

**KA'BA B. MĀLIK** gives alms, but retains his possessions at Khaibar on Muhammad's advice Bu. 24, 18, cf. 83, 24, A. D. 21, 23, Nas. 35, 36, 37, A. b. H. III, 454, cf. 456.

— does not partake of the expedition

to Tabūk, the Ghassānid king endeavours to win him, Muhammad's attitude towards him Bu. 64, 79; cf. 65, sura 9, b. 14, cf. 17—19, 79, 21, cf. 93, 53, Mu. 49, 53—55; A. D. 39, 2; *Tir.* 44, sura 9, t. 17; Nas. 8, 37; 27, 18, I. S. II/I, 120 sq., A. b. H. III, 454 sq., 456—459, cf. 459 sq., VI, 387 sqq.; I. H. 907 sqq.; Wak. 393, 411 sqq.

**KA'BA.** See also HARAM, IBN KHAIAL, KISWA, STONE.

Muhammad's idea about the restoration of the — Bu. 3, 48, 25, 42, 65, sura 2, b. 10, 94, 9, Mu. 15, 398—405, A. D. 11, 92, *Tir.* 7, 47, Nas. 24, 123, 126, 127, I. M. 25, 31, Dā. 5, 44; Mā. 20, 104; I. S. I/I, 94 sq.; A. b. H. VI, 57, cf. 67, 92 sq., 102, 113, 136, 176, 176 sq., 179 sq., 239, 247, 253, 262, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1382, 1393.

Ancient history, form, and building of the — by Ibrahim and Isma'il Bu. 60, 9.

Ibn 'Amr builds the wall of the — I. S. I/I, 36.

'Uthman b. Ṭalḥa receives the keys of the — from Muhammad I. S. II/I, 99, Wak. 339.

Shuba has the key of the — A. b. H. IV, 68.

*Sidāna* and *sikāya*. See PILGRIMAGE.

Muhammad performs *ṣalat* in [and outside the] — Bu. 8, 30, 96, 97, 19, 25, 25, 51, 74, 56, 127, 64, 77, Mu. 15, 388—395; A. D. 11, 92, *Tir.* 7, 46, Nas. 8, 5; 9, 6, 11, 76, 24, 124, 125, 131, Mā. 20, 193, I. S. II/I, 99, 128, A. b. H. II, 3, 33, 55, 82, 112, 120, 138 cf. bis, 153, III, 410 bis, 410 sq., 411 ter, 431; V, 201, 204, 206, 207, VI, 12, 13 quater, 14 quater, 15 bis, 319, 341 sq., cf. 343, 464, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1115, 1365, 1849, 1867, 1908, 2442, 2653, Wak. 328, 426.

Muhammad performs two *rak'a*'s on leaving the — A. b. H. I, 212, 283; cf. II, 46, 50.

*Du'a* and *takbir* on seeing the — Nas. 24, 121; A. b. H. III, 320; VI, 436 sq., 437 bis.

Muhammad's *du'a* between the black

stone and the Yamancorner I. S. II/I, 128.

*Takbir* in the — Bu. 25, 54, A. D. II, 92, Tir. 7, 46, Nas. 24, 125, 128, 130.

No oath by the —. See OATH.

Muhammad pronounces a *du'ā'* or *takbir* in the —, without performing a *ṣalāt* Mu. 15, 396, Tir. 7, 46, Nas. 24, 129, 130, I. S. II/I, 102, A. b. H. I, 210, 211, 214, 237, 283, 311, 334, cf. 360, V, 201, 208, 209, 210, Wak. 426.

Entering the — not obligatory for those who perform *ṭawāf* I. S. II/I, 129.

Muhammad and Ibn 'Umar did not always enter the — on the occasion of *ḥajj* and *umra* Bu. 25, 53, cf. Mu. 15, 397.

Muhammad does not approach the — after his first *umra*, until he has returned from 'Arafa Bu. 25, 70.

Muhammad enters the — Bu. 8, 81, 64, 49, 77, Mu. 15, 389, 390, cf. 391—395, A. D. II, 92, I. M. 25, 28, 77, Da. 8, 43, I. S. II/I, 99, I. H. 821, Wak. 337 sq., 426.

Muhammad visits the — at night A. b. H. VI, 207.

No obligation no the pilgrims to enter the — Mu. 15, 395.

The — burnt, demolished and rebuilt under the Umayyads Mu. 15, 402—404.

In Muhammad's time there are no arcades around —, they are built by 'Umar Bu. 63, 25.

The *multazam* A. D. II, 54, I. M. 25, 35; Ma. 20, 251, A. b. H. III, 431 bis.

According to Muhammad the *ḥajr* belongs to the — Tir. 7, 48, Nas. 24, 126, 127, I. M. 25, 31, Da. 5, 44; cf. Ma. 20, 105, 106; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1562.

Wooden dove in the — destroyed by Muhammad I. M. 25, 28.

A horn or horns removed from the — on Muhammad's order A. b. H. IV, 68 bis, V, 379 sq., 380.

Idols removed from the — after the fall of Makka Bu. 46, 32, A. D. II, 92; 31, 45, A. b. H. I, 334, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2442.

360 idols around the — destroyed

by Muhammad in a miraculous way Bu. 64, 48, 65, sūra 17, b. 12; Mu. 32, 87, Tir. 44, sūra 17, t. 9; I. S. II/I, 99; A. b. H. I, 377 sq.; cf. I. H. 824 sq.; Wak. 336 sq.

Images or pictures [of the prophets] removed from the — or effaced Bu. 25, 54, cf. 60, 8, 64, 48; A. D. II, 92, cf. I. S. II/I, 101; cf. A. b. H. I, 277, 334, 365; cf. III, 335, 336, 383, 396, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 623, I. H. 821 sq.; Wak. 337.

Kissing and embracing different corners and parts of the —. See STONE.

'Umar intends to distribute the gold and silver in the — Bu. 25, 48; 96, 2, A. D. II, 93, I. M. 25, 103, A. b. H. III, 409 sq., 410.

Elevating hands on seeing the — A. D. II, 45, Tir. 7, 32, but cf. Nas. 24, 120.

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Muhammad assists at the rebuilding of the — Bu. 8, 8, 25, 42, 63, 25, Mu. 3, 76—77, I. S. I/I, 93—95, A. b. H. III, 295, 310, 333, 425, V, 454, 455, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 113.

By whom the — will be destroyed and robbed of its treasures in the last days Bu. 25, 49, Mu. 52, 57—59; A. b. H. II, 220, 291, 310, 312, 328, 351, 417, V, 371, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2373.

The burning of the — prophesied by Muhammad Mu. 52, 117, A. b. H. VI, 333.

When people will no longer be allowed to perform prayer in the — A. b. H. II, 46, and — will lose its sacred character Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2373.

The army that will march towards the — but will be destroyed Bu. 25, 49, 34, 49; Mu. 52, 4—8; Nas. 24, 110, I. M. 36, 30; A. b. H. VI, 259, 285 sq., 287, cf. 289, 290, 316, cf. 316 sq., 318, 322, 336 sq., 337, cf. 378 sq., 379.

A vow to visit the — walking. See VOWS.

KABD. See BARTER.

KADAR. See DECREE.

KADARITES. See also DECREE.

The — and the *murdj'a* do not belong to Islām Tir. 30, 13; I. M.,

Intr., b. 9 bis, cf. A. b. H. I, 330, cf. Tay, N<sup>o</sup>. 434; cf. 1131.

— cursed Tir. 30, 17.

How — must be treated Mā 46, 6.

Their horrors Tir. 30, 16.

— must be shunned A. D. 39, 16, 17, A. b. H. I, 30, 86.

— connected with *maskh* and *kadhf* A. b. H. II, 136 sq.

— are the Magicians of the community and therefore excluded from the common honours A. D. 39, 16, I. M., Intr., b. 10, A. b. H. II, 86, 125; V, 406 sq.

— are the *shīʿa* of the Daḍḍjāl A. D. 39, 16, A. b. H. V, 406 sq.

**KADHF.** See ABUSE.

**KĀḌI.** See JUDGMENT.

**AL-KADĪD.** Ghālīb b. ʿAbd Allāh's expedition to the Banū Mulawwih in — I. S. II/1, 89 sq.; Waḡ 307 sq.

**KAFFĀRA.** See also ATONEMENT, FIDYA.

Several kinds of — A. b. H. IV, 66.

— after *ẓihar* Mu. 18, 85, 86, cf. 87, 88, A. D. 13, 16; Tir. II, 19; cf. I. M. 10, 25—27, Mā. 29, 20—23, A. b. H. IV, 37, VI, 410 sq.

No — for *laghw* Mā 22, 9.

— to be paid by him who breaks his oath or vow Bu. 83, 1, 84, 9, 10, Mu. 27, 7, 9, 11—13, 16, 19, A. D. 21, 14, Tir. 18, 5, 6, Nas. 35, 15, 16, I. M. II, 7, Da. 14, 9, Mā 22, 11—13, 29, 17, A. b. H. II, 361, IV, 136 sq., 147, 149, 151, 256, 378, 398, 401, 428 bis, 429, 432, V, 61, 62 ter, 62 sq., 63; VI, 247, 410 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 839, 1351, 1370, 2259.

Whether a — must be paid if the swearer fails to perform his oath, because it seems to him unadvisable or prohibited I. M. II, 8, Mā. 22, 5—7, A. b. H. II, 185, 204.

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The — for a broken or undefined vow is the same as that for a broken oath Mu. 26, 12, A. D. 21, 25; Tir. 18, 1, 4, Nas. 35, 41; I. M. II, 17, 20; cf. Da. 14, 2, Mā. 22, 11, cf. 17; A. b. H. IV, 144, 144, 146, 147, 148 sq., 433, 439, 440 ter, 443; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1484.

**KĀFIR.** The fugitive slave a — Mu. 1, 122.

ʿAlī punishes — (*zanādika*) with death by fire. See ʿALI.

The confession of Allāh's unity renders the — inviolable Bu. 88, 3; Mu. 1, 155—160; 32—35, 37, A. D. 37, 1; Nas. 37, 1. See also INVIOABLE.

The —'s death Nas. 21, 9.

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How — eats. See FOOD.

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**KĀHIN.** The wages (*hukwān*) of the — prohibited Bu. 34, 113, 37, 20, 68, 51, 96, 46, Mu. 22, 39, A. D. 22, 63, Tu. 9, 37, 26, 33, Nas. 42, 15, 44, 90, I. M. 12, 9, Da. 18, 34, Mā. 31, 68, A. b. H. IV, 118 sq., 119, 120.

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How the — obtains his knowledge Bu. 59, 6, 11, 65, sūra 34, b. 1, 76, 46, 78, 117, 97, 57, Mu. 39, 122, 123, cf. 124, I. M., Intr., b. 13, A. b. H. VI, 87, I. H. 132.

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**KĀʿIF.** How the — acted Mu. 18, 38—40, Nas. 27, 51; I. M. 13, 21, Mā. 36, 22.

**KAINUKĀC.** Their expulsion from

Madina I. S. II/I, 19 sq., I. H. 545 sqq., Wak. 92 sqq.

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AL-**ḲARADA**. Zaid b. Ḥāṭha's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 24 sq., I. H. 547 sq.

**ḲASĀMA**. See OATH.

**ḲĀSS**. Who is a — according to Muhammad A. b. H. IV, 233, VI, 22 sq., 23, 27 bis, 28, 29.

Who may recite stories A. D. **20**, 13, Dā. **20**, 63.

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**ḲAṬAN**. Expedition to — I. S. II/I, 35.

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Her age when she married Muhammad I. S. VIII, 10.

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**78**, 23, **97**, 32, 35, Mu. **44**, 71—74, Tir. **46**, 61, A. b. H. I, 205, 316, II, 230 sq., IV, 355, 356 bis, 381, VI, 58, 202, 279, I. H. 156.

— the best of women Bu. **63**, 20; Mu. **44**, 69, A. b. H. I, 84, 116, 132, 143, cf. 293, cf. III, 135.

ʿĀisha jealous of — Bu. **63**, 20, **67**, 108, **78**, 23, **97**, 32, Mu. **44**, 75, 76, 78, Tir. **25**, 70, I. M. **9**, 56, A. b. H. VI, 58, 117 sq., 150, 154, 202, 279.

AL-**KHADĪR** (KHIDR) and Mūsā Bu. **3**, 16, 19, 44, cf. **37**, 7; cf. **54**, 12; cf. **59**, 11, **60**, 27, **65**, sūra 18, b. 2—4; **97**, 31, Mu. **43**, 170—174; Tir. **44**, sūra 18, t. 1, A. b. H. V, 116 sq., 117 sq., 118, 118 sq., 119—121, 121 sq., 122.

The boy he kills Bu. **65**, sūra 18, b. 3, A. D. **39**, 16, A. b. H. V, 121, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 538.

His Islam and his marriages I. M. **36**, 23.

Origin of his name Bu. **60**, 27; Tir. **44**, sūra 18, t. 3, A. b. H. II, 312, 318, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2548.

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Fighting between Muslims and Jews before — A. b. H. III, 385, IV, 51 sq., V, 358 sq., I. H. 760 sq., Wak. 271 sq., 276.

How Abu 'l-Yusr Ka'b b. 'Amr takes sheep from the flocks of — A. b. H. III, 427 sq.

ʿAlī bears the standard before —. See ʿALĪ.

How Muhammad divides the possessions acquired at — A. D. **19**, 23, I. S. II/I, 78, 82, 83, Wak. 286 sq.

The booty Mu. **1**, 183, A. D. **15**, 133, 140, 143, 168, I. H. 773 sqq., Wak. 278, 281 sq.

The booty distributed among those who were present at Ḥudaibiya I. S.

IV/II, 54; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2475; I. II. 774, cf. Wak. 283.

Djubair b. Muṭ'im and 'Uthmān b. 'Affān are discontent with Muhammad's division of the booty of — Bu. 64, 38.

The dates of — Bu. 64, 38.

The woman who tries to kill Muhammad. See MUHAMMAD.

Expedition of 'Abd Allāh b. 'Atik. See ABŪ RĀṬI.

Expedition of 'Abd Allāh b. Rawāḥa. See ŪSAIR B. ZĀRIM.

Discussion between Muhammad and the Jews at — Da. 2, 10, I. S. II/I, 84, A. b. H. II, 451.

Fate of the people of — Bu. 64, 38; I. H. 779 sqq., Wak. 277.

Why 'Umar exiles the Jews of — Bu. 54, 14, Mu. 22, 6, I. S. II/I, 83, A. b. H. I, 15, II, 149, Wak. 295.

Conditions imposed upon the people of — Bu. 37, 22, 41, 8, 9, 11, 17, 47, 11, 54, 5, 14, 57, 19; 64, 40, Mu. 22, 1—5, A. D. 19, 23, 22, 34, Tir. 13, 41, Nas. 35, 46, I. M. 16, 14, Dā. 18, 70, Mā. 33, 1, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 646, A. b. H. I, 250, II, 17, 22, 30, 37, 149, 157, IV, 36 sq., I. H. 764, Wak. 285 sq.

'Abd Allāh b. Rawāḥa values the dates at —. See 'ABD ALLĀH B. RAWĀḤA.

How 'Umar regulates the revenues of — Mu. 22, 2, cf. A. b. H. II, 30.

**KHĀLID B. SUFYĀN** B. Nabīḥ (Nubāḥ?) A. b. H. III, 496 bis, I. H. 981 sq.

**KHĀLID B. AL-WALĪD.**

His conversion I. S. IV/II, 1; Wak. 305 sqq.

His cruel treatment of the captives of the Banū Ḍaḍhima reproved by Muhammad Bu. 64, 58, 93, 35, Nas. 49, 17, I. S. II/I, 106 sq., A. b. H. II, 150 sq., I. H. 833 sqq., cf. Wak. 353.

— bears the standard at Muṭ'a I. S. IV/II, 2; A. b. H. I, 204 sq., V, 299, 300 sq., Wak. 312.

— is called 'Abd Allāh by Muhammad A. b. H. II, 360.

— is one of Allāh's swords A. b. H. IV, 90, V, 299, 300 sq.

**KHĀLĪFA.** See IMĀM.

**KHANDAK.** Digging of the — Bu. 56, 33, 34, 161, 64, 29, 93, 43; 94, 7; Mu. 32, 125—130; Nas. 25, 42; Dā. 17, 18, I. S. II/I, 48, 50, 51, A. b. H. III, 300, IV, 282, 285, 291, 300, 302, 303, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 603, 712, 2168, I. H. 670 sq., Wak. 192 sqq.

The stone from the — which is hewn in pieces by Muhammad and from which depart flashes of lightning which shine into various parts of the world I. S. III/I, 59 sq., I. H. 673, Wak. 194.

Signs during the digging of the — I. H. 671 sqq.

How Ḥudhaifa reconnoitres the position of the enemy Mu. 32, 99, I. S. II/I, 50, A. b. H. V, 392 sq.; I. H. 682 sqq., Wak. 208 sq.

Muhammad's imprecations upon the Ahzāb Bu. 64, 29, 97, 34, I. S. II/I, 53, A. b. H. I, 79, 81 sq., 113, 122, 126, 135 bis, 137 bis, 144, 146, 150, 151, 152 bis, 153, 154, cf. 301, 392, 403 sq., 456, IV, 353, 355, 381, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 94.

Muhammad conjures Allāh during the siege of Madīna I. S. II/I, 52, cf. 53, cf. A. b. H. III, 3; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1769.

Several *ṣalāt*'s held one after another A. b. H. III, 25, 49, 67 sq., cf. IV, 106, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 333, 2231.

The "middle" *ṣalāt* postponed Da. 2, 28. See also 'AṢR, ZUHR.

Attitude of the Jews I. H. 680 sqq., Wak. 196 sqq., 206 sqq.

After the — Muhammad attacks the Kuraiza, on Gabriel's command Bu. 56, 18, Mu. 32, 65, cf. 69, I. S. II/I, 51, A. b. H. VI, 56, 131, 141 sq., 280, I. H. 684 sq., Wak. 210 sq. See also KURAIZA.

**KHARĀDJ.** Paid by the polytheists in Bahrain I. M. 8, 22; A. b. H. V, 52.

**KHARIDJITES.** Their description and disqualification Bu. 60, 6, cf. 61, 25, 88, 6, 7; Mu. 12, 142—153, 156, 158—160, A. D. 39, 27; Tir. 31, 24, Nas. 37, 26, I. M., Intr., b. 12, Dā. 16, 39, A. b. H. I, 88, 91 sq., 107 sq., 113, 131, 139, 151, 156, 160 bis, cf. 256, 404; III, 33, 224, 486, IV, 421

sq., 424 sq.; cf. V, 42, 262, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 923.

— are Hellhounds I. M., Intr., b. 12, A. b. H. IV, 355, 382 sq., cf. V, 250, 253, 256, 269, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 822, 1136.

— are called infidels I. M., Intr., b. 12.

‘Ali and the — A. b. H. I, 86, 88, 91 sq., 107 sq., 113, 139, 140, 140 sq., 144, 147, cf. III, 485 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 165, 166.

Reward of those who kill them Bu. 88, 6, Mu. 12, 153—155, A. D. 39, 27, Nas. 37, 26; I. M., Intr., b. 12, A. b. H. I, 113, 121 bis, 122, 131, 144, 155; cf. 156, 404; II, 84; III, 33, cf. 65, 224, cf. 357, IV, 382, 382 sq.; cf. 421 sq., 424 sq.; cf. V, 36, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 168, cf. 923; 1136.

— will be killed by the party that is nearest to truth Mu. 12, 150—153.

Description of one of their leaders Bu. 88, 7, A. b. H. III, 33, 56, 65; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 165, 166, 169.

Origin of the sect A. b. H. I, 86 sq.

Their shorn hair A. b. H. III, 224.

AL-KHARRĀR. Sa‘d b. abi Waḳkas’ expedition to — I. S. II/I, 3.

KHIYĀR. See BARTER.

KHUBAIB b. ‘ADĪ AL-ANṢĀRI taken prisoner and killed by Ḳuraish Bu. 56, 170; 64, 10, 28; 97, 14, A. D. 15, 105; A. b. H. II, 294 sq., 310 sq.; cf. III, 137, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2597, Waḳ. 158 sq.

— performs two *rak‘a*’s before his death Bu. 56, 170; 64, 10, 28, A. D. 15, 105; I. S. II/I, 40, A. b. H. II, 294 sq., 310 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2597, cf. Waḳ. 159.

His corpse defended by bees Bu. 64, 28, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2597.

AL-KHUDRA. Expedition to — I. S. II/I, 95 sq., Waḳ. 318 sq.

KHUL<sup>c</sup>. See DIVORCE.

KHUMS. See also BOOTY.

— paid from treasures found in the earth Bu. 42, 3, A. D. 10, t. 10, I. M. 18, 4, A. b. H. II, 180, 186, 203, 207, 228, 239, 254, 274, 285, 319, 382, 386, 406, 411, 415, 454, 456, 467, 475, 482, 493, 495, 499, 501, 507, III, 128, 335, 336, 353 sq., 470; V, 326 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2305.

For whom — is destined Mu. 32, 137; Nas. 38, t. 10, cf. 11, t. 15, 16.

‘Ali and — A. b. H. I, 84; V, 359.

Division of the fifth part of the booty A. D. 19, 19, Nas. 38, t. 4—7; A. b. H. I, 224, 308, 320, IV, 83; cf. 90, cf. Waḳ. 167, 287 sq., 376.

Paying — from booty is one of the duties of Islām Bu. 57, 2, A. D. 25, 7; 51, 48; Tir. 19, 39, cf. Waḳ. 282.

For what purpose Muhammad used his — A. b. H. III, 365, V, 326.

KHUṬBA before the *ṣalāt* on a day of festival, an innovation of Marwān. See FESTIVAL.

Muhammad’s — on the day of festival. See FESTIVAL.

[Standing and] sitting Bu. II, 27, Mu. 7, 33—35, A. D. 2, 220, Tir. 4, 11, Nas. 14, 32—34; 19, 18, 26, 27, I. M. 5, 21, 85, Dā. 2, 200; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 243, A. b. H. I, 256 sq., II, 35, 91, 98, V, 86 sq., 87, 88, 89, 90 bis, 91 bis, 92, 93 ter, 94, 94 sq., 95, 97, 98, 99 sq., 101, 102, 107 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 757, 1858.

Muhammad’s first — in al-Madina I. H. 340.

Two —’s on Friday Bu. II, 30, Mu. 7, 33—35; A. D. 2, 219, I. M. 5, 82.

To hold the — in a sitting attitude is condemned Mu. 7, 39, Nas. 14, 18, cf. A. b. H. III, 31; cf. V, 89, 90 bis, 91, 92 bis, 93 bis, 94 sq., 97, 99 sq., 100 bis, 102, 108.

Muhammad’s — described Mu. 7, 41—45, 49, 53—60, A. D. 2, 221, 240; Nas. 19, 23, A. b. H. IV, 204; V, 87 sq., 88; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 772, 787.

— must be short Mu. 7, 47; A. D. 2, 23, Nas. 14, 31; Dā. 2, 199; A. b. H. IV, 263, 320, V, 91, 93, 94, 95, 98, 100, 106, 106 sq., 107 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 739.

Turning towards the *imām* during the — Tir. 4, 14; I. M. 5, 98.

The formula *ammā ba‘du* in the — Bu. II, 29, 16, 16.

Reciting the Ḳur‘ān. See ḲUR‘ĀN.

Muhammad’s last — Bu. II, 29.

Muhammad points with one or two fingers during the — Nas. 14, 29; cf. Dā. 2, 201; A. b. H. IV, 135 sq., 136 ter.



Muhammad speaks to some people during the — Bu. 11, 32, 33; Mu. 7, 54—59, A. D. 2, 218, 225, 229, 230, Nas. 14, 26, 27, Da. 2, 198, A. b. H. V, 80.

To envelop oneself (*hubwa*) during the — A. D. 2, 226, Tir. 4, 18, I. M. 5, 93.

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Muhammad's conversation with people after the — Tir. 4, 21, Nas. 14, 36; I. M. 5, 89, A. b. H. III, 213.

A — taught by Muhammad Nas. 14, 24; A. b. H. I, 393.

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The opposite opinion Bu. 4, 12, 14, 57, 4, Mu. 2, 61, 62, A. D. 1, 4, 5; Tir. 1, 7, Nas. 1, 21, I. M. 1, 18, Da. 1, 8; Mā. 14, 3, A. b. H. II, 12, 13, 41, 96 sq., 99 bis, 114; cf. 360; V, 300, VI, 137, 183, 184, 219, 227, 239, Tay., N°. 1541.

The old — Bu. 2, 30, 8, 31, 65, sūra 2, b. 18, 95, 1; Mu. 5, 11, 12, 15, A. D. 2, 28, 199, Tir. 2, 138, 44, sūra 2, t. 10; Nas. 5, 22, 8, 1;

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No — for a son from his father Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 839, A. b. H. I, 16, 22, 22 sq., 49.

No — for death caused by a brute, a fountain, a mine, a fire Bu. 42, 4; 87, 28, 29, Mu. 29, 45, 46; Tir. 5, 16; 13, 37; A. D. 38, 27; Nas. 23, 28; I. M. 21, 27, Dā. 15, 19; Mā. 43, 12, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 840, A. b. H. II, 228, 239, 254, 274, 285, 319, 382, 386, 406, 411, 415, 454, 456, 467, 475, 482, 493, 495, 499, 501, 507; III, 335, 353 sq., V, 326 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2305.

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— the dead. See DEAD.

Different manners of — A. D. 40, 144—148, Tir. 40, 33; I. M. 33, 16. Whether the faster may kiss his wife. See FAST.

**KISWA.** The *Ka'ba* receives a new — on the day of 'Āshūrā Bu. 25, 47; A. b. H. VI, 243 sq.

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**KNOWLEDGE.** Value of — according to Luḡmān Mā. 59, 1, Dā., Intr., b. 33.

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Gathering — for worldly purposes will be punished A. D. **24**, 12, Tir. **39**, 6, I. M., Intr., b. 23, Dā., Intr., b. 26, 33; A. b. H. II, 321 sq., 338.

Seeking — without an intention, is an intention in itself Dā., Intr., b. 32.

No *ʿilm* without *ʿamal* Dā., Intr., b. 33, 55.

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— and a pure heart, — and *ḥilm*, — and covetousness etc. Dā., Intr., b. 47.

How concealing — will be punished A. D. **24**, 9, Tir. **39**, 3, I. M., Intr., b. 24, I. S. IV/I, 56 sq., A. b. H. II, 263, 296, 305, 344, 352, 495, 499, 508, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2534.

Concealing — and speaking without — equally condemnable Dā., Intr., b. 20; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 294.

The only valuable men are the teacher and the learned Dā., Intr., b. 25, 31.

Spreading — recommended A. D. **24**, 10; Tir. **39**, 7, I. M., Intr., b. 18, 20; Dā., Intr., b. 23, 45, A. b. H. V, 269 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2536.

Three constituent parts of — A. D. **18**, 1, I. M., Intr., b. 8.

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The teacher may not ask payment Bu. **37**, 16, A. D. **22**, 36, I. M. **12**, 8

— will disappear Bu. **3**, 21, 34, **15**, 27, **67**, 110, **74**, 1, **92**, 5, **96**, 7, Mu. **47**, 8—14; Tir. **31**, 31, 34, **39**, 5, I. M., Intr., b. 8, 17, **36**, 25, Dā., Intr., b.

15, 18, 25, 28, 31, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 924, A. b. H. I, 389, 402, 405, 439, 450; II, 162, 190, 203, 257, 261, 288, 428, 481, 524, 530, 539, 541; III, 98, 176, 213 sq., 273 bis, 289; IV, 392, 405, cf. V, 155, 266, VI, 26 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 403, 1196, 1984, 2292.

**KOPTS**. Mercy towards the — recommended I. S. I/I, 24, VIII, 154.

**KUBĀ<sup>2</sup>**. The mosque of — visited [every Saturday] by Muhammad [and Ibn ʿUmar] Bu. **20**, 2—4, Mu. **15**, 514—521; A. D. **11**, 95, Nas. **8**, 9, Mā. **9**, 71, I. S. I/II, 5 sq., cf. IV/I, 120, A. b. H. II, 4 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1840.

*Ṣalāt* in the mosque of — has the value of an *ʿumra* Tir. **2**, 125, I. M. **5**, 179; I. S. I/II, 5 sq., A. b. H. III, 487.

The mosque of — is that which “is founded upon piety” I. S. I/II, 6, A. b. H. III, 23. See also **MADINA**.

**KARKARAT AL-KUDR** (or *Kararat al-Kudr*). Expedition to — I. S. II/I, 21, Wak. 94 sq.

**KUFR**. The horror — inspires in the faithful Bu. **2**, 9, 14.

— and the adoption of a false genealogy. See **GENEALOGY**.

Combating and abusing a Muslim is —. See **MUSLIM**.

Two features of — Mu. **1**, 121.

Neglect of prayer and —. See **PRAYER**.

The consequence of charging one's brother with — Bu. **78**, 73, Mu. **1**, 111 sq.; A. D. **39**, 15, Tir. **38**, 16, Mā. **56**, 1, A. b. H. II, 18, 23, 44, 47, 60 bis, 105, 112, 113, 142, IV, 33, 34, V, 181, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1842.

— belongs to the East Mu. **52**, 48; Tir. **31**, 61; Mā. **54**, 15, A. b. H. II, 23, 26, cf. 90, 372, 380, 418, 425 sq., 457, 484, 506; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2503; Wak. 401.

**KULTHUM B. AL-HIDM**.

His hospitality towards Muhammad and some of his companions I. S. III/II, 149.

**KUNUT** Bu. **10**, 126, 128; **14**, 7, **15**, 2; **23**, 41; **56**, 19; **58**, 8; **64**, 28, **65**, *sūra* 3, b. 7; *sūra* 4, b. 21, **78**, 110, **80**, 58; **89** in titulo; **96**, 16, 17, I. S. IV/I, 96, Mu. **5**, 268, 294—308;

A. D. 8, 5, 10, Tir. 2, 177, 178; 3, 10, Nas. 12, 27—33, I. M. 5, 145; Dā. 2, 214, 216, A. b. H. I, 301 sq., II, 147 bis, 239, 255 bis, 271, 337, 396, 407, 417 sq., 470 bis, 502, 521, III, 109, 113, 115, 116, 137, 162 bis, 166, 167, 180, 184, 191, 196, 204, 207, 209, 216 bis, 217, 218, 232, 235, 249, 252, 255, 259, 261, 278 bis, 282 bis, cf. 288 sq., 472, IV, 57 bis, 280, 285, 300; Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 737, cf. 1328, 2016, 2099.

Muhammad is taught formulas for the — *al-witr* by Djibril Z., N<sup>o</sup> 152.

Long — is the best prayer Mu. 6, 164—165, Tir. 2, 168, Nas. 23, 49; A. b. H. III, 302, 314, 391 sq., 411 sq., IV, 385, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 1777.

— during the *ṣalāt al-witr* I. M. 5, 117, 120, Dā. 2, 214, A. b. H. I, 199.

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Anas puts — in after the recitation, not after *rukū'* Bu. 64, 28.

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Muhammad did not elevate his hands during — I. M. 5, 115.

**KUNYA.** Muhammad prohibits the use of his — by others Bu. 34, 49, 57, 7, 61, 20, 78, 105, 106, 109; Mu. 38, 1, 3—8, A. D. 40, 66, Tir. 41, 58, I. M. 30, 33; Dā. 19, 61, I. S. I/I, 66 sq.; A. b. H. II, 248 bis, 260, 270 bis, 277, 292, 395, 478, 491, 499, 510, 519; III, 114, 121, 169 sq., 189, 298, 301, 302; cf. 307; 313 bis; 369, 370, 385; Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 1730, 1731, 2419.

Muhammad prohibits the use of his name and — combined A. D. 40, 67; Tir. 41, 58, I. M. 33, 33, I. S. I/I, 66 sq.; VIII, 352; A. b. H. II, 312, 433, 454 sq., 457, 460 sq., 470, III, 313, 450; V, 363 sq., VI, 209, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 1750, but cf. A. D. 40, 68.

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**ḲURAISH.** Genealogy and ancient history of — I. S. I/I, 36 sqq.

How they answer Muhammad's propaganda of Islām I. S. I/I, 134.

They covenant to kill Muhammad and how the latter paralyzes their action A. b. H. I, 303, 368, I. H. 326.

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Muhammad's imprecations upon — or some Ḳuraishites Bu. 56, 98; 58, 21, 64, 7; 65, sūra 12, b. 4, sūra 30, sūra 38, b. 3, sūra 44, b. 2—5, Mu. 32, 107—110, Tir. 44, sūra 44, t. 1; A. b. H. I, 380 sq., 397, 417, 431, 441; II, 93; IV, 387, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 293.

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Their treaty with the emperor of Rum I. S. I/I, 45.

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Excellence of the women of — Bu. 60, 46, 67, 12, 69, 10, Mu. 44, 200—202, I. S. VIII, 108; A. b. H. I, 318 sq., II, 269, 275, 319, 393, 449, 469, 502; IV, 101.

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Leadership of — Bu. 61, 1, 2, 93, 2; Mu. 33, 1; Tir. 31, 49; Dā. 17, 77;

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They destroy the community Bu. 61, 25, 92, 3; Mu. 52, 74; A. b. H. II, 288, 299, 301, 304, 324; cf. 377; 520, 536; cf. IV, 66 sq.; cf. V, 379; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2508.

How long — must be obeyed A. b. H. V, 277.

Their wealth A. b. H. VI, 239.

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**KURAIZA.** Expedition against the — [after the khandak] Bu. 64, 29; I. S. II/I, 53, 55; III/II, 3, 6, A. b. II. VI, 141 sq., 280; I. H. 684 sqq.; Wak. 210 sq. See also KHANDAK.

Djibril leading the way against the — A. b. H. III, 213; VI, 56, 141 sq., I. H. 684 sqq.; Wak. 210 sq.

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The fate of — Bu. 64, 14, 30; 79, 26; Mu. 32, 62; A. D. 15, 111; 19, 22, Nas. 27, 20; Dā. 17, 66, I. S. II/I, 54, 56; III/II, 4 sqq., A. b. H. III, 22 bis, 71, 350, IV, 310, 341, cf. V, 311 sq.; 372; VI, 56, 141 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1284, 2240; I. H. 689 sqq.; Wak. 215 sqq.

Attitude of — during the khandak I. H. 680 sqq.; Wak. 196 sqq., 206 sqq.

**KUR'ĀN.** See also SUNNA.

Following doubtful views and disputing about the — prohibited Bu. 44, 1; 60, 54, 66, 37; Mu. 48, 1—4, Dā., Intr., b. 16; 23, 7; I. S. IV/I, 141, A. b. H. I, 393, 401; cf. 405; 411 sq., 412, 419, 421 bis, 452, 456, II, 178, 181, 185, 192, 195 sq., 258, 286, 300, 424, 475, 478, 494, cf. 502 sq.; 503, 528; IV, 169 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 387, 2286.

People who will not be influenced by the — and who will fall off from Islām (cf. also KHĀRIDJITES) Bu. 66,

36; 97, 58; cf. 60, 6, 61, 25; Mu. 12, 142—148, 153, 158, 159, Nas. 23, 79; I. M., Intr., b. 12, Dā. 16, 39; A. b. H. II, 198 sq., 209, III, 4 sq., 15, 33, 33 sq., 38 sq., cf. 41 sq.; 52, 56; cf. 57 sq.; 60, 64, 65, 68, 73; cf. 159, 183, 189, 197, 224, 353, 354, 354 sq.; IV, 145, 421 sq., 424 sq., V, 31 bis, 36, 44, 176, 338; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 165, 168, 259, 448, 451, 923, 2234, 2293, 2687, Wak. 377.

Erroneous utterances concerning the — considered as sin A. D. 20, 5; cf. A. b. H. I, 269, cf. IV, 155, 155 sq.

It is sinful to say that Muhammad concealed anything revealed to him Tir. 44, sūra 6, t. 5; cf. sūra 33, t. 9—11; cf. Bu. 97, 46; cf. A. b. H. VI, 241, 266.

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How different verses of the — were arranged on Muhammad's order A. D. 2, 121, A. b. H. I, 57, 69, IV, 218.

How Muhammad dictated the — Bu. 65, sūra 4, b. 18, 66, 2, 3, 93, 37; Tir. 44, sūra 4, t. 19, cf. I. S. III/II, 59; A. b. H. III, 120 sq., 245 sq.; IV, 381.

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The sequence in the revelation of different parts of the — Bu. 66, 6.

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— is revealed in the language of Kuraish Bu. 61, 3; 66, 2, 3; Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 19.

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— is the best *ḥadīth* Bu. 78, 70; 96, 2; Mu. 7, 43, 45, A. b. H. III, 310 sq., 319, 371; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 367.

— may be written down, in contrast to tradition, Dā., Intr., b. 41.

— and *sunna* are Muhammad's two heirlooms which will preserve the community from error. See MUHAMMAD.

After Abū Bakr's election, 'Umar admonishes people to cling to the — Bu. 96 titulus.

Agreement between — and tradition Dā., Intr., b. 48.

How matters must be settled which are not covered by — and *sunna*, Dā., Intr., b. 16.

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Excellence of him that learns or (and) teaches the — Bu. 66, 21; A. D. 8, 14; Tir. 42, 15; I. M., Intr., b. 16, Dā. 23, 2; A. b. H. I, 57, 58 bis, 69, 153; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 73.

Value of learning — by heart Mu. 6, 229, 231, 257, 269; A. D. 8, 14; Nas. 42, 13; Mā. 15, 6; A. b. H. I, 148, 149, 223; II, 169, IV, 146, 150, 153, 154; VI, 66, 110.

Minimum that a Muslim must know by heart from the — Nas. II, 32.

Importance of knowing the — by heart [and the inferiority of him who says: I have forgotten such and such a verse] Bu. 66, 23, 26; Mu. 6, 224—230; A. D. 8, 21, Nas. II, 37; 42, 19; 43, 8; Dā. 23, 1, 3, 4; 20, 32; A. b. H. I, 381 sq., 417, 423, 438 sq., 449; IV, 397, 411; cf. V, 284, 285, 323, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 261.

The seven *ahruf* Bu. 44, 4; 66, 4, 27; 88, 9; 97, 53; Mu. 6, 270—274; A. D. 8, 22; Nas. 43, 9; A. b. H. I, 24, 40, 42 sq., 445; II, 300, 332, 440; IV, 169 sq., 204, 205; V, 16, 41, 51,

114 bis; 122, 124, 127, 127 sq., 128 bis, 128 sq., 132; VI, 385, 391—400, 401, 405 sq., 433, 462 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 39, 543.

The seven *ahruf* a sign of Allāh's grace Nas. II, 37, cf. Bu. 59, 6; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 558.

Muhammad is taught the seven *ahruf* by Djibril [and Mikā'il] Nas. II, 37, A. b. H. I, 263 sq., 299, 313; V, 122, 124 bis; cf. 125, 128.

Three *ahruf* A. b. H. V, 22.

Different readings of the — Bu. 66, 3, 27; Mu. 6, 275, 280—284, A. D. 29; Nas. II, 37, 43, b. 1—7; Mā. 8, 25, 26; A. b. H. II, 58, cf. IV, 30.

Muhammad prohibits quarrelling about various readings of the — A. b. H. I, 105 sq.; IV, 204, 205.

Women suffering from effusion of blood and menstruation may not touch the — Dā. I, 84, 87.

Djibril instructs Muhammad concerning the — every night in Ramaḍān Bu. 30, 7; 59, 6; 61, 23; Mu. 43, 50; Nas. 22, 2; A. b. H. I, 288, 363; cf. 366 sq., 373.

Djibril collates the — with Muhammad once a year, but twice in the year of his death Bu. 61, 25; 79, 43; Mu. 44, 98, 99, I. M. 6, 63; I. S. II/II, 3, 40; A. b. H. I, 230 sq., 275 sq., 325, 326, 362 sq., 399; VI, 282; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1373.

Value of several parts of the — Bu. 65, sūra 1, b. 1; sūra 8, b. 2; sūra 15, b. 3, 66, 9, 83, 3; 97, 1; Mu. 6, 258—265; A. D. 8, 17—19; 29, t. 35; Tir. 42, 1, 2, 4, 7; Nas. II, 25, 26, I. M. 30, 52; Dā. 23, 12—15, 17, 21—24; Ma. 3, 37, 15, 17, 19; A. b. H. II, 173, 321, 412 sq., 429, 448 bis; III, 134, 146 sq., 215, 221, 450; IV, 107, 122 bis, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149 bis, 149 sq., 150, 151 ter, 152, 153, 155 bis, 158, 158 sq., 211; V, 26, 58, 114, 114 sq., 141 sq., 151 ter, 178, 178 sq., 179, 196, 265 sq., 275, 348, 352, 361 bis, 383, 418, 418 sq., 423; VI, 403 sq., 442, 443, 447; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 550, 1003, 1012, 1266.

Zaid b. Ṭhābit's redaction of the —. See ZAID b. ṬHĀBIT.

— written on bones or tables Bu.

93, 37; Tir. 44, sūra 4, t. 17; A. b. H. V, 185, 191.

Verses which are not in the present redaction of the — A. b. H. V, 131 sq., 132, 183. See also STONING.

‘Uthmān’s influence on the redaction of the — Bu. 66, 2, 3; Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 19, A. b. H. I, 57, 69.

‘Umar and Abū Bakr’s influence on the collection of the — Bu. 66, 3, 4, 93, 37; 97, 22, Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 18, I. S. III/I, 202, A. b. H. I, 10, 13; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 3.

The materials which served for Zaid’s redaction after Abū Bakr’s death were handed down to ‘Umar and after his death to Ḥaḥṣa Bu. 93, 37.

Readers and collectors of the —. See ‘ABD ALLĀH B. MAS‘UD, ABU ‘L-DARDĀ’, ABŪ ZAID, ŪBAIY B. KA‘B, ZAID B. THĀBIT etc.

The “readers” are ‘Umar’s counsellors Bu. 65, sūra 7, b. 5, 96, 2.

How the — or verses from the — will appear on the Day of Resurrection Mu. 6, 252; A. D. 23, 1; Tir. 42, 5, 18, I. M. 33, 52, cf. A. b. H. II, 299, 374; V, 249, 251, 254 sq., 257, 348, 352 bis.

The — is the best medicine I. M. 28, 28, 41.

Who demands a remuneration for teaching the — will have no wages on the Day of Resurrection Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 103, 932, cf. A. b. H. V, 315.

Punishment of him who interprets the — without knowledge or according to his ‘opinion’ Tir. 44, Intr., A. b. H. I, 233.

One’s knowledge of the — used as a *ṣadaka* in order to render marriage possible Bu. 40, 9; 66, 21, 22; Tir. 42, 10.

The fear of the people of Madīna lest a — should be revealed concerning anyone who had displeased Muhammad A. b. H. II, 62.

Recitation of the — among the faithful praised by Muhammad A. D. 8, 14; 20, 13; rewarded Mu. 48, 38; A. b. H. II, 252.

Muhammad likes to hear recitation of — Bu. 65, sūra 4, b. 9; 66, 32, 33, 35; A. D. 20, 13; A. b. H. I, 374 bis, 380, 432 sq.; II, 357.

Muhammad’s recitation of the — during the night without preceding ablution Bu. 4, 36; Mu. 2, 48.

Not to be overzealous in reciting the — A. b. H. III, 428 bis, 444 ter.

Recitation during the night A. b. H. IV, 103, 118, 121 bis, 122 bis, 125, 158 sq.

[Long] recitation in night-prayer or *witr* Mu. 6, 202—204, A. D. 5, 25, 26, 8, 4, Tir. 2, 211, 3, 9, Nas. 20, 23, 25, 37—39, 46—50; Nas. 42, 23; I. M. 5, 115, 179, Dā. 2, 212; A. b. H. I, 271, 299, 300, 301, 305, 316, III, 406 passim, 406 sq., 407; V, 123 bis, 312, 384, 397, 398, 400; cf. VI, 68, 92; 119, 122; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 416.

Recitation in *witr* A. b. H. I, 89, 316, III, 406 passim, 406 sq., 407 bis, V, 269; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 546.

Reciting the — over the bier Bu. 23, 66; A. D. 19, 53; Tir. 8, 39; I. M. 6, 22.

— before the dead A. D. 20, 19; A. b. H. V, 26 bis, 27; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 931.

— in the presence of those who are sick A. b. H. IV, 105.

No recitation in prayer over the bier Mā. 16, 19.

— when rising Nas. 42, 22; A. b. H. IV, 127.

Reciting the *mu‘awwidhāt* or other sūra’s before sleep Bu. 80, 12; Tir. 45, 21—23, Nas. 42, 21, Dā. 23, 19, A. b. H. III, 340; IV, 144, 148, 158 sq.; VI, 116.

Importance of the *khatm*-session Dā. 23, 32.

The time within which the — may be recited Bu. 30, 58; 66, 34; Mu. 13, 182, 184; A. D. 6, 7, 8; Nas. 22, 76; 43, 11; I. M. 5, 178; Dā. 2, 173; 23, 32; Mā. 15, 4; A. b. H. II, 158, 162, 163, 164, 165, 188, 189, 193, 195 bis, 199, 200, 200 sq., 216; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2256, 2273, 2275.

Reciting the — while being in touch with a menstruating woman. See MENSTRUATION.

Reciting — without preceding ablution after the relief of a natural want A. D. 1, 90; Tir. 1, 111; Nas. 1, 170; I. M. 1, 105; A. b. H. I, 84, 89 sq., 107, 124; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 101.

Recitation of the — prohibited to the polluted and to menstruating women Tir. **1**, 98, 111; Nas. **1**, 170, I. M. **1**, 105, Dā. **1**, 103, cf. A. b. H. I, 83; 110, 124, 134.

Reciting the — without foregoing *wuḍu'* Mā. **15**, 2.

The first who recites the — aloud and the commandment to recite the — with a soft voice I. H. 202.

Reciting the — aloud Bu. **16**, 19; **97**, 32, 44, A. D. **1**, 89; **5**, 25; Tir. **2**, 211, **4**, 43, Nas. **11**, 27—29, 80, 81; **20**, 21, I. M. **5**, 8, 176; Mā. **3**, 31, 39—42, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 130—137, A. b. H. I, 109; II, 258, 273, 285, 301, 301 sq., 308, 348, 411, 416, 435, 442 sq., 446, 460, 487 bis; III, 119, 127, 131, 192, 198, 289, 406 bis, 406 sq., V, 295, 297, 300, 301, 310, 311 bis, 342 bis, VI, 47, 65, 73 sq., 76, 149, 153, 167; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1466.

Reciting the — in a soft way Bu. **10**, 96, 97, 108; **97**, 44, 52, Mu. **4**, 47—49, A. D. **5**, 25, Tir. **2**, 212, Nas. **11**, 27, 28, 80; **20**, 24; **23**, 68, **42**, 20; I. M. **5**, 176; Mā. **3**, 29, 39, 42, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 130—137; A. b. H. I, 87 sq., 96 sq., 104, 109, 215, cf. 451, II, 36, 67, 129, 240, 250, 258, 273, 284, 285 bis, 301, 301 sq., 308, 326, 348, 411, 416, 435, 442 sq., 446, 460, 487 bis, III, 94, 216, 339; IV, 151, 158, 201, 236, 337, 344, V, 13, 60, 81, 109 bis, 112, 182, 295, 297, 300, 310, 311 bis, 345, 371, 410; VI, 47, 73, 149, 153, 167, 184, 238, 395.

The *fātiha* alone, as a part of the *ṣalāt*, must be recited in an audible way A. b. H. V, 308, 316, 321 sq., 322 bis, 410; cf. I, 282.

The recitation of the *imām* discharges those who perform prayer behind him Mā. **3**, 42, 43.

Happiness of him who knows the — and recites — Bu. **66**, 20.

High rank of him that understands what he recites I. M. **33**, 52.

The *ṣakīna* (or the angels) descend when the — is recited Bu. **61**, 25; **65**, *sūra* 48, b. 4; **66**, 11, 15; Mu. **6**, 240—242; A. D. **8**, 14, Tir. **42**, **6**; **43**, 10; A. b. H. III, 81, IV, 281, 284, 293, 298; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 714.

Reciting the — before Muhammad Mu. **6**, 247—249; **44**, 121, 122; Tir. **44**, *sūra* 4, t. 11.

Importance of the recitation of the — Mu. **6**, 244, 252, 253, 266, 267, Nas. **42**, 13, 24; Dā. **23**, 1; cf. 11; 32; I. M. **33**, 52; A. b. H. II, 192, 341, 471, III, 440.

Value of recitation during prayer Mu. **6**, 250, 251.

Effect of the nocturnal recitation of a number of verses Dā. **23**, 25—30.

Value and effect of the recitation of several parts of the — Bu. **37**, 16; **40**, 10, **64**, 12, **66**, 10, 11, 13, 14, 27, 34, Mu. **6**, 252—256, A. D. **6**, 8, 9; Tir. **42**, 6, 8—11, 16, 17; **44**, *sūra* 1; Nas. **11**, 46, I. M. **5**, 183; Dā. **2**, 170; **23**, 13—16, 18, 19, 22, 23, 33; Mā. **3**, 38, 39; **15**, 18; A. b. H. II, 241 sq., 284, 302, 337, 378, 388 sq., 443, 535 sq.; III, 8, 15, 23, 35, 43, 437 bis, 439, IV, 63 sq., 65, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149 bis, 149 sq., 159, 274; V, 78, 141, 195, 249, 251, 254 sq., 257, 266, 313, 314, 316, 321, 321 sq., 322 bis, 376, 378, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 614, 617, 974, 2467, 2479.

What to say after the recitation of several parts of the — A. b. H. II, 249.

Parts of the — used as incantation-texts. See INCANTATION.

Repeating the recitation of certain verses Bu. **66**, 30, Nas. **11**, 79, A. b. H. IV, 85 sq.; V, 54, 55, 56, 156, 170, 177, 178 sq.

The faithful who recites and he who does not recite compared with two kinds of fruits Bu. **66**, 17, 36, **70**, 30, **97**, 57; Mu. **6**, 243, A. D. **40**, 16, Tir. **41**, 89, I. M., Intr., b. 16; A. b. H. IV, 397, 403 sq., 408; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 494.

Reciting the — and learning it by heart rewarded by Paradise and intercession Tir. **42**, 11, 13; I. M., Intr., b. 16, cf. A. b. H. III, 40.

— during or after prayer Bu. **9**, 11; **10**, 91, 95—102, 104—110; **19**, 28; Mu. **4**, 34—47, 154—157, 163—178, 201, **6**, 92, 93, 98—100, 182, 275, 276; A. D. **2**, 121, 124, 126—134, 211; **5**, 3; Tir. **2**, 62, 68, 69, 111—116; **4**, 69; **42**, 12; Nas. **11**, 4, 20, 22—24, 27—31, 38—46, 48, 49, 51—80; **24**, 162; I. M.



5, 4, 5, 7, 9—11, 102, 112; Dā. 2, 36, 62—66, 146, Mā. 1, 7, 18, 3, 23—27, 32—39; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 133, A. b. H. I, 265, 272, 307, 316, 328, 334 bis, 340, 354 bis, 355, 356 sq., 372, 417, 418, 427, 436, 455, II, 13, 58, 95, 115, 204, 215, 241, 250, 373, 284, 285 ter, 290, 300, 301, 308, 326 sq., 327, 329 sq., 345 sq., 348, 396 sq., 411, 416, 428, 430, 435, 442 sq., 446, 457, 460, 466, 472, 478, 487, 496 sq., 518, 531; III, 2, 223 sq., IV, 34, 80, 83 bis, 84, 85, 155 bis, 201, 291, 298, 302 bis, 303, 304, 306 sq., 307 bis, 322, 383, 419 bis, 420, 423, 424, 425, 426, 431, 433, 441, V, 24, 78 sq., 79, 86, 88, 90 sq., 91, 102, 103 bis, 104, 105, 106, 108 bis, 109 bis, 112, 182, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 197, 295, 297, 300, 301, 305 bis, 307, 308 sq., 310, 311 bis, 341, 342 bis, 354, 355 bis, 363, 365, 368, 371, 416 sq., 418; VI, 225, 227, 275, 338, 338 sq., 340 bis, 349, 395, 463; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 733, 763, 774, 851, 920, 943, 946, 1055, 1210, 1256, 1581, 1893, 1975.

No recitation of the — during *sudjūd* and *rūkū'* Mu. 4, 207—214, 37, 29, A. D. 31, 8; Tir. 2, 80; 23, 13; Nas. 12, 8, 9, 61, 62, 48, 63, 96, Dā. 2, 77; Mā. 3, 28, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 139, A. b. H. I, 80, 82, 105 bis, 114, 116, 123, 126 bis, 146, 155 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 103, 182.

— during the *ṣalāt al-istiskā'*. See RAIN.

Reciting the *mu'awwidhāt* after prayer Nas. 13, 80, A. b. H. IV, 155.

Not to recite the — in a state of drowsiness I. M. 5, 181.

Recitation during the two *rak'a's* after *ṭawāf* Tir. 7, 43.

Recitation of the — combined with the *khuṭba* Mu. 7, 49—52; Tir. 4, 13, Nas. 14, 27, 34; 19, 27, Dā. 2, 197, 200; A. b. H. V, 86 sq., 88, 93, 98, 99 sq., 100, 102, 107 bis, VI, 435 sq., cf. 435; 463; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1644.

Recitation of the — in the service on Fridays Bu. 11, 10; 17, 2; Mu. 7, 61—66; A. D. 2, 221, 234; Tir. 4, 22, 23; Nas. 11, 47; 14, 28, 38—40; 19, 32, I. M. 5, 5, 90; Dā. 2, 192, 203; Mā. 5, 19; 15, 16; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 244, A. b. H. I, 340, 361; II, 429 sq., 467,

472; IV, 270, 271 bis, 273, 276, 277 bis, V, 13, 14 bis, 19; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 795, 888, 2379, 2572, 2634, 2636.

Combining the recitation of different parts of the — Mu. 6, 275—278.

Recitation of the — during the service on festivals Mu. 8, 14, A. D. 2, 243, Tir. 4, 33; Nas. 19, 12, 13, 32; I. M. 5, 157; Dā. 2, 221; Mā. 10, 8; cf. A. b. H. I, 243, IV, 271 bis, 273, 276, 277 bis, V, 7, 217 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2046.

Bad — by foreign peoples prophesied by Muhammad A. D. 2, 134.

The generation that will not profit by the recitation of the — Mā 15, 10.

Dividing the — (*taḥzīb*) for the sake of recitation A. D. 6, 8, I. M. 5, 178, A. b. H. IV, 9, 343, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1108.

Recovering the nocturnal recitation Tir. 4, 56, Nas. 20, 65; I. M. 5, 177; Dā. 2, 167, Mā. 15, 3.

Weeping during the recitation recommended I. M. 5, 176.

How Allāh answers the servant who recites — during *ṣalāt* A. b. H. II, 285.

Recitation of the — in voluntary *ṣalāt* A. b. H. II, 24, 35.

Ibn 'Abbas does not know whether Muhammad recited — in the *ṣalāts* of *ẓuhr* and *ʿaṣr* A. b. H. I, 234, cf. 249 bis; 257 sq., cf. 334.

Impression of the recitation of the — upon the *djinn*. See DJINN.

Recitation of the — during the *ṣalāt al-kusūf*. See ECLIPSE.

Muhammad is not allowed to recite the revelations as soon as he hears them from *Ujibril* Mu. 4, 147, 148.

Muhammad recites the — on his riding-animal Bu. 66, 24, 30, Mu. 6, 237—239; A. D. 8, 20; A. b. H. V, 54, 55, 56.

How Muhammad recited A. D. 8, 20; A. b. H. VI, 24, 286, 288, 302, 323; I. S. I/II, 97 sq.

The — must be recited in a beautiful way Nas. 11, 83; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 738.

Allāh's favour unto the prophet who recites the — beautifully Bu. 66, 19; 97, 32, 52; Mu. 6, 232—234; A. D. 8, 20, Nas. 11, 83; Dā. 2, 171; 23, 33; A. b. H. II, 271; cf. 285, 450.

Abū Mūsā 'l-Ash'arī's recitation. See ABŪ MŪSA.

Appreciation of reciting — with a beautiful voice or singing I. M. 5, 173; Dā. 23, 33, A. b. H. IV, 283, 285; VI, 19, 20 bis; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 201.

It is disapproved of to use melodies in reciting the — Dā. 23, 34.

**KURATĀ**. Muhammad b. Maslama's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 56.

**ḲUṢĀIY** B. KILĀB I. S. I/I, 36—42.

**LABBAIKA**. See TALBIYA.

**LABOURER**. Punishment of him who refuses a — his wages Bu. 37, 10; I. M. 16, 4; A. b. H. II, 358; cf. III, 59, 68, 71.

Who hires a — must fix his wages before Nas. 35, 44, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 654.

**LAILAT AL-ḲADR**. See NIGHT OF THE DECREE.

**LAMS**, MULĀMASA. See BARTER.

**LAND**. See also 'UṢHḲ.

It is prohibited to let [cultivated] — Bu. 64, 12; Mu. 21, 86—97, 99, 102—105; 22, 35, I. M. 16, 8; Nas. 35, 45; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 646; A. b. H. I, 234, II, 6, 64; III, 338, cf. bis; cf. 389; 399; 464 sq., 465, IV, 140 bis, 143; cf. bis 341, V, 182, 187.

If one sells —, the crop is for the purchaser Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 584.

It is prohibited to let — for a definite amount of food I. M. 16, 2.

Uncultivated — may be let Nas. 35, 46.

Uncultivated — may be let for gold and money Nas. 35, 46, A. b. H. III, 464.

It is prohibited to let uncultivated — for two or three years Dā. 18, 73; A. b. H. III, 395.

There is no *baraka* in the price received for — unless it be used for [buying] — A. b. H. I, 190; III, 467; IV, 307; cf. VI, 53 sq.

Letting — [for an amount of the revenues in cereals etc.], *muhākala* and *muzāra'a* prohibited Bu. 34, 82; 37, 22; 41, 7, 12, 18; 42, 17; 51, 35; 54, 7; Mu. 21, 81—97, 99, 102—105, 107—122; cf. 118, 119, 123; A. D. 22, 30, 31; Tir. 12, 14, 55, 63, 72; 13, 42; cf. 41; Nas. 35, 45; 44,

27, 32, 93; I. M. 16, 7—10; Dā. 18, 23, 72; Ma. 31, 23—25; 34, 1, 10; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 580, 646, A. b. H. I, 178 sq., 182, 224, II, 391 sq., 419, 484; III, 6, 8, 60, 67, 313, 356, 360, 364, 391, 392, 463, 464 ter, 465, 465 sq.; IV, 33, 140, 141, 142, 142 sq., 143, 169; V, 185, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 965, 1782.

It is allowed to let — for money Bu. 41, 19; 54, 7; Mu. 21, 116, 117; A. D. 22, 30; Nas. 35, 45 (p. 151); I. M. 16, 7, 9; Dā. 18, 74; Mā. 34, 1—5; A. b. H. I, 182; III, 463; IV, 140, 142, 142 sq.; cf. 143; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 965.

It is not prohibited to let — for a part of the revenues I. M. 16, 11.

It is preferable to give — to others than to let it for a definite amount Bu. 41, 18, cf. I. M. 16, 7, b. 9, 11; A. b. H. I, 281, 286, 313, 338, 349, III, 302, 304, 312, 354, 363, 369, 373, 392, 399, 463, 464, IV, 141 bis, 169, 341; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 968.

Taxes to be paid upon different kinds of — A. b. H. I, 145; III, 341 bis, 353, V, 244.

Prohibition and definition of *mukhābara* Bu. 41, 10; 42, 17; Mu. 21, 81—85, 93, 106; A. D. 22, 33; Tir. 12, 55, 72; Nas. 44, 27, 38, 73; Dā. 18, 71; A. b. H. I, 234; II, 11, 313, 356, 360; cf. 389, 391, 392, 465; V, 187, 187 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1782.

*Mukhābara* in Muhammad's times A. b. H. III, 312, 463, 465.

Who sows a piece of — without the permission of its owner, has no share in its revenues A. D. 22, 32; Tir. 13, 29; I. M. 16, 13; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 960.

It is not allowed to plant a tree in a piece of — belonging to others A. D. 19, 35.

Warnings against the possession of — A. b. H. I, 426, 443.

Punishment of him who takes — without having a right to do so Bu. 59, 2; Mu. 22, 137, 142; Dā 18, 63; A. b. H. I, 187, 188 bis, 188 sq., 189 quater, 190; II, 99, 387, 388 sq., 432; IV, 140, 172, 173 bis, 202, 317; V, 341, 344 bis; VI, 64, 79, 252, 259; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 237, 2410.

Rights of him who reclaims — Bu.

**41**, 15; **46**, 13; A. D. **19**, 35; Tir. **13**, 38; cf. I. M. **16**, 17; Da. **18**, 64; Mā. **36**, 26, 27; A. b. H. III, 304, 313, 326 sq., 338, 356; cf. 363; 381, cf. bis; VI, 120; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 906, 1440.  
— taken by the Muslims in war Bu.

**41**, 14.

Different kinds of — and their division Mā. **36**, 35, 36.

Rights on — belonging to nobody A. b. H. IV, 389 bis, 390.

Muhammad presents people with pieces of — (*kaḥḥa*) on certain conditions A. D. **19**, 34; cf. Tir. **13**, 39; Da. **18**, 65; A. b. H. I, 306.

Muhammad intends to give the Anṣār estates in Baḥrām Bu **42**, 14, 15.

AL-LĀT. Bu. **65**, sura 53, b. 2, 3; I. H. 916 sqq.

**LAUGHING**. See also **WEEPING**.

Much — kills the heart Tir. **34**, 2; I. M. **37**, 19; A. b. H. II, 310.

**LEAGUE**. No — (*ḥulf*) in Islām Bu. **78**, 67; A. D. **18**, 17; Dā. **17**, 80; A. b. H. I, 190, II, 180, 207, 212 sq., 215; III, 162; cf. 281 bis, IV, 83, V, 61; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1084.

The — of the *djāhūliya* reinforced in Islām A. b. H. I, 317, 329, II, 180, 207, 212 sq., 215; cf. Tir. **19**, 30.

*Ḥulf al-fuḍūl* I. S. I/II, 82; A. b. H. I, 190, I. H. 85 sqq.

*Ḥulf al-muṭayyibin* A. b. H. I, 190, 193.

**LEEK**. To avoid the mosque after eating leeks. See **MOSQUE**.

**LEFT** hand. See **DRINKING**, **FOOD**, **HANDS**.

**LEGACIES**. See **WILLS**.

**LETTER**. See also **TREATY**.

Muhammad's — to Kisrā Bu. **3**, 7, **56**, 101; **64**, 82; **95**, 4, Mu. **32**, 75; I. S. I/II, 16; IV/I, 139; A. b. H. I, 243, 305; III, 133, IV, 75.

Muhammad's — to Kaīṣar Bu. **56**, 99, 102, 122; **65**, sura 3, b. 4; **95**, 4; **97**, 51; A. D. **37**, 118; Tir. **40**, 24; I. S. I/II, 16 sq.; IV/I, 185; A. b. H. I, 262 sq., III, 133, 441 sq.; IV, 74 sq., 75.

Muhammad's — to the Banū Zuhair A. D. **19**, 20; A. b. H. V, 77 sq., 78, 363.

Muhammad's — to several chiefs in Yaman A. D. **19**, 25; I. S. I/II, 20, 21.

Muhammad's — to al-Ḥarith and Djabala, the Ḡhassanid princes I. S. I/II, 17, 20.

Muhammad's — to princes in Hadjar I. S. I/II, 19; 27 sq., IV/II, 76.

Muhammad's — to the bishop and priests of Nadjran I. S. I/II, 21.

Muhammad's — to the people of Nadjran I. S. I/I, 35.

Muhammad's — to the chiefs of Ḥadramawt I. S. I/II, 21, 33.

Muhammad's — to the Nadjāshī I. S. I/II, 15.

Muhammad's — to the Muḥawḳīs I. S. I/II, 16 sq.

Muhammad's — to different Arabic tribes I. S. I/II, 18.

Muhammad's — to Musailima I. S. I/II, 25 sq.

Muhammad's — to the Jews of Maḡnā I. S. I/II, 28, 38.

Muhammad's — to the chiefs of Aila I. S. I/II, 28 sq., 37; I. H. 902.

Muhammad's — to Farwa, the Roman commander at 'Amman I. S. I/II, 31.

Muhammad's — to some private persons I. S. I/II, 34.

Muhammad's — to the people of Mahra I. S. I/II, 34.

Muhammad's — to Ukaidir of Dūma I. S. I/II, 36; A. b. H. III, 133.

Muhammad's — to the people of Adhruh I. S. I/II, 37.

Muhammad's — to the chief of Buṣra I. S. II/I, 92; IV/II, 65.

Muhammad's — to the Banū Bakr b. Wa'il A. b. H. V, 68.

Muhammad's — to Ra'īya al-Suḥaimī A. b. H. V, 285 sq.

— of 'Abbād b. 'Abd al-Khawwās Da., Intr., b 55.

**LI'ĀN**. See **DIVORCE**.

**LIES, LYING**. See also **SPEECH**.

The consequence of telling — on the authority of or concerning Muhammad. See **MUHAMMAD**.

The consequence of — Bu. **78**, 69; Mu. **45**, 102—106; A. D. **37**, 80; Tir. **25**, 46; Da. **20**, 7; Mā. **56**, 16, 18, 19; A. b. H. I, 5 bis, 7, 8, 9, 11, 129, 384, 393, 405, 410, 423 sq., 430, 432, 437, 439 sq.; II, 176, cf. 352 sq., 364, 452 sq.; cf. 505; IV, 136 sq.; V, 2 sq., 5, 5 sq., 7; VI, 454; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 5, 247, 301.

— one of the capital sins Bu. 52, 10, Tir. 12, 3, 33, 3, cf. Mā. 56, 19; cf. A. b. H. IV, 183.

Honesty ordered Bu. 78, 51; cf. Mā. 56, 15—17, cf. A. b. H. II, 69, 105; cf. VI, 438.

— allowed in three cases Tir. 25, 26, A. b. H. VI, 403, cf. bis, ter, 404 bis, cf. ter; 454, 459, 460 sq.

How listening to exaggerated tales will be punished A. b. H. I, 216.

— in three cases especially reprov'd A. b. H. III, 490, 491.

How kindness towards liars will be punished A. b. H. II, 504.

**LIFE.** 60 (70) years are the full measure given by Allāh Bu. 81, 5, cf. Tir. 34, 23.

**LIGHT** must be extinguished when people go to bed Bu. 74, 22; 79, 49, 50, A. D. 25, 22, 37, 160, Tir. 41, 84, I. M. 27, 16, 30, 46, A. b. H. II, 44, 363, III, 301, 319, 362, 374, 386, 388, 395, IV, 399, V, 262.

**LIHYĀN.** Muhammad's expedition to the — I. S. II/I, 56, A. b. H. III, 34 sq., 49, 55, 91, I. H. 718 sq.; Waḡ. 226 sq.

**LIVELIHOOD.** Plentiful — earned by care for relatives. Bu. 34, 13.

It is laudable to earn one's own — Bu. 34, 15; 42, 13, Nas. 44, 1; I. M. 12, 1, Dā. 18, 6.

Earning — in an honest way I. M. 12, 2.

Clinging to the — granted by Allāh I. M. 12, 4.

The best way to earn one's — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 544.

**LIZARD.** See **FOOD.**

**LOANS.** See also **ʿARĪYA, SALAM.** Muhammad borrows coats of mail from Ṣafwan A. D. 22, 88, A. b. H. VI, 465.

Muhammad borrows money Nas. 44, 96, I. M. 15, 16.

— must be repaid Tir. 12, 39, 75; 28, 5, Nas. 44, 63, I. M. 15, 5, 17; Dā. 18, 31, 56, A. b. H. IV, 222; V, 267, 293; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1128.

Muhammad borrows a horse from Abū Ṭalha Bu. 51, 33.

— (*salaf*) treated as half of the *ṣadaka* A. b. H. I, 412.

The merit of — unto Muslims I. M. 15, 9.

ʿUmar prohibits his sons from accepting money from the public treasury as *salaf* so as to profit thereby, he allows it them as — and gives them half of the gain Mā. 32, 1.

Making gain from borrowed money Mā. 32, 1, 2.

The intention of him who borrows is rewarded or punished by Allāh Bu. 43, 2.

**LOVE** of Allāh Bu. 2, 9, 14, 78, 42; 89, 1; 93, 10, Mu. 1, 66—68; 45, 161—165, Tir. 38, 10, 34, 50; Nas. 47, 2—4; A. b. H. III, 172, 174, 192, 200, 202, 207, 208, 213, 226, 227, 228, 230, 255, 275, 276, 278, 283, 288, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2131.

— of Muhammad Bu. 2, 8 sq., 89, 1, 93, 10, Mu. 1, 66—70, Tir. 34, 50; 38, 10, Nas. 46, 2—4, 19, 20; Dā. 20, 29; A. b. H. III, 172, 174, 177, 192, 200, 202, 207, 208, 213, 226, 227, 228, 230, 255, 275 bis, 276, 278, 283, 288, IV, 233, 336; V, 170, 233, 236 sq., 293, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2131.

— of neighbours Bu. 2, 7—9, 14, 78, 42; 89, 1; Mu. 1, 66 sq., 71 sq.; Nas. 46, 3, 4, 19, 33, Dā. 20, 29, A. b. H. I, 89; III, 172, 174, 176, 206, 272 bis, 275, 278, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2053.

If you — your brother you must tell him so A. D. 37, 112; Tir. 34, 54; A. b. H. IV, 130.

— in Allāh or for Allāh's sake Mu. 45, 37, 38; A. D. 39, 2; Tir. 34, 53; Dā. 20, 44, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 999, A. b. H. II, 237, 292, 338, 370, 408, 462, 482, 508, 523, 535, III, 87, 140 sq., 150, 156, 241, 248, 288, 430, 438, 440, IV, 128, 165 bis, 286, 386; V, 145, 146, 173, 229, 233 bis, 236 sq., 239, 247, 259, 328 bis; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 571, 572, 747, 2053, 2335, 2462, 2495.

— and faith. See **FAITH.**

Mutual — Mu. 1, 93; 45, 39; Tir. 40, 1; I. M., Intr., b. 9; 30, 11; Mā. 51, 13—16; A. b. H. I, 164 sq., 167, 207, 207 sq., II, 442, 477, 495, 512.

**LUḲMĀN.** High value of knowledge according to — Mā. 59, 1; Dā., Intr., b. 33.

One of his sentences A. b. H. I, 190; II, 87 bis.

**LUKṬA.** How to act with objects found Bu. 28, 9, 10; cf. 34, 28, 42, 12, 45, 1—4, 7, 9—11; 68, 22, 78, 75; Mu. 15, 445—448, 31, 1—10; A. D. 10, t. 1—10; cf. 17, 11, 89, 95, Tir. 13, 35; Nas. 23, 28, I. M. 18, 1, 2, Dā. 10, 58; 18, 60, Mā. 36, 46, 48, A. b. H. II, 180, 203, 207; IV, 116, 117, cf. 161 sq., 173; 266, 266 sq.; V, 80, 126, 126 sq., 127 bis, 143, 193, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 552, 1081.

Objects found in the *ḥaram* or lost by pilgrims, must be left alone Mu. 31, 11; A. D. 10, t. 19, A. b. H. III, 499. See further *ḤARAM* (restrictions).

A man finds 17 *dīnārs* and is allowed to keep them I. M. 18, 3.

Fāṭima or 'Alī keeps a found *dīnār*, but restores it to the owner, as he makes himself known A. D. 10, t. 14—16.

**MA'BAD AL-DJUHANI** on the Decree Mu. 1, t. 1, 2, A. D. 39, 16, Tir. 38, 4.

**MADĀ'IN SĀLIḤ.** See *AL-ḤIDJR*.

**MADĪNA.** See also *ḤARAM*, *JEWS*. None so learned as the scholars of — Tir. 39, 18, A. b. H. II, 299.

Dissension among the population of — before Muhammad's arrival Bu. 63, 1, 27, 46, A. b. H. V, 427.

Muhammad's written regulation of the relations between the different groups of the population of — A. b. H. I, 271; II, 204; cf. III, 342; I. II. 341 sqq.

The people of the book allowed to enter the mosque, but no entrance for polytheists A. b. H. III, 339, 392.

Value of prayer in the mosque of — Bu. 20, 1; Mu. 15, 505—510; Tir. 2, 126; Nas. 8, 4, 7; 24, 122; I. M. 5, 192; Dā. 2, 131, Mā. 14, 9; A. b. H. I, 184; II, 16, 29, 53, 53 sq., 68, 101 sq., 155, 239, 251, 256, 277, 277 sq., 278, 386, 397, 466 bis, 468, 473, 485, 499, 528; III, 77, 78, 155; cf. 336; 343, 397; IV, 5, 80; VI, 333, 334 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 950, 1367, 1826.

Intimate connection between faith and the "two mosques" A. b. H. I, 184.

Value of visiting the mosque of — for the sake of knowledge A. b. H. II, 418, 526 sq.

Value of walking to the mosque of — A. b. H. II, 431 sq.

The *dadydjal* cannot enter — Bu. 29, 9; 59, 7; 76, 30, 92, 26, 27; 97, 31; Mu. 15, 485, 486, 52, 119; Tir. 31, 61, Mā. 45, 16, A. b. H. I, 183 sq.; II, 237, 330 sq., 375, 378, 397 sq., 407 sq., 457, 483, III, 36, 123, 191, 202, 206, 229, 277, 292, 367 sq., 393, IV, 338 bis, V, 32 bis, 41, 43, 46, 47, 221 sq., 434, 434 sq., 435, VI, 75, 241, 373 sq., 374, 412 sq., 417, 417 sq., 418; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1106, 1295. See also *MAKKA*.

No pilgrimage to any mosque except to those of Makka, — and Jerusalem Bu. 20, 1, 6, 28, 26, 30, 67, Mu. 15, 415, 511—513, A. D. 11, 94, Tir. 2, 126; Nas. 8, 10, 14, 44, I. M. 5, 196, Dā. 2, 132, Mā. 3, 89, A. b. H. II, 234, 238, 278, 501; III, 7, 34, 45, 45 sq., 51 sq., 53, 64, 71, 77, 93, cf. 350 (where Jerusalem is lacking); VI, 7 bis, 397 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1348, 2506.

— and faith belong together Bu. 29, 6, Mu. 1, 233, I. M. 25, 102; A. b. H. II, 286, 422, 496, IV, 73 sq.

Muhammad's companions overcome by sickness in — Bu. 29, 12, 63, 46; 75, 8, 22, Mu. 15, 480, A. D. 11, 50; Mā. 45, 14, 15; A. b. H. I, 290, 294 sq., 306, 373; III, 136, VI, 65, 82 sq., 221 sq., 239 sq., 260, I. II. 413 sqq.

—'s unhealthy climate Bu. 29, 12, cf. A. b. H. III, 365, V, 81, VI, 239 sq., 260.

Places near — and Makka where Muhammad performed prayer Bu. 8, 89.

Muhammad, in a dream, sees how the *waba*<sup>2</sup> in the form of a black woman, leaves — Bu. 91, 41—43; Tir. 32, 10; I. M. 35, 10, Dā. 10, 13; A. b. H. II, 107, 117, 137.

No epidemics in — Bu. 29, 9; 76, 30; 97, 31; Mu. 15, 485; Mā. 45, 16; A. b. H. I, 183 sq.; II, 237, 330 sq., 483; III, 202, 277, 393; V, 81; cf. 207.

— not conquered by armies when several parts of the world are conquered Mā. 45, 8; but cf. A. b. H. IV, 189.

— desolate (in the last days) Bu. 29, 5; Mā. 45, 8; A. b. H. II, 234, 385, 390; III, 332, 341 bis, 347; V, 32 bis, cf. 386; VI, 23.

People who will prefer other provinces to — Bu. 29, 5; Mu. 15, 496; Mā. 45, 6, A. b. H. II, 349, 403, 464 sq.; III, 341 sq.; V, 219 sq., 220, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1295, 2477.

Reward of those who remain at — Mā. 45, 3, A. b. H. I, 181; II, 113, 133, 155, 287 sq.; cf. 302; 343, 397, 439, 447; III, 29, 58, 69; VI, 369 sq.

Punishment of him who does harm to the people of — Bu. 29, 6, Mu. 15, 460, 492—495; I. M. 25, 102, A. b. H. I, 180, 184 sq., II, 279, 309, 330 sq.; 357, cf. III, 354, 393; IV, 55, 55 bis, 56 bis.

— expels inferior elements Bu. 29, 2, 9, 10; 93, 45, 47, 50, 96, 16; Mu. 15, 487—490, Tir. 44, sūra 4, t. 14; 46, 67; Nas. 39, 23; Mā. 45, 4, 5; cf. 9; A. b. H. II, 237, 247, 384, 439; III, 292, 306, 307, 365, 385, 392, 393; V, 184, 187, 188; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1714.

— called *Ṭaba* (*Ṭaiba*) Bu. 29, 3; Mu. 15, 491, 503; A. b. H. IV, 285; V, 89, 94, 96, 97, 98, 101 sq., 106, 108 bis, VI, 412, 412 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 761.

Muhammad's prayers on behalf of — and what belongs to this city Bu. 29, 12, 34, 53, 56, 71, 74; 63, 46, 70, 28, 75, 8, 80, 43, 84, 5, Mu. 15, 462, 465, 466, 473—476, 480; Tir. 46, 67, Dā. 18, 39, Mā. 45, 1, 2, 14; A. b. H. I, 115 sq., 169, 183 sq., 330 sq., cf. III, 46, 142, 159, 242 sq., cf. 343, IV, 39 sq.; V, 185, 219 sq., 309; VI, 56, 65, 221 sq., 239 sq., 260, I. H. 414, Wak. 38.

‘Umar desires to die in — Bu. 29, 12.

Muhammad desires to die in — Mā. 21, 33.

Dying at — desirable Tir. 46, 67; I. M. 25, 102; A. b. H. II, 74, 104; cf. 125; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 65.

The measures (*ṣāʿ*, *mudd*) of — and how they were changed Bu. 84, 5; 96, 16; cf. A. D. 21, 15; I. S. VIII, 361; Wak. 288.

The mosque “founded upon piety” Mu. 15, 514; Tir. 2, 124; 44, sūra 9, t. 14; Nas. 8, 8; I. S. I/II, 6; A. b. H. III, 8, 23, 24, 89, 91, V, 116, 331, 335. See also *KUBĀʿ*.

The mosque of —. See MOSQUE.

## MADJŪS.

— pay the *djizya*. See DJIZYA.

How ‘Umar treats the — A. D. 19, 29; A. b. H. I, 190 sq., 194.

— and inheritances Dā. 21, 42.

MAGHĀZĪ. See EXPEDITIONS, WAR.

MAGHRIB. (*Ṣalāt al-*) — postponed till ‘*ishāʿ*’ Bu. 9, 12; Mā. 9, 9.

Not to postpone the — I. M. 2, 7; Dā. 2, 17; A. b. H. IV, 147, 349; V, 417, 421 sq.

The time of — Bu. 9, 18, 21; Mu. 5, 216, 217, A. D. 2, 2, 3, 6; Tir. 2, 1, 8, Nas. 6, 6, 7, 10, 12—15, 17, 18, 29; I. M. 2, 1, 7; Dā. 2, 2, 16, Mā. 1, 6, 7, 9, 24; A. b. H. II, 210, 223, 232; III, 114, 129, 169, 189, 199, 205, 303, 331, 351 sq., 369, 369 sq., 382, 449; IV, 36, 51, 54, 114, 115, 117, 141 sq., 143, 234 sq., 321, 416, V, 349, 371, 415, 421, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 600, 954, 1335, 1722, 1771, 2136, 2249, I. H. 158.

— consists of 3 *rakʿa*’s Nas. 5, 18; A. b. H. II, 87, 90, cf. 154; VI, 265, 272.

Not to call the — ‘*ishāʿ*’ Bu. 9, 19, A. b. H. V, 55.

Two *rakʿa*’s after — Bu. 19, 25; A. D. 5, 15; Tir. 2, 189, 203; 4, 71; I. M. 5, 100, 111; Dā. 2, 144; A. b. H. II, 23, 87, 90; V, 427, 428, VI, 30, 216 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1836, 1893.

Two *rakʿa*’s before — Bu. 19, 35; Mu. 6, 302, 303; A. D. 5, 12; Nas. 6, 38, I. M. 5, 110; A. b. H. III, 129, 199, 280, 282, IV, 155; V, 55; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2021, 2144.

Six *rakʿa*’s after — Tir. 2, 204; I. M. 5, 113, 185. A. b. H. V, 420; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1866.

Twenty *rakʿa*’s after — I. M. 5, 185.

— at *Djamʿ* (Muzdalifa) Bu. 25, 99.

— and ‘*ishāʿ*’ combined at Muzdalifa.

See MUZDALIFA.

Value of — Bu. 65, sūra 50, b. 2.

Muhammad prescribes a *ṣalāt* between — and ‘*ishāʿ*’ A. b. H. V, 431; cf. bis.

MAGIC, sorcery etc. reproved Bu. 76, 17, 19, 42—45, 54; 81, 21, 50; Mu. 1, 371, 372, 374, 375; 39, 103, 107, 116, 121; A. D. 27, 9, 24; cf. A. b. H. I, 271, 321, 401, 403, 454; IV, 436, 441, 443; cf. V, 60 bis, 447, 447 sq., 448, 448 sq., 449 bis.

To occupy oneself with — is one of the capital sins Bu. 55, 23; 76, 47, 86, 44, A. D. 17, 10, I. M. 31, 43, cf. A. b. H. III, 83; cf. IV, 399.

— and the like declared *shirk* A. D. 27, 17, 24, Nas. 37, 19; cf. A. b. H. I, 389, 438, 440, II, 220.

The sorcerer killed Tir. 15, 27; Mā. 43, 14; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 823, A. b. H. I, 190 sq.

The Jewish sorcerer not killed Bu. 58, 14.

No *ṭyāra* [but *fa'l*] Bu. 76, 43, 44, 54; Mu. 39, 110—114; A. D. 27, 24, I. M. 31, 43, A. b. H. I, cf. 174, 257, cf. 269; 303 sq., 319; II, cf. 52 sq.; 222, 266, 266 sq.; cf. 289, 332, 387, 406, 420, 453, 487, 506, 524; III, 118, 130, 154, 173, 178, 251, 275 sq., 277 sq., 293, 312, 443, IV, 67, 70 ter; V, 379; cf. VI, 129 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1961, 2512, 2690.

The spell laid on Muhammad by a sorcerer. See MUHAMMAD.

No *ghul*, Mu. 39, 107, 108; A. D. 27, 24.

Kinds of — explained A. D. 27, 23. Eloquence and sorcery. See SPEECH.

Reality and power of the "eye" Bu. 76, 36; Mu. 39, 41, 42; cf. 59, A. D. 27, 15; Tir. 26, 17—19; I. M. 31, 32; Mā. 50, 1—3; A. b. H. I, 274, 294, II, 222, 289, 319, 420, 439, 487, IV, 67; V, 70 ter, 379, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1760.

**MAHDĪ.** The prince from Muhammad's house who will rule towards the end of the era and fill the world with justice A. D. 35, 4—8, 12, Tir. 31, 52; I. M. 36, 34; A. b. H. I, 84, 99, 376, 376 sq., 377, 430, 448, III, 17, 26 sq., 28, 36, 37, 52, 70.

He will reign 7, 8 or 9 years A. D. 35, t. 7—9; I. M. 36, 34; A. b. H. III, 17, 21 sq., 26 sq., 28, 37, 52.

The black banners Tir. 31, 79, I. M. 36, 34; A. b. H. II, 365; V, 277.

How he lavishes his gifts upon any one who asks Tir. 31, 53; A. b. H. III, 21 sq.

**MAHR.** See MARRIAGE.

**AL-MAIFA'A.** Ḡhalib b. 'Abd Allāh al-Laithi's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 86; Waḡ. 298.

**MAIMUNA** BINT AL-ḤĀRITH the

last woman whom Muhammad married (A. H. 7) I. S. VIII, 94, 158.

Muhammad marries her while he is *ḥalāl*. See MUḤRIM.

Her burial A. b. H. I, 231, 348, 349; VI, 333.

'Abbās is her *wahī* at her marriage with Muhammad A. b. H. I, 270 sq.

**MAISIR.** See GAMES.

**MAITA.** See also HIDES.

Selling — prohibited A. D. 22, 64; Tir. 12, 61; Nas. 44, 92; I. M. 12, 11, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 557; A. b. H. I, 147, II, 213, III, 324, 326, Waḡ. 348.

Forbidden to sell grease, bacon etc. coming from — Bu. 34, 112, 65, sūra 6, b. 6, Mu. 22, 71—74; A. D. 22, 64, Tir. 12, 61, Nas. 41, 8, 44, 92, I. M. 12, 11, Dā. 18, 35; A. b. H. II, 213, cf. III, 324, 326, 370, Waḡ. 348 sq.

Nothing coming from — may be used A. b. H. IV, 310 ter, 310 sq., 311; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1293.

Skins belonging to polytheists considered as — A. b. H. III, 327.

Slaughtering sick animals lest they become —. See SLAUGHTERING.

What has died in the cas prohibited is A. D. 26, 35; I. M. 28, 15, cf. Bu. 72, 12.

Abu 'Ubaida and his companions eat from a dead fish during a month Bu. 64, 65, 72, 12, Mu. 34, 17, 18, Nas. 42, 35, Dā. 7, 6, I. S. III/I, 299; A. b. H. III, 311, 311 sq., 378 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1744.

What kinds of — may be eaten Nas. 42, 35, I. M. 29, 31, Dā. 7, 5, 6; cf. Mā. 25, 9—12, A. b. H. II, 97, 237, 361, 378, 392 sq., III, 373.

— allowed in case of famine cf. A. D. 26, 36, Dā. 6, 24, A. b. H. V, 87, 88, 97; cf. 104; 218 bis.

Limbs of a living animal are — Tir. 16, 12; I. M. 28, 8, Dā. 7, 9, A. b. H. V, 218 bis.

A sheep dragged away by a wolf may be eaten A. b. H. III, 454 bis; cf. V, 183 sq.

**MAJORITY** (age of —) Bu. 52, 18; Tir. 13, 24; 21, 32.

— in transactions Dā. 22, 38, 39.

**MAKKA.** See also ḤARAM, KA'BA.

The value of prayer in the mosque

of — Bu. **20**, 1; Mu. **15**, 506—510; Tir. **2**, 126; Nas. **8**, 4, 7; **24**, 122, I. M. **5**, 192; Dā. **2**, 131, Mā. **14**, 9; A. b. H. I, 184, II, 16, 29, 53, 53 sq., 68, 101 sq., 155, 239, 251, 256, 277, 277 sq., 278, 386, 397, 466 bis, 468, 473, 484, 485, 499, 528; III, 77, cf. 336, 343, 397, IV, 5, 80, 373 bis, VI, 334 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 950, 1367, 1826, Wak. 349.

The mosque at — is the oldest Bu. **60**, 10, 40, Mu. **5**, 1, 2, Nas. **8**, 3; I. M. **4**, 7, A. b. H. V, 150, 156, 157, 160, 166 sq.

The mosque at — is 40 years older than that of Jerusalem Bu. **60**, 10, 40; Mu. **5**, 1, Nas. **8**, 3, I. M. **4**, 7; A. b. H. V, 150, 156, 157, 160, 166 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 462.

Prayer at all hours allowed in — Tir. **7**, 42; Nas. **6**, 41; I. M. **5**, 149; Dā. **5**, 79, A. b. H. V, 165 sq.

Intimate connection between faith and the „two mosques” A. b. H. I, 184, IV, 73 sq.

No pilgrimages to any mosque except those of Madina, — and Jerusalem. See MADĪNA.

— the best place on earth Tir. **46**, 68, cf. A. b. H. IV, 305 quater, Wak. 319.

Prayer at all hours allowed in — Bu. **25**, 73; Tir. **7**, 42, Nas. **6**, 41; **24**, 135; I. M. **5**, 146; Dā. **5**, 79.

—'s quarters are free for those who inhabit them I. M. **25**, 100.

The reward for fasting Ramaḍān at — I. M. **25**, 104.

Dying at — desirable Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 65. Cf. also MADĪNA.

*Glust* when entering — Bu. **25**, 38; Tir. **7**, 29, Mā. **20**, 6.

Muhammad's *du'ā* when he entered — A. b. H. II, 25.

Pilgrims may stay at — three days after the *ḥadjj* Bu. **63**, 47; Mu. **15**, 441—444, A. D. **11**, 91; Tir. **7**, 103; A. b. H. IV, 339, cf. V, 52 bis; Wak. 432.

How long the *muhādijir* may stay at — after the *ḥadjj* I. S. IV/II, 77.

The day on which Muhammad entered — Nas. **24**, 106; A. b. H. I, 276.

Who were declared secure at the capture of — in 8 A. H. A. D. **19**, 24; A. b. H. V, 135, I. H. 818.

Places of refuge when Muhammad captured — A. b. H. II, 292, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2442.

— taken by Muhammad in A. H. 8 Bu. **64**, 47—53, Mu. **32**, 84—86; A. D. **15**, 107, I. S. II/I, 96—105, A. b. H. II, 538; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2442, I. H. 816 sqq.; Wak. 319 sqq.

Muhammad's address to the people after the capture of — Tir. **44**, sūra 49, t. 5; Wak. 338 sq.

Distribution of booty after the capture of — and the battle of Hunain Mu. **12**, 134; cf. 132—139. See also HAWĀZIN, HUNAIN.

Entering — in the morning or by day Bu. **25**, 39; **26**, 14; Mu. **15**, 226—228, A. D. **11**, 44; Tir. **7**, 31; Nas. **24**, 101; I. M. **25**, 26; Dā. **5**, 80; Mā. **20**, 6, A. b. H. II, 16.

Entering — in the night Nas. **24**, 102, Mā. **20**, 185, 207, A. b. H. II, 59.

Muhammad leaves — by a way different from that by which he entered Bu. **25**, 40, 41, Mu. **15**, 223, 224; A. D. **11**, 44, Tir. **7**, 30, Nas. **24**, 103; I. M. **25**, 26, Dā. **5**, 81; I. S. II/I, 101; A. b. H. II, 14, 21, 29 sq., 59, 142; cf. 157; VI, 40.

Muhammad's residence in — during the *ḥadjj* *at al-wadī* Bu. **25**, 45.

Several places near — where Muhammad and his companions resided before and after the pilgrimage Bu. **25**, 146—149; A. b. H. II, 87, 100.

The *dadjjāl* will not enter — Bu. **29**, 9; Mu. **52**, 119, A. b. H. II, 483; III, 191, 367 sq., V, 434, 434 sq., 435; VI, 241, 374, 412 sq., 417, 417 sq., 418.

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Eschatological disasters at — A. b. H. I, 23.

— desolate [in the last days] A. b. H. III, 347.



— will not be assailed till the Day of Resurrection A. b. H. III, 412 ter, IV, 343 bis.

**MALADIES.** See SICKNESS.

**MAN.** See also HEART.

— consists of 360 joints Mu. 12, 54; A. D. 37, 159.

Development of the embryo Bu. 59, 6, 60, 1; 82, 1; 97, 28, Mu. 46, 1, 5.

Who is the most honourable — Bu. Bu. 60, 14, 19; 61, 1, 65, sūra 12, b. 2; I. S. I/I, 12.

Who is the worst — Bu. 61, 1; Mu. 43, 168; Tir. 31, 77; A. b. H. I, 237, II, 368, 369, 378, 396, 398, 455, 465, III, 37, 41 sq., V, 40, 43 sq., 47 bis, 48, 49, 50 sq., 407; VI, 459 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 864, 1455, 2661.

The best — Bu. 81, 34, Mu. 33, 122—127; Tir. 31, 77, 34, 21, 22, I. M. 36, 13; Dā, 20, 30, A. b. H. I, 237; II, 235, 368, 369, 378, 398, 403, 431, 466, 472, 476, III, 37, 41 sq.; IV, 188, 190, 233 sq.; V, 40, 43 sq., 47 bis, 48, 49, 50 sq., 407; VI, 16 bis, 68, 431 sq., 432, 459 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 864, 1852, 2661.

— under demoniacal influence A. b. H. I, 257.

Explanations of the differences between races and characters Tir. 44, sūra 2, t. 1.

— betrayed by health and laziness Bu. 81, 1; Tir. 34, 1; I. M. 37, 15; Dā. 20, 2.

—'s greediness [and love of life] Bu. 81, 10, 11; Mu. 12, 113—119; Tir. 34, 27, 28; Dā. 20, 62; A. b. H. II, 338, 339, 358, 379, 380, 394, 443, 447, 501; III, 115, 119, 122, 168, 169, 176, 192 bis, 198, 236, 238, 243, 247, 256, 272, 275, 340, 341, 456, 460; V, 117 bis, 131 sq., 132, 218 sq.; VI, 55; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1983, 2005.

—'s two accompanying *karīm(a)*'s Dā. 20, 25; A. b. H. I, 385, 397 sq., 401; cf. II, 323.

—'s *karīm* from the *djinn* Mu. 4, 260; 50, 69; A. b. H. I, 460.

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Scarcity of men and great number of women in the last days Bu. 67, 110; 74, 1; 86, 20; Mu. 12, 59; I. M.

36, 25; A. b. H. III, 98, 120, 176, 202, 213 sq., 273 bis, 277, 286, 289; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1984.

The part of — that will not moulder in the grave Mu. 52, 142, 143, A. D. 39, 21, A. b. H. II, 315, 322, 428, 499 bis; III, 28.

—'s hasty nature Bu. 97, 36; I. S. I/I, 8 sq.

— is disputacious A. b. H. I, 77 bis, 91, 112.

**MANĀT.** Bu. 65, sūra 53, b. 3.

— demolished by Sa'd b. Zaid al-Ashhali I. S. II/I, 106, Wak. 350.

**MANIḤA.** See ALMS.

**MANNERS.** See ADAB.

**MANUMISSION.** The reward of him who frees a [Muslim] slave Bu. 49, 1, 84, 6, Mu. 20, 22—25, A. D. 28, 13, 14, Tir. 18, 14, 20, I. M. 19, 4, I. S. VIII, 341; A. b. H. II, 420, 422, 429, 430 sq., 447, 525; III, 490, 490 sq.; IV, 107, 113 ter, 147, 150, 234 sq., 235, 235 sq., 321, 344, 384, 386 quater, 404, V, 29 bis, 244, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1009, 1154, 1198, 1322.

Allāh's freed slaves I. M. 7, 2, A. b. H. II, 254.

— of slaves recommended by Muhammad during an eclipse of the sun See ECLIPSE.

The merit of freeing a precious slave Bu. 49, 2, I. M. 19, 4, Mā. 38, 15.

The merit of him who instructs a slave-girl, frees and marries her Bu. 49, 14, 16, 56, 145; 60, 48; 67, 12, Mu. 16, 86, A. D. 12, 5, Tir. 9, 25, Nas. 26, 65; I. M. 9, 42, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 953, A. b. H. IV, 395, 398, 402, 405, 408, 414, 415, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 501, 502.

A child freeing his father and mother Mu. 20, 26, A. b. H. II, 263, V, 29 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2405.

Who frees his slave-girl, then marries her is as he who rides on his slaughtering-camel Dā. 11, 46.

Maimūna frees a handmaid of hers without asking Muhammad's permission Bu. 51, 15, 16.

Hakīm b. Hizām and the many slaves freed by him Bu. 49, 12.

Abū Huraira frees his slave at his conversion Bu. 49, 7; A. b. H. II, 286.

*Walad*<sup>2</sup> of the freeman belongs to him who has freed him. See MAWLĀ.

The *walad zimā*<sup>3</sup> and — Mā. 38, 10, 11.

— of a *walad zimā*<sup>3</sup> A. D. 28, 12, Mā. 38, 16; A. b. H. VI, 463.

A slave becomes free if he is acquired by a *dhū mahram* A. D. 28, 7, Tir. 13, 28, I. M. 19, 5, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 615, A. b. H. V, 15, 18, 20, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 910.

The *umm walad* is free after her master's death I. M. 19, 2; Mā. 38, 6, I. S. VIII, 155, A. b. H. I, 303, 317, cf. VI, 360. See also SLAVES.

Umar frees a *walida* who has been illtreated by her master Mā. 38, 7.

— of a slave who belongs to more than one master or who belongs partly to one master Bu. 47, 5, 14, 49, 4, 5, 17, Mu. 20, 1—4, 27, 47—55, A. D. 28, 4—6, Tir. 13, 14; I. M. 19, 7; Da. 21, 50, Mā. 38, 1, A. b. H. I, 56 sq.; II, 2, 11, 15, 34, 53, 77, 105, 112, 122, 142, 156, 255, 347, 426, 468, 472, 531; cf. III, 412, IV, 37, V, 74, 75, 326 sq., cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2451.

Marriage-questions regarding slaves who are manumitted A. b. H. I, 334, IV, 65, 65 sq.; V, 378 bis.

If the master proposes to manumit a married couple, he must set free the husband first Nas. 27, 28, I. M. 19, 10,

A female slave, when manumitted, may separate herself from her husband [if he is a slave] Bu. 68, 15; cf. 16, 70, 31; A. D. 13, 18, 20; cf. 19; Tir. 10, 7, Nas. 27, 29—31; I. M. 10, 29, Da. 12, 14, Mā. 29, 25; cf. 26, 27, 29, A. b. H. I, 281, 361, V, 378, VI, 42, 45 sq., 170, 172, 178, 180, 209, 269.

Whether the female slave may separate herself from her husband, if both are manumitted or if the husband is free A. D. 13, 21; A. b. H. VI, 170, 186; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1381, 1417.

Barira's —. See BARIRA.

Muhammad examines slaves which are to be freed, in order to know whether they are faithful Mā. 38, 8, 9; A. b. H. III, 451 sq.; IV, 222, 388, 389.

Slaves who are Muslims must be used for obligate — Mā. 38, 8—12.

Freeing a slave on behalf of a person who is dead, is profitable for the dead Mā. 38, 13, cf. 14.

Freeing a slave as a *fidya* for transgressing the rules of fasting Bu. 30, 31, 51, 20, 69, 13; 84, 2—4; Mu. 13, 81; A. D. 14, 38, Tir. 6, 28, I. M. 7, 14; Dā. 4, 19, Mā. 18, 28, 29; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 444, A. b. H. II, 208, 241, 273, 281, 516 bis, IV, 37, V, 436.

Freeing a slave as a *kaffāra* after *ḡihār* Mā. 29, 23; A. b. H. IV, 37.

— of a slave in order to repair a broken vow Bu. 78, 62.

Freeing a slave as an atonement for *djmā*<sup>c</sup> with a menstruating woman Dā. 1, 112.

Who beats or mutilates his (Muslim) slave has to free him Mu. 5, 33; 27, 29—33, 35, 36, A. D. 21, 16, Tir. 18, 15; A. b. H. II, 25, 45, 61 bis; cf. 182; 225, III, 447, 447 sq.; cf. V, 12, 273, 444 ter, 447, 448, 448 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1105, 1263.

A slave who has been tortured by his master is manumitted by Muhammad I. M. 21, 29.

A manumitted slave pays no *diya* for unintentional murder Mā. 43, 16.

The money of a manumitted slave belongs to himself A. D. 28, 11; I. M. 19, 8, Mā. 38, 5.

Formula of — Nas. 35, 50.

A man, who has no other possessions, frees six slaves by testament; how Muhammad acts in this case Mu. 27, 56, 57; A. D. 28, 10, Tir. 13, 27; I. M. 13, 20, cf. A. b. H. III, 365, IV, 426, 428, 430 sq., 438, 439, 440, 445, 446, V, 341, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 845.

Selling a slave freed by testament in order to relieve his poor master Bu. 34, 110; 43, 16; 44, 3; 49, 9; Mu. 27, 58, 59; A. D. 28, 9; Tir. 12, 11; Nas. 44, 83; I. M. 19, 1; Dā. 18, 37; A. b. H. III, 294, 301 ter, 305; cf. 368 sq.; 369, 370, 371, 390; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1648.

Whether the master may have connection with a slave-girl freed by testament Mā. 40, 4, 5.

— by testament of a slave, there being no other possessions Da. 22, 34.

Whether the *mudabbar* belongs to the third part of the inheritance allowed for legacies Dā. 22, 35.

Precedence of — by testament to other testamentary dispositions Dā. 22, 18.

— by testament of a slave who is fugitive Dā. 22, 40.

A slave freed by Umm Salima on condition that he shall serve Muhammad A. D. 28, 3; I. M. 19, 6.

It is advisable to free a slave, not after death, but while one is in good circumstances A. D. 28, 15; Tir. 28, 7; Nas. 30, 1; Dā. 22, 17; A. b. H. VI, 448, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 980.

Muhammad buys a slave who will be freed after the death of his master, and sells him at a higher price to the profit of the master Bu. 34, 59, 110, 43, 16; 44, 3; 49, 9; 84, 7; 89, 4; 93, 32; Nas. 44, 83, 49, 22; A. b. H. III, 393.

— by a sick man who afterwards recovers from his sickness, does not set free the slave Dā. 22, 33.

Formula of *tadbīr* Nas. 35, 49.

How heirs must act with a *mudabbar* Dā. 22, 32.

Inheritance of a *mukātab* Mā. 39, 10.

Pecuniary affairs of the *mukātab* Tir. 12, 35.

Pecuniary questions concerning a *mukātab* who dies ere he has fulfilled his terms Mā. 38, 3, 8.

Whether the *mukātab* may pay his fixed sum before the term is finished Mā. 39, 9.

On *mukātaba* Mā. 39, 5.

*Diya* to be paid by or for the *mukātab* A. D. 38, 20; Nas. 45, 38, Mā. 40, 7; A. b. H. I, 104, 222 sq., 226, 260, 292, 363, 369.

The *mukātab* remains a slave till the last penny has been paid A. D. 28, 1; I. M. 19, 3; Mā. 39; A. b. H. II, 178, 184, 206, 209.

The *mukātab* does not inherit ere he has paid what he has to pay Dā. 21, 30.

A freed slave his master's heir if there are no others heirs A. D. 18, 8; I. M. 23, 11; A. b. H. I, 358; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2738.

Allāh must help the *mukātab* in paying his instalments Tir. 20, 20; Nas. 25, 12; 26, 5; cf. I. M. 19, 3; A. b. H. II, 251; cf. 437.

Formula of *mukātaba* Nas. 35, 48.

MĀRIYA I. S. VIII, 153 sqq.

Presented to Muhammad by the Muḥawḳis I. S. VIII, 153.

Muhammad declares — *ḥarām* to himself, but a revelation annuls this utterance I. S. VIII, 134 sq., 154.

MARKET. Mosques beloved, —'s hated by Allāh Mu. 5, 288, cf. I. M. 12, 40, cf. A. b. H. I, 457; cf. IV, 81.

— the battlefield of Satan Mu. 44, 100.

— places of the *djāhiliya* Bu. 25, 15, 34, 1, 35; 65, sūra 2, b. 34.

What to say when visiting the — I. M. 12, 20.

*Duʿā* in the — Tir. 45, 36, Dā. 19, 60; A. b. H. I, 47; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 12.

MARRIAGE. See also DIVORCE, MANUMISSION, NURSING, WALIMA, WOMEN.

It is meritorious to have many wives Bu. 67, 4, I. S. I/II, 95; A. b. H. I, 231, 243, 370.

Praise of a virtuous wife Mu. 18, 59; Nas. 26, 15; I. M. 9, 5, Dā. 11, 10.

The best wife Nas. 26, 14; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 709, A. b. H. II, 251.

Death of a beloved wife borne patiently is rewarded by Paradise A. b. H. II, 265.

— recommended Bu. 67, 1—4, 8; Mu. 16, 1—8, A. D. 12, 1, Tir. 9, 1, 2; Nas. 26, 3; I. M. 9, 1; Dā. 11, 1, 2; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 707, 708, A. b. H. I, 58, 378, 424, 425, 432, 447; II, 289, III, 158, 245; IV, 58, 163 sq., cf. 91, 97, 112, 125, 157, 252 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 272.

— is one of the *ṣunan* of the apostles Tir. 9, 1; A. b. H. V, 421.

Four kinds of — of the *djāhiliya* Bu. 67, 36; A. D. 13, 32.

— in *Shawwāl* Mu. 16, 73; Tir. 9, 10; Nas. 26, 18, 77; I. M. 9, 53; Dā. 11, 28.

To look at a woman before making a proposal is recommended A. D. 12, 17; Tir. 9, 5; Nas. 26, 17; I. M. 9, 9; Dā. 11, 5; A. b. H. III, 334, 360;

cf. 403; IV, 225, 226, 245, 246; V, 424 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1186.

— with a virgin recommended I. M. 9, 7.

— with free women recommended I. M. 9, 8.

A wife's rights and duties. See WOMEN.

Husband and wife must be fit for each other in respect of character I. M. 9, 46.

On the terms used at the *khutbat al-nikāh* Bu. 67, 34; A. D. 12, 31, Tir. 9, 17, Nas. 26, 39, I. M. 9, 19, Dā. 11, 20.

Rights and duties of a man who marries a pregnant woman A. D. 12, 36.

The husband should not show too much favour to one of his wives Nas. 36, 2.

The best man is he who is a good husband A. b. H. II, 472.

Punishment of a man who favours one of his wives more than the others A. D. 12, 37; I. M. 9, 47, Dā. 11, 24; A. b. H. II, 347, 471; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2454.

It is disapproved of to slight a husband in the eyes of his wife A. D. 13, 1.

A wife may not offend or harm (*ādhlā*) her husband I. M. 9, 62.

Three of four grounds on which a woman is married Bu. 67, 15, Mu. 18, 53, A. D. 12, 2; Tir. 9, 4, Nas. 26, 13; I. M. 9, 6; Dā. 11, 4; A. b. H. II, 428, III, 80 sq., VI, 152.

Degrees of relationship between a man and woman, or between wife and woman which exclude a — Bu. 67, 24—27, 69, 16, Mu. 16, 33—40; 18, 15, A. D. 12, 12, Tir. 9, 26, 31, Nas. 26, 44, 48, 58, I. M. 9, 31; Dā. 11, 8, cf. 43, Mā. 28, 20—23; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 723; A. b. H. I, 77 sq., 217, 372; II, 179, 182, 189, 207, 229, 254, 394, 401, 423, 426, 432, 452, 462, 465, 474, 489, 508, 516 bis, 518 bis, 529, 532; III, 67, 338, 382, IV, 232 bis, 290, 292 bis, 295 ter, 297 bis; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1787; Wak. 339.

A man may not marry his son with a slavegirl of his own if he had

connection with her Mā. 28, 35—38.

Whether a man may marry a slavegirl and her mother Mā. 28, 33, 34.

A man should not marry a slavegirl if he is already married to a free woman Mā. 28, 28, 29.

On the term *muḥṣan* Mā. 28, 39, 40.

Kinds of women which a Muslim may not marry A. b. H. I, 318.

The best wife A. b. H. II, 432, 438.

How a man may guard his chastity A. D. 12, 42; A. b. H. III, 330, 341, 348, 395; IV, 231.

Allah's aid in guarding chastity in marriage Tir. 20, 20, Nas. 25, 12, 26, 5; A. b. H. II, 251, 437.

No — with non-Muslim women Bu. 68, 18.

— no matter of jest Mā. 28, 56.

A slave may marry four wives Mā. 28, 43.

A woman may not marry without the permission of her *marwāh* A. D. 12, 8.

A slave who marries without the permission of his master is a fornicator. See SLAVE.

A man who has four wives and divorces one of them may marry another at once Mā. 28, 54, 55.

If a man marries a virgin he must stay with her a week, if he marries a woman three days Bu. 67, 100, 101; Mu. 18, 41—45, A. D. 12, 33; Tir. 9, 41; I. M. 9, 26, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 737, Dā. 11, 27; Mā. 28, 14, 15; cf. I. S. VIII, 64 sqq., cf. A. b. H. III, 99; cf. VI, 292, 295, 307, 307 sq., 313 sq., 320 sq., 321.

A man must stay three days with a virgin whom he marries A. b. H. II, 178.

Marrying some one to an unborn girl A. D. 12, 26.

Eulogies on the newly-married Bu. 67, 56, 57; 80, 53; A. D. 12, 35; Tir. 9, 7, Nas. 26, 73, 74; I. M. 9, 23; Dā. 11, 6; A. b. H. II, 381 bis.

Eulogies on the bride Mu. 16, 69.

A man's eulogies on the wife he marries A. D. 12, 44; Mā. 28, 52; cf. A. b. H. V, 423.

Eulogies on the newly-married which should not be used, and those which

Muhammad recommends A. b. H. I, 201; cf. bis, III, 451 bis.

Music at a wedding party Bu. 67, 48, Tīr. 9, 6, Nas. 26, 72, 80, I. M. 9, 21, cf. A. b. H. III, 418, IV, 77 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1221.

— should be publicly known Tīr. 9, 6; Nas. 26, 72, I. M. 9, 20, A. b. H. IV, 5, 77 sq.

On the pomp at a wedding party consisting of tapistries etc. Nas. 26, 82, 83.

It is prohibited to outbid a *khiṭba* Bu. 34, 58, 54, 8, 67, 45, Mu. 16, 38, 49—56, 21, 8, A. D. 12, 6, Tīr. 9, 38, 12, 57, Nas. 26, 20, 21, 44, 18, 20, I. M. 9, 10; Dā. 11, 7, Mā. 28, 1, 2, A. b. H. II, 42, 122 bis, 124, 126, 130, 142, 153 bis, 238, 274, 311, 318, 411 sq., 420, 427, 457, 462, 462 sq., 487, 489, 508, 516, 529 bis, IV, 147, V, 11, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 912, 1930, 2522.

Explanation of the verse sūra 2, 235.

If two *walī's* have engaged a woman, she is for the first A. D. 12, 20, Tīr. 9, 20, Dā. 11, 15, A. b. H. V, 8 bis, 11 bis, 12, 18, 18 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 903.

The child belongs to the bed, the adulterer gets nothing. See CHILB.

What kind of — Muhammad allowed his soldiers on his expeditions Bu. 65, sūra 5, b. 9, 67, 8; Mu. 16, 11, 19—21, A. b. H. III, 22.

*Muṭ'a*— allowed by Muhammad Bu. 67, 31; Mu. 16, 13—15, 18—21, Nas. 26, 71; I. M. 9, 44; Dā. 11, 16, A. b. H. I, 420, 432; III, 325, 356, 363, 380 bis, IV, 47, 51, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1637, 1792.

*Muṭ'a*— prohibited by Muhammad Bu. 64, 38; 67, 31, 72, 28, 90, 4; Mu. 16, 21—32; A. D. 12, 13, Tīr. 9, 29; Nas. 26, 71, 42, 31; I. M. 9, 44; Dā. 11, 16; Mā. 28, 41; Tīr. 23, 6; I. S. IV/II, 68; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 718; A. b. H. I, 79, 103, 142; II, 95, 103 sq.; III, 404 passim, 405 passim, 405 sq., IV, 55; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 111.

*Muṭ'a*— prohibited by 'Umar Mu. 16, 16, 17; Mā. 28, 42; A. b. H. III, 304, 325, 356, 363, 380 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1792.

On gifts before and after the *ṣiṣmat al-nikāḥ* A. b. H. II, 182, VI, 122.

Who postpones the paying of the *ṣadāk* in a dishonest way, is a *zāni* A. b. H. IV, 332.

The amount of the *ṣadāk* or *mahr* paid by Muhammad in several cases A. D. 12, 27, Nas. 26, 66, I. M. 9, 17, Dā. 11, 18; I. S. VIII, 40 sq., 115 sq., Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 713; A. b. H. VI, 93 sq., 427, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 64, cf. 1173, 2022; I. H. 790, 1001 sq.

— before the husband has given *ṣadāk* or *mahr* or anything else I. M. 9, 54.

The *mahr* is for the woman when intercourse has taken place cf. Bu. 68, 32, 52, I. M. 9, 18, A. b. H. VI, 47, 66, cf. 165 sq.

'Umar's and Zaid's definition Mā. 28, 12.

Rights and duties of the wife whose husband died ere he had fixed or paid a *mahr* A. D. 12, 30, Nas. 26, 68, I. M. 9, 18, A. b. H. I, 430 sq., 447 bis, 447 sq.

On the *ṣadāk* if there has not been intercourse and the amount has not been fixed Mā. 28, 10, A. b. H. III, 480, cf. 493.

If the *walī* has conditioned the *mahr* or *ṣadāk* it is for the woman Mā. 28, 11.

The *mahr* should not be too insignificant, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 710.

The *mahr* should not be too high, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 714, A. b. H. I, 40 sq., 41, 48; III, 448; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 64.

The *ṣadāk* in Muhammad's time A. b. H. II, 367; III, 271 bis, 276 bis, 278; cf. 445 bis, 446, IV, 58; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1300, 1978, 2128.

*Mahr* or *ṣadāk* are necessary, even if they should consist of a trifling thing Bu. 65, sūra 5, b. 9; 67, 8, 14, 49, 51; Mu. 16, 11, 76—78; A. D. 12, 28, 34; cf. Tīr. 9, 22; I. M. 9, 17; cf. A. b. H. III, 355.

*Shighār*— forbidden Bu. 67, 28; 90, 4; Mu. 16, 57—62; A. D. 12, 13; Tīr. 9, 30, Nas. 26, 60, 61, 28, 15, 16, I. M. 9, 16; Dā. 11, 9; Mā. 28, 24, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 743; A. b. H. II, 7, 19, 35 (where the text has *ishghār*), 62, 91, 216, 286, 439, 496; III, 162, 165, 197,

321, 339, IV, 94, 134, 429, 439, 441, 443; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 838.

A poor man is married by Muhammad to a woman, his teaching the Kor'an serving as his *ṣadāq* Bu. 40, 9, 66, 21, 22; 67, 14, 32, 35, 37, 40, 44, 50, 77, 49, Mu. 16, 76, 77; A. D. 12, 29, Tir. 9, 23, 42, 10, Nas. 26, 1, 41, 62, 69, I. M. 9, 17, Dā. 11, 19, Mā. 28, 8, A. b. H. III, 221, V, 330, 334, 336.

In case of *khul'* the *mahr* is restored to the husband A. D. 13, 17, Nas. 27, 34, I. M. 10, 22, Dā. 12, 6, Mā. 29, 31, cf. 32, 33.

On the *ṣadāq* if the woman appears to have bodily or psychic defects Mā. 28, 9.

Abū Talḥa's *ṣadāq* when he married Umm Sulam Nas. 26, 63.

'Alī's *ṣadāq* to Fatima Nas. 26, 76.

No — without *wali*. See WALI.

The sultān is the *wali* of those who have no *wali*. See WALI.

—precepts for a *wali* and the orphan under his protection. See WALI.

Borrowing a — dress Bu. 51, 34.

Conditions fixed at the conclusion of a — must be respected in the first place Bu. 54, 6, 67, 53, Mu. 16, 63, A. D. 12, 38, Tir. 9, 32, Nas. 26, 42, I. M. 9, 41, Dā. 11, 21; A. b. H. IV, 144, 150, 151 sq.

Conditions which the husband is not bound to fulfill Mā. 28, 16.

Consequences of a free man marrying a slave and of a slave marrying a free woman Dā. 2, 148.

Women and virgins may not be married without their consent Bu. 67, 41, 42, 89, 3, 90, 11, Mu. 16, 64—68, A. D. 12, 22—24; Tir. 9, 18, 19, Nas. 26, 31—36, I. M. 19, 11, 12, cf. 14, Dā. 11, 12—14, Mā. 28, 4, but cf. 5—7, 25, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 719, A. b. H. I, 219 bis, 241 sq., 261, cf. 273, 274, 334, 345, 355, 362, II, 97, 130, 229, 250, 259, 279, 425, 434, 475, IV, 151, 192 bis, VI, 45, cf. 78, 136, 165, 203, 328 quater, 328 sq., 329. See also ORPHANS.

Muhammad annuls the — of a woman who has been married against her will A. b. H. I, 364 bis.

A man who has more wives may keep only four of them when he becomes a Muslim A. b. H. II, 44.

When — is or may be annulled (*bāṭil*) Bu. 68, 51, Tir. 9, 15, I. M. 9, 15; Dā. 11, 11, I. S. VIII, 334 sq., A. b. H. VI, 47, 66, 165 sq., 328 quater, 328 sq., 329, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1463.

Witnesses at — Tir. 9, 16, Mā. 28, 26.

### MARTYR(S).

The kinds of — Bu. 10, 32, 73, 56, 30, Mu. 33, 164, 165; A. D. 19, 10; Tir. 8, 65, 20, 14, Nas. 21, 14, 25, 36, 48, I. M. 24, 17, Dā. 16, 21, Mā. 8, 5, 16, 36, I. S. III/I, 301, III/II, 81, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 309, 856, A. b. H. II, 310, 324 sq., 441 sq., 522, 533, III, 400, 401 bis, 489, cf. IV, 200, 201, V, 314 sq., 315, 316 sq., 323, 328 sq., 446, VI, 465, 466 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 582, 1428, 2407.

The best — A. b. H. V, 265 sq., 287, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2272.

The degrees of martyrdom Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 45, 133.

Three categories of people who are killed in Allāh's way Dā. 16, 19; A. b. H. I, 22, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1267.

Six prerogatives of —: forgiveness, the seeing of their place in paradise, being freed from the punishment of the grave, from the great terror; the crown of honour, — have 72 wives from the *Ḥūrīs*, right of intercession Tir. 20, 25, cf. I. M. 24, 16, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 855, cf. A. b. H. IV, 131, 200.

Martyrdom and prophecy Dā. 16, 19.

Martyrdom and *nīya* A. b. H. I, 377, 416.

Works which are equal in merit and reward to martyrdom A. b. H. I, 237, IV, 200.

The Muslim who performs his duties obtains a higher rank than the — A. b. H. 163 bis.

He who is killed combating injustice, is a — A. b. H. I, 305.

He who is killed defending himself or his family is a — Nas. 37, 23—25; A. b. H. I, 190; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 221.

He who is killed defending his property is a — Bu. 46, 33, Mu. 1, 225, 226, A. D. 39, 28; Tir. 14, 20, Nas. 37, 21—23, I. M. 20, 21; A. b. H. I, 78 sq.; cf. 184, 187, 189, 190, II, 163, 193,

194 bis, 205, 206, 209 sq., 215, 216 sq., 221, 223, 324; cf. 339, 360, cf. V, 294, 294 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 239, 2294.

Death in epidemics reckoned as martyrdom Bu. **60**, 54, **76**, 30, 31; **82**, 15, Mu. **33**, 166, I. M. **6**, 61, I. S. VIII, 356, A. b. H. III, 150, 220, 223, 258, 265 sq., cf. IV, 128, 128 sq., 185, 200, 395, 413, 417 bis, V, 81, VI, 64, 145, 154, 251 sq., 225, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 534, 2113.

Death in a foreign country is martyrdom I. M. **6**, 60.

Death by dysentery is martyrdom Bu. **76**, 30, Nas. **21**, 110, A. b. II. IV, 200.

Death by drowning is martyrdom A. D. **15**, 9.

Death by accidents *fī sabīl Allāh* reckoned as martyrdom A. D. **15**, 14.

Death by pleurisy is martyrdom A. b. H. IV, 157.

The woman who dies in childbirth is a — A. b. H. IV, 200, V, 409, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 578.

— are not washed before they are buried Bu. **23**, 73, 75, 76, 79, Mu. **44**, 131, A. D. **19**, 26, Tir. **8**, 46, I. M. **6**, 28, I. S. III/I, 7, A. b. II. IV, 421, 422, 425.

— are buried on the spot where they are killed Nas. **21**, 83, I. M. **6**, 28.

Muhammad declares that one of those slain in the battle of Badr is in the highest part of Paradise Bu. **64**, 9.

How the — fallen in the battle of Uhud were treated. See UHUD.

— are buried in their bloody clothes Bu. **23**, 73, 75, 76, 79, **64**, 26, A. D. **15**, 38, **19**, 26, Nas. **21**, 62, 82, I. M. **6**, 28, Mā. **21**, 73; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 304, I. S. III/I, 7, 187 sq., A. b. H. III, 299; cf. 367, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 924, Wak. 142 sq. Allāh speaks face to face with ʿAbd Allāh who was killed at Uhud Tir. **44**, sūra 3, t. 18; I. M., Intr., b. 13.

Muhammad performs prayer over the — of Uhud some months after their burial. See UHUD.

— is free from the trial of the grave Nas. **21**, 110, I. M. **6**, 61.

*Ṣalāt* over — Bu. **23**, 73; **64**, 26;

cf. Tir. **8**, 46, I. M. **6**, 28; I. S. III/I, 8 sq., 187, Wak. 142.

No *ṣalāt* over — Bu. **23**, 73, Tir. **8**, 31, 46, Nas. **21**, 62, Mā. **21**, 37, A. b. II. III, 128, 299; Wak. 142 sq.

Praying for martyrdom Bu. **56**, 3, Mā. **21**, 34, A. b. H. V, 243 sq.

He who seeks martyrdom will obtain it Mu. **33**, 156.

He who prays for martyrdom is a — Mu. **33**, 157, A. D. **8**, 26, Tir. **20**, 19, Nas. **25**, 36, I. M. **24**, 15, Dā. **16**, 15, A. b. II. V, 244.

Muhammad visits the graves of the — A. D. **11**, 96.

Muhammad's desire for repeated martyrdom Bu. **56**, 7, 119, **94**, 1, Nas. **25**, 3, 30, I. M. **24**, 1, Mā. **21**, 27, 40, A. b. H. II, 231, 384, 424, 473, 496, 502.

The — killed by "people of the book" receives double wages Mu. **15**, 8.

Allāh guarantees paradise to the fallen warrior Bu. **56**, 2, **57**, 8, Mu. **33**, 103, 104, A. D. **15**, 9, Tir. **20**, 1, Nas. **25**, 14, I. M. **24**, 1, Dā. **16**, 2, Mā. **21**, 2, A. b. H. II, 231, 384, 398, 399, 424 bis, 494.

Paradise for the — Bu. **56**, 14, 22, 112, 156, **58**, 1, **97**, 46, Mu. **32**, 20, **33**, 117, 143—148, A. D. **15**, 25, 37, Tir. **20**, 23, Nas. **25**, 31, 41, Mā. **21**, 28, 42, A. b. H. I, 41, II, 117, 308, 425, 438, 479, III, 308, 373, IV, 139, 139 sq., 185 sq., V, 58 bis, 299, 409; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 530, 2567.

Except for those who leave unpaid debts A. b. H. III, 325.

Sins of — forgiven except debts Mu. **33**, 117—120, Tir. **20**, 13, **21**, 33, Nas. **25**, 32, **44**, 97, I. M. **24**, 10, Dā. **16**, 20, Mā. **21**, 31, A. b. H. II, 220, 308, 330, III, 351; cf. IV, 350 bis, V, 289 sq., 297, 308.

Debts of him who dies in a naval exploit are not taken into account by Allāh I. M. **24**, 10.

The — who is killed in a battle and the — who is killed in a naval exploit compared to one another I. M. **24**, 10.

High degrees in paradise for the fallen warriors Bu. **56**, 4, Mu. **33**, 116, Dā. **16**, 19; A. b. H. I, 266.

The souls of the — in paradise Mu. **33**, 121; A. D. **15**, 25; Tir. **20**, 13, **44**, *sūra*, t. 19, Dā **16**, 18, Tir. A. b. H. I, 265 sq., VI, 386, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 291, Waḳ. 146.

Intercession of the — A. D. **15**, 26; Tir. **20**, 14; A. b. H. I, 5, III, 11 sq.; V, 43.

— are received by two *hūrī*'s I. M. **24**, 16, cf. A. b. H. II, 297, 427 sq.

The — of 'Aṣḳalān A. b. H. III, 225.

Light is seen on the grave of a — A. D. **15**, 27.

— do not feel the pains of death Tir. **20**, 26, Nas. **25**, 35, I. M. **24**, 16, Dā. **16**, 16, A. b. H. II, 297.

— desire to return to the world and to be killed anew Bu. **56**, 6, 21, Mu. **33**, 108, 109, 121, Tir. **20**, 13, 25, **44**, *sūra* 3, t. 18, 19, Nas. **25**, 33, 34; I. M. **24**, 16; Dā. **16**, 17, A. b. H. III, 103, 126, 131 sq., 153, 173, 239, 251, 276, 278 sq., 284, 361, IV, 216, V, 318, 322, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1964, Waḳ. 126.

**MARWĀN** B. AL-ḤAKAM holds the *khutba* before the *ṣalāt* on a day of festival. See FESTIVAL.

**MARYAM** BINT 'IMRĀN, the head of the women in Paradise A. b. H. III, 64, 80.

— belongs to the best women of the worlds A. b. H. III, 135, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 504.

**MAWĀKIT**. See *ḤIRĀM*, PRAYER.

**MAWLĀ**, **MAWĀLĪ**, reckoned as their patrons Bu. **85**, 24, A. D. **9**, 29, Nas. **23**, 97; Da. **17**, 81, I. S. IV/I, 52; A. b. H. IV, 340 ter.

It is prohibited to sell or to give to others the *wala'* Bu. **49**, 10, **85**, 21; Mu. **20**, 17, A. D. **18**, 14, Tir. **12**, 20; **29**, 2; Nas. **44**, 86, I. M. **23**, 15, Dā. **18**, 36, **21**, 52, Mā. **38**, 20, A. b. H. II, 9, 79, 108; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1885.

A — entrusted with a high office on account of his knowledge of the *Qur'ān* I. M., Intr., b. 16, Da. **23**, 9, A. b. H. I, 35.

A — *imām* at *Ḳubā'* in Muhammad's days Bu. **93**, 25.

The — recommended to the benig-

nity of his patron I. M. **33**, 1; A. b. H. IV, 311 bis, cf. V, 2, 3 bis, 5.

A freed slave may not change his — without his permission Bu. **58**, 17; **85**, 21, Mu. **20**, 18—21, A. D. **37**, 109, Tir. **28**, 5, **29**, 3, I. M. **20**, 36; Dā. **17**, 82, cf. **21**, 2; I. S. II/I, 132, A. b. H. I, 81, 126, 151, 190, II, 398, 417; III, 321, 342, 349, V, 267; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 184, 240, 1127, 1217.

Cursed is he who does so A. b. H. I, 309, 317, 318, cf. III, 332, IV, 186 bis, 186 sq., 187 ter, 238 bis, 238 sq., 239.

A freeman's — is he who has freed him Bu. **8**, 70; **34**, 67, 73, **49**, 10, **50**, 1—5, **51**, 7, **54**, 3, 10, 13, 17, **67**, 18; **68**, 14, 17, **84**, 8, **85**, 19, 20, 22, 23; Mu. **20**, 5—12, 15, 16; A. D. **18**, 12, **28**, 2, Tir. **28**, 7, **29**, 1; Nas. **23**, 99, **27**, 29—31, I. M. **10**, 29, **19**, 3; Mā. **29**, 25; **38**, 17—19, Dā. **12**, 14, **21**, 50, 52; I. S. VIII, 187 sqq., A. b. H. I, 281, 361, II, 28, 30, 100, 113, 144, 153, 156; VI, 33, 42, 45 sq., 81 sq., 103, 115.

A — heir to one who died without leaving lawful heirs A. D. **18**, 8, I. M. **23**, 11.

Questions concerning inheritances and — A. D. **18**, 12; Tir. **27**, 22, I. M. **23**, 7, Dā. **21**, 31, 32, 46, 49—51, 54, Mā. **27**, 13.

Questions of *walā'* Mā. **38**, 21—25.

The heir inherits the *walā'* too A. b. H. I, 22, 46, 121, 135, 161, 172, 175, 178, 180, 186, 189 sq., 213, 271 sq., *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1381, 1417.

*Al-walā'* *hil-kubr* Dā. **21**, 33.

— and hereditary rights. See *HEIRS*.

**MEDICINE**. See also INCANTATION, SICK, SICKNESS. — and the Decree Tir. **26**, 21, **30**, 12; cf. I. M. **31**, 23; A. b. H. III, 421 ter, cf. V, 371.

Whether a man should cure sickness or not Tir. **26**, 2; I. M. **31**, 1, 23; Mā. **50**, 12, A. b. H. IV, 278 ter.

There is medicine for every sickness Bu. **76**, 1; Mu. **39**, 69; A. D. **27**, 1, 10; Tir. **26**, 2; I. M. **31**, 1; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 987; A. b. H. I, 377, 413, 423, 443, 446, 453, III, 156, 335; IV, 278 ter, 315, V, 371, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 368, 1232.

Prayer as — I. M. **31**, 10; A. b. H. II, 390, 403.



*Du'ā'* as — A. b. H. II, 446, see also INCANTATION.

The Kor'an is the best — I. M. **31**, 28, 41.

*Isti'ādha* as —. See ISTI'ĀDHĀ.

How rheumatism is healed I. M. **31**, 14, A. b. H. III, 219; V, 78 bis.

The responsibility of him who practises as a physician I. M. **31**, 16.

Responsibility of the doctor who practises without sufficient knowledge A. D. **38**, 23.

Remuneration for healing Bu **37**, 16, A. D. **22**, 37, I. M. **12**, 7.

Water against fever Bu **76**, 28, Mu. **39**, 78—84, Tir. **26**, 25, A. b. H. III, 463 sq.; V, 216, Tay., N°. 1919

How Muhammad's wives cured fever Tir. **26**, 3.

Water poured on one who is swooning Bu. **11**, 29, **16**, 10, A. b. H. III, 372.

Cautery as a method of healing Mu. **39**, 73—75; A. D. **27**, 7, Tir. **26**, 11, I. M. **31**, 24, Mā. **50**, 13, 14, I. S. III/II, 8, 140, A. b. H. I, 390, 406, 423, 426, 446; III, 303, 363, 371; IV, 65, 138, V, 110, 110 sq., 111, 112, cf. VI, 378, 395, 395 sq., Tay., N°. 397, 1745, 1746, 2015.

Inhaling — (*sa'ūt*) A. D. **27**, 8, Tir. **26**, 9, 12, A. b. H. I, 293.

Healing by three things: honey, bleeding and cautery Bu. **76**, 3, 4, 15, 17, Mu. **39**, 71, I. M. **31**, 23, A. b. H. I, 245 sq., cf. III, 19, 19 sq., 343, IV, 146, VI, 401.

What of cautery is prohibited or disliked Bu. **76**, 3, 4, 17, 42, **81**, 50; A. D. **27**, 7; Tir. **26**, 10, 14, cf. I. M. **31**, 23, cf. I. S. IV/II, 27 sq., A. b. H. I, 245 sq., III, 139, 343; IV, 156, 249, 253 bis, 427 bis, 430, 436, 441, 443, 444, 446, Tay., N°. 302, 697, 827, 831.

*Tiryāk* allowed by some authorities A. D. **27**, 10, but cf. A. b. H. II, 223.

Medicaments which are disapproved of A. D. **27**, 11.

The excellence of — and other methods Mu. **22**, 62, 63.

The remainder of Muhammad's *waqū'* poured on one who had lost his faculties Bu. **4**, 44; **65**, sūra 4, b. 4; **75**, 5, 21; **96**, 8; Dā. **1**, 56; cf. A. b. H. III, 486 sq.

The remainder of Muhammad's *waqū'* drunk by a child that had lost speech I. M. **31**, 40.

How Muhammad cured himself in his last sickness. See MUHAMMAD.

Muhammad is bled [and pays a fee] Bu. **34**, 39, 95, **37**, 17—19, **76**, 9, 11, 13, Mu. **22**, 62, 64—66, **39**, 76, 77, A. D. **22**, 38, Tir. **12**, 48; I. M. **12**, 10; cf. **28**, 21, Dā. **18**, 78, Mā. **54**, 76, 77, I. S. I/II, 143, A. b. H. I, 90, 134 bis, 135, 241, 250, 258, 292, 293, 316, 324, 327, 333, 333 sq., 351 bis, 365, III, 100, 111, 120, 174, 177, 182, 215, 261, 282, 353, IV, 310, V, 9, Tay., N°. 153, 1723, 2129, 2665.

The wages of bleeding condemned Bu. **34**, 25, 113, **77**, 86, 96, Mu. **22**, 40, 41; A. D. **22**, 38, cf. Tir. **12**, 46, 47, Nas. **42**, 15, **44**, 93, I. M. **12**, 10, Dā. **18**, 77, Mā. **54**, 28, A. b. H. II, 299, 332, 347, 415, 500, III, 381, cf. 464, 465, IV, 140, 141, 341; V, 435 bis, 436 passim, Tay., N°. 966; but cf. 969, 1043, 2509.

Healing power of bleeding Bu. **76**, 3; Mu. **22**, 62, 63; **39**, 70; A. D. **27**, 3—5, Tir. **26**, 9, I. M. **31**, 20, Mā. **54**, 27, A. b. H. II, 342, 423, III, 107, 335, cf. 350, 357, V, 9, 15 bis, 18, 19, VI, 462 bis.

What parts of the body are to be bled A. D. **27**, 4, 5; Tir. **26**, 12; I. M. **31**, 21, I. S. I/II, 145; A. b. H. I, 234, 316, 333, III, 119, 164, 192, Tay., N°. 1994, 2652.

On which days bleeding should be practised A. D. **27**, 5, Tir. **26**, 12; I. M. **31**, 22, A. b. H. I, 354, Tay., N°. 2666.

Bleeding recommended to Muhammad by the angels Tir. **26**, 12; I. M. **31**, 20, I. S. I/II, 146, A. b. H. I, 354.

Bleeding to expel pain A. b. H. III, 267.

Muhammad is bled in the mosque A. b. H. V, 185.

Muhammad is bled while fasting I. S. I/II, 144; A. b. H. I, 244, cf. 248; 280, 286 bis, 299, 344; Tay., N°. 2657.

Muhammad prohibits a slave from practising as a *ḥadjjān* A. b. H. I, 17.

Muhammad and his companions

bled after eating of the poisoned mutton I. S. II/II, 8.

*Ghusl* after having been bled A. D. 19, 34, A. b. H. VI, 152.

Bleeding as a method of — Bu. 76, 9, 11—15, Mu. 39, 70—72, 76, 77, A. D. 27, 3—5, Tir. 26, 9, 12, I. M. 31, 20—22, I. S. I/II, 143, A. b. H. I, 90, 305 sq., 423, III, 107, cf. 267, 335; cf. 357, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 890.

Bleeding a cure against the eye A. D. 27, 15, Tir. 26, 19, I. M. 31, 32, 33, Ma. 50, 1, 2.

Praise of purgatives Tir. 26, 12, 30.

*Sanā* as a medicament (purgative) Tir. 26, 30, I. M. 31, 9, 12, A. b. H. VI, 360.

*Ummā* as a medicament Tir. 26, 13, I. M. 31, 29.

Oil and *zars* as medicaments Tir. 26, 28, I. M. 31, 17, A. b. H. IV, 369, 372.

Muhammad heals a sick man by expectorating into his mouth I. M. 31, 46.

No disgusting (*khabīth*) medicaments Tir. 26, 7, I. M. 31, 11, A. b. H. II, 305, 446, 478.

No wine as medicament. See WINE.

Fever healed by (Zanzami) water Bu. 76, 28, Mu. 39, 78—84, Tir. 26, 25, 33, I. M. 31, 19, Ma. 50, 15, A. b. H. I, 291; II, 21, 85, 119 sq., 134, V, 281, VI, 50 bis, 90 sq.; Wak. 268.

Dates a medicament against poison and other evils Bu. 76, 52, cf. 70, 43, 56, Tir. 26, 22, I. M. 31, 8; I. S. III/I, 104, A. b. H. III, 48, cf. V, 346, 351, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2397.

Cutting or cauterizing a vein Mu. 27, 6, A. b. H. III, 386.

The healing power of *‘adhiwa* (date-porridge) Bu. 70, 43, 76, 52, 56, Mu. 36, 151—157; A. D. 27, 12, A. b. H. I, 168, 177, 181, cf. II, 356, 357, 488, 490, cf. V, 31 ter, 346; cf. VI, 105 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2397, Wak. 164.

Healing by the dish called *ḥasā* or *talbīna* A. b. H. VI, 32, 79, 80.

Dates as a medicament Wak. 284.

The sickness called *‘udhira* and how it was cured Bu. 76, 21, 23, 26; Mu. 39, 86, 87; A. D. 27, 13; Tir. 26, 24; I. M. 31, 13.

Muhammad recommends “Indian woods” (*kust, kust*) Bu. 76, 21, 23, 26; Mu. 39, 86, 87, Tir. 26, 28, I. M. 31, 13, 17, A. b. H. III, 107, 315; IV, 369, VI, 355, 356 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 686.

Muhammad takes earth from Wadi Buṭhān in a bowl, mixes it with water, blows on it and pours it on a sick man A. D. 27, 18.

Healing by spittle Bu. 76, 33, 39.

Muhammad heals by stroking Bu. 76, 38, 40, Mu. 39, 46; A. b. H. IV, 259.

Muhammad heals a wound by blowing A. D. 27, 19.

Sap of the *kanva* a medicine for the eyes Bu. 76, 20; Mu. 36, 158—162, I. M. 31, 8, A. b. H. I, 187 bis, 188 ter, II, 301, 305, 325, 356, 357, 421, 488, 490, 512, III, 48, V, 346, 351, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2397.

Medicine instilled or introduced through the corners of the mouth (*ladūd*) Bu. 76, 21; 87, 14, 21, Mu. 39, 85, 86, Tir. 26, 9, 12; I. M. 31, 6, 17, I. S. II/II, 31 sq., III/I, 104, A. b. H. I, 209, VI, 53, 118.

Honey against diarrhoea Bu. 76, 24, Mu. 39, 91, 92, Tir. 26, 31, A. b. H. III, 92.

Honey as a medicament I. M. 31, 7.

Milk as a medicament Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 368.

What Muhammad recommended against pleurisy (*dhāt al-djanb*) Bu. 76, 26, Mu. 39, 86, 87, Tir. 26, 28, I. M. 31, 13, 17, A. b. H. VI, 355, 356.

Muhammad recommended the black grain Bu. 76, 7, Mu. 39, 88, 89, Tir. 26, 5, I. M. 31, 6, A. b. H. II, 241, 261, 268, 343, 389, 423, 429, 468 ter, 484, 504, 510, 538, V, 346, 351, 354, VI, 138, 146; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2460.

Preparing the *talbīna* for the sick and the grieved Bu. 76, 8, Mu. 39, 90; I. M. 3, 5; A. b. H. VI, 138, 152, 242.

*Kuhl* or *ithmid* a medicament for the eyes Bu. 68, 46, 47, 76, 18, A. D. 27, 14, 31, 13, Tir. 22, 23; 26, 9; Nas. 48, 28, I. M. 31, 25, I. S. I/II, 171; A. b. H. I, 231, 247, 274, 328, 363; III, 476, VI, 311, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2681.

*Kuhl* and *ithmid* should be applied an odd number of times I. M. 31, 26.

The gall of beasts of prey used as — Bu. 76, 57.

Drinking camels' urine. See CAMELS.

How Muhammad's wounds were treated after the battle of Uhud Bu. 56, 163, 76, 27, Mu. 32, 101.

**MENSTRUATION.** See also GHUṢṬ, ISTIḤĀDA.

— does not prevent a woman from approaching her husband and combing his hair Bu. 6, 2, 77, 96, Nas. 1, 175, Dā. 1, 108; Mā. 2, 102.

— does not prevent a woman from combing or washing her husband's head when he is in pious retreat or from accompanying him Bu. 6, 10, 33, 2-4, 10, 19, Mu. 3, 6-10, A. D. 14, 79, 81, Nas. 1, 175; 3, 20, 21, I. M. 1, 119, 7, 64, 66, Dā. 1, 96, 108, cf. Mā. 19, 1; A. b. H. VI, 32, 50, 55, 81, 86, 99 sq., 170, 189, 204, 230, 234, 261, 262, 272, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1443.

Muhammad performs *ṣalāt* while a menstruating woman is at his side Bu. 8, 19, 107, Nas. 9, 22, A. b. H. VI, 330 bis, 330 sq., 331 bis.

*Ghuṣṭ* after —. See GHUṢṬ.

*Ghuṣṭ* after — and before intercourse. See GHUṢṬ.

Reading the *Qur'ān*, when in touch with a menstruating woman Bu. 6, 3, Mu. 3, 15, A. D. 1, 102, Nas. 1, 173, 174, 3, 16, I. M. 1, 119, A. b. H. V, 400; VI, 68 sq., 117, 135, 148, 158, 190, 204, 258, 331, 334.

Menstruating women allowed to enter the Ka'ba Dā. 1, 84.

Muhammad sleeps at the side of a menstruating woman Bu. 6, 21, 22, Mu. 3, 4, 5; A. D. 1, 106, 12, 45, Nas. 1, 178; 3, 10, 11; I. M. 1, 120, Dā. 1, 107; Mā. 2, 94; A. b. H. VI, 91, 113; cf. 123, 160 sq., 170, 174, 182, 184 sq., 294, 300, 318, 322, 332.

Effusion of blood or — during pregnancy Dā. 1, 97, Mā. 2, 101.

Menstruating women and virgins do not perform *ṣalāt* (nor fast) Bu. 6, 6-8, 19, 20, 24, 28, 29, 30, 41, Mu. 3, 62-66, A. D. 1, 104, 107-109, 112, 114-116; Tir. 1, 93-96, Nas. 1, 133, 134, 137; 3, 2, 3, 6; 22, 64; I. M. 1, 114, 115; Dā. 1, 80, 84, 90, 93; Mā. 2, 97, 98, 100, 104, 105; A. b. H. II, 428; VI, 94.

Prayer of menstruating women is only accepted if they use a *khumār* A. D. 2, 84, Tir. 2, 160, I. M. 1, 132, A. b. H. VI, 96, 150, 218 bis, 238, 259.

Menstruating women may paint themselves I. M. 1, 133, Dā. 1, 110.

Differences between Muhammad and the Jews regarding menstruating women Mu. 3, 16, A. D. 1, 102, 12, 45; Tir. 44, sura 2, t. 24, Nas. 3, 8, I. M. 1, 125, Dā. 1, 107, A. b. H. III, 246 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2052.

Menstruating women must [or must not] avoid the mosque Mu. 3, 11, 13, A. D. 1, 92, 103; Tir. 1, 101, I. M. 1, 125, Dā. 1, 116.

Intercourse (*mubāshara*, not *djmā'*) with a menstruating woman Bu. 6, 5, 33, 4, Mu. 3, 1-3, A. D. 1, 82, 106, 12, 45, Tir. 1, 99, 3, 12, 13, 44, sura 2, t. 24, I. M. 1, 120, Dā. 1, 107; Mā. 2, 93, 95, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 90, A. b. H. I, 14, III, 132 sq., VI, 33, 72, 134, 143, 174, 189, 204, 206, 209, 219 sq., 230, 235, 335, 335 sq., 336 ter; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 49, 1375, 2052.

All kinds of intercourse with menstruating women allowed, except *djmā'* Mu. 3, 16; A. D. 1, 106, Nas. 1, 180; I. M. 1, 124; Dā. 1, 117; I. S. VIII, 356, A. b. H. III, 246 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1517.

— does not defile what a woman touches with her hand Mu. 3, 11-13, A. D. 1, 103, Nas. 1, 172, 173, 3, 18, 19, I. M. 1, 119, Dā. 1, 82, 108, Mā. 2, 88; A. b. H. II, 70, 86, 428, VI, 45, 101, 106, 110, 111 sq., 114, 173, 179, 208, 229, 245, 331, 334, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1430, 1510 or with her mouth Mu. 3, 14; A. D. 1, 102, Tir. 1, 100, 101; Nas. 1, 55, 176, 177, 2, 10, 3, 14, 15; I. M. 1, 124, Dā. 1, 108, A. b. H. III, 246 sq., IV, 342 bis; V, 293, VI, 62; cf. 64, 127, 192, 210, 214 bis; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1517.

The duration of — Bu. 6, 24.

— does not prevent a woman from partaking of the *ifāda* Bu. 6, 27, 25, 145, Nas. 3, 23.

— prevents a woman from performing *ṭawāf* and *sa'y* Bu. 6, 1, 7, 15, 16, 18, 25, 31, 34, 77, 81, 145; 26, 5-7; 64,

77; 73, 3, 10, 94, 3; Mu. 15, 111, 112, 119, 120, 123, 128, 132, 136, A. D. 11, 9, 236f; Tir. 7, 100, Nas. 1, 150, 182; 24, 50, 57, I. M. 25, 36; Dā. 5, 32; Ma. 20, 54, 223, 224, I. S. II/I, 136, A. b. II. I, 363 sq., III, 305, 309, 366, 394; VI, 137, 266, 273, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1413, 1507.

Menstruating women are allowed to omit the *tawāf al-wadaʿ* when they have performed the *tawāf al-ʿafā* Bu. 25, 145, 150; 64, 77, 68, 43, Mu. 15, 380—387, A. D. 11, 84; Tir. 7, 99, I. M. 25, 81, Dā. 5, 72, 85; Mā. 20, 225—229, I. S. VIII, 150, A. b. H. I, 226, 348, 370, cf. III, 416, VI, 99, 122, 164 bis, 175, 185, 192 sq., 202, cf. 207, 213, 224, 231, 253, 430 sq., 431; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1651.

Whether menstruating women may assist at the service on the *muṣallā*. See FESTIVAL.

How *ḍimāʿ* with a menstrua is considered A. b. II. II, 476.

Freeing a slave as a *kaffāra* for *ḍimāʿ* with a menstruating woman Dā. 1, 112.

*Ṣadaqa* (or no *ṣadaqa*) to be paid in case of intercourse with a menstruating woman A. D. 1, 105, 12, 45; Tir. 1, 102, 103, Nas. 1, 181, 3, 9, I. M. 1, 121, 122, 128, Dā. 1, 111, 112, A. b. II. I, 229 sq., 237, 245, 272, 286, 312, 325, 363, 367, II, 408.

Clothes worn during — have only to be washed if they are defiled and may be worn during *ṣalāt* A. D. 1, 130, 138, Tir. 1, 104, Dā. 1, 83, 105, Mā. 2, 103.

Menstruating women are allowed to assume the *iḥrām* Nas. 1, 136, 150.

How to distinguish — from *istihāḍa* Nas. 3, 6.

Menstruating women have to recover fasting, not prayer Bu. 6, 20, 30, 41, Mu. 3, 67—69; A. D. 1, 104, 119, Tir. 1, 97; 6, 68, Nas. 3, 17, 22, 64, I. M. 1, 118; Dā. 1, 102; A. b. H. VI, 32, 97, 120, 185, 187, 231 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1570.

Menstruating women may not touch a copy of the *Korʾān* Dā. 1, 84.

Menstruating women must abstain

from *ṣalāt* during seven (or more) days Dā. 1, 88.

The longest and shortest period of — Da. 1, 88, 89, 92, 94.

Menstruating women who perform the *wuḍūʿ* at every *ṣalāt* and pronounce some formulas Dā. 1, 101.

When women begin to perform *ṣalāt* again, after their purification Dā. 1, 95.

It is prohibited to divorce a menstruating woman. See DIVORCE.

— and divorce in combination with the *ʿudda* Dā. 1, 96.

Menstruating women not allowed to recite the *Kurʾān*, Tir. 1, 98, 111; Nas. 1, 170, I. M. 1, 105, Dā. 1, 103.

Menstruating women not allowed to perform the *saḍḍa* Dā. 1, 104.

Menstruating women may wash the sick Dā. 1, 108.

— must wash themselves before *ḍimāʿ* in the state of purity Dā. 1, 109, Mā. 2, 96.

Menstruating women may wear amulets Dā. 1, 118.

Menstruating women purifying themselves by *tayammum* Dā. 1, 119, Mā. 2, 99.

**METAMORPHOSES** Mu. 46, 32, 33; 53, 61, 62, A. b. II. I, 348 bis, but cf. I, 390, 395, 396 sq., 413, 421, 433, 445, 466, II, 108, 136 sq., 163, 234, 279, 289, 411, 486, 497, 507 sq.; III, 5, 19, 41, 42, 46, 62, 66, 323, 380; IV, 19, 21, 196 bis, 220 quater, 227, V, 259, 329, 390, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 307, 1137, 1220, 1222, 2153.

**MIḤSAN** B. ABĪ KAIS, a *ḥanīf* at Yathrib, does not embrace Islam after Muhammad's *hudjra* I. S. IV/II, 94 sq.

**MIKĀʿIL** and Djibril instruct Muhammad concerning the seven *alḥruf* of the *Kurʾān* Nas. II, 37.

— and Djibril appear to Muhammed Bu. 59, 7.

Since when — has not laughed A. b. H. III, 224.

**AL-MIKDĀD** IBN AL-ASWAD AL-KINDĪ is one of four persons whom Muhammad must love on Allah's command I. M., Intr., b. 11 (i. v. Salmān); I. S. III/I, 114 sqq.; A. b. H. V, 351, 356.

— one of the seven who published their Islām A. b. H. I, 404.

**MILK.** See DRINKS.

**MINĀ.** All — is slaughtering-place Mu. 15, 149; A. D. 11, 64<sup>k, l</sup>, 14, 5, Tir. 7, 54, I. M. 25, 71; Dā. 5, 50, Mā. 20, 178; A. b. H. I, 76 bis, 81, 98, 156 sq.; III, 320 sq.; IV, 82, Wak. 429.

Muhammad's address at — A. D. 11, 70, 72, 73.

Muhammad's slaughtering-place at — Bu. 25, 116.

Othman's prayer of 4 *rak'a's* at — cf. Bu. 25, 84, A. D. 11, 75, A. b. H. II, 44 sq., 55, cf. 57 sq., 140, 148, IV, 430, 440, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1947.

Prayer of two *rak'a's* at — Bu. 25, 84, A. D. 11, cf. 75; 76, Tir. 7, 52, Dā. 5, 47, Mā. 20, 201, A. b. H. V, 165, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1947.

Whether the people of Makka may perform the abbreviated prayer at — Mā. 20, 202, 203.

No fasting during the days of —, which are days of rejoicing Bu. 30, 68; Mu. 13, 143, 144, A. D. 14, 50, Tir. 6, 59, I. M. 7, 35; Dā. 4, 47, 48, Mā. 20, 134, 135, 137, I. S. II/I, 134, A. b. H. I, 76, 92, 104 bis, 169, 174, II, 39, 229; cf. 387, 513, 535; III, 415 ter, 450 sq., 460, 494, IV, 77, 152 bis, 197, 199, 335 bis, V, 75, 75 sq., 76, 224, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1299, 2105, Wak. 430.

The number of the days of — is three or two Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1310.

It is obligatory to abide at — during "the nights of —" Bu. 25, 75, 133, Mu. 15, 345, 346, A. D. 11, 74; I. M. 25, 78, Dā. 5, 91, Mā. 20, 208, 210.

People pitching their tents at — around the Muhādjirūn and Anṣār A. D. 11, 69.

Muhammad refuses to have a building at — A. D. 11, 89; Tir. 7, 51; Dā. 8, 87; A. b. H. VI, 187, 206 sq.; cf. Wak. 427.

Performing the *ṣalāt al-ḡhur* at — on the *tarwīya*-day A. b. H. II, 129. Kuraish begins the ifāda at — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1471.

**MINBAR.** See KHUṬBA, PULPIT.

**MINE(S).** No retaliation if one digs a mine (in his estate) and another falls into it. See KĪṢĀS.

Muhammad gives some of his companions — A. D. 19, 34.

**MI'RĀDJ.** See ASCENSION.

**MODESTY** belongs to faith Bu. 2, 3, 16, 78, 77; Mu. 1, 57—59, A. D. 39, 14; 40, 6; Tir. 25, 65, 38, 7, cf. 35, 24, I. M., Intr., b. 9, 37, 17, Nas. 47, 16, 27; Dā, Intr. b., 42, Mā. 47, 10; A. b. H. II, 9, 56, 147, 414, 442, 501, cf. IV, 121 bis, 122, cf. 205 sq.; V, 269, cf. 273, cf. 383. — is characteristic of Islam I. M. 37, 17, Mā. 47, 9.

— is entirely good Mu. 1, 60, 61, A. b. H. IV, 426, cf.; 427, 436 bis, 440, 442, 445, 446, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 853, 854.

Its value for ethical life Bu. 60, 54; cf. A. b. H. I, 387; cf. III, 165.

— belongs to the *ṣunan* of the Apostles Tir. 9, 1, A. b. H. V, 421.

**MONASTICISM.** No — (*rahbāniya*) in Islām A. b. H. VI, 226.

**MONEY.** See also COVETOUSNESS, MUNIFICENCE, WEALTH.

It is not allowed to spill — Bu. 24, 18, 53, 43, 19, 81, 22; Mu. 30, 12—14, Dā. 20, 38, Mā. 56, 20, A. b. H. IV, 246, 249, 250, 250 sq., 254, 254 sq.

Punishment of those who do not spend their — in Allah's way Bu. 65, sūra 9, b. 6.

The best — Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 9.

— is good for three things only Mu. 53, 4.

— the greatest *fitna* A. b. H. IV, 160.

**MONTH.** See CALENDAR.

**MOON.** See CALENDAR, DU'Ā'.

Splitting of the —. See MUHAMMAD.

**MORNING.** See also EXPEDITIONS.

Value of the — A. b. H. III, 416, 417, 431 sq., 432, 465, IV, 140, 142, 143, 384, 390 bis, 390 sq., V, 429, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1246.

**MOSES.** See MŪSĀ.

**MOSQUE(S).** Not to leave the — after *adhān* A. D. 2, 42; Tir. 2, 36; Nas. 7, 40, I. M. 3, 7; Dā., Intr., b. 39; 2, 12; Mā. 9, 56.

Whether menstruating women must avoid the mosque. See MENSTRUATION.

The polluted must avoid the —. See POLLUTED.

A freed handmaid has a kind of tent in the — at Madina Bu. 8, 57.

Sleeping in the — Bu. 8, 58; Tir. 2, 122, Nas. 8, 29, I. M. 4, 6, Da. 2, 117, A. b. H. II, 12, 70 sq., 106, 429 sq., 430.

Sa'd b. Mu'adh has a tent in the — during his last days. See SA'D B. MU'ADH.

A Beduin urinates in the — Bu. 4, 57, 58, Mu. 2, 98—100, A. D. 1, 136, Tir. 1, 112, Nas. 1, 44, 2, 3, I. M. 1, 78, Da. 1, 62, Ma. 2, 111, A. b. H. II, 239, 282, 503, III, 110 sq., 114, 167, 191, 226.

Muhammad's tent in the — during his *i'ukāf*. See RETREAT.

Muhammad reposes on his back in the — Nas. 8, 27, Ma. 9, 87, Tay., N°. 1101.

Hassan b. Thabit recites poetry in the —. See HASSAN B. THABIT.

No punishments and no poetry in the —. See POETRY.

What to say when entering and leaving the — Bu. 19, 25, Mu. 6, 68, A. D. 2, 18, Tir. 2, 117, Nas. 8, 35, I. M. 4, 13, Da. 2, 115, 19, 59, A. b. H. III, 497, V, 425, cf. VI, 282 sq., 283 bis.

Walking to the — quietly Tir. 2, 127; I. M. 4, 14.

To spit in the — is a sin. See SPITTING.

Where to spit in the —. See SPITTING.

No — to be built on graves Bu. 8, 48, 54, 55; 23, 62, 71, 96, 60, 50, 64, 87, Mu. 5, 16—23; A. D. 2, 24, 19, 76, Tir. 2, 121, Nas. 8, 13, Da. 2, 120, I. S. II/II, 34; Z., N°. 338. See also GRAVES.

How Muhammad acquired the territory for his — and how it was built Bu. 8, 48, 62, 63, 29, 1, cf. 34, 41; 55, 27, 30, 34, 63, 45; Mu. 5, 9; A. D. 2, 12; Nas. 8, 12, I. M. 4, 3; I. S. I/II, 1 sqq.; A. b. H. II, 130; cf. 381;

III, 118, 123, 211 sq., 244; Tay., N°. 2085, I. H. 333 sqq.

Heavenly reward of those who built this mosque A. b. H. III, 490.

Restorations of the — of Madina A. b. H. II, 130.

'Umar enlarges the — of Madina I. S. III/I, 203; IV/I, 13.

Several apartments of Muhammad's wives incorporated in the — I. S. VIII, 118 sqq.

Angels perform prayer in the — at dawn A. b. H. IV, 105, 109.

No commerce etc. in the — A. D. 2, 213; Tir. 2, 123, 12, 76; Nas. 8, 22, I. M. 4, 5, Da. 2, 118, Ma. 9, 92, A. b. H. II, 179, 212.

People gather in the — from fear of bad weather A. D. 3, 11.

Reward for removing inappropriate things from the — I. M. 4, 9.

The duty of building — in the *duwar* and of keeping them clean — A. D. 2, 13, Tir. 4, 64; I. M. 4, 9, A. b. H. V, 17, 371; VI, 279.

Sweeping the — Bu. 8, 72, 74; A. D. 2, 16, Tir. 4, 64, Z., N°. 984.

Taking hold of arrowpoints when passing with them through the — Bu. 8, 66, 67, 92, 7, Mu. 45, 120—124, A. D. 15, 65, Nas. 8, 26, I. M. 30, 51, cf. 4, 5, Da. 2, 119, A. b. H. III, 308, 350, IV, 391, 392, 397, 400, 410, 413, 418.

Abyssinians playing in the —. See FESTIVAL.

Muhammad is not ordered to adorn the — A. D. 2, 12.

One gate of the — reserved for women A. D. 2, 17, 53.

Jews and polytheists in the — A. D. 2, 23.

Not to twist one's fingers on the way to the — Da. 2, 121.

Not to join the fingers (*tashbik*) in the — A. b. H. III, 42 sq., 54.

People who are bound in the — Bu. 8, 76, 82, Nas. 8, 20.

No loud voices in the — Bu. 8, 83; 44, 4, I. M. 4, 5; Ma. 9, 93.

No lunatics in the — I. M. 4, 5.

Dogs in the — in Muhammad's days Bu. 4, 33, A. b. H. II, 70 sq.

Fruits from Bahrain exposed and divided in the — Bu. 8, 42; 58, 4.

Juridic affairs settled in the — Bu. 8, 44, 71, 83.

Abū Bakr has a *masjd* in his house. See ABŪ BAKR.

Sitting in a circle in the — Bu. 8, 84.

The — which is founded upon piety. See KUBA', MADINA

No raw meat in the — I. M. 4, 5.

— must be built in the way Bu. 8, 86.

— not to be used as a passage I. M. 4, 5.

Luxurious — a sign of the Hour Nas. 8, 2, I. M. 4, 2, Da. 2, 123, A. b. H. III, 134, 145, 152, 230, 283.

The profit of having one's house near the — A. b. H. V, 387, 399.

Prayer in the — after returning from travel Bu. 8, 59, 56, 198, 199, 64, 79; Mu. 6, 74, A. D. 15, 161, 166, Nas. 8, 37, Da. 2, 184, A. b. H. II, 129, III, 299, cf. 302, 319, VI, 386 bis, 388, Ṭay., N°. 1727; Waḳ. 436.

*Du'a* when entering and leaving the — A. b. H. III, 497.

Prayer of two *rak'a*'s when entering the — Bu. 8, 60; 19, 25, Mu. 6, 67, 69—73, A. D. 2, 19<sup>a</sup>; Tir. 2, 118, Nas. 8, 37, I. M. 5, 57, Da. 2, 114, Mā. 9, 57, 58, A. b. H. III, 70, IV, 264, V, 295, 296, 303, 305 bis, 311.

The — is not to be used for advertising the loss of cattle Mu. 5, 79—82, A. D. 2, 21, 213, Nas. 8, 25, I. M. 4, 11, Da. 2, 118, A. b. H. II, 179, 349, 420; V, 360, 361, Ṭay., N°. 804.

— beloved, markets hated by Allah. See MARKET.

The value of abiding in the — Bu. 34, 49; Tir. 2, 128, Nas. 8, 40, I. M. 4, 19, Da. 2, 122, Mā. 9, 54, 55, A. b. H. II, 328, 418, III, 42 sq.

The value of prayer in the — Bu. 10, 36, 34, 49, Mu. 5, 285, A. D. 2, 20, Tir. 2, 128, I. M. 5, 198, Da. 2, 23.

Reward of him who visits the — late or early Bu. 10, 37, I. M. 4, 14; Da. 2, 133; Mā. 9, 53, A. b. H. II, 508 sq.; cf. Ṭay., N°. 2122.

Value of visiting the — regularly Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 8; A. b. H. III, 68, 76.

Reward of him who walks to the — or *djāmi'* A. D. 2, 48—51, Tir. 4, 70, Nas. 8, 14, I. M. 4, 14, 15, Da. 2, 60, Mā. 9, 55, cf. Z., N°. 983; A. b. H. I, 414 sq.; cf. 444; II, 172, cf. 209; 235, 252, 277, 283, 301, 303, cf. 307; 312, 316, 319, 340, cf. 351, 438, 453, 478, III, 3, 336, IV, 157, 159, 185, V, 132 sq., 133 passim, 270, 378, cf. VI, 435 bis, Ṭay., N°. 313, cf. 551; 1760, cf. 2334, 2414.

Eating and drinking in the — I. M. 29, 24, 29, A. b. H. II, 106.

The reward for the building of a — Bu. 8, 65, Mu. 5, 24, 25, 53, 43, 44, Tir. 2, 120, 44, sūra 9, t. 8, Nas. 8, 1, I. M. 4, 1, Da. 2, 113, Z., N°. 276, A. b. H. I, 20, 61, 70, 241, II, 221, III, 68, 76, IV, 386, VI, 461, Ṭay., N°. 461, 2041, 2617.

The *masjd* *al-durār* I. H. 906 sq.; Waḳ. 410 sq.

Avoiding the — after eating garlic or onions Bu. 10, 160, 96, 24, Mu. 5, 73, 74, 78, A. D. 26, 40, Tir. 23, 13; Nas. 8, 16, 17, I. M. 5, 55, 26, 59, A. b. H. III, 65, 374, 400, IV, 19, 194, V, 411, 414.

### MOURNING. See also DEAD, DEATH.

The dead punished during or because of his being bewailed. See DEAD.

Weeping over the dead not forbidden by Muhammad Bu. 23, 3, cf. 4; Nas. 21, 16, I. M. 6, 53, I. S. VIII, 24, 26; A. b. H. I, 335, II, 40, 110, 274, 333, 408, 444, V, 445 sq., Ṭay., N°. 1221, 2598, 2694.

The reverse Bu. 23, 35, 41, 46; 64, 44, Mu. 11, 10, 30, Nas. 21, 12, 14, Mā. 16, 36, A. b. H. VI, 58 sq., 276 sq.; Waḳ. 145.

Muhammad allows weeping over the dead during one day A. b. H. II, 84, 92.

Muhammad weeping over the dead (see also IBRAHĪM, Muhammad's son) Bu. 23, 33, 44, 45, 83, 9; 97, 25, Mu. 11, 11, 12, A. D. 19, 23; Tir. 8, 25, Nas. 21, 13, 22, 101; I. M. 6, 48, 53, I. S. I/I, 74, 78, 88 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 268, 273 sq.; III, 121, 126, 228, V, 204 bis, 205 sq., 206 sq., VI, 43, 370; Ṭay., N°. 636, 1683, 2116; Waḳ. 313.

The *kāfir* punished the more be-

cause of his people's bewailing him Mu. **11**, 22, 23.

A Jew(ess) punished for this reason Mu. **11**, 25, 27.

Punishment of him who bewails the dead or causes others to bewail them Z., N°. 1001.

Women prohibited from bewailing the dead longer than three days except husbands Bu. **24**, 31, **68**, 46—50, Mu. **18**, 124, 125, 128—134, A. D. **13**, 41, 44; Tir. **11**, 18, Nas. **27**, 55, 58, 59, 63—65, I. M. **10**, 35, Dā. **12**, 11, Mā. **29**, 101, 105; I. S. IV/I, cf. 27, 28; VIII, 70; A. b. H. V, 85, VI, 37, 184, 249, 281, 286 ter, 286 sq., 287, 324, 325 sq., 326, 369, 408, 426, Tay., N°. 1587, 1589, 1591.

No mourning-songs (*marāthi*). See DEAD.

Rites of — (shaving the hair, beating the cheeks etc.) prohibited Bu. **23**, 36, 38—40, 46, **61**, 8; Mu. **11**, 29, 31—33, A. D. **20**, 24; Tir. **8**, 22, **44**, sūra 60, t. 3, Nas. **21**, 15, 17—21, I. M. **6**, 50, 51; I. S. IV/I, 85 sq.; VIII, 3, 4, 24; Z., N°. 333, 335, A. b. H. I, 237 sq., 335, 386, 432, 442, 456; II, 118, cf. 362, 377, 414 sq., IV, 396 ter, 397, 404 bis, 405, 411, 416, V, 61, 84, cf. 136 ter, 342 sq., 343, 344, cf. VI, 289, Tay., N°. 290, 507, 2694.

Precepts and prohibitions Bu. **6**, 12, Mu. **1**, 165—167, A. b. H. I, 237 sq., 335.

Bewailing the dead (*nyāḥa*, *naḥh*) prohibited A. b. H. I, 87, 107, 121, 150, 158 sq.; II, 262, cf. 291; 431, 441, 455, 496, 526, 531; cf. III, 65, IV, 101, V, 84, 85, VI, 408 bis, cf. 407, 408 sq., Tay., N°. 1085, cf. 1221, 1260, 2395, 2457, 2694.

Shaving at the end of the mourning period A. D. **32**, 13; Nas. **48**, 77.

*Na'y* prohibited A. b. H. V, 385, 406.

No perfumes during the — period. See PERFUMES.

Food sent to Dja'far b. Abi Ṭālib's family when the tidings of his death arrive A. b. H. I, 205; VI, 370.

Women gathering around the dead and preparing a special dish (*talbina*) Bu. **70**, 24; cf. **76**, 10; Mu. **39**, 90; cf. A. b. H. II, 204; VI, 155.

The widow's rites of — in early Arabia. See WIDOW.

**MOUSTACHES**. How to wear — and beard. See BEARD.

Shaving — and clipping nails at fixed times Tir. **41**, 15, Nas. **1**, 13.

Cutting a part of the — belongs to the *fiṭra* A. b. H. IV, 264, cf. 366, 368; VI, 137.

**MU'ADH** B. DJABAL I. S. III/II, 120 sqq.

— is one of the "readers" Bu. **62**, 26, 27, **63**, 14, 16, **66**, 8, Mu. **44**, 116—118; I. S. II/II, 110, cf. A. b. H. II, 163, 190, 190 sq., 191, 195, Tay., N°. 2245, 2247.

— is one of the "collectors" Bu. **63**, 17; **66**, 8; Mu. **44**, 119, 120, Tir. **46**, 32, I. S. II/II, 112—114; A. b. H. III, 233, 277, Tay., N°. 2018.

— received from Muhammad instructions when he was sent to Yaman Bu. **64**, 60, **93**, 22, **97**, 1, Mu. **1**, 29—31, A. D. **9**, 5, 12, Tir. **5**, 6; I. M. **8**, 1, **13**, 1; Dā., Intr., b. 23; I. S. II/II, 107, III/II, 121; A. b. H. I, 233, V, 230, 236, 242, Tay., N°. 559, 567, I. II. 957.

— will be the chief of the '*ulamā'*' on the Day of Resurrection I. S. II/II, 107 sq., III/II, 126.

His knowledge of religion I. S. II/II, 108, III/II, 122, A. b. H. III, 184, 281, Tay., N°. 2096.

His debts I. S. III/II, 123.

— dies in the epidemics of 'Amwās I. S. III/II, 124 sq.; A. b. H. I, 196; V, 241.

The order of prayer as instituted on —'s advice A. b. H. V, 246 sq.

His inheritance Bu. **85**, 25; Dā. **21**, 43.

**MU'ADHDHIN**. See ADHĀN.

**MU'AWIYA**. Muhammad's *du'ā'* in behalf of — Tir. **46**, 47, A. b. H. IV, 216.

— is one of Muhammad's *kātib's* A. b. H. I, 291, 335, cf. 338; Tay., N°. 2746.

— as a youth A. b. H. V, 347.

**AL-MUDJAMMI** B. DJĀRIYA has "collected" large parts of the *Qur'ān* I. S. II/II, 112—114.

**MUFLIS**. See BANKRUPT.

**MUHĀDJIR**, **MUHĀDJIRŪN**. See also HIDJRA.



The poor — will enter Paradise before the rich ones. See PARADISE.

The — will be the first to enter Paradise. See PARADISE.

The poor — will have shining faces on the Last Day A. b. H. II, 177, 222.

The *umām* must belong to the — A. b. H. V, 185 sq.

The majority of the — are the "readers" A. b. H. II, 175 ter.

Union of brotherhood between — and Anṣār. See ANṢĀR.

— consider themselves as the best *umma* mentioned in the Qur'ān A. b. H. I, 324, 354.

Close relation between — and Anṣār in this world and the next. See ANṢĀR.

At first the — were the heirs of their brother-Anṣār, but this was abrogated. See ANṢĀR.

The — restore what they have received from the Anṣār. See ANṢĀR.

Muhammad gives them the main part of the palms of the Banu 'l-Naḍir A. D. 19, 22.

The — distributed among the Anṣār by lot. See ANṢĀR.

Number of the — who fought at Badr Bu. 64, 12.

How long the — may stay at Makka after the *ḥudūd* I. S. IV/II, 77, A. b. H. V, 52 bis.

**MUḤĀKĀLA.** See LAND.

**MUHAMMAD.**

—'s genealogy Bu. 61, 1, 63, 28, I. S. I/I, 27--36.

— also in a genealogical sense the best man I. S. I/I, 1--5, A. b. H. I, 210, IV, 107 bis, 166.

— is bound by ties of blood to all tribes of Kuraish Bu. 61, 1, 65, sūra 42, b. 1, I. S. I/I, 4; A. b. H. I, 229, 286.

Who were called — in the *djāhiliya* I. S. I/I, 111 sq.

— was born in the year of the Elephant Tir. 46, 2, A. b. H. IV, 215.

Chronological dates in —'s life Bu. 63, 28, 45, 64, 85; 66, 1, Mu. 43, 113--123; Tir. 46, 4, Ma. 49, 1, I. S. I/I, 126 sqq., 151 sq., II/II, 81--83, III/I, 3; A. b. H. I, 228, 230, 236, 249, 266, 277, 279, 290, 294, 296, 312,

363, 370, 371 bis; III, 130, 151; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1477, 2751, I. H. 415.

His mother's pregnancy I. S. I/I, 61, 63.

Annunciation of his birth I. S. I/I, 61.

How Suwa<sup>c</sup> spoke of his advent I. S. I/I, 110 sq.

His advent foretold by Jews I. H. 134 sqq.

His name called Aḥmad on divine command I. S. I/I, 62.

His birthday I. S. I/I, 62.

Signs at his birth Da., Intr., b. 2; I. S. I/I, 63, 64, 96, 97, A. b. H. IV, 127, 128, 184 sq.; V, 262, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1140.

— was born circumcised and his navelstring cut off I. S. I/I, 64.

His wet nurses I. S. I/I, 67 sqq.

The Jews intended to kill him when he is a little boy I. S. I/I, 71.

— nursed among the Banu Sa'd b. Bakī Dā., Intr., b. 2, I. S. I/I, 71, 96 sq., A. b. H. IV, 184 sq.

Baraka of the Banu Sa'd I. S. I/I, 97.

His father's death I. S. I/I, 61.

No *istighfār* or *shafā'a* for his mother A. b. H. V, 355, 356 sq., 359.

His mother's death I. S. I/I, 73 sq.

Brought up by 'Abd al-Muṭṭalib and Abu Ṭālib I. S. I/I, 74, 75.

— travels in Khadīlja's service the second time to Syria I. S. I/I, 82 sqq.

His companion as a merchant (al-Sa'ib b. 'Abd Allāh) A. b. H. III, 425 bis.

— marries Khadīja I. S. I/I, 84 sq.

His children I. S. I/I, 85 sqq., III/I, 2.

His first preaching of Islam and his first adherents I. S. I/I, 132 sqq., 145.

His preaching Islam to the tribes of Yathrib I. S. I/I, 145 sqq.; I. H. 285 sqq.

His preaching Islam to the tribes on the *mawāsim* I. H. 281 sqq.

— tortured by 'Ukba b. al-Mu'aitī Bu. 65, sūra 40, A. b. H. I, 393; II, 204.

How those who mocked him were punished I. H. 271 sq.

— assists at the rebuilding of the Ka'ba. See KA'BA.

His care to cover his nakedness on this occasion Bu. 25, 42, A. b. H. III, 380.

His journey to Ta'if I. S. I/I, 141, I. H. 279 sq.

His despondency after his vain attempt to convert Ibn 'Abd Yalil is comforted by Gabriel Bu 59, 7, Mu. 32, 111.

Filth is thrown on him while he performs prayer near the Ka'ba Bu. 4, 69, 8, 109, 56, 98, 58, 21, 63, 28, Mu. 32, 107, 108, Nas. 1, 191, A. b. H. I, 417, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 325.

How Kuraish menaces him I. H. 183 sq.

— buys from Abū Bakr a camel for his hidjra Bu. 34, 57.

Description of the hidjra. See HIDJRA.

Attitude taken by Kuraish towards —. See KURAISH

—'s arrival at Yathrib I. S. I/I, 159.

His dwelling-places in Madina Bu. 63, 46.

His courage in the battle of Badr A. b. H. I, 86, 126.

— wounded at Uhud Bu 56, 80, 85, 64, 24, 67, 123, 76, 27, Mu. 32, 101, 102, 104, cf. 106, Tir. 44, sura 3, t. 10, 11, 26, 34, I. M. 28, 15, I. S. II/I, 32—34, A. b. H. III, 99, 178 sq., 201, 206, 253, 288, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 6; I. H. 571 sqq., Wak. 116 sqq.

— nursed by 'Alī and Fatīma after the battle of Uhud. See FATĪMA.

The palms Umm Aiman gives him, are restored after he receives the booty of the Naḍir and Kuraiza Mu 32, 70, 71.

His finger wounded Mu. 32, 112, 113.

A Beduin snatches the [sleeping] —'s sword and threatens him, how he is calmed Bu. 56, 84, 87, A. b. H. III, 311, 364, 364 sq., 390, Wak. 99 sq., 356.

A woman tries to kill — through poisoned mutton Bu. 58, 7; 64, 41, 76, 55, Mu. 39, 45, A. D. 38, 6, I. S. II/I, 78, 83, II/II, 6 sqq., A. b. H. II, 218, 451; III, 280, I. H. 764 sq., Wak. 280.

— does not kill this woman Bu. 51, 28; A. D. 38, 6, cf. Wak. 280; but cf. I. S. II/I, 78.

— ascribes his last illness to the poisoned meat which he ate at Khabar Bu. 64, 83.

— injured by a fall from a horse

Bu. 8, 18, 10, 51, 82, 128, 18, 17; Mu. 4, 77—82, A. D. 2, 68, Tir. 2, 150, Nas. 10, 40, 12, 23, Da. 2, 44; Mā. 8, 16, A. b. H. III, 110, cf. 200, 300.

— on the occasion of a terror in Madina, runs to encounter it on horseback Bu. 56, 24, 46, 50, 55, 82, 116, 117, 165, Mu. 43, 48, 49, Tir. 21, 14, I. M. 24, 9, I. S. I/II, 96; A. b. H. III, 147, 163, 170 sq., 180, 185, 261, 271, 274, 291, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1979.

— declares that he has to pay the debts of the dead Muslims and to inherit the possessions of those who die without having lawful heirs Bu. 65, sura 33, b. 1; 69, 15, 85, 4, 15, 25, Mu. 23, 14—18, A. D. 18, 8, 19, 14, 22, 9, I. M. 23, 9, Da. 18, 54, A. b. H. II, 287, 290, 318, 334 sq., 356, 450, 453, 464, 527, III, 215, 296, 310 sq., 337 sq., 371, cf. IV, 131, 133 bis, VI, 74, 151, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1150, 2338, 2524.

—'s love of women, perfumes and horses Nas. 28, 2, 36, 1, I. S. I/II, 112 sq., A. b. H. III, 128 bis, 199, 285, cf. V, 27, VI, 72, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2042, 2681.

—'s love of prayer Nas. 36, 1, A. b. H. III, 128 bis, 285, V, 388.

—'s courage A. b. H. I, 86, 126, 156.

—'s oath to keep aloof from his wives for a month Bu. 30, 11; 46, 25, 67, 91 sq.; 68, 21, 83, 20, Mu. 13, 22—25, 18, 96, 97, A. D. 6, 6, Tir. 11, 21, Nas. 22, 14, 27, 32, I. M. 10, 24, 28, I. S. VIII, 133, 135 sqq., A. b. H. I, 34, 235, II, 56, 298; III, 200, 329, 334, 341, VI, 33, 105, 315; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 23, 2744.

— tells his wives to choose between this world and the next or between divorce and staying with him Bu. 68, 4, 5, Mu. 18, 89—95, A. D. 13, 11; Tir. 11, 4; Nas. 26, 2; 27, 26, 27, I. M. 10, 20, Da. 12, 5, I. S. VIII, 47, 121, 129 sqq., 133, 138, A. b. H. I, 78, III, 328, V, 150 sq., VI, 45, 47 sq., 77 sq., 97, 103, 152 sq., 163 bis, 170 sq., 173, 185, 202, 205, 211 sq., 239, 240, 248, 363 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1303.

— determines which of his wives shall accompany him on expeditions by

drawing lots Bu. **56**, 64, **67**, 97, I. M. **9**, 47, **13**, 20, Dā. **11**, 26; **16**, 30, I. S. VIII, 122; A. b. H. VI, 114, 117, 197 sq., 269.

The rumour that — has divorced his wives Bu. **3**, 22, **46**, 25, **65**, sūra 66, b. 2, cf. 3—5, **67**, 83, 92, **77**, 31, Mu. **18**, 97, 97<sup>a</sup>, 100, cf. 98, 99, cf. Tir. **44**, sūra 33, t. 6, 7, sūra 66, t. 1, Nas. **27**, 32, I. S. VIII, 132 sq., 136, 138, A. b. H. I, 33, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 23.

Women that offered or gave themselves to — Bu. **40**, 9, **66**, 21, 22, **67**, 14, 32, 35, 37, 40, 44, 50, **77**, 49, **78**, 79, Mu. **16**, 76, **77**, **18**, 49—51, Tir. **42**, 10, Nas. **26**, 1, 25, 41, 62, 69, I. M. **9**, 57, Dā. **11**, 19, Mā. **28**, 8, I. S. VIII, 107, 110—113, 142, 145, A. b. H. III, 268, V, 330, 336, VI, 462.

His wives divided into two parties Bu. **51**, 8.

The woman who refused to have connection with —. See DIVORCE.

The number of —'s wives limited [by revelation] I. S. VIII, 141.

According to others the kind of his wives is limited I. S. VIII, 142.

The wives with which — had no longer connection in his later days I. S. VIII, 141 sq.

— is allowed to marry "all women" (*djamic al-nisā'*) Nas. **26**, 2, Dā. **11**, 44, I. S. VIII, 140, 146, cf. A. b. H. VI, 41, 158, 180, 201.

Apartments of —'s wives I. S. VIII, 117—120.

All his wives accompany him on the *ḥadyjat al-wadā'* I. S. VIII, 148 sqq.

How — divides his time between his wives Bu. **51**, 15, Mu. **18**, 46—48, A. D. **12**, 37, Tir. **9**, 42; Nas. **26**, 1; I. M. **9**, 47, Dā. **11**, 25, I. S. VIII, 121 sqq., A. b. H. VI, 107 sq.

—'s virile powers Bu. **5**, 12, 24, I. S. I/II, 96 sq., VIII, 124, 139, A. b. H. III, 160, 166, 239, 252, 291.

—'s mount is an ass Bu. **53**, 1, **56**, 46, 127, **75**, 15; **77**, 98, **78**, 115; **79**, 20; Mu. **32**, 116, 117, A. D. **15**, 48, Tir. **8**, 32, I. M. **37**, 16, I. S. I/II, 89, 94, 95; A. b. H. I, 111, III, 219, 495; V, 202 sq., 203; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 330, 2148.

Poverty of — and his people Bu.

**51**, 1; **57**, 3, **61**, 25, **63**, 10; **64**, 29; **65**, sūra 59, b. 6, sūra 66, b. 2, **70**, 1, 6, 23, 27, 37, 41, 57, **81**, 17; **83**, 22, Mu. **36**, 138, 140—143, 172, 174, **53**, 18—36; Tir. **34**, 38, **35**, 27, 31, 32, 34, **46**, 6, I. M. **26**, 45, 48, 49, **33**, 10—12, Nas. **43**, 37, Mā. **49**, 19, 28, **28**, 48, I. S. I/II, 113 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 24, 50, 236, 255, 361, 373 sq., 391, II, 404 sq., 434, III, 102, 120, 128, 130, 133, 134, cf. 139 sq., 203, 208, 213, 238, 249 sq., 266, 270, 301, 328, 342, 379, IV, 120, 174 bis, 197 sq., 204, 268 bis, 441 sq., V, 253, 260, 267, VI, 42, 50, 71 bis, 73, 86, 87 sq., 94, 98, 108, 128, 156, 158, 182, 187, 199, 209, 215, 217, 237, 244, 255, 277, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 57, 1389, 1472.

Friends supply — with food I. M. **16**, 6.

— never disdained food Bu. **70**, 21, Mu. **36**, 187, 188, A. D. **26**, 13, Tir. **25**, 84, I. M. **29**, 4, A. b. H. II, 427, 474, 479, 481, 495.

—'s frugality and abstention from fine dishes Bu. **70**, 8, 22, 26, 40, **81**, 16, Tir. **23**, 1, I. M. **29**, 44, A. b. H. VI, 72.

His coarse clothes Mu. **12**, 128.

His simple furniture I. S. VIII, 136.

His pudicity I. S. VIII, 139 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2222.

— likes gurdins and cucumbers (*dubba'* and *kiththā'*) Bu. **34**, 30; **70**, 4, 25, 33, 35—39, 45, 47, Mu. **36**, 144—146, A. D. **26**, 21, 44, Tir. **23**, 36, 37, 42, I. M. **29**, 26, 37, Dā. **8**, 19, 23, Mā. **28**, 51, I. S. I/II, 108, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1010; cf. A. b. H. I, 203, 204; III, 152 sq., 160, 169, 174, 177, 180, 204, 206, 225 sq., 252, 264, 273 sq., 279, 289 sq., 290, cf. IV, 352 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1976.

— likes honey and sweetmeat Bu. **70**, 32, **74**, 10, 15; **76**, 4, A. D. **25**, 11, Tir. **23**, 29, **24**, 21, I. M. **29**, 36, Dā. **8**, 33.

— eats several kinds of dates Mu. **36**, 147—149, I. S. I/II, 109 sq., cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1010.

The dish — likes best is *tharīd* A. D. **26**, 22; cf. I. S. I/II, 109, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1010.

— performs domestic work for his wives Bu. **69**, 8, I. S. I/II, 91 sq.

---'s munificence [and his fear of debts] Bu. **94**, 2, A. D. **19**, 33, I. S. II/II, 33; A. b. H. I, 300, 301, II, 256, 316, 349, 367, 399, 419, 450, 457, 467, 506, 530, III, 16, 107 sq., 497, IV, 82, 84, 384; V, 148 sq., 149, 152, 160, 160 sq., 167, 181, 333 sq., VI, 293, 314, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 465, 1720, 2372.

His meekness I. S. VIII, 147 sq., A. b. H. III, 200 etc., VI, 31 sq.

His character Bu. **61**, 23, **78**, 39, 44, Mu. **43**, 51—74, 76—80, A. D. **40**, 1, 30, Tir. **25**, 69, I. S. I/II, 89 sqq., 98 sqq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1520.

His *khulk* is the Kur'an I. S. I/II, 89.

His magnanimity Da, Intr., b. 11.

His meekness and humility Tir. **46**, 10, 12, A. D. **37**, 1; Da., Intr., b. 12, cf. A. b. H. VI, 236.

His kindness Tir. **35**, 46, I. S. I/II, 102.

His children I. S. VIII, 9, 11 sqq., I. H. 1001.

His wives (see also the single names) Bu. **67**, 4, 102, Nas. **26**, 1, I. S. VIII, 35 sqq., 156 sqq.; I. H. 1001 sqq.

Description of his outward person Bu. **61**, 23, **63**, 52, **77**, 68, 70; Mu. **43**, 89—110, 113, A. D. **23**, 9, 10, 12, Tir. **22**, 4, 21, **46**, 4, 8, 12, Nas. **48**, 6, 9, 79, I. M. **29**, 35, 36, Mā. **48**, 3, **49**, 1, I. S. I/I, 54, 156, I/II, 120—131, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1012; A. b. H. I, 89, 96 bis, 101, 116, 116 sq., 117, 127, 133 sq., 151 bis, 328, 361 sq., II, 328, 350, 380, 448, 468, 468 sq.; III, 125, 228, 240, 270 bis, IV, 63, 281 bis, 290, 295, 300, 303, V, 34, 86, 88, 97 bis, 100, 103, 104, 105, 454; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 171, 720, cf. 727, 765, 1046, 2589; I. H. 266 sq., Wak. 349.

The seal of prophecy between his shoulders Bu. **4**, 40, **80**, 31, Mu. **43**, 111, 112; A. D. **31**, 23; Tir. **46**, 3, 8, 11; I. S. I/II, 131 sq.; A. b. H. II, 226 bis, 226 sq., 227, 227 sq., 228; III, 69, 434, 434 sq., IV, 19, 163; V, 35; cf. 35 bis, 77, 82 ter, 82 sq., 90, 95, 98, 102, 107, 340, 341, 354, 438, 443; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 759, 1071.

His soft hands Bu. **30**, 53; A. b. H. III, 107, 200, 222, 227, 228, 265.

His gait I. S. I/II, 100; A. b. H. III, 228, 270; IV, 161 bis, 309.

His way of reciting the Kur'an A. D. **8**, 20, I. S. I/II, 97 sq., A. b. H. VI, 24, 286, 288, 302, 323.

His speech Bu. **78**, 38, 44, A. D. **40**, 18, Tir. **46**, 9, I. S. I/II, 97, 99; A. b. H. II, 193, II, 126, 144, 158, 174, VI, 138, 236, 246, 257, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1520, 2246, 2313.

His good smell Bu. **30**, 53; **61**, 23, Mu. **5**, 267, **43**, 80—85; Tir. **25**, 69, Da, Intr., b. 9, I. S. I/II, 99, 123, A. b. H. III, 107, 200, 222, 227, 228, 258 sq., 265, 267, 270, IV, 309, cf. 315, 318; VI, 121 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1248.

Whether and how — painted his hair and beard Bu. **77**, 66, A. D. **31**, 15, **32**, 19, Nas. **48**, 16, 17, 84, 85, I. M. **32**, 34, A. b. H. II, 17 sq., 66, 110, 114, 126, 266 bis; IV, 42 bis, 163 passim, VI, 296 bis, 319, 322.

His hair. See also HAIR. I. S. I/II 133—135; A. b. H. III, 113, 118, 125, 135 bis, 142, 157, 165, 203, 214, 245, 249, 269, 270, IV, 163 bis; VI, 108, 118.

At first — does his hair like the people of the book, later he gives this up A. D. **32**, 10, Nas. **48**, 81, I. M. **32**, 36, Mā. **51**, 3, A. b. H. I, 246, 261, 287, 320; cf. III, 215.

His dress I. S. I/II, 147 sqq.

His horses, camels etc. Bu. **56**, 52, 59, 61, I. S. I/II, 174 sqq. A. b. H. III, 175.

His shoes I. S. I/II, 166—169; A. b. H. III, 203, 245, 269; V, 363.

His toothpick I. S. I/II, 170; I. H. 1011.

His comb I. S. I/II, 170 sq.

His swords and arms I. S. I/II, 171 sqq.

His servants and *nawālī* I. S. I/II, 179 sq.

His dwelling-places, houses etc. I. S. I/II, 180—182.

His possessions in land etc. I. S. I/II, 182 sqq.

The wells from which he drank I. S. I/II, 184 sqq.

His utensils (cushion, bed etc.) Mu. **37**, 37—40; I. S. I/II, 157 sq.; III, 122;

A. b. H. III, 139, 155, 259, 266, VI, 56, 73, 207, 212.

His manner of eating I. S. I/II, 100 sq.

— had but few grey hairs I. S. I/II, 135 sqq., but cf. 138, A. b. H. II, 90, III, 100, 108, 130, 145, 148, 160, 165, 178, 185, 188, 192, 198, 201, 206, 216, 223, 227, 251, 254, 262, 266 bis; IV, 187, 188, 190, cf. 308, 309, V, 86, 88, 90, 92, 95, 100, 103, 104; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 762, 2100.

— did not dye his hair I. S. I/II, 136 sq., A. b. H. III, 178, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2100.

The reverse I. S. I/II, 139 sq.

— made use of *nira* I. S. I/II, 142 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1610.

The reverse I. S. I/II, 142 sq.

— used *kuhl* before going to sleep A. b. H. I, 354, cf. bis.

— made use of *ḥinnāʾ* A. b. H. II, 226 bis, 227 ter, 227 sq.; IV, 163 passim.

—'s *duʿāʾ*'s when he knew that his end had come I. S. II/II, 1 sqq.

His *istʿādāt* during his last illness I. S. II/II, 14 sqq.; cf. A. b. H. VI, 104, 114, cf. 166, 181, 260 sq., 262 sq.

— thinks or people think that he has been poisoned by the Jews but this is impossible because he is a prophet A. b. H. I, 394, 397, cf. 408, 434.

— being given the choice between life and death, chose the latter Bu. 8, 80, 62, 3, 63, 45; 64, 83, 84, 65, sūra 4, b. 13, 81, 41; Mu. 44, 2, cf. 87; Tir. 46, 15; I. S. II/II, 9 sq., 25 sqq.; A. b. H. III, 91. See also PROPHETS.

— distributed money before his death I. S. II/II, 32—34; A. b. H. VI, 104, 182.

— in his last illness is prevented (by ʿUmar) from writing down his will Bu. 3, 39; cf. 58, 6, 64, 83, 75, 17; 96, 26; Mu. 25, 22, I. S. II/II, 36 sqq.; 324 sq., 336; cf. A. b. H. I, 232; 293, 324 sq., 336, cf. 355, III, 346.

How — cured himself during his last illness Bu. 76, 32, 41; Mu. 39, 50, 51; A. D. 27, 19, Tir. 26, 16; Mā. 50, 10; I. S. II/II, 14; A. b. H. VI, 114, 120, 124 sq., 126, 151, 256, 263.

His heavy suffering in his last illness Bu. 3, 39, 75, 2, 3, 13, 14, 16, 81, 42; Mu. 25, 22; Tir. 8, 8, Nas. 21, 6; I. M. 6, 63, I. S. II/II, 11 sqq., 47; A. b. H. VI, 64, 70, 77, 172 sq., 181, 369, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1536, I. H. 1006.

—'s last days and illness Bu. 10, 47, 51, 94, 51, 14, 57, 4, 64, 83, Mu. 4, 90, I. M. 6, 6; Dā., Intr., b. 13; I. S. II/II, 10 sqq.

Water from seven skins from seven wells poured on — during his last illness Dā., Intr., b. 13; cf. Bu. 4, 45, 64, 83, 76, 22, I. S. II/II, 42, A. b. H. VI, 151, 228 sq.

The spell laid on — by a sorcerer Bu. 59, 11, 76, 47, 49, 50, 78, 56, 80, 57, Mu. 39, 43, I. M. 31, 45; I. S. II/II, 4 sqq., A. b. H. IV, 367, VI, 57, 63, 63 sq., 96.

A sickness of — cured by Gabriel's formulas Mu. 39, 39, 40, 46, Tir. 8, 4; I. S. II/II, 14 sqq., A. b. H. VI, 160.

— on his deathbed curses Jews and Christians who take the tombs of the prophets as places of prayer Bu. 8, 55, Mu. 5, 19—23, I. S. IV/I, 18 sq.

— prays that the wrongs he possibly did to any one, may be turned into blessings Dā. 20, 52.

Muhammad cured in the way called *ladūl*, to his discontent Bu. 76, 21, Mu. 39, 85, 86, I. S. II/II, 31 sqq., A. b. H. I, 209, VI, 53, 118, 438; I. H. 1007 sq.

—'s last illness was in ʿĀ'isha's room. See ʿĀ'ISHA.

—'s last address on the minbar Bu. II, 29.

His last words Bu. 64, 84; Mu. 44, 87; I. M. 22, 1; I. S. II/II, 44 sqq., 50, 51, A. b. H. I, 78; cf. III, 117; VI, 45, 200.

Angels descend before and at his death I. S. II/II, 48 sq.

His death believed by Abū Bakr, not by ʿUmar. See ʿUMAR.

At his death the "seal of prophecy" vanishes from between his shoulders I. S. II/II, 57.

—'s three orders on his deathbed Bu. 56, 176; 58, 6, 64, 83; Mu. 25, 20, cf. I. S. II/II, 44—47, A. b. H. I, 90, 222.

His age at death Bu. **61**, 19; **64**, 85, Tir. **46**, 13, I. S. II/II, 81 sqq., A. b. H. I, 215, 223, 359, 371, IV, 96, 97 bis, 100, VI, 93.

— died on Monday [and is buried on Tuesday] Mā. **16**, 27, I. S. II/II, 58; III/I, 3, A. b. H. VI, 45, cf. 118, 132, Tay., N°. 1426, Wak. 434.

The date of his death I. S. II/II, 57 sq., III/I, 3.

— buried on Wednesday I. S. II/II, 58; A. b. H. VI, 62, 110, 242, 274, cf. I. H. 1020.

— his prayer for forgiveness of sins before his death Mu. **44**, 85; Mā. **16**, 45.

— died in 'Ā'isha's arms. See 'Ā'ISHA.

— died in 'Alī's arms I. S. II/II, 50 sq. See 'Ā'ISHA.

His corpse is embalmed I. S. II/II, 67 sq., Z., N°. 341.

People are given access to his corpse, in order to perform *ṣalat* and *du'ā'* over him I. S. II/II, 68 sqq., A. b. H. V, 81.

How his corpse was washed A. D. **19**, 27, I. M. **6**, 10, Mā. **16**, 1, 27, I. S. II/II, 51, 59 sqq., A. b. H. I, 260, VI, 267, Tay., N°. 1530, I. H. 1018 sq.

By whom he was buried A. D. **19**, 60; I. S. II/II, 62, 76 sq., I. M. 1020.

— washed and shrouded by 'Alī Z., N°. 239.

How he was shrouded I. M. **6**, 11; Mā. **16**, 5, I. S. II/II, 51 sq., 63 sqq., A. b. H. I, 260. See also SHROUDS.

Buried at night in 'Ā'isha's room. See 'Ā'ISHA.

His grave sprinkled with water I. S. II/II, 80.

His grave is *musannam* I. S. II/II, 80 sq.

His grave is a *lahd* I. S. II/II, 72 sqq., A. b. H. VI, 136, Tay., N°. 1451.

Mourning-songs on — I. S. II/II, 89 sqq., I. H. 1022 sqq.

Reward of him who visits —'s tomb Tay., N°. 65.

—'s prohibition from making his grave an *ʿad* A. D. **11**, 96, A. b. H. II, 367.

—'s death and burial Bu. **57**, 4; Dā, Intr., b. 13.

How —'s tomb brings rain and prosperity Dā., Intr., b. 14.

—'s tomb indicated the time of

prayer during a time when there was no *adhān* Dā., Intr., b. 14.

Angels at —'s tomb Dā., Intr., b. 14.

At his burial all is dark in Madina Tir. **46**, 1, A. b. H. III, 221, 268.

— is laid in his grave on a red *kaṭifa* Tir. **8**, 55, Nas. **21**, 88; I. M. **6**, 65; I. S. II/II, 75, A. b. H. I, 228, 355, IV, 141, Tay., N°. 2750; I. H. 1020.

Abū Bakr's and 'Umar's attitude after —'s death Bu. **62**, 5; A. b. H. VI, 219 sq. See also 'UMAR.

Discussions in the *ṣakīfa* Bu. **62**, 5, I. H. 1013 sqq.

What happens with —'s possessions (*khuṣṣ*) Bu. **57**, 1; Mu. **32**, 49—54; Nas. **38**, t. 1, 2, 9—11, cf. A. b. H. VI, 49.

What — leaves at his death Bu. **55**, 1, **56**, 61, 86, **57**, 3, **64**, 83, A. D. **17**, 1, Nas. **29**, 1; I. S. II/II, 87, A. b. H. IV, 279, VI, 44, 185, 187.

His testament are Qur'an [and *sunna*] Bu. **55**, 1, **66**, 16, 18, **96**, 26; Mu. **25**, 17, Tir. **28**, 4, Nas. **30**, 2; I. M. **22**, 1, Dā. **22**, 3, I. S. II/II, 49, cf. A. b. H. I, 220, IV, 354, 355, 381 sq., Tay., N°. 821, I. H. 969.

What — leaves is *ṣadaqa* [except a few things] Bu. **55**, 32, **56**, 61, **57**, 1, 3, **62**, 12, **64**, 14, 38, **69**, 3; **85**, 3; **96**, 5, Mu. **25**, 18, **32**, 49, A. D. **19**, 18, Nas. **29**, 1, cf. **38**, t. 9, 16, Mā. **56**, 27, 28; I. S. II/II, 85—87, VIII, 18, 120; A. b. H. I, 4, 6, 9, 10, 25, 47, 48, 49, 162, 164, 179, 191, 208, 208 sq., II, 242, 353, 376, 463, 464; VI, 145, 262; cf. Tay., N°. 61, 226.

— leaves no [money nor cattle nor] testament I. M. **22**, 1; I. S. II/II, 49; cf. A. b. H. I, 343, 359, cf. VI, 136 sq.; Tay., N°. 1392, 1565.

— leaves two things: the Qur'an and his *ʿitra* I. S. II/II, 2 sq.; A. b. H. III, 14, 17, 26, 59, IV, 366 sq.; V, 181 sq., 189 sq.

— leaves the Qur'an, the *sunna*, and his *ʿitra* Z., N°. 969.

— leaves *al-thakāṭin* A. b. H. IV, 371.

How revelation comes upon — Bu. **1**, 2, **25**, 17; **26**, 10; **59**, 6; **65**, sūra 24, b. 6; sūra 48, b. 1; **66**, 2; **97**, 43;

Mu. 15, 6, 8; 29, 13; 43, 86—88, A. D. 15, 19, Tir. 44, sūra 23, t. 1, 46, 7; Nas. 11, 37; Mā. 15, 7, I. S. I/I, 131; cf. I/II, 138 sq., A. b. H. I, 34; cf. 167, 238 sq., cf. 318; 464; cf. II, 176, 222; III, 21; IV, 222, 224, V, 184, 190 sq., 317, 318, 320 sq., 327, VI, 34, 56, 58, 103, 158, 163, 197, 202, 256 sq., 455, 458, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2180, 2628, 2667, I. H. 151 sqq., Waḳ. 147, 181.

The prophetic sign — has received, is revelation Bu. 96, 1; Mu. 1, 239.

The first sign of his prophetic dignity is the truth of his dreams Bu. 65, sūra 96, b. 1—3, 91, 1, Tir. 46, 6, A. b. H. VI, 153; I. H. 151.

The first revelations, his meeting with Gabriel, the pause in revelation Bu. 1, 2—5, 59, 7, cf. 60, 21, cf. 65, sūra 74, sūra 96, 78, 118; 91, 1, Mu. 1, 252—258; Tir. 44, sūra 74, t. 1; I. S. I/I, 129—131; A. b. H. I, 312, III, 306, 325, 377, 377 sq., 392; VI, 223, 232 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1467; cf. 1469, 1539, 1688, 1693.

—s face is covered when revelation comes upon him A. b. H. I, 218.

To whom — was sent I. S. I/I, 128, Waḳ. 403.

— as a warner A. b. H. V, 348.

Why and to what purpose — was sent Mu. 51, 63.

His eyes sleep, but not his heart Bu. 4, 5, 10, 161; 19, 16; 61, 24; A. D. 5, 26; Dā., Intr., b. 1, Mā. 7, 9, I. S. I/I, 113, 116, 131, A. b. H. I, 220, 278, II, 251, 438, VI, 36, 73, 105.

— a prophet before Adam's creation Tir. 46, 1, I. S. I/I, 95 sq., A. b. H. IV, 66; 127, 128, V, 59, 379.

— was the first at the creation and will be the last at the resurrection I. S. I/I, 96.

—s relation to 'Isā. See 'Isā.

—s *walī* is Ibrāhīm A. b. H. I, 429 sq.

—s likeness with Ibrāhīm (al-Khalīl) Bu. 60, 48, 77, 68; I. S. I/I, 145; I/II, 125 sq.; A. b. H. I, 276 sq., 277, 296; II, 281 sq., 528; III, 334; I. H. 266, 270.

His names, surnames and epithets Bu. 61, 17; 65, sūra 61; Mu. 43, 124; Tir. 41, 77; Dā. 20, 59; Mā. 61, 1, I. S. I/I, 64 sq.; A. b. H. IV, 395, 404,

407, V, 405 bis, VI, 25; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 492, 942.

Meaning of the term "seal of the prophets" Bu. 61, 18.

— calls himself the chief of the prophets Tir. 46, 1.

—s description in the Bible Bu. 34, 50, 65, sūra 48, b. 3, Dā. 23, 1; I. S. I/I, 123, I/II, 17, 87—89, A. b. H. II, 174.

His coming, name etc. foretold in the Bible I. S. I/I, 64 sq.; A. b. H. V, 411.

— is the corner-stone of the prophets Bu. 61, 18, Mu. 43, 21—23, Tir. 41, 77, 46, 1, A. b. H. II, 244, 256 sq., 312, 398, 411 sq., III, 9, 361, V, 137 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1785.

— the last of the prophets Bu. 60, 50, Mu. 15, 507, 43, 124, I. M. 36, 33, A. b. H. I, 184, 185, II, 172, 212, 297, III, 267, 338; IV, 353, V, 454.

— described in the holy books of Jews and Christians Tir. 46, 1, Dā., Intr., b. 1, I. S. I/I, 64 sq., 108.

His advent foretold by the Jews I. S. I/I, 103; cf. 104, 106, 111; A. b. H. III, 467.

His advent foretold by a monk at Boṣrā I. S. III/I, 153.

His description by Zaid b. 'Amr I. S. I/I, 105 sq.

— the lord of mankind I. S. I/I, 1, 3.

— is the precursor to the heavenly basm. See BASIN.

— declares that he is Allāh's Apostle Bu. 3, 6, Mu. 1, 10, Tir. 5, 2, Nas. 22, 1, Dā. 1, 1.

—s excellency above other categories of beings Dā., Intr., b. 7.

— the elected from Ismā'il's offspring Mu. 43, 1; Tir. 46, 1.

— declared to be different from ordinary men A. b. H. II, 62, 203.

Who obeys — will enter Paradise A. b. H. II, 361.

Blessed who has seen — and has believed in him A. b. H. III, 71.

— declares himself free from the spots (*ṣifāḥ*) of the *djahūliya* I. S. I/I, 31, cf. 32.

— declares that he is sent by Allāh and has received the precepts of Islām from Allāh Bu. 3, 6.

— the distributor of Allāh's gifts Bu. 3, 13, Mu. 12, 98, 100.

His journey with the merchants to Syria where a monk proclaims his prophetic dignity; the signs which occurred to him Tir. 46, 3, I. S. I/I, 83, 101 sqq.

The splitting of the moon Bu. 61, 24, 63, 36, 65, sūra 54, b. 1, Mu. 50, 43—48; Tir. 31, 20, A. b. H. I, 377, 413, 447, 456, III, 165, 207, 220, 275 bis, 278, IV, 81 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 295, 1891, 1960.

— heals 'Alī's sore eyes. See 'ALĪ. 'Alī healed on —'s *du'ā*. See 'ALĪ.

The effect of his prayer for rain or draught. See RAIN.

— knows people's names I. S. I/I, 116.

Has been a shepherd at Makka Bu. 37, 2, I. S. I/I, 79 sq., I. II. 106.

How the boy — is withheld from idolatry by divine action I. S. I/I, 103.

Salman al-Fārisī's friend at Ammu-riya describes to him —'s advent I. S. IV/I, 55, 57, cf. I. II. 136 sqq.

A cloud covers him at his visit to the monk in Syria Tir. 46, 3.

Angels sit near — when he sleeps, observe him and speak a parable Dā, Intr., b. 1.

Two angels appear to him in Makka; they recognize him as the promised one, he outweighs his whole community Dā., Intr., b. 2.

Miracles unto — on his second travel to Syria I. S. I/I, 83.

The impression of his advent on the *djinn* I. S. I/I, 110.

Travels to Syria with Abū Tālib and the signs which occurred to him I. S. I/I, 76, 99 sqq., I. II. 114 sqq.

The Syrian monk who is acquainted with his value I. S. I/I, 76 sq.

The *'arrāf* (*kāhim*) who wishes to kill him I. S. I/I, 98, cf. 109.

When a boy, the people of the book recognized him as the prophet of the Arabs I. S. I/I, 73 sq., 100.

Nearly twenty years before —'s prophetic mission his coming is foretold by a *kāhina* A. b. H. I, 332.

His death foretold in the Scriptures I. S. IV/II, 71 sq.

A voice from the stomach of a cow announces —'s advent by pronouncing the *tawhīd* A. b. H. III, 419 sq.

— recognised as the promised one by Heraclius Bu. 1, 6.

Prophecies on — by Ibrāhīm and 'Isā who longed for him I. S. I/I, 96.

— declares himself the lord of the children of Adam on the Day of Resurrection A. D. 39, 13; A. b. H. I, 280, II, 435, V, 388 ter, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2711.

— is Allāh's Friend Mu. 5, 23; 44, 3, 6, 7; Tir. 46, 14, I. M., Intr., b. 11 (Abū Bakr, 'Abbās).

— is Allāh's beloved (friend) Tir. 46, 1; A. b. H. I, 395 bis, 410, 433, 439, 462 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 252.

— will be the first to awake on the Day of Resurrection after Musā Bu. 44, 1; 60, 25, 31, 35; 65, sūra 7, b. 2, 81, 43, 87, 32, 97, 22, 31, A. D. 39, 13, Tir. 46, 1; I. M. 37, 37; A. b. H. I, 5, II, 264, III, 144.

— will be the first to rise on the Day of Resurrection Bu. 65, sūra 39, b. 3; Mu. 43, 3, 159, 160—162, Tir. 44, sūra 17, t. 18; sūra 39, t. 9, I. M. 37, 33, A. b. H. II, 450 sq., 540; III, 2, 33, 40 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2711.

— will receive the greatest wages on the Day of Resurrection, Dā., Intr., b. 43.

— will be to the right of the Throne Tir. 46, 1.

— hopes to obtain the highest place in Paradise Tir. 46, 1.

— will be in Paradise A. b. H. I, 187, 188 bis.

— will be the *imām* and *khaṭīb* of the prophets on the Day of Resurrection A. b. H. V, 137 bis, 138 bis.

— has received the *mafātīḥ al-ghaib*, except the five Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 385.

— the bearer of the glorious banner on the Day of Resurrection Tir. 46, 1; A. b. H. III, 144.

— will be clad after Ibrāhīm on the Day of Resurrection A. b. H. I, 398 sq.

— the first before whom the gates of Paradise are opened A. b. H. III, 136.

— clad by Allāh with a green *ḥulla*



on the Day of Resurrection A. b. H. III, 456.

— declares that only truth comes from his lips A. D. 24, 3; A. b. H. II, 162, 192, 340.

— declares himself the most God-fearing of men and the best instructed concerning Allah Mu. 43, 127—128, cf. Bu. 2, 13.

Faithful is he that loves — better than his relatives and mankind Bu. 2, 8; Nas. 47, 19, I. M., Intr., b. 9.

Faith in — an article of faith A. b. H. V, 381 sq.

Who loves — is faithful, who hates him is a *munāfiḳ* Mu. 1, 131.

A man kills his *umm walad* because she disdained —, and is not punished A. D. 37, 2, cf. bis, Nas. 37, 16.

Telling lies about or on the authority of — [on purpose] is punished in Hell Bu. 3, 38; 23, 34, 60, 50; A. D. 20, 4; Tir. 31, 70; 39, 8, 13; 44, Intr., 47, 19; I. M., Intr., b. 4, Dā., Intr., b. 24, 25, 49; A. b. H. I, 65, 70, 78, 83 bis, 90, 112 sq., 123, 130, 150, 165, 166 sq., 293, 323, 327, 389, 401, 402, 405, 436, 454, II, 22, 103, 144, 158, 159, 171 bis, 202, 214, 321, 365, 410, 413, 469, 501, 519, III, 12 sq., 39, 44, 46, 56, 98, 113, 116, 166 sq., 172, 176, 203, 209 sq., 223, 278, 279, 303, 422, IV, 47, 50, 100, 106, 107, 156, 159, 201, 245; cf. 250; 252, cf. bis; cf. 255 bis; 334; V, 292, 297, 310, 412; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 80, 107, 191, 342, 362, cf. 690, 2084, 2421.

—'s prerogatives Bu. 7, 1; 8, 56, 15, 26; 56, 122, 59, 5, 60, 6; 91, 22; Mu. 5, 3, cf. 6—8; 9, 17; A. D. 2, 174; 20, 20, Tir. 19, 5; Nas. 4, 26; Dā. 2, 111; 17, 28; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 50; A. b. H. I, 98, 158, 223, 228, 250, 301, 324, 341, 355; II, 172, 221, 250, 264, 268, 314, 395 sq., 411 sq., 442, 455, 501 sq.; III, 304, IV, 416, V, 145, 147 sq., 161 sq., 248, 256; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 418, 472, 2641.

— has the prerogative of intercession in contradistinction to the prophets. See INTERCESSION.

How — chose and received the gift of intercession. See INTERCESSION.

—'s intercession brings some relief

to his relatives in Hell Mu. 1, 357—361.

Muhammad's relatives and Hell Bu. 65, sūra 26, b. 2, sūra 111, Mu. 1, 348—356; Tir. 34, 7; 44, sūra 26, t. 1—3, sūra 111, Nas. 30, 6, Dā. 20, 23; I. S. I/I, 42 sq., 133, II/II, 46; cf. A. b. H. I, 111; II, 350, 360, 398 sq., 448 sq., 519, III, 119, 268, V, 60; VI, 101, 187.

—'s intercession. See INTERCESSION.

— will be the first to make use of intercession. See INTERCESSION.

All his sins have been forgiven I. M. 5, 197; A. b. H. I, 281 sq., 295 sq.

— has received (in a dream) the keys of the treasures of the earth Bu. 23, 73, 61, 25, 91, 11, 22, 40; 96, 1; Mu. 43, 30, 42, 22, A. b. H. III, 327 sq., 489, cf. 488 sq.

Every prophet has seven *naḳīb*'s but Muhammad has fourteen Tir. 46, 30.

— has 14 *wazīr*'s etc., whereas the prophets have only 7 Tir. 46, 30, A. b. H. I, 88; cf. 142, 148, 149.

His knowledge concerning the hidden things A. b. H. II, 212.

— declared to possess a superior power in fasting because of divine sustenance Bu. 30, 20, 48—50, 86, 42, 94, 9; 96, 5, Mu. 13, 55—58, 60, 61, A. D. 14, 25, 30, Tir. 6, 62, Dā. 4, 14; Mā. 10, 38, 39; A. b. H. II, 21, 23, 102, 112, 128, 143, 153, 231, 237, 244, 253, 257, 261, 281, 315 sq., 345, 377, 417 sq., 495 sq., 516, III, 8, 30, 57, 87, 124, 170, 173, 193, 200, 202, 218, 235, 247, 253, 276, 289; IV, 314 bis, 315; V, 364; VI, 125 sq., 242, 258; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1579.

—'s way of fasting Bu. 30, 52, 53, 64; Mu. 13, 172—174, 178—180; A. D. 14, 56, 59, Tir. 6, 57; Nas. 22, 34, 35, 70; I. M. 7, 30, Dā. 4, 36, Mā. 18, 56; A. b. H. I, 227, 231, 241, 271 sq., 301, 321, 326, 367, III, 104, 159, 179, 208 sq., 230, 236, 252, 264, V, 201, VI, 39, 62, 68, 107, 122, 139, 143, 165, 189, 227 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2037, 2626.

At his arrival at Medina the town was all light Tir. 46, 1.

— sees Jerusalem while standing at the *ḥudjr* near the Kab'a Bu. 65, sūra

17, b. 3, I. S. I/I, 144; cf. A. b. H. I, 309, III, 377, 377 sq.

His nocturnal journey (*isrāʿ*) and ascension (*miʿrādj*). See ASCENSION.

—'s breast and belly opened by two white birds Dā., Intr., b. 2, A. b. H. IV, 184 sq.

His breast opened and his interior parts washed Bu. 8, 1; 25, 76; 59, 6; 60, 5, 63, 42, 97, 37, Mu. 4, 260—266; Tir. 44, sūra 94, Nas. 5, 1, 2, A. b. H. III, 121, 149, 288, IV, 207 sq.; V, 122, 143 sq.

—'s belly opened by Djibril Dā., Intr., b. 7.

—'s belly (breast) opened by two angels I. S. I/I, 70, 96; A. b. H. V, 139.

Bread from heaven is sent down to him Dā., Intr., b. 8.

— heals by blowing [three times] Bu. 64, 35, A. b. H. IV, 48, 88.

— heals Kaṭada's eye I. S. I/I, 125. — heals 'Alī's sore eyes. See 'ALĪ.

Signs during the ḥijra I. S. I/I, 153 sqq., III/I, 107. See also HIJRA.

— heals by means of his spittle A. b. H. III, 418 ter, VI, 437 sq.

— spits into the mouth of the dead 'Abd Allāh b. Ubayy Bu. 23, 23, cf. A. b. H. III, 371, 381.

—'s garments used for healing the sick A. b. H. VI, 347 sq.

The remainder of his *waḍūʿ*, or water mixed with his spittle, used to sprinkle the place where a mosque is built Nas. 8, 11, A. b. H. IV, 23.

The remainder of —'s *waḍūʿ* drunk by a child that cannot speak I. M. 31, 40.

The remainder of the water which has served for his ablution used or drunk by others Bu. 4, 40, 8, 94, 54, 15, 61, 22, 23, 75, 18, 21, 77, 42, 80, 31, 85, 13, Mu. 4, 250, 253; Nas. 1, 102; I. M. 28, 40, A. b. H. IV, 307, 308, I. H. 744 sq., Wak. 331.

It is poured out on one who has lost his faculties Bu. 4, 44, 65, sūra 4, b. 4; 75, 5, 96, 8; Dā. 1, 56, cf. A. b. H. III, 486 sq.

— expectorates on the remainder of his *waḍūʿ*; this mixture is drunk

by two of his companions who also wipe their faces and throats with it Bu. 64, 56.

— heals the sick by his spittle I. M. 31, 46.

— heals men and cattle by stroking A. b. H. V, 67 sq., cf. 73 sq.; VI, 44, 45, 126, 127.

Efficiency of his *duʿāʾ* A. b. H. V, 385 sq., 400; Wak. 397.

The poisoned sheep which a woman at Khaibar presents to him, tells him that it is poisoned Dā., Intr., b. 10; I. S. I/I, 113 sq.

The food presented to or blessed by him lasts longer than usual Mu. 43, 8, 9; Tir. 46, 46, cf. I. S. I/I, 111, 124, A. b. H. II, 324, 352, III, 147, 218, 232, 242, 340 sq., 347 bis, 377, V, 12, 18, 426, 426 sq., VI, 2, 3, 4, 4 sq., Wak. 147, 195, 401, 407.

How the well at Ḥudaibiya becomes exuberant by his power. See ḤUDAIBIYA.

— furnishes water on the march to Ḥudaibiya in a miraculous way. See ḤUDAIBIYA.

The water of the well at Tabūk increased by —'s *waḍūʿ* Mā. 9, 2.

Several prophetic utterances during the expedition to Tabūk A. b. H. V, 424 sq.

A heavy storm which blows during the expedition to Tabūk, was prophesied by — Mu. 43, 11, Wak. 397.

At —'s hands a branch is changed into a sword I. S. I/I, 125.

— supplies his hungry companions with food in miraculous ways Bu. 47, 1; 56, 123; 64, 29, 70, 6, 48, 83, 22; Mu. 1, 44, 45; 31, 19; 36, 143; cf. 174, 175; cf. 176, 177, Tir. 46, 5, 6; I. M. 26, 47; Mā. 49, 19; I. S. I/I, 117 sqq., 124, A. b. H. I, 197, 198, II, 421 sq., 515, III, 11, 417 sq.; cf. V, 445.

[At one of —'s ablutions] water springs from under his fingers Bu. 4, 32, 46; 61, 25, 64, 35, 74, 31; Mu. 43, 4—7, Tir. 46, 6; Dā., Intr., b. 4; Mā. 2, 32, I. S. I/I, 117 sq.; A. b. H. III, 106, 132, 139, 147, 165, 169, 170, 175, 215, 216, 248 sq., 289, 292, 353,

357 sq., 365, IV, 168 sq.; cf. 64; V, 298; Wak. 408 sq.

— procures food for a multitude in a miraculous way Bu. 51, 28; cf. A. b. H. IV, 174 bis; Da., Intr., b. 6, 8.

— supplies his companions with water in a miraculous way Bu. 7, 6, 61, 25; Mu. 5, 311, 312; 53, 74; I. S. I/I, 119—121, Dā., Intr., b. 4, A. b. H. I, 251, 324, 401 sq., 460, III, 343, IV, 292, 297, 382, 434 sq., V, 298.

— procures water by pressing his heel in the ground I. S. I/I, 98.

— supplies some of his companions with milk and cream in a miraculous way I. S. I/I, 114, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1160.

— milks one of the sheep pastured by Ibn Mas'ūd, which had no milk before I. S. I/I, 122, A. b. H. I, 379 bis, 462, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 353.

Milk in the udders of sheep augmented by —'s milking them A. b. H. V, 111; VI, 372, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1663.

Djābir b. 'Abd Allāh's stock of dates does not diminish. See DJĀBIR B. 'ABD ALLĀH.

Signs performed by — at Salmān's hands I. S. I/I, 122 sq.

Signs performed by — when abiding with Umm Ma'bad I. S. I/I, 123 sq.

Signs during a conversation between — and 'Uthmān b. Maẓ'un I. S. I/I, 114 sq.

What happened to Suraka I. S. I/I, 125.

— during a dinner perceives that the meat offered to him comes from a sheep that was taken without the permission of its owner A. D. 22, 3, A. b. H. III, 351.

A man whose face was stroked by — lives 120 years Tir. 46, 6.

— proclaims the death of Zaid, Djāfar and 'Abd Allāh b. Rawḥa at Mu'ta, without having been informed of it Bu. 64, 44, Wak. 311 sq.; I. S. IV/I, 27; I. H. 796.

The cloud that gives him shadow I. S. I/I, 98.

— is informed by Allāh about the money 'Abbās had deposited before Badr I. S. IV/I, 8 sq.; A. b. H. I, 353.

Cf. also AL-'ABBĀS B. 'ABD AL-MUṬ-ṬALIB.

— invites the sons of 'Abd al-Muṭṭalib to a meal, in which food and drink do not diminish, yet they refuse to recognize him, except 'Alī A. b. H. I, 159.

— sees people behind him Bu. 8, 40, 10, 71, 72, 76, 88, Mu. 4, 109—113, 125, Nas. 10, 27, 28, 47, 12, 60, Mā. 9, 70, A. b. H. II, 234, 303, 319, cf. 365, 375, 379, 449, 505, III, 3, 102, 103, 115, 125, 126, 130, 154, 161, 170, 177 sq., 182, 217, 228, 229, 234, 240, 245, 263 bis, 268, 269, 274, 279, 286, 290, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1995.

— is able to recognise a lie at once Da., Intr., b. 10.

— knows the names of the people and of their fathers Bu. 3, 28 sq., 9, 11, A. b. H. III, 107.

— divines the thoughts and the names of the Jews at Khaibar Bu. 58, 7.

On —'s order a bunch of dates falls down in order to convince a Beduin of his prophetic nature Tir. 46, 6.

— ascends Uhūd or Hira' or Thābir with some of his companions, while the mountain trembles Bu. 62, 5—7, Mu. 40, 50, Tir. 46, 18, 27, A. b. H. I, 187 sq., 188, 189 bis; III, 112, V, 331, 346, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 235, 1985.

A wild camel obeys — Da., Intr., b. 3, A. b. H. III, 310.

A wolf comes to him as an ambassador of the beasts of prey I. S. I/II, 86.

A tree in Makka which salutes — even before his mission Da., Intr., b. 3, I. S. VIII, 179.

— restores a withered tree by beating it with his stick Tir. 45, 97.

Two trees cover — with their twigs on his command Mu. 53, 74, I. S. I/I, 112, A. b. H. IV, 170 sq., 172, 172 sq.

The tree which comes to — and returns to its place I. M. 36, 23, Da., Intr., b. 3, A. b. H. I, 223; III, 113, IV, 173; I. H. 258.

Two trees join their twigs in order to shelter — against the heat Da., Intr., b. 3.

— and Djibril elevated unto heaven on a tree I. S. I/I, 113.

— saluted by a stone before his vocation Mu. **43**, 2, I. S. VIII, 179, A. b. H. V, 89, 95, 105; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 781, I. H. 151.

A tree turns its shadow towards — Tir. **46**, 3.

—'s exorcising power Dā., Intr., b. 3 bis; A. b. H. I, 239, 254, 268, IV, 170 sq., 171, 173.

The camel which prostrates itself before — Dā., Intr., b. 3; cf. I. S. I/I, 124, A. b. H. III, 158 sq., cf. IV, 170 sq., 172, 173 bis; VI, 76.

A tree comes to salute — [after his vocation] I. S. I/I, 112.

A palmtree appears on —'s command I. S. I/I, 121.

A shepherd is informed concerning —'s significance by a wolf I. S. I/I, 114; IV/II, 41; A. b. H. III, 83 sq., 88 sq.

Trees and mountains saluting — Dā., Intr., b. 3, Tir. **46**, 3, 6.

A stone which salutes — at the time of his call Tir. **46**, 5.

—'s meeting with nearly a hundred wolves which depart howling Dā., Intr., b. 3.

A playful animal is always quiet when — is near A. b. H. VI, 112 sq., 150, 209.

A bird announces the tidings of —'s preaching in Makka A. b. H. III, 356.

The palms nursed by — bear fruit in the same year A. b. H. V, 354.

— foretells the date of Kisrā's death I. S. I/II, 16.

A thunderclap heard in Mekka at his death I. S. III/I, 130.

—, although the Apostle of God, will enter Paradise only by Allāh's mercy Bu. **23**, 3, **91**, 27, I. S. III/I, 290, A. b. H. I, 237 sq., 335, II, 319, 326, 385 sq., 390, 451 sq., 466, 469, 473, 482, 488, 495, 503, 509, 514, 519, 524, 537, III, 52, 337, 362, 394, VI, 436 ter, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2694.

Declares himself to be forgetful Ma. **3**, 72.

— refuses to be honoured above Mūsā and the prophets Bu. **44**, 1; **65**, sūra 7, b. 2, **97**, 31, A. D. **39**, 13, I. M. **37**, 32.

— declares himself to be a creature like others Bu. **8**, 31, **46**, 16, **90**, 10, **93**, 20, 29; Mu. **5**, 92—94; **30**, 4—6; A. D. **23**, 7, **39**, 10; Tir. **13**, 11; Nas. **49**, 13; I. M. **13**, 5, **16**, 15; cf. Dā. **20**, 52, Mā. **36**, 1; A. b. H. I, 424, 448, 455; II, 243, 316 sq., 372, 390 bis, 449, 488, 493, 496, III, 33, 333, 384, 400, IV, 366 sq., V, 41, 437, 439, 454, VI, 52, 107, 133, 160, 180, 225, 259, 290 sq., 307, 308, 320; cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 230, 271.

— warns against veneration of his tomb A. b. H. II, 246.

— prohibits the use of formula *mā shā' Allāh wamā shā' Muḥammad* A. b. H. II, V, 72.

— warns his followers from overrating him [as the Christians do Ṭsā] Bu. **86**, 31, **87**, 32, Dā. **20**, 68; cf. **2**, 159, A. b. H. I, 23, 24, 47, 55, 160 bis; III, 249, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 24.

— declines to be called the best of creatures Bu. **81**, 43, Mu. **43**, 150; A. D. **39**, 13, Tir. **44**, sūra 98, A. b. H. III, 153, 178, 184, 241, cf. IV, 24 sq., 25 bis.

— declares himself an authority concerning Allāh, not in common things Mu. **43**, 139—141; A. b. H. I, 162, 162 sq., III, 152.

— dislikes people rising or prostrating themselves before him A. b. H. III, 132, 134, 151, 250 sq., 334, 395, IV, 93, 100 bis, V, 227 sq., 253, 256, 317; VI, 76.

— refuses services offered to him Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1146.

—'s clothes used by others as shrouds Bu. **23**, 8, 12, 13—15, 18, 23, 29, 78; **65**, sūra 9, b. 12, 13, **77**, 8, 18; **78**, 39; Mu. **11**, 36, 40; **34**, 31; **44**, 25, **50**, 2, 4, A. D. **19**, 1, 28; Tir. **8**, 15; **44**, sūra 9, t. 13, Nas. **21**, 36, 40, 61, 92, I. M. **6**, 8, 31; **29**, 1, Ma. **16**, 2; I. S. II/II, 63 sq., 67; A. b. H. I, 328, II, 18, III, 371, 381; V, 333 sq.; VI, 132, 407 bis, 408, Wak. 414.

— helps when invoked in cases of distress and the like A. D. **31**, 25.

Heavenly voices of condolence at his death I. S. II/II, 59.

His hair and sweat collected Bu. **79**, 41, I. S. I/II, 135, 139; VIII, 313

sq.; A. b. H. III, 103, 136, 212 sq., 221, 226, 230, 231, 239, 287, VI, 376 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2078.

After having been shaved [at Minā] — distributes his hair among his followers Mu. 15, 324—326; A. D. 11, 78; I. S. I/II, 135; A. b. H. III, 111, 133, 137; cf. 146, 208, 214, 239, 256, 287; IV, 42 bis; Waḡ. 429.

His hair used against "the eye" Bu. 77, 66.

The *ṣaḥāba* fond of —'s hairs Mu. 43, 75, I. S. II/I, 130; III/II, 65, Waḡ. 259.

Value attached to one of —'s hairs Bu. 4, 33; A. b. H. IV, 329, 330; I. H. 744 sq.

— distributes his hair, after having been shaved, among his followers Mu. 15, 324—326; A. D. 11, 78.

The use of —'s name and *kunya*. See KUNYA.

Children brought to —. See CHILD.

A man brings his recently purchased camel to — that he may invoke Allāh on it A. b. H. III, 337.

People stroke their faces with —'s hands Bu. 61, 23.

Eulogies on — after prayer Bu. 10, 148; Mu. 4, 65—70; A. D. 2, 178, Nas. 13, 41, 43—56; I. M. 5, 25, Dā. 2, 85, A. b. H. IV, 29, 29 sq., 30. See also DUĀ<sup>2</sup>.

Eulogies on — taught by himself Bu. 60, 10.

Praying for — Tir. 3, 20, 21, 4, 63, Nas. 14, 5 (on Friday), Mā. 9, 66—68.

Angels bring — the salutations of the community Nas. 13, 46.

Eulogies on — during prayer and their value Nas. 13, 41—56.

No prayer without praying for — Tir. 45, 64, I. M. 1, 41.

How prayer for — and saluting — are rewarded by Allāh A. b. H. I, 191 bis.

Value of prayer on — Da. 20, 58.

As interpreter of other people's dreams. See DREAMS.

— calls his death the greatest blow for mankind I. S. II/II, 59.

— advises people to visit his tomb and to salute him A. D. 11, 96.

## MUHAMMAD'S FAMILY.

Muhammad orders people to cling after his death to the Qur'an and to his family, in order to be preserved from error Tir. 46, 31.

Muhammad covers them (Fāṭima, Ḥasan and Ḥusain) with a *kisā'* and pronounces a *duġā'* Tir. 44, sūra 33, t. 7, 46, 31, 60, A. b. H. I, 330 sq; IV, 107; VI, 292, 296, 298, 304, 304 sq., 322.

Muhammad and his nearest family will be all in one place on the Day of Resurrection A. b. H. I, 101; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 190.

No faith without love of Muhammad's kindred Tir. 46, 28; I. M. Intr., b. 11 (ġAbbās).

Muhammad declares himself the support of their cause Tir. 46, 60; cf. A. b. H. II, 442.

Who are — Tir. 44, sūra 3, t. 7; A. b. H. I, 185.

How love of — is rewarded on the last day A. b. H. I, 77.

MUḤRIM. See EMBALMING, IIRĀM, PERFUMES, SHROUD.

The —'s sins forgiven A. b. H. III, 373.

What the — has or has not to put on Bu. 3, 53, 8, 9, 25, 18, 21, 23; 28, 13, 15, 16, 77, 8, 13—15, 34, 37, Mu. 15, 1—10, 25, A. D. 11, 30, 31; Tir. 7, 18—20; Nas. 24, 28—38, 43; I. M. 25, 19, 20, 87, Dā. 5, 9, Mā. 20, 8, 11—13, 15, 16, 18, I. S. VIII, 48 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 192, 215, 221, 228, 279, 285, 337, 353, II, 3 bis, 4, 8, 22, 29 bis, 30 sq., 32, 34, 41, 47, 50, 54, 57, 63, 65, 66, 73, 74, 77, 81, 111, 119, 139, 141, III, 323, 395, IV, 222, 224 ter; VI, 35, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1735, 1806, 1839, 1883, 2610.

Fines to be paid by the — who commits a ritual fault Ma. 20, 230—236, cf. 240; Waḡ. 243.

Treatment of the — who dies Bu. 23, 20—22; 28, 13, 20, 21; Mu. 15, 93—103, A. D. 19, 78; Tir. 7, 105, Nas. 21, 41, 24, 46, 95—99, Dā. 5, 35, Mā. 20, 14; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 468.

The — may cure his sick eyes Mu. 15, 89, 90; A. D. 11, 36, Tir. 7, 106;

Nas. **24**, 44; Da. **5**, 83; cf. Mā. **20**, 94, cf. A. b. H. I, 59 sq., 65 bis, cf. 68, 69; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 85.

The — may cleanse his mount from lice Mā. **20**, 92, 95.

The — may cure several diseases Mā. **20**, 96.

The — may bleed himself Bu. **28**, 11, **76**, 12, 14, 15, Mu. **15**, 87, 88, A. D. **11**, 35, Tir. **7**, 22, Nas. **24**, 90—93; I. M. **25**, 85, **31**, 21, Dā. **5**, 20, Mā. **20**, 74, 75, I. S. VIII, 97, A. b. H. I, 215, 221, 222, 248, 283, 286, 292, 315, 332 sq., 346, 351, 372, III, 305, 382; V, 345, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1747.

The — may cauterize himself Bu. **28**, 11, A. b. H. III, 363

The — may bleed himself [on account of a disease] A. b. H. I, 236, 259 sq., 305 sq., 372, 374, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2698; Wak. 424.

The — may shave his hair in case of necessity. See SHAVING.

*Fidyā* for the — who shaves his head before the appointed time Bu. **27**, 5—8, **64**, 35, **65**, sūra 2, b. 32; **75**, 16, **76**, 16, **84**, 1, Mu. **15**, 80, A. D. **11**, 42, Tir. **44**, sūra 2, t. 20, 21; Nas. **24**, 94, I. M. **25**, 84, Mā. **20**, 237—239, A. b. H. IV, 241 quater, 242, passim, 242 sq., 243 passim, 244; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1062, 1065.

Perfumes or traces of perfumes during *ṭhrām* A. b. H. VI, 38, 79.

Neither perfumes nor dyeing in the clothes or shrouds of the — Bu. **25**, 21, 23, **28**, 13, cf. **66**, 2, Mu. **15**, 1—3, A. D. **11**, 31; Tir. **7**, 18, Nas. **24**, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 38, 42, **43**, 1, I. M. **25**, 19, Dā. **8**, 9; Mā. **20**, 8—10; A. b. H. I, 215, II, 32, 34, 41, 47, 52, 54, 56, 59 bis, 63, 65, 66, 73, 77, 119, IV, 222, 224 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1879, 2623.

Muhammad uses oil though being a — Tir. **7**, 114; I. M. **25**, 86; A. b. A. II, 28, 59, 72, 126, 145.

‘Ā’isha uses perfumes during her *ṭhrām* I. S. VIII, 357.

The — may scratch his body Mā. **20**, 93.

— may not take part in hunting Bu. **28**, 2—4, 5; I. M. **25**, 88.

Whether the — may [enter the

bathing-house and] wash his head Bu. **28**, 14, cf. **25**, 38, cf. Mu. **15**, 91, 92; A. D. **11**, 37, Tir. **7**, 29, Nas. **24**, 27; I. M. **25**, 22; Dā. **5**, 6; Mā. **20**, 3—7; A. b. H. V, 417, 421; VI, 78, 79.

Women use sometimes a veil during *ṭhrām* A. D. **11**, 33; I. M. **25**, 23.

A — may not marry nor have anything to do with marriage Mu. **16**, 41—45; A. D. **11**, 38, Tir. **7**, 23, Nas. **24**, 89; **26**, 38, I. M. **9**, 45; Dā. **5**, 21; **11**, 17, Mā. **20**, 70—73, A. b. A. I, 57, 64, 68, 69, 73 bis, II, 115; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 74.

Muhammad marries Maimūna while he is —, but he consummates the marriage when he is *ḥalāl* Bu. **64**, 43; cf. I. S. II/I, 88 sq., A. b. H. I, 275, 286.

Muhammad marries [Maimūna] while he is — Bu. **28**, 12, **67**, 30, Mu. **16**, 46—48, A. D. **7**, 24, **11**, 38, Nas. **24**, 88, **26**, 37, I. M. **9**, 45, Dā. **5**, 21, cf. Mā. **20**, 69, I. S. II/I, 88 sq., VIII, 96 sq., A. b. H. I, 221, 228, 285 sq., 324, 328, 330, 332 sq., 336, 337, 346, 351, 354, 359, 360, 362 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2607, 2611, 2656, I. H. 790, Wak. 302.

Muhammad marries her while he is *ḥalāl* I. S. VIII, 95 sq.; A. b. H. VI, 333, 335, 392 sq.

Whether the — may bear weapons Bu. **28**, 17, A. D. **11**, 32.

The — may not eat game A. D. **11**, 40; Tir. **7**, 26, Nas. **24**, 78, Dā. **5**, 22, Mā. **20**, 84, 86, A. b. H. I, 100 bis, 105, 216, 280 bis, 290 bis, 341, 345, 362, cf. 418, 452; IV, 37 sq., 38 ter, 71 quinquies, 72 quinquies, 72 sq., 73 bis, 367, 369 sq., 371, 374, cf. V, 304, VI, 40, 225, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1229, 2633; Wak. 301.

The reverse A. b. H. III, 362, 387, 389; cf. 452, V, 296, 301 bis, 302; cf. 304, 305 sq., 307, 308, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 232; Wak. 242, 423.

Fishing and eating fish allowed. See FISH.

The — whose camel crushes an ostrich's eggs A. b. H. V, 58.

Muḥrim eats from the meat of a wild ass killed at Ḥudaibiya Bu. **28**, 2—5, **51**, 3; **56**, 46, 88, **70**, 19, **72**, 10, 11; Mu. **15**, 56—65; A. D. **11**, 40;

Tir. 7, 25; Nas. 24, 77, 79, 80, 42, 32, I. M. 25, 91; Dā. 8, 22, Mā. 20, 76, 78—81.

al-Zubair, being a —, provides himself with dried flesh of deer Mā. 20, 97.

Whether the hyena may be killed and eaten by the — A. D. 26, 31; Tir. 7, 28, Nas. 24, 88; I. M. 25, 88; Dā. 5, 90, Mā. 20, 230.

Whether a — may eat or kill grasshoppers A. D. 11, 41, Tir. 7, 27, Mā. 20, 82, 236; A. b. H. II, 364, 374, 407.

Muhammad and his companions refuse to eat flesh of the wild ass because they are — Bu. 28, 6, 51, 6, 17; Mu. 15, 50—55, I. M. 25, 90, Mā. 20, 83.

The — may kill five kinds of animals Bu. 28, 7, 59, 16, Mu. 15, 66—79, A. D. 11, 39, Tir. 7, 21, Nas. 24, 81—87, 111—117, I. M. 25, 89; Dā. 5, 19, Mā. 20, 88—90, cf. 91; A. b. H. II, 3, 8, 30; cf. 32, 48, 50, 52, 54, 65, 82, 138; III, 3; cf. 32, 79 sq.; VI, 87, 97 sq., 122, 164 bis, 203; cf. 209, 231, cf. 238, 250, 259 bis, 261, 285, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1521, 1889.

**MUKĀTABA.** See MANUMISSION.

**MUKAWKIS.** His letter and presents to Muhammad I. S. I/II, 16 sq.

**MUKHĀBARA.** See BARTER.

**MULĀMASA.** See BARTER.

**MULES.** Forbidden to breed — A. D. 15, 53; Tir. 21, 23, Nas. 28, 10, A. b. H. I, 78, 95, 98, 100, 132, 158, 225, 234 sq., 249; IV, 311, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 156, 2600.

**MUNĀBADHA.** See BARTER.

**MUNĀFIQ, MUNĀFIQUN.** Hatred of the Anṣār a sign of *nifāq*. See ANṢĀR.

The — compared with several things Nas. 47, 31 sq., A. b. H. II, 32, 47, 68, 82, 88, 102, 143, 283 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1802.

Two kinds of *nifāq* Tir. 38, 14.

Two features which are never united in the — Tir. 39, 19.

Characteristics of the — Bu. 2, 24; 46, 17; 52, 28; 55, 8, 58, 17, 78, 69, Mu. 1, 106—110; A. D. 39, 15, Tir.

38, 14, Nas. 47, 20; A. b. H. II, 189, 198, 200, 293, 357, 397, 536.

Reward of him who protects the faithful against the — A. b. H. III, 441.

Muhammad does not allow a certain — to be killed Mā. 9, 81; cf. Tir. 44, sūra 4, t. 14.

The — and the trial of the grave Mā. 12, 4.

— is recognized by his hatred of 'Alī. See 'ALĪ.

The — do not partake of Muhammad's expeditions Bu. 65, sūra 3, b. 16.

The — in the civil war are worse than those in Muhammad's days Bu. 92, 21.

Among Muhammad's companions [community] there are twelve — Mu. 50, 9, 10, A. b. H. IV, 320; V, 390, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 949.

A heavy storm at the death of one of the — Mu. 50, 14, A. b. H. III, 341, 346 sq.

Among the *kurra* is the greatest number of — A. b. H. IV, 151, 155 bis.

— compared to a sheep between two flocks Mu. 50, 16, 17.

How Muhammad fears the influence of eloquent — on his community A. b. H. I, 22, 44.

**MUNIFICENCE**, its appreciation and remuneration Bu. 24, 10, 21, 22, 27, 47, 30, 4, Mu. 12, 36, 37, 57, 66—72, 88—90, 94—97, A. D. 9, 46, Tir. 25, 40, I. M. 8, 28, Nas. 23, 62, 63, Dā. 3, 24; Mā. 58, 12, I. S. IV/I, 110, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 410.

Parable of the munificent and the covetous Bu. 24, 28, 56, 89; 68, 24, 77, 9, Mu. 12, 75—77, Nas. 23, 61; A. b. H. II, 256, 389, 522 sq.

On whom money must be spent Bu. 24, 44, Mu. 12, 38—51.

— to relatives. See ALMS.

Too great — disapproved of Dā. 3, 25.

Muhammad's —. See MUHAMMAD.

The upper hand is better than the lower Bu. 24, 18, 50, 55, 9, 57, 19; 69, 2; Mu. 12, 94—97, 106; A. D. 9, 28, Tir. 5, 38, Nas. 23, 50—53, 60, 93; Dā. 3, 22; Mā. 58, 8, A. b. H. I,

446; II, 4, 67, 98, 122, 152, 230, 243, 278, 288, 319, 362, 394, 434 sq., 475, 476, 480, 524, 527; III, 329, 346, 402 cf. bis; 403, 434 bis, 473; IV, 137, 226, V, 262; cf. 377; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1257, 1317.

The left hand must not know of the deeds of the right Bu. 24, 13, 16; Mu. 12, 91a; Tir. 44, last bab. See also ALMS.

**MURAIŠI**<sup>c</sup>. Expedition of — Bu. 52, 2, 15, 64, 33, I. S. II/I, 45 sq., Waḳ. 175 sqq.

**MURDER**. See also ĀDAM, BLOOD-FINE, BLOODSHED, DHIMMA, KİŞÄŞ.

Religious consequences of — Bu. 87, 1; Mu. 28, 28; A. D. 34, 6; Tir. 14, 6, cf. 7, Nas. 37, 2; I. M. 21, 1, 36, 6; A. b. H. I, 222, cf. 364; cf. II, 96, 176, 187, 362, IV, 99, V, 367, 373, 375 sq.

— one of the capital sins. See SINS.

The blood of the murderer may be shed Bu. 87, 6, 22, Mu. 28, 25, 26, A. D. 37, 1, Tir. 14, 9, Nas. 37, 5, 11, 14, 45, 6, 13; I. M. 20, 1; Dā. 13, 2, A. b. H. I, 428, 444.

But not that of the unintentional murderer Nas. 45, 6.

If two Muslims fight, the murderer and the murdered are in Hell Bu. 87, 2, 32, 9, Mu. 28, 33, cf. 32, 52, 14-16; cf. 56; A. D. 34, 5, Nas. 37, 29; I. M. 36, 11; A. b. H. II, 100, IV, 401, 403, 410, 418, V, 41, 43, 46 sq., 48, 51 bis.

On sūra 4, 95 Nas. 45, 48.

Whether repentance on the part of the murderer is accepted I. M. 21, 2; A. b. H. I, 240, 294.

The faithful's abstention from — I. M. 21, 30.

The murderer does not inherit. See HEIRS.

**MURDJITES** Bu. 2, 36. See further KADARITES.

**MUSĀ** resides in one of the heavens Bu. 8, 1; Mu. 1, 259; Nas. 5, 1; I. H. 270.

— is seen praying in several states Nas. 20, 15; cf. A. b. H. III, 120, 148, 248; cf. V, 59, 362, 365.

— and the angel of death Bu. 23, 69; 60, 31; Mu. 43, 157, 158; Nas.

21, 120; A. b. H. II, 269, 315, 351, 533.

His aspect Bu. 60, 8, 24, 48, A. b. H. II, 281 sq., 528, III, 334; I. H. 266.

The Israelites suspect him of being ill from leprosy or the like Bu. 60, 28, Mu. 43, 155, 156, cf. Tir. 44, sūra 33, t. 24, cf. A. b. H. II, 324.

— and Khadr Bu. 3, 16, 19, 44; cf. 37, 7; 54, 12; cf. 59, 11, 60, 27, 65, sūra 18, b. 2—4, 97, 31; Mu. 43, 170—174, Tir. 44, sūra 18, t. 1, 2.

— washes himself naked, his garment dragged away by a stone Bu. 5, 20; 60, 28; Mu. 3, 75, 43, 155, 156; Tir. 44, sūra 33, t. 24, A. b. H. II, 315, 324, 392, 514 sq., 535, but cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2465.

— and Nḥu'ab Dā., Intr., b. 55.

— is spiritually seen by Muhammad Bu. 77, 68, I. M. 25, 4.

— and Adam on sin and the Decree. See ĀDAM.

His patience Bu. 80, 19.

— will be near Allāh's throne on the Day of Resurrection Bu. 44, 1; 60, 25, 31, 55, 65, sūra 7, b. 2; sūra 39, b. 3; 81, 43; 87, 32, 97, 22, 31; Mu. 43, 159—162, A. D. 39, 13; Tir. 44, sūra 39, t. 9, I. M. 37, 22; A. b. H. II, 264; III, 33, 40 sq.

**MUSĀB** B. <sup>c</sup>UMAIR instructs the people of Yathrib in the principles of Islām I. S. III/I, 83 sq.; A. b. H. IV, 284 sq., 291, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 704.

His poverty A. b. H. VI, 395.

— bears the chief standard at Badr where he is killed I. S. III/I, 85 sq.; A. b. H. V, 109; I. H. 566 sq.

**MUSAILIMA**'s letter to Muhammad A. D. 15, 154, A. b. H. III, 487 sq.; I. H. 965.

His meeting Muhammad Bu. 61, 25; 64, 70, 71, Mu. 42, 21; cf. I. H. 945 sq.

Muhammad dreams a dream which is connected with — and al-<sup>c</sup>Ansī Bu. 61, 25; 64, 70, 71; Mu. 42, 21, 22; Tir. 32, 10; I. M. 35, 10, A. b. H. I, 263; II, 319, 338, 344, III, 86, I. H. 964. —'s death Bu. 64, 23, A. b. H. III, 501; Waḳ. 134.

His ambassadors to Muhammad Dā. 17, 59, A. b. H. I, 384, 390 sq., 396, 404, 406, cf. bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 251; I. H. 965.



Muhammad's letter to — I. S. I/II, 25 sq.

— is one of the false prophets who will appear before the "Hour" A. b. H. III, 345; V, 41, 46.

**MUṢALLĀ.** Whether menstruating women must avoid the —. See FESTIVAL.

Women admonished to visit the — on the days of festival. See WOMAN. Festivals at the —. See FESTIVAL.

Prayer for the dead Nadjāshī on the — Bu. 23, 61, 65; Mu. II, 63, 64, A. D. 20, 56, Mā. 16, 14. See also NADJĀSHĪ.

Prayer for rain on the —. See RAIN (prayer for —).

Trade on the — Tir. 12, 4.

Ritual for the dead on the — Bu. 23, 4.

Punishments executed on the — Bu. 68, 11; 86, 25, cf. 22, 29, 93, 19, Tir. 15, 5.

Slaughtering on the — Bu. 73, 6; A. D. 16, 9; Nas. 43, 3; I. M. 26, 17, Mā. 23, 3; A. b. H. II, 108 sq. See also FESTIVAL.

The service on the — on the days of festival. See FESTIVAL.

**MUSIC.** See also FESTIVAL.

It is forbidden to instruct, buy or sell slave-guils as singers Tir. 12, 51.

Its demoniac character Tir. 46, 17, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1003, cf. 1004, A. b. H. III, 449.

— at a wedding-party. See MARRIAGE.

Muhammad puts his fingers into his ears when he hears — A. D. 40, 52, A. b. H. II, 8, 38.

Punishment of him who sings or causes others to sing Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1001.

Kinds of musical instruments forbidden A. b. H. II, 165, 172.

What of — is allowed and what is prohibited A. b. H. IV, 259 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1221.

Muhammad permits the use of the duff A. b. H. V, 353, 356.

**MUSLIM(S).** See also FAITHFUL.

Who is a — Bu. 2, 4; 81, 26, Mu. 1, 65; A. D. 15, 2; Tir. 38, 12; Nas. 46, 8 sq.; Dā. 20, 4, 8; A. b. H. II, 163, 192, 194, 202 sq., 205, 206, 209

bis, 212 bis, 215, 379; III, 154, 440 bis; VI, 21, 22.

The best — Mu. 1, 64, 65, Tir. 35, 52, 38, 12, A. b. H. II, 187, 191; III, 391 sq.

— must be kind to each other Bu. 2, 22; 46, 3, 78, 36, Nas. 43, bāb 3, A. D. 40, 60.

*Naṣīha* [and honesty] among — Bu. 2, 42; 9, 3; 24, 2, 54, 1, 93, 43; Mu. 1, 95, 97—99, Tir. 25, 17, 18; 41, 1, Nas. 39, 32, Dā. 20, 41, A. b. H. II, 68, 372, 412, III, 418 sq., cf. IV, 259, 357, 358 quarter, 360—366 passim, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 1312.

Combating and abusing — is styled *kufṛ* and *fiṣk* Bu. 2, 36; 78, 44; Mu. 1, 116, cf. A. D. 15, 95, Tir. 25, 52, 38, 15; Nas. 37, 27; I. M., Intr., b. 7, 9, 36, 4, Dā. 15, 10, A. b. H. I, 178, 385, 411, 417, 433, 439, 446, 454 sq., 460, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 248, 258, 306.

The — [soul] only shall enter Paradise. See PARADISE.

— compared with the palm. See PALM.

—'s have an equal share in three things I. M. 16, 16, A. b. H. V, 364.

'Solidarity of —, who are brethren I. M. 21, 32; Tir. 25, 18, 20, cf. A. b. H. II, 388 sq., cf. IV, 62, 66, 69, 79; 158 bis, 375, V, 24, 25, 71 bis; cf. 371, 379, 381, I. M. 969; Waḳ. 339, 431 sq.

Jews, Christians and — compared with the labourers in the vineyard. See JEWS.

Three prerogatives of — Mu. 5, 4.

The mutual duties of — Bu. 23, 2; Mu. 39, 4, 5, Tir. 41, 1; I. M. 6, 1 bis; Dā. 19, 5; A. b. H. I, 89, II, 68, 332 sq., 372, 388 sq., 412, 540; V, 272 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2299.

Reward of him who guards his brother [against several kinds of injury or danger] A. D. 40, 36, 38; A. b. H. II, 274, 296, cf. 404, 500, 514; 522; IV, 104 bis, V, 375, VI, 449, 450, 461 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1005.

— may not wrong or harm each other A. b. H. II, 311; V, 279.

— are as the members of one body Mu. 45, 66, 67; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 790, 793.

It is prohibited to shed a —'s blood and to take his possessions. See BLOODSHED.

Help thy brother *ẓāliman wa-maḡ-luman* Bu. **46**, 4, **89**, 7, Tir. **31**, 68; Dā. **20**, 40; A. b. H. III, 99, 201, 323 sq.

— must help each other Bu. **46**, 4—5, Mu. **45**, 65, Tir. **25**, 19, cf. A. b. H. II, 91, cf. III, 491.

The — is never unclean Bu. **23**, 8, A. D. **1**, 91, Tir. **1**, 89, Nas. **1**, 171; I. M. **1**, 90, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 35, A. b. H. V, 402 bis. See also FAITHFUL.

Every — a shepherd and responsible for his flock Bu. **11**, 11.

— must not shun his brother longer than three days Bu. **78**, 58, 62, **79**, 9, Mu. **45**, 23, 25—27, A. D. **40**, 47, Tir. **25**, 21, Mā. **47**, 13, 14; A. b. H. I, 176, 183, II, 68, 392, 456, III, 110, 165, 199, 225, IV, 20 bis, cf. 220, 327, 327 sq., V, 416, 421, 422, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 306, 592, 1223, 2092.

Allāh does not forgive him who is angry with his brother Mu. **45**, 34—36.

#### BANŪ 'L-MUṢṬALIK.

Expedition against the — Bu. **49**, 13; **64**, 32; **97**, 18, A. D. **28**, 2; I. S. VIII, 83, A. b. H. II, 31, 32, 51, III, 63, 68, 72, cf. VI, 277, I. H. 725 sqq.; Waḡ. 175 sqq.

The year in which it took place Bu. **64**, 32.

MUṢṬA. Expedition to — Bu. **64**, 44; I. S. II/I, 92—94, A. b. H. III, 113, 117 sq., V, 299, 300 sq., I. H. 791 sqq.; Waḡ. 309 sqq.

Second expedition to — Waḡ. 433 sqq.

MUṢṬA. See IHRĀM, MARRIAGE.

MUZĀBĀNA. See BARTER.

MUZĀRĀ'A. See LAND.

MUZDALIFA. The *wukūf* at — Mu. **15**, 147; A. D. **11**, 56; Dā. **5**, 34.

*Wukūf* at — is a rite peculiar to Quraysh (al-Ḥums) Bu. **65**, sūra 2, b. 35; Mu. **15**, 151—153, A. D. **11**, 57, Tir. **7**, 53, Nas. **24**, 200, I. M. **25**, 82; Dā. **5**, 34; Mā. **20**, 167, Waḡ. 428.

*Ifāda* (*daf'*) from — before sunrise in opposition to the pagan custom Bu. **63**, 26; A. D. **11**, 64<sup>m</sup>, Tir. **7**, 60; Nas. **24**, 211, 213; I. M. **25**, 60, 82;

Dā. **5**, 55; I. S. II/I, 125; A. b. H. I, 14, 29, 39, 42, 50, 54, 212, 231, 327; VI, 426, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 63, Waḡ. 429.

All — is *mawḡif* A. D. **11**, 56<sup>6</sup>, 64<sup>7</sup>, **14**, 5, Tir. **7**, 54; I. M. **25**, 54, 71, Dā. **5**, 34, 50; Mā. **20**, 166, 167; I. S. II/I, 125, A. b. H. I, 72, 75, 76, 81, 156 sq., III, 320 sq., 326; IV, 82; Waḡ. 427, 429.

*Ṣalāts* of *maghrīb* and *ʿishā* (combined) at — Bu. **25**, 95, 96, **64**, 77, Mu. **15**, 276—292, A. D. **11**, 56, 56<sup>6</sup>, 63, 64; Tir. **7**, 56; Nas. **24**, 204, 205; I. M. **25**, 59, 82, Dā. **5**, 34, 52; Mā. **20**, 196—199, I. S. II/I, 125, A. b. H. I, 72, 76, 81, 156 sq.; cf. 418, 426, 434, 449; II, 3, 18, 33 sq., 56, 62 bis, 78 sq., 79, 81 sq., 152 bis, 157, V, 202, 418, cf. bis, 419, 420, 421, cf. bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 590, 1869, 1870, 1897.

*Ṣalāt al-maghrīb* at — Bu. **25**, 99.

The time of some prayers at — A. b. H. I, 461, II, 2, 3.

The fire at — instituted anew by Kuṣayy I. S. I/I, 41.

The fire at — in Muhammad's days I. S. IV/II, 69; Waḡ. 428.

#### BANŪ 'L-NADĪR.

Their possessions taken by Muhammad Bu. **56**, 80, cf. **57**, 12; cf. **64**, 14, **65**, sūra 59, b. 3; Mu. **32**, 48, A. D. **19**, 22, Tir. **21**, 40, Nas. **38**, t. 8; I. S. I/II, 183, II/I, 41, A. b. H. I, 25; cf. 40, Waḡ. 166.

Their palms burnt Bu. **56**, 154; **64**, 14, **65**, sūra 59, b. 2; Mu. **32**, 29—31; A. D. **15**, 83; Tir. **19**, 4; **44**, sūra 59, t. 1, I. M. **24**, 31; A. b. H. II, 7 sq., 52, 80, 86, 123, 140, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1833; I. H. 653, Waḡ. 163.

How Muhammad used the price of these possessions Bu. **69**, 3; I. S. II/I, 41 sq., A. b. H. I, 25; I. H. 654, Waḡ. 166.

Amount of the *diyya* to be paid between — and Qurayẓa A. b. H. I, 363.

— exiled by Muhammad Bu. **64**, 14; Mu. **32**, 62; A. D. **19**, 22, I. S. II/I, 41; I. H. 653; Waḡ. 164 sq.

— educate some children of the Anṣār A. D. **15**, 116.

Time of the expedition against the

— Bu. **64**, 14, I. S. II/I, 40, Waḡ. 160.  
Their being in touch with *Ḳuraish*  
A. D. **19**, 22.

Their treacherous intentions I. S. II/I,  
40 sq., I. H. 652, Waḡ. 161.

From *Ḳhaibar*, their place of exile,  
they conspire against Muhammad I. S.  
II/I, 47, I. H. 669; Waḡ. 190

**NADJASHI**. Muhammad proclaims  
the death of the — [and performs the  
ritual on the *muṣallā*] Bu. **23**, 4, cf.  
54, 55, 61, 65, **63**, 38, Mu. **11**, 63—  
68; A. D. **20**, 56, Tir. **8**, 37, 48, Nas.  
**21**, 27, 72, 76, I. M. **6**, 33, Mā. **16**, 14;  
cf. A. b. H. I, 254, II, 241, 280 sq.,  
289, 348, 438, 439, 479, 529, III, 295,  
319, 355, 361, 363, 369, 400, IV, 7  
ter, 64, 360, 393, 431, 433 bis, 439 bis,  
441, 446; V, 376; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 849, 1068,  
1681, cf. 2296, 2300.

— acknowledges Muhammad as the  
promised Prophet A. D. **20**, 56, cf.  
A. b. H. III, 369, cf. IV, 198 sq., V,  
291, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 346, cf. I. H. 220.

Intrigues of *Ḳuraishites* against the  
Muslims who have taken refuge with  
the —. See ABYSSINIA.

**NADJD**. See also *ḌHŪ AMARR*.

— The country of *ḡitan* Tir. **46**, 74.  
Abū Bakī's expedition to the banū  
*Kilāb* in — I. S. II/I, 85 sq.

Expedition(s) to — Bu. **57**, 15, **64**,  
31, 32, 38, 57, 70, Mu. **32**, 35—39,  
59, 60, **43**, 12, 13, A. D. **15**, 114, 145,  
Mā. **21**, 15, I. S. IV/I, 107, A. b. H.  
I, 10; II, 62, 112, 150, 156, 320, 452;  
III, 311, 359, VI, 11 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>.  
2591, cf. 2590, Waḡ. 318 sq.

**NADJRĀN**. Muhammad's treaty with  
the people of — A. D. **29**, 28; I. S.  
I/II, 35.

Muhammad's letter to the bishop  
and priests of — I. S. I/II, 21.

*Ḳhalid b. al-Walid*'s expedition to —  
I. S. II/I, 122.

**NAFAKĀT**. See EXPENSES.

**NAILS**. Clipping of the — Bu. **77**,  
63, 64, **79**, 51, Mu. **2**, 49—51, 56,  
A. D. **32**, 16; Tir. **41**, 14, 15, Nas.  
**48**, 1, 75; A. b. H. I, 243, II, 118,  
229, 239, 283, 410, 489, III, 122, 203,  
255; V, 410, 417; VI, 137; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>.  
596, 2141.

**NAKEDNESS**. See also CLOTHES.

People must not look at each other  
when naked Mu. **3**, 74, 78; Tir. **41**,  
38, I. M. **1**, 137, Dā. **19**, 23, cf.  
A. b. H. II, 187, III, 63.

Before whom — must be covered  
Tir. **41**, 22, 39, A. b. H. V, 3 sq., 4 ter.

Screening oneself from sight during  
*ghuṣl*. See GHUṢL.

— covered when one relieves a na-  
tural want Mu. **3**, 79, A. D. **1**, 6, 11, 19;  
Tir. **1**, 10, I. M. **1**, 23, 24; Dā. **1**, 5, 7.

Not to enter the bathing-house naked.  
See BATH.

— has to be covered in the bathing-  
house Tir. **41**, 33, I. M. **33**, 38, cf.  
A. b. H. III, 262.

The covering of — in pre-islamic  
times Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2659.

No — during prayer [and *ṭawāf*]  
Bu. **8**, 2, 10, A. b. H. V, 30.

Definition of — (*awra*) during prayer  
Bu. **8**, 10, 12.

The thigh is *awra* Tir. **41**, 40; Dā.  
**19**, 25, A. b. H. I, 146, 275; III, 478  
quinques, 478 sq., 479 bis, V, 290 bis;  
Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1176.

— must always be covered Tir.  
**41**, 42, I. M. **9**, 28, Mā. **49**, 5; cf.  
A. b. H. IV, 191.

Muhammad is anxious to cover his  
— at the rebuilding of the Ka'ba Bu.  
**8**, 8, Mu. **3**, 76, 77, A. b. H. III, 380,  
V, 455.

What happens to *Aiyūb* and *Mūsā*  
when naked. See *AIYŪB*, *MŪSA*.

**NAKHLA**. Expedition to — I. S.  
II/I, 5; Waḡ. 34 sqq.

**NĀKŪS**, the signal of the Christians  
Bu. **10**, 1, 2; Mu. **4**, 1, 3; A. D. **2**,  
27; Tir. **2**, 25; Nas. **7**, 1, I. M. **3**, 1;  
Dā. **2**, 3.

**NAME**. See also BASMALA, KUNYA.

Muhammad used to mention Allah's  
— in all states (of purity or non-purity)  
Mu. **3**, 115, A. D. **1**, 9; Tir. **45**, 9,  
I. M. **1**, 11, A. b. H. VI, 70, 153, 278.

Allāh's — mentioned by the polluted  
and menstruae Dā. **1**, 103.

Allāh's — not mentioned in the  
water-closet nor during *ḡhūṣl* Dā. **1**,  
103, nor during *wuḡḡ* A. b. H. IV, 345.

Allāh's greatest — I. M. **34**, 9, A.

b. H. III, 120, 158, 245, 265; V, 349, 350, 360; VI, 461.

The protecting power of Allah's — A. b. H. I, 62 sq., 66, 72.

Allah's 99 — and the reward of him who enumerates them Bu 54, 18, 80, 68; 97, 12; Mu. 48, 5, 6, Tir. 45, 82; I. M. 34, 10; A. b. H. II, 258, 267, 314, 427, 499, 503, 516.

What — are preferable Mu. 38, 2, A. D. 40, 61; Tir. 41, 64, Nas. 28, 3, I. M. 33, 30, Dā. 19, 62, A. b. H. I, 161 bis; II, 24, 128, IV, 178 quinquies, 345.

Impression of — on Muhammad Bu. 78, 107, 108, 114; Mu. 38, 14—19, A. D. 27, 24, 37, 62, Tir. 41, 66, I. M. 33, 32, Dā. 19, 64, Mā 54, 24, cf. 25, I. S. III/II, 90, VIII, 84 sq., 358, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 987, cf. A. b. H. I, 31, 98, 118, 159, 257, 258, 303 sq., 319, 326, 353, II, 18, 430, 459, III, 336, 471, IV, 213 bis, cf. V, 225, 347 sq., 433, VI, 75; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 129, 1501, 2445, 2690, Wak. 266, 272.

Use of hypokoristika Bu. 78, 111.

— which Muhammad deems unfit for slaves Mu. 38, 10—12; but cf. 13; Tir. 41, 65, A. b. H. V, 7, 12, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 893, 900.

Prohibited — Tir. 41, 65, I. M. 33, 31, Dā. 19, 63; A. b. H. III, 388.

Value of a beautiful — A. D. 40, 61, Dā. 19, 61; A. b. H. V, 194.

The child receives its — on the seventh day after its birth. See CHILD.

**NAṢIHA**, NUṢIḤ.

Recommended by Muhammad Bu. 34, 68. See further MUSLIM, RELIGION.

**NASTŪR**, the Syrian monk, who acknowledges Muhammad as a future prophet I. S. I/I, 83, 102.

**NEED**. Prayer for a personal desire — (*ṣalāt al-hādya*) I. M. 5, 189.

**NEIGHBOUR**. See DJĀR.

**NIBĀDH**, MUNĀBADHĀ. See BARTER.

**NIGHT OF THE DECREE**.

Its date Mu. 6, 179, 180; A. D. 6, 2—6; Tir. 6, 72, 44, sūra 97, t. 2; Dā. 4, 56, Mā. 19, 12; cf. A. b. H. III, 495, 495 sq.; V, 130 passim, 130 sq., 131 ter, 132 ter, 369; VI, 12;

Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 394, 542, 1888, 2167, 2545, 2668.

When it is to be sought for Bu. 2, 36, 10, 135, 32, 2—4, 9, 64, 88, 78, 44, 91, 8, Mu. 13, 205—221, A. D. 6, 2—6; Tir. 6, 72, I. M. 7, 56; Dā. 4, 56; Mā. 19, 9—11, 13, 14, A. b. H. I, 14, 43, 133, 231, 240, 255, 259, 279, 281, 282, 360, 365, cf. 376, 406, 452 sq., 437, II, 5 sq., 8, 17, 27, 36, 37, 44, 62, 75, 78, 81, 91, 113, 157, 291, III, 10 sq., 60, 71, 74, 234, 336; V, 36, 39, 40, 86, 88, 98, 171, cf. 180, 234, 313 ter, 318, 319, 321, 324 bis; VI, 50, 56, 73, 204, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 576, 778, 881, 1912, 1935, 2166, 2187, 2532.

Why its time has remained unknown Bu. 2, 36, 32, 4, 33, 1, 78, 44, Mu. 13, 217, Dā. 4, 56, Mā. 19, 13, A. b. H. II, 291, III, 10 sq., V, 313, 139; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 576, 2532.

Excellence of — A. b. H. I, 279; II, 385.

The host of angels on the earth in the — A. b. H. II, 519; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2545.

*Duʿā* in — A. b. H. VI, 182, 183 bis, 208, 258.

Vigils during — procure forgiveness of sins Bu. 2, 25; 30, 6, 32, 1; Mu. 6, 175, 176, A. D. 6, 1; Tir. 6, 1, Nas. 22, 39, 40, 46, 21; A. b. H. II, 241, 347 sq., 408, 473, 503; V, 318, 321, 324, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2360.

Various signs in the — A. b. H. V, 324, 369; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 394, 2668.

**NIGHT-PRAYER**. See also RAMADĀN, WITR.

Muhammad's — Bu. 3, 41; 4, 5, 36; 10, 57—59, 77, 79, 161; 14, 1; 19, 1, 22, 28; 21, 1; 65, sūra 3, b. 17—20; 97, 27; Mu. 2, 48; 6, 121 sqq., 181—193, A. D. 5, 26, Tir. 2, 208; Nas. 20, 2, 9, 12, 13, 16, 18, 25, 43; I. M. 5, 181, Dā. 2, 165; Mā. 7, 2, 11; A. b. H. I, 242, 244 sq., 249, 252, 275, 283, 284, 284 sq., 341 ter, 343, 347, 350, 354, 358, 360, 365 sq., 367, 369, 370, 373; III, 104, 114, 182, 236; V, 171, 193, 312, 384, 388, 396 sq., 397, 398, 400, 401, 417; VI, 30, 235 sq., 236, 294, 297, 300, 308; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1483, 2632, 2706.

ʿUmar's — Mā. 7, 5.

Prayer in the last third of the night is likely to be heard I. S. IV/I, 160.

Value of — Tir. 2, 207, 45, 101; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 210, 983; A. b. H. II, 250, 303, 329, 342, 344, 436, 535; V, 231; cf. 242; 378; VI, 63.

Recitation of the *Qur'ān* in —. See *QUR'ĀN*.

[Muhammad's] prayer in several parts of the night Mu. 6, 136—138, A. D. 5, 22; I. M. 5, 182, A. b. H. V, 179.

— between *ishā'* and daybreak Dā. 2, 208.

— during the last part of the night Bu. 19, 15, Mu. 6, 129, 130, A. D. 5, 21; Nas. 20, 8, 30; I. M. 5, 182, Dā. 2, 168; A. b. H. IV, 111 sq., 113 sq.; VI, 63, 102 bis, 109, 176, 203, 214, 253.

Muhammad performs prayer in the mosque at night, refuses to be joined by the community from fear of instituting a troublesome *sunna* Bu. 11, 29, 19, 5, 31, 3; Mu. 6, 177, 178, 213, 214; A. D. 6, 1; 8, 11, Nas. 9, 13, 20, 4, Mā. 6, 1; A. b. H. III, 199, 212, 291; cf. V, 184, 187; VI, 61, 169, 177, 182 sq., 232, 267 sq.

— consists of pairs of *rak'a's* Bu. 8, 84, 14, 1; 19, 10, Mu. 6, 145—148; A. D. 5, 24; Tir. 2, 206; I. M. 5, 172, Dā. 2, 155, 210, Mā. 7, 7, 13, A. b. H. II, 5, 9, 10, 26, 30, 31, 32 sq., 44, 45, 49 bis, 51, 54, 58, 66, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82 sq.; 100, 102, 113, 119, 133, 134, 141, 148, IV, 167, 387, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1918.

Muhammad's predilection for — Bu. 19, 6, 9, Mu. 6, 140, 141, 203, 204, A. D. 5, 18; I. M. 5, 200, A. b. H. I, 145, 145 sq., 147 sq., V, 108 sq., 109, cf. 171, 388, 396 sq.; VI, 53 sq., 125 sq., 127, cf. *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1519; cf. *Wak.* 403.

— recommended Bu. 19, 2, 5, 7, 21; Mu. 6, 206, A. D. 5, 18; Nas. 20, 5, I. M. 5, 175, Dā. 2, 156, 209.

Too fervent zeal for — rebuked Mu. 13, 186, Mā. 7, 4.

Muhammad omits — or shortens during his sickness and old age Bu. 19, 4; A. b. H. I, 299; VI, 225.

Sins forgiven on account of — [and *du'a'*] Bu. 19, 14; Mu. 6, 166—172; A. D. 5, 21; Tir. 2, 211; Nas. 20, 17; Dā. 2, 168; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 560.

Formulas and eulogies of Muhammad's — Bu. 19, 1, 21; 80, 10, 97, 8, 24, 35; Mu. 6, 181, 187, 189, 191, 199—202, A. D. 5, 26; Tir. 45, 29—32, 112; I. M. 5, 180, Dā. 2, 33, 169; Mā. 15, 34; A. b. H. I, 150, 298, 308, 315, 343, 352, 358, 371; III, 50; IV, 57 bis, 57 sq., 59, V, 253, 388, 400, 401, VI, 143, 156; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 152, 416.

— to be opened with two short *rak'a's* Mu. 6, 197, 198, A. D. 5, 23; A. b. H. II, 233, 278 sq.; VI, 30, cf. *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 48.

— of 9 *rak'a's* Tir. 2, 209; I. M. 5, 178; A. b. H. VI, 100, 216 sq., 225, 253.

Muhammad's — of 11 *rak'a's* Bu. 19, 3, 31, trad. 4; Mu. 6, 121, 122, 125; A. D. 5, 26, Nas. 20, 35, 36, 39, I. M. 5, 181, Dā. 2, 210, Mā. 7, 8, 9, A. b. H. VI, 53 sq., 167 sq., 182, 215, 248.

Muhammad's — of 13 *rak'a's* Mu. 6, 123, 124, 126, 128, 194, 195, A. D. 5, 26; Tir. 2, 209, 210, Nas. 20, 30; I. M. 5, 181, Dā. 2, 210, Mā. 7, 10—12, A. b. H. I, 228, 324, 338, VI, 103, 149, 161, 177 sq., 182, 189, 213, 222, 230, 275 sq., *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 2706, 2748.

— of 8 *rak'a's* A. b. H. I, 326.

The value of — Bu. 19, 21, Mu. 13, 202, 203; A. D. 5, 18, 14, 56, Tir. 2, 206, Nas. 6, 35, 40, 20, 6, 7; Dā. 2, 166.

— to be omitted in case of sleepiness A. D. 5, 18; Mā. 7, 3.

Recovering — Mu. 6, 140—142, A. D. 5, 19; Nas. 20, 64, A. b. H. VI, 53 sq., 94 sq., 109 bis, 258.

Intention, though frustrated by sleep, is reckoned as performance A. D. 5, 20, Nas. 20, 61—63; Mā. 7, 1.

Muhammad's — in Ramaḍān Bu. 19, 16, Mu. 6, 125; A. D. 5, 26, A. b. H. I, 98, 128, V, 159 sq., 163, 172, VI, 36, 39, 73; cf. 104.

— may not be neglected Bu. 19, 19; A. b. H. II, 170.

The obligatory character of — abolished A. D. 5, 17, 26, Nas. 20, 2, Dā. 2, 165.

— not obligatory Mā. 7, 14, cf. 7, 17.

**NĪYA.** See INTENTION.

**NŪḤ.** His story I. S. I/I, 16.

His *waṣīya* unto his son(s) A. b. H. II, 169 sq., 225.

Muhammad and his community will be witnesses on behalf of — Bu. 60, 3, 96, 18; A. b. H. III, 32.

**NUḤL.** Questions of — Nas. 31; Mā. 36, 39—41, 37, 9, A. b. H. III, 326.

**NURSING.** ʿUkba b. al-Ḥārith divorces his wife because it is reported to him that they had the same nurse Bu. 3, 26.

What of — causes prohibition of intermarriage Bu. 52, 7, Mu. 18, 17—25, A. D. 12, 9, 13, Tir. 10, 3, 5; Nas. 26, 51, cf. 53, I. M. 9, 35, 37, Dā. 11, 49, Mā. 30, 4, 6, 7—11, 14, 17; A. b. H. I, 432, IV, 4, 5; VI, 31, 95 sq., 216, 247, 268, 270 sq., 339, 340.

Sexual intercourse with — women allowed or prohibited. See INTERCOURSE.

— has the same consequences as relationship Bu. 52, 4, 7, 13, 14, 57, 4, 67, 19, 21, 22, cf. 25, 33, 117, 69, 16; 78, 93; Mu. 18, 1—14, 26—30; cf. 31; A. D. 12, 6, 7; Tir. 10, 1, 2, 4, Nas. 26, 44—46, 49, 50, 52, I. M. 9, 34, 38; Dā. 11, 48, 51; I. S. III/I, 6, 60 sq.; VIII, 114, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 747; A. b. H. I, 82, 98 sq., 114, 115, 126, 131 sq., 132, 138, 158, 223, 275 bis, 290, 329, 339, cf. 346; IV, 7 bis, 8 bis, 383 sq., 384; cf. VI, 33, 36 sq., 38, 38 sq., 44, 51, 66, 72, 102, 174, 178, 194, 201 bis, 217, 271, 291, 309; cf. 312, 356, 428; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 147, 1337, 1434.

A slave as an indemnity for the nurse A. D. 12, 11, Tir. 10, 6; Nas. 26, 56; Dā. 11, 50, A. b. H. III, 450; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1301.

— a lad or a girl in order to make him or her *dhū mahram* A. D. 12, 8; Nas. 26, 53; I. M. 9, 36; Dā. 11, 52; Mā. 30, 12, 13, A. b. H. VI, 201 bis, 255.

A man and a woman sufficient as witnesses in questions of — A. b. H. II, 35, 109.

*Al-raḍā'a min al-madḡā'a* Mu. 18, 32; A. D. 12, 8, Nas. 26, 51; I. M. 9, 37, A. b. H. VI, 94, 138, 174, 214; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1412.

**OATH(S).** See also HILF, JUDGMENT.

False — in non-Muslim religions condemned Bu. 23, 84; 78, 44, 73; Mu. 1, 175, 177, Tir. 18, 16; Nas. 35, 7; I. M. 11, 3; A. b. H. IV, 33 bis, 33 sq., 34; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1197.

The command to keep — Bu. 23, 2; 46, 5; 83, 9, Mu. 37, 3; Nas. 21, 53; 35, 13; I. M. 11, 2, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 548; A. b. H. IV, 284, 299 bis, 436, 441; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 746.

How a false — sworn at Muhammad's pulpit will be punished. See PULPIT.

Forswearing Islām Nas. 35, 8.

Breaking an — if it seems better to do so Bu. 64, 74, 65, sūra 5, b. 8; 72, 26, 83, 1, 4, 18, 84, 9, 10, 97, 56, Mu. 27, 7, 9—13, cf. 8; 14—19, A. D. 21, 14; Tir. 18, 5; Nas. 35, 14—16; I. M. 11, 7, 11; Dā. 14, 9; Mā. 22; 11, A. b. H. I, 225, II, 185, 204; cf. 210 sq.; 212, 361, III, 76; IV, 136 sq., 256 bis, 257, 258, 259, 378, 398, 401, 404, 418, V, 61, 62 ter, 62 sq., 63, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 500, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1351, 1370, 2259.

*Kaffāra* for breaking an —. See KAFFĀRA.

Better to give a — than to importune one's people by a painful — Mu. 27, 26, A. b. H. II, 317.

Swearing by Allāh alone Bu. 52, 26; 83, 4, 5, 7; Mu. 22, 4—6; A. D. 21, 3; Tir. 18, 8, 9, 18, Nas. 35, 4, 6, 10—12, I. M. 11, 2; Dā. 14, 6; Mā. 22, 14; A. b. H. I, 47; II, 34, 67, 98, 125; III, 487; cf. V, 62; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1896.

How an — by Allāt and al-ʿUzzā is rendered harmless A. b. H. I, 183, 186 sq.; II, 309.

Swearing by Allāh's *ʿizza* Bu. 83, 12; Nas. 35, 3.

Swearing by Allāh's life Bu. 83, 13.

No — by the Kaʿba Nas. 35, 9; A. b. H. II, 69, 86 sq., 125 bis; VI, 371 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1896.

Muhammad prohibits swearing by one's ancestors Bu. 78, 74; 83, 4; 97,

13; Mu. 27, 1—3, 6; A. D. 21, 4; Tir. 18, 8, 9; Nas. 35, 4—6, 10, I. M. 11, 2, 4; Dā. 14, 6; Mā. 22, 14, A. b. H. I, 18, 19, 32 bis, 42; II, 7, 8, 11, 17, 20, 34, 48, 58, 60, 69, 76, 86 sq., 98, 125, 142; V, 62, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 19, 1814, 1896.

The formula's of Muhammad's — Bu. 82, 14; 83, 3; 97, 11; Tir. 18, 13; Nas. 35, 1, 2, I. M. 11, 1, Dā. 14, 12, Mā. 22, 15; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 461, A. b. H. II, 25 sq., 67, 68, 127; III, 48, IV, 16.

Swearing by the *amāna* condemned A. D. 21, 5.

The formula *in shā' allāh (istuthnā')* in — A. D. 21, 9, 17; Tir. 18, 7; Nas. 35, 18, 39, 40, 43, I. M. 11, 6; Dā. 14, 7, Mā. 22, 10; A. b. H. II, 6, 10, 48 sq., 68, 126, 127, 153, 309.

— in questions of property Bu. 42, 4; A. D. 21, 1; Tir. 44, sūra 5, t. 19—20, I. M. 13, 11; A. b. H. II, 489, 524.

Prohibition of a multitude of — in barter A. b. H. V, 297, 297 sq., 301, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 468.

— in matters of difference is incumbent upon him against whom a claim is urged Bu. 48, 6; 52, 20, cf. 19, 65, sūra 3, b. 3; Mu. 30, 1, 2, A. D. 21, 13; 23, 23, 24, Tir. 13, 12, Nas. 49, 36, Mā. 36, 8; A. b. H. I, 342 sq., 351, 356, 363.

False — [in questions of trade and property] condemned Bu. 42, 4, 5, 10, 44, 4; 52, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25; 65, sūra 3, b. 3; 83, 11, 17; 93, 30, 48; Mu. 1, 218—224; A. D. 21, 1; 22, 60; 31, 25; Tir. 12, 5, 42, 44, sūra 3, t. 4, 21; Nas. 44, 5, 6; cf. 48, 123, 49, 30, I. M. 12, 30; 13, 8; 24, 42; Dā. 18, 61, 62; Mā. 36, 11; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 614, A. b. H. I, 190, 377, 379, 416, 426, 442, 460; II, 235, 253, 362, 413, 480; IV, 191 sq.; V, 79, 148, cf. 151, 158 ter, 162, 168, 176, 177 sq., 211 bis, 211 sq., 212 bis, 212 sq., 260; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 238, 262, 467, 933, 1050, 1051.

False — in matters of trade gives worldly profit but spiritual loss Bu. 34, 26, 27; 48, 6; cf. Mu. 22, 131, 132; A. D. 22, 6; Nas. 44, 5; I. M. 12, 30; A. b. H. II, 242; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1025.

Drawing lots to determine who must swear first Bu. 52, 24, 30.

— in a question concerning an inheritance Bu. 55, 35.

The — called *kasāma* in the *djahuliya* [and in Islam] Bu. 63, 27, Nas. 45, 1; cf. A. b. H. IV, 62, V, 375.

Several cases of *kasāma* Bu. 87, 22; 93, 38; Mu. 28, 1, 2—6, A. D. 38, 8, 9, Tir. 14, 21; Nas. 45, 3—5, I. M. 21, 28, Dā. 15, 2; Mā. 44, 1, 2, A. b. H. IV, 2, cf. 3 bis; cf. 62, 142, cf. V, 375, 432; I. H. 778; Wak. 294.

Muhammad leaves *kasāma* as it was in the *djahuliya* Mu. 28, 7, 8; Nas. 45, 2.

Muhammad prohibits Abū Bakr from conjuring him (*aḥsama*) Bu. 83, 9; A. D. 21, 10; Dā. 14, 8; A. b. H. I, 219, 236.

— always reproachable I. M. 11, 5.

— in accord with the meaning attributed to it by him on behalf of whom one swears Mu. 27, 20, 21; A. D. 21, 7; Tir. 13, 19, I. M. 11, 14, Dā. 14, 11, A. b. H. II, 228, 331.

A formula to be avoided in swearing I. M. 11, 13.

Muhammad decides by one witness and — Mu. 30, 30, A. D. 23, 21; Tir. 13, 13, I. M. 13, 31; Mā. 36, 5, cf. 6, 7, A. b. H. I, 248, 315, 323 bis, III, 305; V, 285.

An — to cut through family bonds is not valid A. b. H. II, 185.

ODD numbers. See also WITR and NIGHT PRAYER.

Ritual acts repeated an — number of times Bu. 4, 25, 26; 23, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 18, 19, 24, 25; Mu. 2, 20, 22, 24; 11, 36—41, 46—48, A. D. 1, 19, 49, 50, 89, 19, 28; Tir. 8, 15; Nas. 1, 38, 71, 21, 30, 32, 33; I. M. 1, 23, 44; 6, 8; Dā. 1, 32; Mā. 2, 2, 3; 16, 5; I. S. VIII, 22 sq., 334; A. b. H. I, 394, 397 bis; II, 236, 254, 277, 278, 308, 315, 351, 356, 371, 387, 401, 463, 482, 518; III, 294, 331, 336, 400, cf. 423; IV, 156 ter, 313, 313 sq., 339 bis, 340; V, 84, 85 ter; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1274.

Allāh is *witr* Bu. 80, 68, A. D. 8, 1, Nas. 20, 27; A. b. H. II, 109, 258, 267, 277 bis, 290, 314, 491, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 88.

OIL. The hallowed nature of — Tir. 23, 43; I. M. 29, 34, Dā. 8, 20; A. b. H. III, 497 bis.

— as a medicament. See **MEDICINE**.  
**ONIONS.** Avoiding the mosque after eating — or garlic. See **MOSQUE**.

— disliked by Muhammad [but they may be eaten when cooked] A. b. H. I, 15, III, 85; V, 413, 420, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 53.

— prohibited A. b. H. III, 397, but not *ḥaram*, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2171.

**ORPHANS.** See also **MARRIAGE**, **WALL**.

The *wali* must trade with —'s money without paying *zakāt* from it Bu. 55, 22, Tir. 5, 15, Mā. 17, 12, 15, cf. 13, 14.

Marriage-precepts for a *wali* and the orphan under his protection Bu. 47, 7, 55, 21; 65, sūra 4, b. 1, 23, 67, 1, 16, 36, 37, 43, 90, 8, Mu. 54, 5—11, A. D. 12, 12; Nas. 26, 66; cf. A. b. H. II, 384, 475, IV, 394, 411.

The *wali* may eat from the goods of — entrusted to his care Bu. 55, 22; Mu. 25, 15, A. D. 17, 8, I. M. 22, 8; A. b. H. II, 186, 215 sq.

When — are no longer reckoned as such Mu. 32, 137, 139, 140, A. D. 17, 9, A. b. H. I, 224, 248 sq., 294, 308.

Dishonest dealing with possessions of — one of the capital sins A. D. 17, 10, Nas. 30, 12.

Bounty or kindness to — rewarded by Allāh Mu. 53, 42, A. D. 40, 120, 121, Tir. 25, 14, 44, I. M. 33, 6, A. b. H. II, 375; IV, 344 bis, V, 29 bis, 250, 265, 333, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1322.

Muhammad as a vindicator of —'s rights A. b. H. II, 439.

**FACTS.** See also **TREATIES**.

Loyalty to — Bu. 58, 5, 12; A. D. 15, 150—153.

**PAGANISM.** See **DJĀHİLĪYA**.

**PAINT(ING).** See also **HAIR**.

Menstruating women allowed to — themselves I. M. 1, 133, Dā. 1, 110.

Painted women allowed to perform the *ṣalāt* Dā. 1, 110.

— recommended [for women] A. b. H. IV, 70; V, 381; VI, 437, 462 bis.

— disliked by ʿĀʾiṣha, because Muhammad disliked it A. b. H. IV, 210.

**PALM(S).** See also **BARTER**.

The — compared to the faithful or to the Muslim Bu. 3, 4, 5, 14, 50;

34, 94; 65, sūra 14, b. 1; 70, 42, 46; 78, 79, 89; Mu. 50, 61—64; Tir. 41, 89, Dā., Intr., b 27, A. b. H. II, 12, 31, 41, 61, 91, 115, 123, 157, 199.

Muhammad burns — belonging to the Naḍir. See **NAḌĪR**.

How far — are *ḥarīm* I. M. 16, 23.

— belongs to Paradise A. b. H. III, 426; cf. 497 bis; V, 31 ter.

**PALMSTICK.** See **PULPIT**.

**PARADISE.** See also **BASIN**, **CHILD**.

To be conscious of Allāh's unity, when dying, gives entrance to —. See **UNITY**.

The confession of faith gives entrance to —. See **CONFESSION**.

Who dies confessing Allāh's unity will enter —. See **UNITY**.

What of faith and works gives entrance to — A. b. H. II, 192, cf. 291, 335, 339, 361 sq., 391, III, 443, V, 231, 245 sq., 313 sq., 373 sq., 417, 418.

Clinging to Allāh, Islām and Muhammad a pledge for entrance to — A. D. 8, 26.

Works which give entrance to —. See **WORKS**.

Works cannot give entrance to —. See **WORKS**.

How to gain — Bu. 3, 25, 78, 10; 97, 22, Mu. 1, 12—18, 24, Tir. 38, 8, Nas. 5, 10, I. M. 36, 12, A. b. H. II, 295, 323 sq., 342 sq., III, 22 sq., 348, 472, 472 sq.; IV, 76 sq., 299, 423; V, 237, 372 sq., 417, 418, VI, 383, 383 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 560, 739, 1361.

Confession of some dogmas gives entrance to — Bu. 60, 47; Mu. 1, 46.

A high rank in — only to be reached by those who have suffered hardship Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 981.

The Muslim soul only shall enter — Bu. 81, 45, Mu. 1, 178—182, 377, 378; Tir. 7, 44; Nas. 24, 159; Dā. 8, 74; 17, 62, A. b. H. I, 386, 445; II, 309, III, 415, IV, 89, 89 sq.; V, 438; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 324, 1299.

The faithful soul only shall enter — Mu. 1, 182, Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 7; Nas. 47, 7; A. b. H. I, 30, 47, 79; III, 349 bis, 415 bis.

Serving Allāh, the confession of his unity and certain works together give entrance to — Nas. 37, 3.



Praying Allāh for a place in — Tir. **36**, 27; A. b. H. III, 155.

It is incumbent upon Allāh to bring him who believes and performs the duties of Islam into — Bu. **56**, 4.

‘Abd Allāh b. Salām is the only man to whom Muhammad promised — Bu. **78**, 55.

The ten to whom — was promised. See ‘ABD AL-RAḤMĀN b. ‘Awf, ABŪ BAKR, ABŪ ‘UBAIDA, SA‘ĪD b. Zaid b. ‘Amr.

The only category of Muslims who will not enter — A. b. H. V, 258.

— closed to him who wrongs his *djār*. Mu. **1**, 115, cf. A. b. H. II, 288, 366, 440.

— closed to the haughty Mu. **1**, 147—149, I. M., Intr., b. 9, **37**, 16; A. b. H. I, 412, 416.

— closed to backbiters Mu. **1**, 168—170.

— closed to him who cuts off relationship A. D. **9**, 45; A. b. H. I, 190; III, 83, IV, 399, VI, 441.

Who dies believing in Allāh and the Last Day will enter — A. b. H. I, 16; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 30.

— closed to the shepherd who cheats his flock Mu. **1**, 227, 228.

— closed to publicans A. D. **19**, 7, Da. **3**, 28.

— closed to those in whose heart is a mustard-grain of pride A. b. H. I, 399, 451.

— closed to the governor who neglects his duty. See GOVERNORS.

Who is free from haughtiness, fraud and debts will enter — Tir. **19**, 21.

Who loses three (or two) innocent children enters — See CHILD.

How to distinguish the people of — from those of Hell Dā., Intr., b. 23.

The blessed state of its inhabitants Bu. **59**, 8; **60**, 1; Mu. **51**, 2—5, 13—23; A. D. **39**, 20; Tir. **36**, 8, 12, 18, 19, 23; I. M. **37**, 39, Da. **20**, 104, 105, 107, 110; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 991; A. b. H. I, 169, 171; II, 253, 304 sq., 369 sq., 407, 415, 416, 445, 462, 506, 537, III, 38, 95, 316, 349, 354, 364, 384; IV, 14, 367, 371; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1776, 2012, 2583.

Blessedness of the meanest inhabitant of — Tir. **36**, 17, 23; **44**, 32, t. 3;

sūra 75, t. 2; Dā. **20**, 106; A. b. H. II, 13, 450; III, 76.

The best women of — A. b. H. I, 293, 322.

Blessedness of the highest in rank A. b. H. II, 64.

Blessedness of the lowest in rank A. b. H. II, 64.

Wishes of those who occupy the lowest degree in — Mu. **1**, 299—301.

Degrees of the inhabitants of — Mu. **1**, 309, 311, A. b. H. II, 335; V, 240 sq.

The poor [Muhādjirun] will enter — before the rich Tir. **34**, 37, I. M. **37**, 6; cf. A. b. H. I, 304, II, 168; **37** bis, cf. 169, 296, 343, 451, cf. 479; 512 sq., 519; III, 63, 96, 324, cf. V, 259, 366, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2567.

The Muhādjirun will be the first to enter — Mu. **3**, 34, I. M. **37**, 35, cf. A. b. H. II, 132, III, 96.

— for ascetics Tir. **36**, 3.

— chiefly inhabited by the poor A. b. H. I, 234, 359, II, 173, 297, IV, 429, 437, 443; V, 209 sq., Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 833, 2759.

Characteristics of the people of — Bu. **65**, sūra 68, b. 2, **67**, 87, **78**, 61; **81**, 51, **83**, 9, **97**, 25, Mu. **51**, 28, 34—36, 47, 63; **48**, 93; Tir. **36**, 22, **37**, 13, I. M. **37**, 4, Dā. **20**, 118, I. S. I/1, 10, A. b. H. I, 4, 7, II, 214, 276; cf. 295, 315, 343, 369, 450, 507, 508, III, 13, 78, 79, 145, IV, 162, 175, 266, 306 bis, V, 369, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1079, 1238, 2551.

— and its inhabitants free from all impure things Bu. **59**, 8, **60**, 1; Mu. **51**, 15—17.

The majority of the people of — formed by the community Tir. **36**, 13; Dā. **20**, 111, A. b. H. I, 453; V, 347, 355, 361.

Muhammad hopes that his community will be one half of the inhabitants of — Bu. **60**, 7, **81**, 45, 46, **83**, 3; Tir. **36**, 13; **44**, sūra 22, t. 1; I. M. **37**, 34, A. b. H. I, 386, 445; III, 32 sq.

Small number of those who are destined for — Bu. **81**, 45, Tir. **44**, sūra 21, t. 1, 2; A. b. H. III, 32 sq., 165, 193, cf. V, 347, 355, 361; VI, 441.

Entering — promoted chiefly by

two things Tir. 25, 62; I. M. 37, 28; A. b. H. II, 392, 442; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2474.

The way to — by the *makārikh* Mu. 51, 1; A. D. 39, 21; Tir. 37, 21; Dā. 20, 117, Nas. 35, 3; A. b. H. II, 333, 354, 373, 380, III, 153, 254, 284.

The last to enter — Bu. 10, 129, 81, 51, 97, 7, 24, 36, Mu. I, 299 sqq., Tir. 37, 10, I. M. 37, 39, A. b. H. I, 391 sq., 410, 460, II, 293, 533 sq.; III, 27, 70, 74 sq., 325 sq., V, 170, 329 sq., VI, 21 sq.

70,000 will enter — without computation Bu. 59, 8; 76, 17, 42; 81, 21, 50, Mu. I, 367—369, 371—375, Tir. 35, 12, 16, I. M. 37, 34, Dā. 20, 86, A. b. H. I, 6, cf. 197, 271, 321, 401, 403, 417 sq., 420, 454; II, 302, 351, 456, 504, III, 345, 383 sq.; IV, 16 bis, 436, 441, 443; V, 250 sq., 268, 280 sq., 335, 393; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 352, 404, 1291, 1635.

Who will enter — without computation A. b. H. V, 198; VI, 444, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 352, 404.

70,000 will enter — by the intercession of one man of the community. See INTERCESSION.

70,000 will enter — with shining faces Bu. 77, 18, 81, 50, 51; Mu. 51, 14—17, Tir. 35, 60, cf. 36, 5, 7, cf. Dā. 20, 102; A. b. H. II, 230, 231 sq., 247, 253, 257, 295, 316, 343, 359, 400 sq., 473, 502, 504, 507; III, 16, 345, 383 sq.; V, 354 sq.

The soul of the faithful is a bird in — till resurrection I. M. 37, 32; I. S. VIII, 229, cf. A. b. H. I, 265 sq.; III, 455 ter, 455 sq., 456, 460.

The birds in — A. b. H. III, 220 sq., 221.

Allāh guarantees — to the fallen warrior Bu. 56, 2, 57, 8, 97, 28; Mu. 33, 103, 104, A. D. 15, 9; Tir. 20, 1, Nas. 25, 14; I. M. 24, 1; Dā. 16, 2; Mā. 21, 2; A. b. H. II, 231, 398, 399, 424, 494, cf. III, 483.

— promised to the fallen warriors if they be sincere Bu. 2, 96; 97, 28, 30; A. b. H. III, 373.

— for the martyrs and those who are reckoned martyrs Bu. 56, 14, 22, 112, 156; 58, 1; 97, 56; Mu. 32, 20; 33, 117, 143—148, Tir. 20, 13, 23;

Nas. 25, 14, 31, Mā. 21, 28, 42; A. b. H. I, 48; II, 117, 308, 425, 438; III, 308, 352 (if they leave no unpaid debts), IV, 139, 139 sq., 185 sq., 396, 410 sq.; V, 299, 409; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 530, 1267, 2567.

The smallest share in holy war gives a claim on — Tir. 20, 17, 18, 21, 26; A. b. H. II, 524.

The odour of — Bu. 58, 5, A. b. H. II, 304 sq., cf. 357; 445, III, 4, 24 sq., 25, 43, 231 sq., 232, 284 sq., 289; IV, 61, V, 46, 50 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2583.

The *hūr* Bu. 56, 6; 81, 51; Mu. 51, 23, 24; Tir. 20, 17, 36, 5, cf. 6, 24; Dā. 20, 108; A. b. H. I, 156; II, 247, 345, 385, 420, 422; III, 16, 27, 75, 141, 147; IV, 14.

The tent in — Bu. 59, 8; 65, sūra 55, b. 1, 2; Mu. 51, 23—25; Dā. 20, 109, A. b. H. IV, 400, 411 bis, 419.

The smallest spot of — is better than the whole world Bu. 56, 6, 59, 8, 81, 2, 51, Tir. 20, 17; I. M. 37, 39, Dā. 20, 99, A. b. H. II, 315, 438, 482, 483, III, 141, 153, 207, 264, 433 passim, 433 sq., V, 330, 335, 337, 338 sq., 339.

The degrees [*daradjāt firdaws*] of — Bu. 56, 4, 14, 97, 22; Tir. 34, 4, Nas. 25, 19; I. M. 37, 39; A. b. H. II, 335, 339 bis, III, 29, cf. 50, 61, 72, 83, 93, 96; IV, 235 sq.; V, 316, 321; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2029.

The highest mansions in — Mu. 51, 10, 11, cf. A. b. H. III, 26, 27.

Two silver and two golden gardens Bu. 65, sūra 55, b. 1, 2; Tir. 34, 3; I. M., Intr., b. 13; Dā. 20, 101, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 991; A. b. H. IV, 411, 416; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 529.

The different gates of — from which different people are called Bu. 59, 6; Nas. 23, 1; A. b. H. II, 268, 449.

— has eight gates Dā. 20, 97; A. b. H. IV, 185 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1267.

The gate al-Raiyān through which the fasters will enter — Bu. 30, 4; 59, 6; 62, 5; Mu. 13, 166; Tir. 6, 55; 46, 16; Nas. 22, 43; 25, 20, 45; Mā. 21, 48; A. b. H. V, 333 bis, 335.

The gates of — opened on Monday and Thursday for forgiveness Mu. 45, 34; Mā. 47, 17, 18.

Different gates of — Bu. 59, 9; 60, 47; 62, 5; Tir. 46, 16; Nas. 25, 20, 45; Mā. 21, 48.

The distance between two gates of — Mu. 53, 14; Tir. 36, 14; A. b. H. II, 435 sq.; IV, 174; V, 3.

Dimensions of — I. M. 37, 39; A. b. H. II, 292, 339; III, 29, 136 sq.

Buildings in — Tir. 36, 2, 3; Dā. 20, 100; cf. A. b. H. II, 304 sq.; 362, 445; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2583.

The street (*sūk*) in — Mu. 51, 13, Tir. 36, 15; Dā. 20, 116; A. b. H. I, 156 bis, III, 284 sq.

The tree in — Bu. 59, 8, 65, sūra 56, b. ; 81, 51; Mu. 51, 6—8; Tir. 36, 1, 9, 44, sūra 56, t. 1—3, I. M. 37, 39; Dā. 20, 114, A. b. H. II, 404, 417 sq., 438, 452, 455, 462, 469, 482, III, 71, 110, 135, 164, 185, 207, 234; IV, 183 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2547.

Muhammad sees — and Hell during one of the *ṣalāts*. See ECLIPSE.

The river (*Kawthar*) in — Bu. 65, sūra 108; 81, 52, A. D. 39, 22, Tir. 36, 10; 44, sūra 108, I. M. 37, 39, Dā. 20, 113, A. b. H. I, 398 sq.; II, 67, 112, 158, III, 102 bis, 103, 115 sq., 152, 164, 191, 207, 220 sq., 231 sq., 232, 236 bis, 237, 247, 263, 289; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1933, 1992, I. H. 261 sq.

The fountain Salsabil Mu. 3, 34.

The four rivers in — Bu. 74, 12; Mu. 51, 26, Tir. 36, 27, Dā. 20, 112, A. b. H. II, 260 sq., 289, 335, 440, III, 164; IV, 14, 207 sq.

The horses in — Tir. 36, 11; A. b. H. V, 352.

The camels in — A. b. H. V, 352.

The forbidden tree is the vine I. S. I/I, 11 sq.

Transparent goblets in — A. b. H. I, 155 sq., II, 173; III, 87; V, 340, 343.

Food of — is the liver of the fish and the heavenly bull Bu. 60, 1; 63, 51, 65, sūra 2, b. 6; 81, 44, 51, Mu. 3, 34; 50, 30, A. b. H. III, 108, 189, 271, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2051.

Food of — Dā. 20, 115.

The clothes of those in — A. b. H. II, 203, 224 sq., 445; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2277.

How children are born in — A. b. H. III, 9, 80, 270.

— and Hell disputing Bu. 65, sūra 50, b. 1; Mu. 51, 35, 36; Tir. 36, 22, A. b. H. II, 276, 314, 450, 507; III, 13, 78, 79.

**PARENTS.** See RELATIVES.

**PASSION** condemned Dā., Intr., b. 29.

— makes a man blind and deaf A. D. 40, 115.

Warnings against hidden — A. b. H. IV, 123 sq., 125 sq.

Shunning the people of *ahwā'* A. D. 39, 2, Dā., Intr., b. 34.

**PATIENCE** (*ṣabr*) recommended Bu. 23, 7, 32, 43; 24, 50, 75, 6, 82, 4, 93, 11; Mu. 11, 14, 15, A. D. 20, 22; Tir. 8, 13, 64, 25, 77, Nas. 21, 22, I. M. 6, 55; 36, 10, Mā. 16, 42, 43; A. b. H. I, 307 sq., 375, II, 441, III, 12, 47, 93, 130, 143, 217; V, 179 sq., 180, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2040.

Reward of — Bu. 75, 6, 7, 81, 20, Mu. 11, 3—5; Nas. 21, 23, 24, A. b. H. I, 173, 177, 182, 407; II, 119, IV, 375.

— of the faithful if the policy of the time does not accord with their views Bu. 92, 2.

— in view of the fact that even Muhammad died Mā. 16, 41,

— in war recommended Bu. 56, 32.

— of the faithful Mu. 53, 64, A. b. H. IV, 332, 333, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 211.

**PATRONATE.** See MAWLĀ.

**PEACEMAKING.** The peacemaker is not a liar Bu. 53, 2, Tir. 25, 26; A. b. H. VI, 403, cf. bis, ter, 404 bis; cf. ter; 454, 459, 460 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1656.

Muhammad makes peace between people of the 'Amr b. 'Awf Bu. 53, 1.

Muhammad makes peace between people of Ḳubā' Bu. 53, 3.

— between husband and wife Bu. 53, 4.

— one of the best works Bu. 53, 11; Mu. 12, 124, A. D. 9, 28; Nas. 23, 85; A. b. H. VI, 444 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 598.

**PEN.** Muhammad hears the sound of the heavenly —'s Bu. 8, 1.

— the first thing created. See CREATION.

**PERFUMES.**

— used after menstruation Bu. 6, 12—14; Dā. 1, 115.

— in the water with which the dead are washed Bu. 23, 8, 9, 13, 15, 18, 20—22, 28, 20; Mu. 11, 36, 40, 15, 93—103; A. D. 20, 28, 78, Tir. 7, 105; 8, 15, Nas. 21, 28, 32, 34—36, 41; 24, 46, 95; I. M. 6, 8, 25, 87; Dā. 5, 35, Ma. 16, 2, I. S. VIII, 70, A. b. H. VIII, 70.

— on Friday Bu. 11, 3, 6, 19; Mu. 7, 7, 8, Tir. 4, 29, Nas. 14, 6, 11, I. M. 5, 80, Dā. 2, 191; Ma. 2, 113, A. b. H. I, 330, but cf. 367, III, 30, 65, 69, 81, IV, 34 bis, 216, 282, 283, V, 363, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2216.

The use of — belongs to the *sunan* of the Apostles Tir. 9, 1, A. b. H. V, 421.

Using oil and perfumes when taking *ihram* Bu. 5, 14, 25, 18, 29, 143, 77, 73, 79, 81, Mu. 15, 31—49, A. D. 11, 10, Tir. 7, 77, Nas. 4, 13, 25, 24, 40, 41, I. M. 25, 18, Dā. 5, 10, Mā. 20, 17, I. S. VIII, 354, A. b. H. II, 25, VI, 39, 78, 79, 98, 109, 124, 128, 130 bis, 161 sq., 173, 175 bis, 181, 186 passim, 191, 192, 200, 207, 209, 212, 214, 216, 224, 230, 236, 237, 238, 244, 244 sq., 245 bis, 250, 254 bis, 258, 264, 267, 280, 325, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1378, 1385, 1387, 1394, 1418, 1431, 1506.

Washing away traces of perfumes when taking *ihram* Bu. 25, 17, 26, 10; Mu. 15, 6—10; A. D. 11, 30, Nas. 24, 29, 42, 43; Mā. 20, 18—20, cf. VI, 325.

Muhammad uses oil during his *ihram* Tir. 7, 114.

‘Ā’isha’s uses perfumes during her *ihram* I. S. VIII, 357.

Perfumes when one abandons the — Bu. 25, 143; 77, 73, 81; Mu. 15, 31—35, 38, 46, A. D. 11, 10, Tir. 7, 77; Nas. 24, 40, 229, I. M. 25, 18; Dā. 5, 10, Ma. 20, 17, I. S. II/I, 125; A. b. H. I, 344; cf. 369, VI, 106, 181, 186 passim, 192, 200, 214, 216, 237, 238, 244; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1418, 1431, 1493, 1553.

Objections against perfumes before taking the — Mu. 15, 47, 49; 35, 42.

No — for a dead Muhrim Bu. 23, 22; 28, 13, 21; Mu. 15, 99—101, 103;

A. D. 20, 78; Nas. 24, 95—97; I. M. 25, 87; Mā. 20, 14; A. b. H. I, 221, 266, 286 sq., 328.

No — to be used by Muhrims Bu. 25, 21, 23, 28, 13, cf. 66, 2; Mu. 15, 1—3, A. D. 11, 31, Tir. 7, 18; Nas. 24, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 38, 42; I. M. 25, 19, Dā. 5, 9, Mā. 20, 8—10; A. b. H. I, 215; II, 32, 34, 41, 47, 52, 54, 56, 59 bis, 63, 65, 66, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1323.

No — *stibium* etc. during the mourning-period Bu. 68, 46—49; 76, 18, Mu. 18, 124—128; A. D. 13, 41, 44; Tir. 11, 18, Nas. 27, 55, 63—65, 67; cf. 68, I. M. 10, 35, Dā. 12, 11; Mā. 20, 101—104, 106—108.

— not to be refused when they are offered Bu. 51, 9, Mu. 40, 20, A. D. 32, 6, Tir. 41, 47; Nas. 48, 93, A. b. H. II, 320, III, 118, 133, 226, 250, 261 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2081.

— for men and for women A. D. 31, 8, 32, 7, 8, Nas. 48, 31, 32, 35, 92; Tir. 41, 46; A. b. H. IV, 442.

When perfumes are prohibited to women Nas. 48, 36, 37, 93, Tir. 41, 45, Dā. 19, 21; I. M. 36, 19, I. S. VIII, 211, A. b. H. II, 246, 297, 304, 365, 444, 461; IV, 413 sq., 418, cf. VI, 146, 363 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1652, 2557.

*Khaluk* prohibited Tir. 41, 61; Nas. 48, 34; A. b. H. I, 380, IV, 111, 171 passim, 173 bis, 320, 403, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 396.

*Za’farān* or *şufra* prohibited A. b. H. IV, 320; cf. 442, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 646; 2063 [to men], 2126.

Musk the best — Mu. 40, 18, 19; A. D. 20, 32, Tir. 8, 16, Nas. 21, 42; 48, 33, 94, A. b. H. III, 31, 36, 40, 47, 62, 68, 87 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2160, 2169.

Whether perfumes may be used after shaving and before the *tawāf al-ıfāda* Mā. 20, 21.

— during fasting Tir. 6, 77.

Sellers of — Bu. 34, 38.

**PERSIA.** The people of — praised by Muhammad Mu. 44, 230, 231; A. b. H. II, 308 sq., 420, 422, 469.

The conquest of — prophesied by Muhammad A. b. H. IV, 337, 337 sq.; V, 288.

**PILGRIM** (*ḥādjdj*). The — must be saluted cordially and his *istighfār* be requested A. b. H. II, 69, 128.

Who is the real — Tir. 44, sūra 3, t. 6.

Reward of the — on the Last Day Z., N°. 465.

Reward of the — in the next world, Z., N°. 466.

**PILGRIMAGE**. See also s. v. <sup>ʿ</sup>ARAFA, IHRĀM, MINĀ, MUḤRIM, MUZDALIFA, SAʿY, TALBIYA, ṬAWĀF, <sup>ʿ</sup>UMRA, VICTIMS, VOWS.

Reward of a blameless — (*ḥādjdj mabrūr*) is Paradise Bu. 26, 1, Mu. 15, 437, Tir. 7, 2, Nas. 24, 3, 5, Dā. 8, 7, Mā. 20, 65, A. b. H. I, 387, II, 246, 248, 258, 461, 462, III, 325, 334, 447; Ṭay., N°. 2423, 2425.

[Blameless] — is the *djthād* of women, old and weak people Bu. 28, 26; 56, 1, 62; Nas. 24, 4, I. M. 25, 8; A. b. H. II, 421, VI, 67, 68, 71, 75, 79, 120, 165 bis, 166, cf. 294, 303, 314, Ṭay., N°. 1599.

Blameless — an atonement for sins A. b. H. II, 442.

Blameless — is feeding the poor and spreading *salām* A. b. H. III, 325, 334.

Blameless — is the best *djthād* Bu. 25, 4; Nas. 24, 4, cf. I. M. 25, 44.

The place of [blameless] — among works Bu. 25, 4; Tir. 20, 22, Nas. 23, 49, A. b. H. I, 14, II, 521, III, 411 sq.

The best — Tir. 7, 14; 44, sūra 3, t. 6, Dā. 8, 8.

Excellence of — for its own sake Mā. 20, 252.

Those who perform — and <sup>ʿ</sup>umra are Allāh's *wafd* and heard by him I. M. 25, 5.

— in silence is declared to belong to the *djāhiliya* Dā., Intr., b. 22.

A — without sexual pleasures or deviations from the law is an atonement for sins Bu. 27, 9, 10, Mu. 15, 438; Tir. 7, 2, Nas. 24, 4, Dā. 8, 7, A. b. H. II, 229, 410 bis, 484, 494; Ṭay., N°. 2518, 2519.

The possession of provisions and a mount necessitate the — Tir. 7, 4; I. M. 25, 6.

No abstinence from — (*ṣarūra*) in Islam A. D. II, 3; A. b. H. I, 312.

Forgiveness of sins on account of a combination of — and <sup>ʿ</sup>umra Tir. 7, 2; Nas. 24, 6, I. M. 25, 3; cf. Z., N°. 464.

— one of the duties of Islām. See ISLĀM.

Travel a punishment See TRAVELS.

Punishment of him who neglects the — although he is able to perform it Tir. 7, 3.

Performing the — on a camel's saddle Bu. 25, 3.

Performing the — without provisions Bu. 25, 6, A. D. II, 4.

A woman who performed the — silently Bu. 63, 26, I. S. VIII, 345.

A vow to perform the — barefooted, is annulled by Muhammad A. D. 21, 19, Tir. 18, 17; A. b. H. IV, 145, 147, 149, 151. See also VOW.

Muhammad's prohibition from performing the — walking Bu. 28, 27; A. D. 21, 19, Dā. 14, 2, A. b. H. I, 310, 311, 315, cf. II, 183, III, 106, 114, 183, 235, 271, IV, 143, 152, 201, Ṭay., N°. 836.

A vow to perform the — walking. See VOWS.

Substitute for him who is prevented by sickness from performing — Mā. 20, 100, 103.

People who receive from Muhammad permission to perform — on behalf of [dead] relatives Bu. 25, 1, 28, 22-24, 64, 77, 96, 12, Mu. 15, 407, 408, A. D. II, 25, Tir. 5, 31, 7, 85, 87; Nas. 24, 2, 7-14, 49, 9, 10, I. M. 25, 9, 10, Dā. 4, 49, 5, 23, 24, Mā. 20, 98, Z., N°. 514; A. b. H. I, 76 bis, 156 sq., 212 bis, 219, 239 sq., 244, 245, 251, 279, 329, 340, 345, 346, 359 bis, cf. IV, 3, 5, 10, 10 sq., 11, 12 bis, V, 349, 359; VI, 429; Ṭay., N°. 1091, 2621, 2663.

Rites required for a valid — A. D. II, 68, Tir. 7, 57, 44, sūra 2, t. 22, Nas. 24, 201, 209, I. M. 25, 56, Dā. 5, 54, Mā. 20, 169, 170, I. S. II/1, 129, IV, 15 bis, 261 bis, 262, 309, 309 sq., 310, 335; Ṭay., N°. 1282, 1309.

— incumbent upon the child who reaches the age of majority, upon the slave who is manumitted, upon the Beduin who performs the *ḥidjra*, even if they have performed — before Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1767; cf. 2707.

Abū Bakr teaches people the rites of the — and 'Alī reads the *barā'a* Nas. 24, 185; Dā. 5, 71; I. S. II/I, 121 sq., I. H. 919 sqq., Waḳ. 416 sq.

Polytheists are not admitted to the — after 9 A. H. Bu. 25, 67, 58, 16, 64, 66, 65, sūra 9, b. 2—4, Mu. 15, 435, A. D. 11, 66; Tir. 7, 44; 44, sūra 9, t. 7, Nas. 24, 159; Dā. 8, 74, I. S. II/I, 122; A. b. H. I, 3, 79; II, 299, I. H. 921, Waḳ. 417.

The pilgrim who is prevented from — by an accident, has to perform — anew Tir. 7, 96; Nas. 24, 100, I. M. 25, 83, Mā. 20, 103, 154, 155; cf. A. b. H. III, 450.

How to act if — or *umra* become impossible Bu. 27, 1—3; Nas. 24, 60, 100; Dā. 5, 57, Mā. 20, 98—103.

Whether a substitute in this case is necessary Bu. 27, 4.

No obligation to perform the — more than once A. D. 11, 1; Tir. 7, 5, Nas. 24, 1, I. M. 25, 2; Dā. 5, 4; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 469; A. b. H. I, 113, 255, 290 sq., 292, 301, 323, 325, 352, 370 sq., 371 sq., II, 508; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2669.

It is meritorious to perform — as many times as possible Mu. 15, 412.

Commerce during the — allowed A. D. 11, 4, 6.

Performing the — as soon as possible A. D. 11, 5; I. M. 25, 1, Dā. 5, 1, 2, A. b. H. I, 214 bis, 225 bis, 323, 355.

Muhammad's *ihlāl*. See IḤRĀM.

The stations where *iḥrām* has to be assumed. See IḤRĀM.

Muhammad's way from Madīna to Makka Bu. 25, 15, Mu. 15, 229, I. S. II/I, 124. See also MAKKA.

Children participating in the — Bu. 28, 25, Mu. 15, 409—411, A. D. 11, 7; Tir. 7, 83; Nas. 24, 15; I. M. 25, 11; Mā. 20, 244.

Number of Muhammad's — Mu. 15, 218; Tir. 7, 6; A. b. H. III, 134.

Where Muhammad performs *ḡuhr* and *ʿaṣr* on the *yawm al-tarwīya* Bu.

25, 83; A. D. 11, 56, 58; Tir. 7, 50, 116; Nas. 24, 188; I. M. 25, 50, 82; Dā. 5, 34, 46, Mā. 20, 195; A. b. H. III, 100; Waḳ. 426.

*ʿAṣr* on the *yawm al-nafr* Bu. 25, 83; A. D. 11, 58, Tir. 7, 116.

Muhammad's *ifāda* (*dafʿ*) Bu. 25, 92—95, Mu. 15, 147, 276—283; A. D. 11, 56, 63; Tir. 7, 55, Nas. 24, 201, 203; I. M. 25, 57, 82, Dā. 5, 34, 51; Mā. 20, 176, 177; I. S. II/I, 129; A. b. H. I, 211, 212, 213, 226, 251, 269, 273, 283, 288, V, 201 sq., 202, 207, 208 bis, 210, cf. bis, ter, Waḳ. 428.

Muhammad orders that the *ifāda* should not be hurried Bu. 25, 94; Mu. 15, 147, 268; A. D. 11, 56, 63; Tir. 7, 55; Nas. 24, 202, 212; I. M. 25, 60, 82, Dā. 5, 34, 56; I. S. II/I, 129, A. b. H. I, 72, 75, 76, 81, 156 sq., 210 sq., 211, 213, 235, 244, 251, 353, III, 332, 355, 367, 391; V, 201, 201 sq., 202, 207, 208, 210, 379, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2702.

Menstruation does not prevent a woman from partaking of the *ifāda* Bu. 6, 27; 25, 145; Nas. 3, 23.

The weak may avoid the crowd during the *ifāda* from ʿArafat to Muzdalifa and from there to Mina by performing it at a different time Bu. 25, 98, Mu. 15, 293—304, A. D. 11, 65, Tir. 7, 58, Nas. 24, 206, 207, 212; Dā. 8, 53, Mā. 20, 171—175; A. b. H. I, 222, 249, 272, 277, 344, 371, II, 33; VI, 30, 94, 98 sq., 133, 164, 213 sq., 327, 427; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2703, 2729, 2758, 2767; Waḳ. 428.

How the name *ḥadjdjat al-wadāʿ* originated Bu. 25, 132.

Djābir's description of the *ḥadjdjat al-wadāʿ* Mu. 15, 147; A. D. 11, 56; I. M. 25, 82; Dā. 8, 34.

On Muhammad's staying in Wādī Muḥaṣṣab Mu. 15, 337—345; A. D. 11, 86, Tir. 7, 81, 82; I. M. 25, 79; Dā. 5, 45; Mā. 20, 207.

Muhammad's prayers in Wādī Muḥaṣṣab Mā. 20, 207.

Muhammad's address on the *yawm al-nafr* Bu. 25, 132; Mu. 15, 311, 329; A. D. 11, 71; Nas. 24, 187; I. M. 25,

74; Dā., Intr., b. 23; 5, 72; I. S. II/I, 133; A. b. H. I, 230; cf. III, 473, 485 bis; V, 37 bis, 39, 40 sq., 45, 49, 68, 72 sq., 412.

Several drinks for the pilgrims A. b. H. I, 372.

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Honorific offices regarding the pilgrims abrogated by Muhammad, except *sīdāna* and *ṣikāya* A. b. H. II, 36, 103; V, 411 sq., cf. VI, 401, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2270; I. II. 821, cf. Waḳ. 337; 338.

*Ṣikāya* and *riḥāda* laid upon *Ḳuraish* by *Ḳuṣaiy* I. S. I/I, 41.

Afterwards *Hāshim* and *ʿAbd al-Muṭṭalib* are charged with these offices I. S. I/I, 45, 48 sq.

Milk and honey or *nabīdh* for the pilgrims Mu. 15, 347, A. D. II, 90; I. S. II/I, 131.

The "great" day of the *ḥadjdj* is the *yawm al-naḥr* Bu. 58, 16; Mu. 15, 435, A. D. II, 66; Tir. 7, 110; 44, sūra 9, t. 3, 4, I. S. II/I, 132; A. b. H. III, 473.

Several deviations from the order of the rites of — allowed by Muhammad Bu. 3, 23, 24, 46, 25, 125, 130, 131, 83, 15; Mu. 15, 327—334; A. D. II, 78, 87; Tir. 7, 76; Nas. 24, 222, I. M. 25, 72, Dā. 5, 50, 65, Mā. 20, 125, 242; A. b. H. I, 76 bis, 156 sq., 216 bis, 258, 269, 291, 300, 310 sq., 328, II, 159, 160, 192, 202, 210, 217, III, 326, 385; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1062, 1684, 2285, Waḳ. 429 sq.

Places on the way to Makka which are called blessed Bu. 25, 16; Mu. 15, 432—434.

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According to some — and *ʿumra* will take place after the coming of *Yādūdj* and *Mādūdj*, according to others not Bu. 25, 47.

Muhammad prophecies hindrances in performing the *ḥadjdj* A. D. II, 1.

**PILLARS** of Islām. See ISLĀM.

**PLEDGE.** Giving a — when buying on credit Bu. 34, 14, 33, 88; 35, 5, 6; 43, 1; 48, 1—3, 5; 56, 89, Mu. 22, 124—126; Tir. 12, 7; Nas. 44, 57, 58,

82; I. M. 16, 1; Da. 18, 44; A. b. H. VI, 42, 160, 230, 237, 453, 457.

Who must pay expenses for things or animals given as — Bu. 48, 4; A. D. 22, 76, Tir. 12, 31, A. b. H. II, 228.

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— recited before Muhammad Mu. 41, 1; Tir. 41, 70; A. b. H. IV, 388, 389 bis, 390, V, 86, 88, 91 ter, 105; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 771, 1271.

Punishment of him who lies in — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1001.

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— recited in the *ḥaram* Nas. 24, 107, 119.

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— and *ḥukma* or *ḥukm* Tir. 41, 69; I. M. 33, 41, Dā. 19, 70, A. b. H. I, 269, 303, 309, 313, 327, 332, III, 456; V, 125 passim; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 556, 557, 2670.

No *sady*<sup>c</sup> in *duʿā* Bu. 80, 20, A. b. H. VI, 217.

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Muhammad's aversion to — A. b. H. VI, 134, 148, 188 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1490.

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**POLLUTED.** See also GHUSL, WUḌŪʾ.

The angels do not enter a house where there are dogs, images or polluted persons. See IMAGES.

The — must avoid the mosque A. D. 1, 92, cf. 117; I. M. 1, 125.

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— the great wrong Bu. 2, 23, 88, 9, Mu. 1, 197.

All dead — are in Hell Bu. 83, 19, Mu. 1, 365, I. M. 6, 47, A. b. H. III, 478, VI, 93, 120; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1090, 1306.

— is an unpardonable sin A. b. H. VI, 240.

All — must be expelled from the *Djazīrat al-ʿArab* Bu. 56, 176, 64, 83. See also JEWS.

A Muslim must not be the first to salute a — A. b. H. II, 525.

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**POOR.** Who is really — Bu. 24, 53; 65, sura 2, b. 48; Mu. 12, 101, 102; A. D. 9, 24, Tir. 5, 22, Nas. 23, 76, 87, 89, I. M. 8, 26, 27; Dā. 3, 2, 15; Mā. 49, 7; A. b. H. I, 384, 446, II, 260, 316, 393, 395, 445, 449, 457, 469, 505 sq., *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 2371.

Feeding the — as a substitute for the ritual shaving of the head Bu. 27, 5—8, 64, 35; 76, 16; Mu. 15, 80—86, A. D. II, 42, Tir. 44, sūra 2, t. 20, 21, sura 58, t. 1, Nas. 24, 94; I. M. 25, 84; Mā. 20, 237—239.

Feeding the — as an atonement for transgressing the rules of fasting Bu. 30, 29—31, 51, 20, 69, 13, 84, 2—4; Mu. 13, 81, 82, A. D. 14, 38; Tir. 6, 28; cf. Nas. 22, 63; I. M. 7, 14; Dā. 4, 19, Mā. 18, 28, 52, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 444, A. b. H. II, 208, 241, 273, 281, 516 bis, IV, 37; V, 436.

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At what time sura 6, 52 was revealed I. M. 37, 7.

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Value of being — I. M. 37, 7.

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Who loves Muhammad must endure poverty Tir. 34, 36, A. b. H. III, 42.

**PRAISE** must be moderate Bu. 52, 16, 17, 78, 54; Mu. 53, 65—69; Tir. 34, 55, I. M. 33, 36; cf. A. b. H. IV, 92, 93, 98 sq., 99, 412, V, 41, 45 sq., 46, 47, 50 sq., *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 862. See also FLATTERERS.

**PRAYER(S).** See also: ʿAṢR, ʿATAMA, BIER, DUʿĀ, DUḤĀ, FADJR, GHADĀT, HADJR, IMĀM, ʿISHĀ, MAGHRIB, ŠUBH, SUTRA, TARĀWĪH, WITR.

How the number of daily — on the occasion of Muhammad's *miʿrādj*, was fixed at five after having first been fixed at fifty Bu. 8, 1, 56, 6; 60, 5; 63, 42, 97, 37; Mu. 1, 259, 263; Tir. 2, 45, Nas. 5, 1, I. M. 5, 194; cf. I. S. I/I, 143; A. b. H. I, 315 ter; cf. 387, 422; cf. II, 109, III, 148 sq., 161; IV, 207 sq.; V, 143 sq., I. H. 271.

The number and times of daily — taught by Djibril who descended to Muhammad to this purpose Bu. 9, 1; 59, 6, 64, 12, Mu. 5, 166, 167, A. D. 2, 2; Tir. 2, 1; Nas. 6, 1, 10, 17, I. M. 2, 1, Dā. 2, 2, Mā. 1, 1, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 109, A. b. H. I, 333, 354, III, 30, 330 sq., IV, 120 sq.; V, 274; VI, 374, 374 sq., 375, 440, cf. 92; cf. *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 2162.

— one of the duties of Islām. See ISLĀM.

The reward for the punctual performing of the five — Nas. 5, 6, I. M. 5, 194, Dā. 2, 208; Mā. 7, 14; A. b. H. II, 26, IV, 267, V, 315 sq., 317, 319, 322; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 573.

Consequences of the observance of — Dā. 20, 13, A. b. H. II, 169.

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— and Paradise Bu. 30, 4; A. b. H. III, 340; IV, 80; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1790.



— as medicine I. M. 28, 10; A. b. H. II, 390, 403.

Muhammad performs — till his feet are swollen Bu. 81, 20; A. b. H. IV, 251, 255; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 693.

Muhammad's zeal for — Tir. 2, 187; A. b. H. I, 142; cf. III, 199; cf. V, 218, 219 bis, VI, 115.

The five daily — as an atonement Tir. 2, 46, Nas. 5, 7; A. b. H. I, 402.

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Muhammad's love of — Nas. 36, 1; A. b. H. III, 128 bis, 285.

No — without *ṣakāt*, *ḥurʿān*, purity Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 49; cf. 416.

The five daily — compared with a river Bu. 9, 6; Tir. 41, 90, Dā. 2, 1, Mā. 9, 91, A. b. H. I, 71 sq., 177, II, 379, 426, 441; III, 305, 317, 357.

— and the final computation Tir. 2, 188; Nas. 5, 9, I. M. 5, 202, Dā. 2, 91, Mā. 9, 89, A. b. H. I, 161 sq., 177; II, 290, 425; IV, 65, 103 bis; V, 72, 377, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2468.

No — without *wuḍūʿ*. See WUDŪʿ.

—, *wuḍūʿ* and forgiveness of sins. See WUDŪʿ.

Neglect of — a cause of unbelief and polytheism Mu. 1, 134, A. D. 39, 15, Tir. 38, 9; Nas. 5, 8; I. M. 5, 74, 77; Dā. 2, 29, A. b. H. III, 370, 389, cf. V, 238, 346, 355, cf. VI, 421; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1237.

— in secret Mu. 1, 235.

— the best of works Bu. 9, 5, I. M. 1, 4; Dā. 1, 2; A. b. H. V, 231, 237, 276 sq., 280, 282 bis; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 996.

— as a means to obtain one's wish Tir. 3, 17.

— and forgiveness of sins Mu. 49, 39—45; I. M. 5, 190; A. b. H. IV, 158 bis; V, 179, 194, 251 sq., 438 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 986.

— as an atonement Bu. 9, 4, 6; 24, 23; 30, 3; Mu. 5, 283, 284; Tir. 2, 181; A. b. H. I, 57; II, 229, 259, 400, 414, 458, 461, 484, 506; cf. III, 321; V, 260, 413; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 652, 2470.

— Muhammad's consolation in distress A. b. H. V, 388.

Distraction must be avoided Bu. 8, 14, 15; 10, 93; 77, 19, Mu. 4, 108—113;

5, 61—63, A. D. 2, 157, 162, Nas. 9, 12, 20, Mā. 3, 67—70; I. S. I/II, 152; cf. A. b. H. III, 151, IV, 68 bis; V, 149 sq., 150; cf. 163; 163 bis, 179, VI, 37, 46, 177, 199, 208.

— familiar speech with Allah Bu. 8, 39; 9, 8, 21, 12; Mu. 5, 54, A. b. H. II, 34 sq., 36, 67, 129, 144, cf. 460; III, 176, 188, 199 sq., 234, 273, 278, 291; IV, 344; cf. V, 149 sq., 150, 163, 179; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1974.

— is sacrifice (*ḥurbān*) A. b. H. III, 399.

Humility and contrition in — A. b. H. IV, 167 passim.

—, *ḫibla* and victims as signs of Islam Bu. 8, 28.

Occupations of the mind during — Bu. 21, 18.

Muhammad removes images from his house, because they turn his attention from — Bu. 77, 93.

Not to wear garments which turn the attention from — Bu. 8, 14, 15; 10, 93, 77, 19, Mu. 4, 108—113, 5, 61—63, cf. 37, 10, A. D. 2, 157, 162, 31, 8; Nas. 9, 12, 20; I. M. 29, 1, Mā. 3, 67—70.

— consists originally of two *rakʿa*'s Bu. 8, 1, 18, 5; Mu. 6, 1—3, A. D. 4, 1; Nas. 5, 3; Mā. 9, 8, A. b. H. I, 355, cf. II, 400; VI, 234, 241, 265, 272, I. H. 157 sq.

— consists of pairs of *rakʿa*'s Tir. 4, 65, Dā. 2, 154; Mā. 7, 7; A. b. H. I, 211, II, 26, 51; cf. IV, 167 passim; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1366, 1932.

Muhammad combined several — at Madina Mu. 6, 49—58; Tir. 2, 24; Nas. 6, 44, 47; Mā. 9, 3; A. b. H. I, 223, cf. 251, 283, 346, 349, 351, 354, 360, II, 33; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2552, 2613, 2614, 2629, 2720.

Combining — on travels or expeditions See ʿARFA, MUZDALIFA, TRAVELS.

*Adhān* or *ikāma* before combined — Bu. 18, 4.

Abbreviated — on travels. See TRAVELS.

Abbreviated — at Minā Bu. 18, 2, 16—21; Nas. 15, 3; Mā. 9, 20.

Abbreviating the two *rakʿa*'s at *fajr* Mu. 6, 92, 93.

Abbreviating — in case of danger. See DANGER.

Combining — on account of rain Mā. 9, 4.

Combining — without an excuse prohibited Tir. 2, 24.

Not to perform two — immediately one after another A. b. H. IV, 95, 99.

At what age boys must perform — A. D. 2, 26, Tir. 2, 182; Da. 2, 141, A. b. H. II, 180, 187; III, 404.

— in a sitting attitude [because of old age, sickness etc.] Bu. 8, 18; 18, 17—20, 19, 16, 22, 9; 75, 12, Mu. 4, 77—84, 6, 107—120, A. D. 2, 68, 174; Tir. 2, 150, 158, Nas. 10, 17, 40, 20, 18, 19, 22, Mā. 8, 16, 17, 21—23; I. S. II/II, 16, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 235, 237, 241, A. b. H. II, 162; III, 126, 200, 216, 233, 300, 334, 395; IV, 26, VI, 46, 51, 52, 53 sq., 57 sq., 68, 97, 98, 100, 103, 112, 113, 114, 125 sq., 127, 166, 168 bis, 169, 171, 178 bis, 183, 189, 194, 204 bis; cf. 217, 218, 222, 227 bis, 227 sq., 230, 231, 235 sq., 236 bis, 237, 241, 249 bis, 250, 251 bis, 257, 262, 264, 265, 285 ter, 297, 298 sq., 304, 305, 319, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1519, 1609, 2090.

The wages of him who prays in a sitting attitude are the same as those of him who prays in a standing attitude Mā. 8, 19.

The wages of him who performs — sitting are half of the wages of him who performs — standing Bu. 18, 17, 18, A. D. 2, 174; Tir. 2, 157, Nas. 20, 20, 21; I. M. 5, 141, Da. 2, 108, Mā. 8, 20; A. b. H. II, 162, 192, 192 sq., 201, 203, 233; III, 136, 214, 240, 425; IV, 433, 435, 442, VI, 61, 62, 71, 220, 220 sq., 221, 227, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2289, I. H. 414 sq.

Performing — lying on one's side Bu. 18, 19, A. D. 2, 174; Tir. 2, 157; I. M. 5, 139, A. b. H. IV, 426, 433.

— in a state of sleepiness Nas. 20, 21, A. b. H. IV, 435, 442, 443; VI, 56, 202, 205, 259, 268, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2645.

— in one piece of clothing Bu. 8, 3—6; 10, 136; Mu. 4, 272—282; 6, 82; 53, 74; A. D. 2, 77, 80—82; Tir. 2, 137; Nas. 9, 14, 15; I. M. 5, 69; Da. 2, 99; Mā. 8, 29—34; I. S. I/II,

155 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 16, 256, 265, 303, 320, 354; II, 148, 230, 238 sq., 255, 265 sq., 285, 345, 427, 495, 498, 499, 501, 520; III, 10, 55, 59, 98 sq., 127, 128, 159, 233, 243 bis, 257, 262, 281, 294, 300, 312, 324, 326, 328, 329, 335, 343, 351, 352, 356 sq., 357, 379, 385, 386, 387, 391, 417 bis, 463; IV, 17; cf. 22, 23; 26 bis, 27 quater, 49 bis, 54; V, 141, 366; VI, 338 sq., 343; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1098, 1615, 1716, 1734, 2140, 2496.

— in clothes worn at *djmā*<sup>c</sup>. See CLOTHES.

Whether a man may perform — in clothes belonging to a menstruating woman. See CLOTHES.

Clothes worn during menstruation must be washed if they are defiled and may be worn during —. See CLOTHES.

No — in a state of nakedness Bu. 8, 2, 10, 12, 77, 20; Mu. 4, 275; A. D. 2, 77; Nas. 9, 18; Dā. 2, 100; cf. A. b. H. II, 255, 266, 387, 458, 464, 472; cf. III, 15.

How to wear the *izār* during — Bu. 8, 3, A. D. 2, 78; Nas. 9, 16.

A man should not pray in a woman's dress A. D. 2, 86; Tir. 4, 67; A. b. H. IV, 129.

— in two pieces of clothing Bu. 8, 9, 11; A. D. 2, 82, A. b. H. II, 148; IV, 22 bis; V, 141.

Not to cover the mouth during — Mā. 1, 30.

How many pieces of clothing a woman must wear during — Bu. 8, 13; A. D. 2, 83, 84; Mā. 8, 35—38.

Muhammad's prayer in a red *hulla* Bu. 8, 17; Nas. 9, 21.

Precepts regarding the clothes to be worn during — Bu. 8, 2—17, Mu. 4, 272—282; A. D. 2, 77—; 22, 22.

Performing — while wearing shoes, sandals etc. Bu. 8, 24—25; 77, 37; Mu. 5, 60, A. D. 2, 88, 89; Tir. 2, 176; Nas. 9, 23, 24; I. M. 5, 66; Da. 2, 103, A. b. H. I, 460 sq.; II, 174, 178, 179, 190, 215, 248, 365, 377, 422, 458, 537; III, 20, 92, 100, 166, 189, 480, 502; IV, 8 bis, 9 bis, 10, 25, 221, 307 bis, 334 bis, V, 6; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 395, 1109, 1357, 2123, 2154, 2595.

Where to place one's sandals during — I. M. 5, 205, Nas. 9, 25, Dā. 2, 103.

Performing — in a silk dress disliked Bu. 8, 16; Nas. 9, 19.

Performing — while enveloping oneself (*ḥubā*) Mā. 8, 24.

— in furs if they have been tanned A. b. H. IV, 348 bis.

— or not with hanging hair A. D. 2, 85, Tir. 2, 161, Dā. 2, 104; A. b. H. II, 295, 341, 345, cf. 348; IV, 78.

No — the hair being bound together A. b. H. I, 316.

No — with braided hair Mu. 4, 232; A. D. 2, 87; Tir. 2, 165, Nas. 12, 57; I. M. 5, 64, Dā. 2, 105, A. b. H. I, 146, VI, 8, 391; Tay., N°. 182.

Where — may take place Bu. 4, 66, 8, 18, 48—50, Mu. 5, 9, 10; A. D. 2, 12, 25; Tir. 2, 142, Nas. 8, 41; I. M. 4, 12, Dā. 2, 112, Z., N°. 231, A. b. H. II, 178, 451, 491, 509; III, 131, 194, 211 sq., 405, IV, 67, 85, 86, 150, 288, 303 sq., 352; V, 54, 55 bis, 57, 86, 88, 92, 93, 96 sq., 98, 100, 100 sq., 102 bis, 105, 106, 112; Tay., N°. 913, 2085.

No — on graves Bu. 8, 48, 52, 54, 19, 37; Mu. 6, 208, 209; A. D. 2, 24; Nas. 9, 11, 20, 1; I. M. 4, 4, Dā. 2, 111.

Whether — in a church is allowed Bu. 8, 54.

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Muhammad likes — in enclosed places (*ḥiṭān*) Tir. 2, 132.

— on *ḥaṣir*, *khumra*, etc. Bu. 8, 20—23; 10, 81, 161; 21, 9; Mu. 5, 191, 266—270, A. D. 2, 90, 91, Tir. 2, 129—131; 4, 58, Nas. 8, 43, 44; 12, 34; I. M. 5, 63, 64; Dā. 2, 101, Mā. 9, 31; I. S. I/II, 160; A. b. H. I, 232, 269, 273, 308 sq., 320, 358; II, 91 sq., 98; III, 52, 59, 130 sq., 145, 149, 160, 164, 171, 179, 184 bis, 184 sq., 190, 212, 226, 242, 248, 291; VI, 111, 149, 179, 209, 248, 267 sq., 302, 330 bis, 331 bis, 334, 335, 336, 376 sq., 377; Tay., N°. 1241, 1544, 1626, 2097, 2672.

Where — may not take place Tir. 2, 141; Nas. 8, 41; I. M. 4, 4; Dā. 2, 111, 112; Mā. 9, 79; Z., N°. 231;

cf. A. b. H. II, 178; 451, 491, 509, III, 404 bis, 405; IV, 67, 85, 86, 150, 288, 303 sq., 352, V, 54, 55 bis, 57, 86, 88, 92, 93, 96 sq., 98, 100, 100 sq., 102 bis, 105, 106, 108, 112; Tay., N°. 734, 735, 766, 913.

— on gravel in order to avoid the mire in the mosque A. D. 2, 15.

— on a dressed skin A. b. H. IV, 254.

If one prays in the desert, angels are at his side Mā. 3, 13.

No — in places destined for public punishments Bu. 8, 53, I. M. 4, 4.

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It is recommended to perform — as soon as *adhān* is heard Nas. 10, 50.

Value of — in due time Bu. 9, 5; 10, 9, 32, 73, 52, 30, Mu. 4, 129, 5, 240—244; A. D. 2, 9, Tir. 2, 13, cf. 8, 73, Nas. 6, 51; 10, 2, 59, Dā. 2, 24, 25; Mā. 1, 23; 3, 3, 8, 5, A. b. H. I, 105, cf. 434, 442, IV, 145, 146 sq., 201, 244; cf. 249, 251, cf. V, 156 sq.; 159, 160, 161, 163, 168 bis, 169, 171, 231 sq.; cf. 309; 314, 315 bis, 329, Tay., N°. 449.

Recovering — if it has been forgotten or neglected A. b. H. III, 216, 267, 282.

The order of — as instituted on Mu'adh b. Djabal's advice A. b. H. V, 246 sq.

— at the earliest time possible, is the best of works A. D. 2, 9.

According to Anas — has been altered since Muhammad's time Bu. 9, 7.

Muhammad's advice to perform *ṣalat's* in their due time and to repeat them with the *ḍjamā'a*, when they have been removed from their original times Dā. 2, 25; Z., N°. 113; A. b. H. VI, 7; Tay., N°. 449, 454.

The "middle" — postponed on the day of the Khandak Dā. **2**, 28. See also s. v. <sup>Ā</sup>ṢR, <sup>Ẓ</sup>UHR.

Anticipating — in case of rain Bu. **9**, 34.

No — at sunrise or sunset or noon. See also <sup>Ā</sup>ṢR, <sup>Ṣ</sup>UBH Bu. **9**, 30—32; **20**, 2, 6, **25**, 73; **59**, 11, Mu. **6**, 285—294, Tir. **8**, 41, A. D. **5**, 10, Nas. **6**, 31, 33—35, 40, I. M. **5**, 148, Dā. **2**, 142, Mā. **15**, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, I. S. IV/1, 159 sq., A. b. H. I, 18—21, 39, II, 13, 19 bis, 24, 29, 33, 36, 42, 63, 106 bis, 182, 207, cf. 210; 211, 223, IV, 111, 111 sq., 112, 113 sq., 152 bis, 219, 219 sq.; cf. 261 bis, 348, 349, 385 bis, V, 15, 20, 190; cf. 216, 260, 312; VI, 74, 200, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1001.

No — at sunrise A. b. H. VI, 12, 145; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 896, 1117.

According to <sup>Ā</sup>īsha it is only forbidden to await sunrise and sunset for — Mu. **6**, 295, 296, Nas. **6**, 35; A. b. H. VI, 124, 255.

No — at noon Tir. **8**, 41; Nas. **6**, 31, 34, 35, 40, I. M. **5**, 148, Dā. **2**, 142; Mā. **15**, 44.

— at all hours allowed in Makka. See MAKKA.

Postponing — in case of heat. See <sup>Ẓ</sup>UHR.

No — when a natural want is pressing A. D. **1**, 43; Dā. **2**, 137, Mā. **9**, 49, 50, A. b. H. III, 483, IV, 35, V, 250; VI, 43, 54, 73.

— must be postponed when dinner is ready or till dinner is finished Bu. **10**, 42; **70**, 58, Mu. **5**, 64—67; A. D. **1**, 43, **26**, 10, Tir. **2**, 145, Nas. **10**, 51, I. M. **5**, 34, Dā. **2**, 58; Mā. **54**, 19; A. b. H. II, 20, 25, 103, 148; III, 100, 110, 161, 230 sq., 238, 249; IV, 49, 54; VI, 39 sq., 43, 51, 54, 73, 194, 303, 314, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1445.

Recovering — if it has been forgotten or postponed Bu. **9**, 37; Mu. **5**, 309—316, A. D. **2**, 11; Tir. **2**, 16—18, Nas. **6**, 52—55; I. M. **2**, 10; Dā. **2**, 26, 186; Mā. **1**, 25, 26; **9**, 77; A. b. H. III, 243, 269.

No — in case of sleepiness Bu. **4**, 53; Mu. **6**, 222, Tir. **2**, 146; I. M. **5**, 184; Dā. **2**, 107; A. b. H. III, 142, 150.

No — without purity Bu. **4**, 2; **90**,

**2**; Mu. **2**, 1, 1; A. D. **1**, 31, 48; Tir. **1**, 1, 3, Nas. **1**, 103; I. M. **1**, 2; Dā. **1**, 21, 22, A. b. H. II, 19 sq., 39, 51, 57, 73, 442, 471, V, 74, 75; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1319, 1814. See also <sup>W</sup>UḌ.

Breaking off — if one remembers that he is polluted Mā. **2**, 79, cf. A. b. H. II, 283, 448, 518.

— remains valid when the *imām* becomes defiled after his sitting down A. D. **2**, 73.

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The value of common — Bu. **10**, 29—31, 34; **34**, 49, **44**, 5; **65**, sūra 17, b. 10, **93**, 52; Mu. **5**, 245—259, 271—282; A. D. **2**, 46—48, Tir. **2**, 47, 48, Nas. **5**, 20; **10**, 42, 45, 48—50, 52, I. M. **4**, 16, 17; Dā. **2**, 54, 56; Mā. **8**, 1—3, 6, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 154, cf. 156; A. b. H. I, 376 bis, 382, cf. 394; 414 sq., 437 bis, 452, 455, 465, II, 17, 50, 65, 102, 112, 244, 252, 264, 266, 273, 292, 299, 314, 328, 376, 396, 454, 472, 473, 475, 485, 486, 501, 520, 525, 529, 539, III, 55 bis, cf. 367, 423 bis; IV, 43, cf. 227 sq., 228 passim; V, 196, 254, 268, 269 bis; VI, 49, 445 sq., 446, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 313, 1717, 2412.

Common — in a mosque where the same — has been performed already Tir. **2**, 50, Dā. **2**, 98.

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How to join in the *rukūʿ* of the community Mā. **9**, 64.

Going to — quietly Bu. **10**, 20, 21, 23; Mu. **5**, 151—155; A. D. **2**, 54; Tir. **2**, 127, Nas. **10**, 57; Dā. **2**, 59; Mā. **3**, 4; A. b. H. II, 237, 238, 239, 270, 282, 318, 382 bis, 386, 387, 427, 452, 460, 472, 489, 529, 532 sq.; III, 106, 188 sq., 229, 243, 252; V, 306, 310, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2339, 2350.

People rose for — only when they saw Muhammad coming Bu. **10**, 22, 23; Mu. **5**, 156; A. D. **2**, 45; Tir. **4**, 21, 62; Nas. **7**, 42; **10**, 12; Dā. **2**, 47; cf. Mā. **3**, 7; A. b. H. V, 296, 303, 304, 305, 307, 308, 309, 310 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2028.

The effect of awaiting — [in the mosque] and of abiding some time after it Bu. **4**, 34; **8**, 38, 61, 95; **10**,

30, 36; Mā. 9, 51, 51, A. b. H. I, 144; cf. II, 235; 266, 277, 289 sq., 301, 303, 312, 319, 352, 394, 415, 421, 422, 438, 460, 486, 500, 502, 528, 532, 533, III, 3, cf. 42 sq., 54, 95, cf. 262, 267, cf. 347 sq., 367, 438 sq.; IV, 157, 159 bis; cf. V, 88 sq., 91, 101 bis, 105, 107 bis; 270, 331, cf. 378, 451 sq., 453, Ṭay., N°. 2363, 2415, 2510.

Awaiting the beginning of — in rows A. D. 2, 45.

It is recommended to take a place near the *imām* A. D. 2, 224.

Standing behind the *imām* Nas. 10, 18—21, 34, 44, Mā. 9, 31, 32.

Standing at the *imām's* right hand during —. See also IMĀM. Bu. 10, 57—59, 77, 79, 161; Mu. 5, 268, 269, 6, 62, 181, 184—187, 192, 193, 196, A. D. 2, 69, 70, Tir. 2, 57, Nas. 10, 18, 20—22, 44, 45, I. M. 5, 4, 57; Da. 2, 43, A. b. H. I, 354, 360 etc., III, 351, 421.

Who misses one *rak'a* misses — Mā. 1, 16.

Who reaches one *rak'a* has reached — Bu. 9, 29, Mu. 5, 161—165, A. D. 2, 151, 233, Tir. 4, 25, Nas. 6, 30, Da. 2, 22, Mā. 1, 15, 17, 18, A. b. H. II, 241, 265, 269 sq., 280, 375 sq.

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People must join in common — even if they have already accomplished — alone A. D. 2, 56, Tir. 2, 49, Nas. 10, 2, 53—55; Da. 2, 97; Mā. 8, 8—11, cf. A. b. H. III, 302; IV, 34 bis, 160 sq., 161 ter, 338; V, 147, 149, 160, 163, 168 bis, 169, 171, Ṭay., N°. 1247.

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The opposite A. D. 2, 57; Nas. 10, 56; cf. A. b. H. II, 19, 41, 215.

The reward of — in a mosque Bu. 8, 87; Mu. 5, 285; A. D. 2, 20.

— in an encampment in a cold or rainy night or day Bu. 10, 18, 40, 41; Mu. 6, 22—30; A. D. 2, 207; Tir. 2, 184; Nas. 7, 17; 10, 51; I. M. 5, 35;

Dā. 2, 55, Mā. 3, 10; A. b. H. I, 277; II, 4, 10, 53, 63, 103; III, 312, 327, 397, 415 sq., IV, 167, 220 bis, 346; V, 8, 13, 15, 19, 22, 24, 62, 74 passim, 75 quater, 370, 373, Ṭay., N°. 907, 1320, 1736; Waḡ. 247.

— Muhammad leaves the mosque in order to wash himself Bu. 10, 24, 25, Mu. 5, 157, 158.

The — of the penitents in the hot part of the day Dā. 2, 153; Mu. 6, 143, 144.

[Voluntary] — in one's house recommended Bu. 19, 37, 52; 78, 75, 96, 3, Mu. 6, 208—212, A. D. 2, 198; 8, 11, Tir. 2, 202, 213, 4, 71, Nas. 20, 1, I. M. 5, 183, Dā. 2, 96; Mā. 8, 4, 9, 73; I. S. I/II, 159; A. b. H. II, 6, 16, IV, 114.

The value of voluntary — in one's house A. b. H. I, 14, cf. II, 122 sq.; III, 15, 59 bis, 315 sq., 316; IV, 342; V, 182, 184, 186, 187; VI, 65.

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The reward of voluntary — Mu. 6, 101—104; A. D. 5, 1, Nas. 20, 66, 67.

Voluntary — to be separated from the *maktūba* A. D. 2, 187.

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When Muhammad used to perform voluntary — A. D. 5, 1; Tir. 4, 66; I. M. 5, 109, Dā. 2, 144; A. b. H. I, 85, 160.

Voluntary — between *ṣalāt al-witr* and the two *rak'a's* before *fajr* Nas. 20, 55.

[Voluntary] — on one's mount [without *kibla*] Bu. 18, 7—10, 12; Mu. 6, 31—41, A. D. 4, 8, 9; Tir. 2, 143, 144, 186; Nas. 5, 23, 8, 46; 9, 2; Da. 2, 181; A. b. H. II, 4, cf. bis, 7 quater, 13, 20, 38, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 49, 56, 57, cf. bis, 66, 72 bis, 75 bis, 81, 83, 105 bis, 113, 124 sq., 128, 137 sq., 142; III, 73, 126, 296, 300, 304 sq.; cf. 312, 330, 332; cf. 334; 350 sq., 351, 363, 378, 379, 380, 388, 388 sq., 444, 445, 445 sq., 446, 485, 495; IV, 420, 423; Ṭay., N°. 1145, 1798, 1884, 2114.

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Da. 2, 144; A. b. H. II, 498, IV, 413, VI, 326 bis, 326 sq., 327.

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How to hold the back Bu. 10, 120; A. D. 2, 143, Tir. 2, 81; Nas. 11, 88; A. b. H. IV, 22 bis, 23, 119, 122 bis; V, 310, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 61.

No looking towards heaven during — Bu. 10, 92; Mu. 4, 117, 118; A. D. 2, 162; Nas. 13, 9, 39, 40; I. M. 5, 65; Dā. 2, 67, A. b. H. II, 333, 367; III, 109, 112, 115, 116, 140, 258, 441; V, 90, 93, 101, 108, 258, 295.

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5, 62, 145, Dā. 2, 93, 110, 178; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 167, 176, A. b. H. I, 146, 275 bis, 306, 429, II, 10, 30, 45, 174, 190, 233, 248, III, 438, VI, 31, 183, 234, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 182, 245, 927, 1468.

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PREEMPTION (*shuf'a*). In which case — is allowed Bu. 34, 96, 97; 36, 1; 47, 8, 9, 90, 14; A. D. 22, 73; Nas. 44, 108; Dā. 18, 82; Mā. 35, 1, 2, I. M. 17, 3, A. b. H. III, 296, 372, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1691.

Who has the right of —, how it must be offered, and when it is lost Bu. 36, 2; Mu. 22, 133, 135; A. D. 22, 73, Tir. 12, 71, 13, 31, 32, 34; Nas. 44, 79, 106—108; I. M. 17, 1—3; A. b. H. III, 303, 307, 310, 312, 316, 357, 382, 397, 399; V, 326 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1677.

— without asking whether the partner

possesses cultivated land or not Bu. 35, 3, 7.

No — of dates the soundness of which cannot be judged A. D. 22, 56; I. M. 12, 61.

In which case — is not allowed Tir. 13, 33; I. M. 17, 4; Ma. 35, 4, A. b. H. III, 296.

— and tricks (*ḥiyāl*) Bu. 90, 14.

**PROPAGANDA** recommended and remunerated Dā., Intr., b. 43.

Wages of — Mā. 15, 41.

**PROPHET, PROPHETS.** See also APOSTLES, INTERCESSION.

Every — has *ḥawāriyyūn* and companions Bu. 56, 40, 41, 135; Mu. 1, 80, 44, 47, A. b. H. I, 458, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 163.

Signs granted to every — Mu. 1, 239.

Every — [and *khālifā*] has good and bad counsellors Bu. 93, 42; Tir. 34, 39; Nas. 39, 33, A. b. H. II, 289; III, 39.

Every — performs prayer behind an *imām* before his death I. S. II/II, 22.

Every — warns his contemporaries against the *dajjāl*. See DAJJĀL.

Every — has a friend, Muhammad's friend is Abū Bakr I. S. II/II, 24.

Three features of the — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 422; A. b. H. I, 296.

Every — has a *walī* among the former —, Muhammad's *walī* is Ibrāhīm A. b. H. I, 429 sq.

Every — has a companion (*rafīq*) Tir. 46, 18.

Every — has been a shepherd Bu. 37, 2; 60, 29; 70, 50; Mu. 36, 163, I. M. 12, 5, Mā. 54, 18; I. S. I/I, 79, 80; A. b. H. III, 326, cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1311, 1692, I. H. 106.

Every — has two heavenly and two earthly wazirs Tir. 46, 16.

Every — has seven but Muhammad has fourteen *naḳīb's* Tir. 46, 30; A. b. H. I, 88.

The number of the — A. b. H. V, 265 sq.

The "weak" (*du'afā'*) belong to their adherents Bu. 56, 78, 102, 65, sūra 3, b. 4; Mu. 32, 74; A. b. H. I, 262.

The — from Adam to Muhammad I. S. I/I, 27.

The pause in prophecy between ʿIsa and Muhammad I. S. I/I, 26.

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Every — has a *da'wa* [which is heard]. See CALL.

The dreams of the — are revelation Bu. 10, 161.

Their bodies not consumed by the earth Nas. 14, 5; I. M. 5, 76; 6, 64, Da. 2, 206; I. S. II/II, 75; A. b. H. IV, 8.

Rules of the — Mā. 9, 46.

The graves of the — no places of prayer Bu. 23, 62, 96, 60, 50; Nas. 21, 106, Mā. 9, 85, I. S. II/II, 34 sqq.

—, when dying, go to Paradise A. b. H. V, 58 bis.

— die on the spot where they desire to be buried Tir. 8, 33, I. M. 6, 64, Ma. 16, 27; cf. I. S. II/II, 71; cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 338.

— are buried where they die A. b. H. I, 7, I. H. 1019.

—, when ill, are given the choice between this world and the next Bu. 64, 83, 84; 65, sūra 4, b. 12; 80, 29; 81, 41, Mu. 44, 87, I. M. 6, 63; Ma. 16, 46, I. S. II/II, 27 sq.; A. b. H. VI, 74, cf. 89, 176, 205; cf. 269; 275; cf. bis; cf. Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1456, I. H. 1008.

Seventy — born under a tree near Minā Mā. 20, 249.

Prophecy as compared with martyrdom Da. 16, 19.

Muhammad declares himself to be the last, the seal of the —. See MUHAMMAD.

Muhammad the corner-stone of —. See MUHAMMAD.

Their eyes sleep, but not their hearts Bu. 61, 24; I. S. I/I, 113; A. b. H. I, 274, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2731.

Allāh sends to every 7 *umma's* a — A. b. H. VI, 14.

— have the highest mansions in Paradise Mu. 51, 11.

Allāh's grace to a community shown



therein that he takes away their — before them, so that he becomes a forerunner Mu. 43, 24.

The — are all brothers Mu. 43, 143—145; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2575.

It is prohibited to draw comparisons between the — Mu. 43, 163, A. D. 39, 13, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2366.

— belong to the nobility of their people Bu. 56, 76, 102; 65, sūra 3, b. 4, Mu. 32, 74, I. S. 1/I, 2—5, A. b. H. I, 262 sq.

— do not use treason Bu. 56, 76, 102; 65, sūra 3, b. 4, Mu. 32, 74; A. b. H. I, 262 sq.

— do not enter adorned houses A. D. 26, 8.

[Certain] dreams belong to prophecy. See DREAMS.

—, according to the Jews, are not subject to the influence of poison A. b. H. II, 451.

Djibril the *wali* of every — I. S. I/I, 116.

— ride on asses and wear woollen garments Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 330.

The only characteristic of prophecy that has remained after Muhammad are veracious dreams. See DREAMS.

— endure the sharpest blows in the world Bu., Djihād, b. 102; cf. 11; Mu., Djihād, t. 74; Tir 34, 57, I. M. 36, 23, I. S. II/II, 12 sq., 32, VIII, 238, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 351, 930, A. b. H. I, 172, 173 sq., 180, 185, III, 94; VI, 369; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 215.

**PROSTRATION.** Sūra's in the recitation of which Muhammad did or did not perform — Bu. 17, 1—4, 7, 11, 60, 39; 64, 8, Mu. 5, 107—111; A. D. 7, 1, 4, 5; Tir 4, 47, 50—54, Nas. 11, 48—52; I. M. 5, 71; Dä. 2, 160—163; Mä. 15, 12—15, A. b. H. I, 279, 359 sq., 360, 364, II, 83, 142; cf. 157; 229, 247, 249, 281, 304, 413, 433, 443, 449, 451, 454, 456, 459, 461, 466, 487, 529; III, 78, 84, 420 bis, IV, 155, 215, 215 sq., cf. V, 59, 65 sq.; 183, 186, 194; VI, 399 sq., 400, 442; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 283, 2340, 2444, 2499.

What Muhammad used to say when prostrating himself at the recitation of the *Qur'an* A. b. H. VI, 30 sq.

Punishment of a man who did not

prostrate himself during the recitation of the *Qur'an* Bu. 17, 1, 4, 64, 8; Mu. 5, 105, A. D. 7, 3, A. b. H. I, 388, 401, 437, 443, 462.

Recitation of the *Qur'an* without — Bu. 17, 6, 10, Mu. 5, 106, A. D. 7, 2; Tir. 4, 52, Nas. 11, 50, Dä. 2, 164.

Imitating the — of the *imām* Bu. 17, 8, Tir. 2, 92, A. b. H. II, 260; IV, 92, 98.

The *imām* descends from the pulpit for recitation Mä. 15, 16.

— without *wuḍūʿ* Bu. 17, 5.

— polytheists, Muslims and djinn prostrating themselves with Muhammad Bu. 17, 5, 65, sūra 53, b. 4, Tir. 4, 51.

— on gravel, clothes etc. because of the heat Nas. 12, 34, 59, Dä. 2, 82, A. b. H. III, 100, 327.

Whether levelling gravel etc. — is allowed Mä. 9, 42, 43, A. b. H. III, 328, 384, 393, 426, V, 385, 402, 425 bis, 425 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 469, 470, 476, 1187.

Whether sitting between two *sadjda*'s is allowed Tir. 2, 93, 94; I. M. 5, 22.

How the sick may prostrate himself Mä. 9, 74.

The traces of — on the Day of Resurrection Tir. 4, 74; A. b. H. II, 275 sq.

The traces of — will not be burnt by the fire of Hell Bu. 10, 129, 97, 24, Mu. 1, 299, Nas. 12, 81; I. M. 37, 38, A. b. H. II, 275 sq., 293 sq., 533 sq.

— makes Satan withdraw weeping Mu. 1, 133, I. M. 5, 70.

Precepts for — (*sudjūd*) Bu. 8, 26, 27, 9, 8; 10, 141; 83, 3, Mu. 4, 233—239; A. D. 2, 152—154, 161, Tir. 2, 84—91, 96—98; Nas. 11, 89; 12, 3, 16, 35—44, 48—56, 58, 60; I. M. 5, 16, 19, 21, 22, 204, Dä. 2, 74, 75, 79; Mä. 9, 59, 60; I. S. IV/II, 87; A. b. H. I, 221, 222, 255, 270, 279 sq., 285, 286 ter, 287, 292, 305, 324, 378; II, 6, 265, 311, 339 sq., 381; III, 109, 115, 177, 179, 191 sq.; cf. 202, 214; cf. 231, 274, 279, 291, 305, 315, 336, 389, 428 bis, 444; IV, 283, 294, V, 446 sq., VI, 31, 301, 322; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 748, 1547, 1977, 2593, 2603, 2727.

*Sudjūd al-shukr* A. D. 15, 162; Tir. 19, 25; I. M. 5, 192; A. b. H. V, 45.

Difficulty for a multitude to prostrate themselves Bu. 17, 9, 12; Mu. 5, 103, 104; A. D. 7, 6; A. b. H. II, 17, 142.

*Du'ā*, *tasbīh* etc. during — A. D. 7, 7; Tir. 4, 55; Nas. 12, 47, 62—76, 78; I. M. 5, 20, 23, A. b. H. I, 155 bis; II, 421.

High value of — Mu. 4, 225, 226, Tir. 2, 169; Nas. 12, 78—80, I. M. 5, 201; A. b. H. II, 421; III, 428 ter, cf. 500; IV, 59 bis, 189, V, 147, 148, 164, 248 sq., 255, 257 sq., 276 bis, 280, 283.

— in case of death A. D. 3, 12.

On the duration of — Nas. 12, 82.

— on seven members Bu. 10, 133, 134, 137, 138, Mu. 4, 227, A. D. 2, 150; Tir. 2, 87, Nas. 12, 40, 41, 43—46, 56; I. M. 5, 19, Dā. 2, 73, A. b. H. I, 206 bis, 208, 221, 255, 270, 279 sq., 285, 286 ter, 292, 305, 324; Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 2603.

The prophet's — in water and mud Bu. 10, 135, 151, 32, 2, 3, 33, 1, 9, 13, Mu. 13, 212, 214—216, 218, A. D. 2, 152, Nas. 12, 42, 13, 98, Mā. 19, 9, A. b. H. III, 94, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 2187.

— during or after *ṣalāt al-witr* Nas. 20, 53.

No — with recitation after *ṣalāt al-ṣubḥ* or *ṣalāt al-aṣr* A. D. 7, 8; Mā. 15, 16.

Muhammad's usual *du'ā* during — and *rukū'* Bu. 65, sūra 110.

Description of Muhammad's — I. S. I/II, 128, A. b. H. I, 123, 233, 292, 302, 305, 316 sq., 317, 320, 339 sq., 352, 354, 362, 364 sq., 413 sq., 426, III, 15 bis, 172, 294 sq., IV, 35 ter, 192 sq., 280, 284, 285 ter, cf. 294, 294 sq., 298, 303, 315 bis, 316 bis, 317 passim, 317 sq., 318 bis, 319, 334 sq., 342; V, 6, 30 sq., 31, 271, 345, cf. bis, VI, 332, 333, 335; Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 2723, 2740.

**PUBLICANS** do not enter Paradise A. D. 19, 7; Dā. 3, 28.

**PULPIT.** The wood from which the — was made A. b. H. V, 330; cf. 339.

— has taken the place of the palm-stick against which Muhammad used to lean and which lamented when it was abandoned Bu. 11, 26, 34, 32, 61, 25; Mu. 34, 32; Tir. 4, 10; 46, 6;

Nas. 14, 17; I. M. 5, 199; Dā., Intr., b. 5, 2, 202; I. S. I/I, 125, I/II, 10 sq.; A. b. H. I, 249, 266 sq., 363; II, 109, III, 226, 293, 295, 300, 306, 324, V, 137, 138, 138 sq., 337, cf. 339.

When and by whom the — was made for Muhammad Bu. 8, 64; II, 26; 51, 3, 61, 25; Mu. 5, 45, 34, 32, A. D. 2, 214, Nas. 8, 44, I. M. 5, 199; Dā. 2, 202; I. S. I/II, 9 sqq., A. b. H. V, 339.

Between Muhammad's house (tomb) and his pulpit is a garden of Paradise Bu. 20, 5, 29, 12, 81, 52, 96, 16, Mu. 15, 500—502; Tir. 46, 67; Mā. 14, 10, 11, I. S. I/II, 11 sq., A. b. H. II, 236, cf. 360, 376, 397, 401; cf. 401 sq., 411 sq., 438, cf. 450, 465 sq., 528, 533, 534, III, 4, 54, 389, IV, 39, 40, 40 sq., 41, cf. V, 335, 339, cf. VI, 289, 292, 318.

Muhammad's — on his basin Bu. 20, 5, 29, 5, 12, 81, 52, 96, 16, Mā. 14, 10, A. b. H. II, 236, 376, 397, 401, 438, 465 sq., 528, 533, 534, III, 4.

Muhammad's prayer on his — Mu. 15, 502, Nas. 8, 44.

Use of the — during prayer for rain Nas. 17, 4.

A false oath at Muhammad's — condemned A. D. 21, 2, I. M. 13, 9, Mā. 36, 10, cf. 12, I. S. I/II, 12, A. b. H. II, 329, 518, III, 344, 375.

**PUNISHMENT.** See also CRUCIFIXION, EXILE, FLOGGING, STONING.

The blessing of — for a country Nas. 46, 7; cf. Tir. 34, 57; I. M. 20, 3, A. b. H. II, 362.

Legal — (*ḥadd*) is the *kaffāra* for the sin in question A. b. H. V, 214, 215.

Allah punishes on the Day of Resurrection those who have punished others in the world A. b. H. III, 403 bis, 404 ter, 468, IV, 90, Tay., N<sup>o</sup> 1157.

Intercession in contradiction to *ḥadd* disapproved of A. b. H. II, 70, 82; cf. Bu. 60, 54; 86, 12.

A man kills his *umm walad* because she disdains Muhammad, he is not punished A. D. 37, 2; cf. bis; Nas. 37 16.

Forgiving and hiding transgressions before they reach the magistrates A. D.

**37**, 6, 7; cf. **Tir.** **15**, 3; cf. **Nas.** **46**, 4, 5; **I. M.** **20**, 5, 28, **Dā.** **13**, 3; **Mā.** **41**, 3, 12, 28; **A. b. H. I.**, 438.

The magistrates must not be eager to afflict Muslims with — **Tir.** **15**, 2; cf. 5; cf. **A. b. H. I.**, 419, 438.

The murderer is killed **Bu.** **87**, 6, 22, **Mu.** **28**, 25, 26; **A. D.** **37**, 1; **Tir.** **14**, 9; **Nas.** **37**, 5, 11, 14, **45**, 6, 13; **I. M.** **20**, 1; **Dā.** **13**, 2; **A. b. H. I.**, 382, III, 163, 170, 171. See also BLOODSHED.

But not the unintentional murderer **Nas.** **45**, 6.

In which cases a Muslim may be killed. See BLOODSHED.

Example of how Muhammad did not punish a culprit on account of confession and signs of repentance: but cf. s. v. **BIERS** **Bu.** **86**, 27, **A. D.** **37**, 8, cf. 10, cf. **A. b. H. III**, 491; **V**, 256 sq., 262 sq., 265, **VI**, 399.

Muhammad asks forgiveness for a repentant transgressor who was punished **A. D.** **37**, 9, **Nas.** **46**, 3, cf. **A. b. H. III**, 479, **V**, 293.

The woman of Djuhaina who repents, but is stoned **Mu.** **29**, 24, **A. D.** **37**, 24; **Tir.** **15**, 9.

— in this world a relief from — in the world to be **Bu.** **86**, 8, **Mu.** **29**, 41—44; **Tir.** **15**, 12; **34**, 57; **38**, 11, **I. M.** **20**, 33, **Dā.** **13**, 21; **A. b. H. IV**, 87; **V**, 320 bis; **Ṭay.**, **Nº** 579, 1813.

— must be executed without respect of persons and without accepting intercession **Bu.** **86**, 11, 12, **Mu.** **29**, 8—11; **A. D.** **37**, 4, cf. 5; **Tir.** **15**, 6, **Nas.** **46**, 5, 6; **I. M.** **20**, 6, **Dā.** **13**, 5; **Mā.** **41**, 29; **I. S. IV/I**, 48 sq.

Avowal under compulsion is no ground for — **Z.**, **Nº** 807.

How to deal with suspected persons **A. D.** **37**, 11, **Tir.** **14**, 19; **Nas.** **46**, 2.

Theft punished by cutting off the hand of the thief **Bu.** **60**, 54, **62**, 18, **64**, 53; **86**, 7, 13; **87**, 22; **Tir.** **15**, 16; **Nas.** **46**, 4, 5; **I. M.** **20**, 22, 24, 29; **Dā.** **13**, 3, 6; **Mā.** **41**, 23, 26, 27, 30, 31; **I. S. VIII**, 192 sq., **A. b. H. I**, 169, 391, 438; **II**, 177 sq., 186, 203, III, 386, 395, 401 quater; **V**, 293; **VI**, 465 bis, 465 sq.

— of the men of 'Ukal [=Uraina] who

stole the prophet's camels **Bu.** **56**, 152; **64**, 36; cf. 37; **86**, 15—18; **87**, 22; **Mu.** **28**, 9—14, **A. D.** **37**, 3, **Tir.** **1**, 55; **Nas.** **1**, 190, **37**, 7—9; **I. M.** **20**, 20; **I. S. II/I**, 67 sq., **A. b. H. III**, 107, 163, 170, 177, 186, 198, 205, 233, 287, 290, **Ṭay.**, **Nº** 2002, **Waq.** 240 sq.

For what kinds of things stolen, hands are not cut off **A. D.** **37**, 13; **Tir.** **15**, 19, **Nas.** **46**, 11—13, **I. M.** **20**, 27, **Dā.** **13**, 7, **Mā.** **41**, 22, 32; **A. b. H. II**, 207.

No cutting of hands on account of *khulsa* and *nulba* **A. D.** **37**, 14; but cf. 15; **Tir.** **15**, 18, **Nas.** **46**, 13, **I. M.** **20**, 26; **Dā.** **13**, 8, **Mā.** **41**, 34, **A. b. H. IV**, 181 bis.

For what objects or amount of things stolen the hand of the thief is cut off **Bu.** **86**, 13; **Mu.** **29**, 1—7, **A. D.** **37**, 12, 13, **Tir.** **15**, 16; **Nas.** **46**, 5, 8—10, **I. M.** **20**, 22, **Dā.** **13**, 4, **Mā.** **41**, 21, 23—25, 27, 33, 35, **A. b. H. I**, 169, II, 6, 54, 64, 80, 82, 143, 145, 180, 204, 207, **VI**, 36 bis, 41, 80 sq., 104, 163, 249, 252, **Ṭay.**, **Nº** 1582, 1847.

Wherein *ta'zir* consists **Bu.** **86**, 42, **Mu.** **29**, 39—40, **A. D.** **37**, 38; **Tir.** **15**, 30; **I. M.** **20**, 32, **Dā.** **13**, 11.

How 'Umar punished a case of theft **Mā.** **36**, 38.

Theft of cattle in several circumstances **A. b. H. II**, 180, 186, 203.

Who robs the dead is punished as a thief **A. D.** **37**, 20.

An inveterate thief killed **A. D.** **37**, 21; **Nas.** **46**, 14, 15, but cf. **Mā.** **41**, 30.

A woman punished for theft, her hand being cut off, repents **Bu.** **52**, 8; **64**, 53; **86**, 14; **Mu.** **29**, 9; cf. **I. S. VIII**, 192; **A. b. H. II**, 177.

The cutting off of hands, in case of theft, necessary **Bu.** **60**, 54; **62**, 18; **64**, 53; **86**, 7, 13.

The woman of Makhzūm who denies having borrowed things which she did borrow, punished as a thief **A. D.** **37**, 16; **Nas.** **46**, 5, 6; **A. b. H. II**, 151, **V**, 409, **VI**, 162, 329; cf. **Ṭay.**, **Nº** 1448.

No cutting off of hands for theft committed on an expedition **A. D.** **37**, 19, **Tir.** **15**, 20; **Nas.** **46**, 16.

Hanging the cut-off hand of the

thief on his neck A. D. **37**, 22; Tir. **15**, 17; Nas. **46**, 18, I. M. **20**, 23, A. b. H. VI, 19.

The slave who steals I. M. **20**, 25; Mā. **41**, 26, 27.

*Ahl al-dhimma* punished in Syria A. b. H. III, 403 bis, 404, cf. 468.

Punishment of men and women who take the attitude of the other sex Bu. **86**, 33, I. M. **20**, 38; cf. s. v. WOMAN.

A man beheaded on account of marrying his father's wife A. D. **37**, 26; Tir. **13**, 25.

The faithful not to be mutilated A. b. H. IV, 171 sq., 173, cf. 246, 307, 428 bis, 429 bis, 432, 436, 439, 440, 444 sq.; V, 12.

No — for *zinā*<sup>2</sup> without witnesses, if the guilty denies A. D. **37**, 30.

How the sick must be punished A. D. **37**, 33, I. M. **20**, 18.

— of *zinā*<sup>2</sup> see also BLOODSHED, EXILE, FLOGGING, STONING Bu. **52**, 8; **61**, 26, **68**, 11, **83**, 3, **86**, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28—30, 32, 34, 37, 38, 46, **87**, 6, 22, **93**, 19, 39, **95**, 1, **96**, 16, Mu. **29**, 12—34; **28**, 25, 26, A. D. **37**, 1, 23—25; Tir. **14**, 10, **15**, 4, 5, 8—10, 12, **31**, 1, Nas. **26**, 70, **37**, 5, 11, 14, **45**, 6, 13; **49**, 22, I. M. **20**, 1, 7, 9, 10, Dā. **13**, 2, 12—20; Mā. **41**, 1, 2, 4—6, 8—16, I. S. IV/II, 47; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 803, 805; A. b. H. I, 8, 89, 93, 95, 104, 107, 116 bis, 121, 135, 136, 140, 141, 143, 145, 153, 238, 245, 261, 270, 328, 382, II, 151, 249, 324, 376, 450, 453, III, 2 sq., 323, 431, 476, 479, IV, 115, 115 sq., 116, 272, 275 sq., 276, 277 ter, 286, 300, 343 bis, 355, 429 sq., 435 sq., 437, 440, V, 42 sq., 99, 102, 103, 178, 179, 216 sq., 217 passim, 222, 313, 317, 318, 320, 320 sq., 327, 339 sq., 347, 348, VI, 65, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 112, 146, 584, 796, 1332—1334, 1856.

The woman who is violated is not punished Bu. **89**, 6; Tir. **15**, 22; I. M. **20**, 30, Mā. **41**, 15; A. b. H. IV, 318; V, 6 quater; VI, 399.

How the unmarried handmaid's *zinā*<sup>2</sup> is punished Bu. **86**, 35, A. D. **37**, 32; Mu. **29**, 32, 34; I. M. **20**, 14, Dā. **13**, 18; A. b. H. IV, 116, 117, V, 6 quater.

— of the handmaid's *zinā*<sup>2</sup> Bu. **86**, 36; Mu. **29**, 30, 31, 34; Tir. **15**, 8,

13, I. M. **20**, 14; Mā. **41**, 14, 16; A. b. H. I, 135, 145; II, 249, 376, 422, 494; IV, 343 bis, VI, 65, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 112, 146, 952, 1334, 2513.

— of *kadhf* A. D. **37**, 34; I. M. **20**, 15; Mā. **41**, 17—19, A. b. H. VI, 35.

Allāh alone punishes by means of fire Bu. **56**, 107, 149, cf. 8, 82, A. D. **15**, 112, **37**, 1; Tir. **15**, 25; **19**, 20, Dā. **17**, 23; A. b. H. I, 217, 219 sq., 282, 282 sq., 307, 338, 453, III, 494 bis, I. H. 468 sq. See also 'ALI.

Sodomy and connection with beasts punished by death A. D. **37**, 28, 29; Tir. **15**, 23, 24, I. M. **20**, 12, 13, cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 543, A. b. H. I, 217, 269 (the brute has also to be killed), 300 ter, 309, 317 ter, cf. II, 325 sq.

*Zinā*<sup>2</sup> with a *dhāt mahram* punished by death I. M. **20**, 13, 35, A. b. H. I, 300.

The sorcerer killed. See MAGIC.

Renegades are killed or cursed Bu. **64**, 60, **87**, 6, **88**, 2, **93**, 12; Mu. **28**, 25, 26, **33**, 15, A. D. **37**, 1, Tir. **14**, 9, **15**, 25, **31**, 1, Nas. **37**, 5, 11, 14, **45**, 6, 13, I. M. **20**, 1, 2, Mā. **36**, 15, A. b. H. I, 217, 282, 282 sq., 322 sq., 382, 409, 430, 444, 464 sq., V, 231; VI, 58, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2689.

'Umar's view Mā. **36**, 16.

— of him who drinks wine (or *nabīdhi*) Bu. **66**, 8, **74**, 10, **86**, 2—5, **40**, 8, 13, Mu. **29**, 35—38, A. D. **37**, 35, 36; Tir. **15**, 14, 15, Nas. **51**, 42, 47, I. M. **20**, 16, 17, Dā. **9**, 10, **13**, 9, 10; Mā. **42**, 1—4, I. S. III/II, 56; A. b. H. I, 82, 140, 144 sq., cf. 322; 378, 424 sq.; II, 25, 46, 51, 136, 191, 211, 214, 280, 291, 299 sq., 504, 519; III, 32, 34, 67, 98, 115, 176, 180, 247, 272 sq., 449; IV, 7, 8, 88 bis, 93, 350 bis, 351, 384, 388 sq., V, 369, VI, 139, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1970, 2176, Wak. 275.

[Four times] repeated drinking of wine punished by death A. D. **37**, 36; Tir. **15**, 15; I. M. **20**, 17; Dā. **13**, 10; A. b. H. II, 136, 166, 191, 211, 214, 280, 291, 504, 519; IV, 93, 95, 96, 97, 100 sq.; 231 sq., 232 bis, 234, 388 sq.; V, 369, cf. VI, 427; Tay. N<sup>o</sup>. 2337.

But this is not Muhammad's *sunna* A. b. H. I, 125, 130, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 183.

No — of the *madjūnūn*, the minor

and of him who sleeps Bu. 86, 22; 93, 19; Mu. 29, 22; A. D. 37, 17, 18, Tir. 15, 1; I. M. 20, 4; Dā. 13, 1; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 777; A. b. H. I, 116, 118, 140, 154 sq., 158 bis, VI, 100 sq., 101, 144; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 90.

Who is minor A. D. 37, 18; Nas. 46, 17, I. M. 20, 4.

No — for death caused by an animal a fountain, a mine. See KISĀS.

The father not punished for the transgressions of the son, nor the son for those of the father A. D. 38, 2; Nas. 45, 41; I. M. 21, 22, 26; Dā. 15, 6, 25, A. b. H. II, 226 quater, 227 quater, 227 sq., 228; cf. III, 479; 498 sq.; cf. IV, 14, 64 sq., 163 passim, 344 sq.; cf. V, 81, 377, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1257.

The pregnant woman is not punished until she has delivered her child I. M. 21, 36.

In how far a *wālī* and a king may punish Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 964.

No — in the mosque. See MOSQUE.

— executed on the *muṣallā* Bu. 68, 11; 86, 25; cf. 22, 29, 93, 19, Tir. 15, 5.

**PURITY.** See also GHUSL, WUḌŪ<sup>2</sup>.

— one half of faith Mu. 2, 1; Dā. 1, 2; A. b. H. IV, 260, V, 342, 343 sq., 344, 370, 372.

No *ṣalāt* without — Bu. 4, 2, 90, 2, Mu. 2, 1, 2, A. D. 1, 31, 48, Tir. 1, 1, 3; Nas. 1, 103; I. M. 1, 2, Dā. 1, 21, 22; A. b. H. II, 19 sq., 39, 51, 57, 73, 442, 471, V, 74, 75; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1319, 1874.

— the key of prayer A. D. 2, 73; Tir. 1, 3, 2, 62; I. M. 1, 3, Dā. 1, 22, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 126; A. b. H. I, 123, III, 340.

Its high value according to Bilāl Bu. 19, 17.

— required in him who prays over a bier Mā 16, 26.

Warnings against too great precision in — A. b. H. IV, 86, 87, V, 55.

**QUARRELLING** condemned Bu. 46, 15.

**QUESTIONS.** See ASKING, DISPUTATIONS.

**RACE.** One — has no superiority above the other A. b. H. V, 411.

**RACES.** See also HORSES.

What — are allowed A. b. H. II, 256, 358, 385, 424 sq., 505; cf. III, 160.

**RADĀ<sup>c</sup>.** See NURSING.

AL-RADJĪ<sup>c</sup>. Expedition to — I. S. II/I, 39 sq., I. H. 638 sq.; Wak. 157 sqq.

**RĀFIDA.** Their rise foretold by Muhammad A. b. H. I, 103.

**RAHN.** See PLEDGE.

**RAIHĀNA** belongs to the *Ḳuraiza*, falls to Muhammad's lot, is manumitted and married by him I. S. VIII, 92 sq., 157, I. H. 693, Wak. 220.

Muhammad divorces —, but according to others he keeps her when seeing her sorrow I. S. VIII, 93.

According to others he does not manumit her I. S. VIII, 93 sq.

**RAIN** must be attributed to Allah, not to the stars Bu. 10, 156, 15, 28; Mu. 1, 125 sq.; Nas. 17, 16; Mā. 13, 4, 6; cf. A. b. H. II, 262, 291; 421, 455, 525, 526, 531, III, 7, 429; IV, 117; V, 89 sq., 342 sq., 343, 344, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1262, 2395; Wak. 248.

Which wind causes — Mā. 13, 5; Muhammad's knowledge compared with — Bu. 3, 20.

Muhammad strips off his clothes during a shower Mu. 9, 13; A. b. H. III, 133, 267.

What to say when — falls Bu. 15, 23, Mu. 9, 14; A. b. H. VI, 41 sq., 90, 119, 129, cf. 137 sq., 166.

— (PRAYER FOR —). Muhammad, praying for —, [goes out of the town and] turns his *riḍā*? Bu. 15, 1, 4, cf. 6—10, cf. 12—14, 15—20, cf. 24; 80, 25; Mu. 9, 1—4, A. D. 3, 1, 3; Tir. 4, 43; Nas. 17, 2, 5—8, 11, I. M. 5, 153; Dā. 2, 188; Mā. 13, 1; A. b. H. II. 326; IV, 38 sq., 39 passim, 40, 41, 42.

The success of Muhammad's — Bu. 11, 34, 35, 15, 3, 6—10, 12—14, 21, 24; 61, 25; 78, 68, 80, 24, Mu. 9, 8—12; A. D. 3, 3; Nas. 17, 1, 9, 10, 17, 18; I. M. 5, 154; Mā. 13, 3; I. S. I/I, 116 sq.; I/II, 42; A. b. H. II, 93; III, 104, 187, 194, 245, 261, 271; IV, 235 sq. al-<sup>c</sup>Abbās used by <sup>c</sup>Umar in — Bu. 15, 3; 62, 11; I. S. III/I, 232, IV/I, 18.

— on the *muṣallā* Bu. 15, 4, 19, 20;

Mu. 9, 1—3; A. D. 3, 1; Tir. 4, 43; Nas. 17, 2; I. M. 5, 153; Dä. 2, 188, Mä. 13, 1, A. b. H. I, 269; IV, 39, 40, cf. 41, 42.

— consists of two *rak'ā's* Bu. 15, 4, 15—19, Mu. 9, 2, 4, A. D. 3, 1; Nas. 17, 3—6, 11—14, I. M. 5, 153, A. b. H. I, 269, 355, II, 326, IV, 39 bis, 40, 41 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1100.

— in the mosque during a Friday-service Bu. 11, 34, 35, 15, 6—9, 12, 14, 21, 24; 61, 25; 78, 68, Mu. 9, 8—12, A. D. 3, 3, Nas. 17, 9, 10, 17, 18; A. b. H. III, 187, 194, 245, 256, 261, 271.

Neither *adhān* nor *iḳāma* before — Bu. 15, 5, A. b. H. II, 326.

[Loud] recitation during — Bu. 15, 15—17, A. D. 3, 1, Tir. 4, 43, Nas. 17, 14, A. b. H. IV, 39 bis, 41; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1100.

*Du'ā'* during — Mu. 9, 4, 5, 16, 14, 15, 17, A. D. 3, 2, 3, Tir. 4, 43, Nas. 17, 4, 5, 11, 15, I. M. 5, 153, 154; Mä. 13, 2, A. b. H. II, 326, IV, 40, 41, 235, 235 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1199.

Elevating hands during —. See HANDS.

**RA'ĪYA** AL-ṢUHAINĪ A. b. H. V, 285 sq.

**RAK'Ā.** See also 'AṢR, FADJR, 'ISHĀ', MAGHRIB, TRAVELS, ṢUHR.

Who reaches one — of a *ṣalāt*, has reached the *ṣalāt* Bu. 9, 29; Mu. 5, 161—165, A. D. 2, 151, 233, Tir. 4, 25, Nas. 6, 30, Dä. 2, 22; Mä. 1, 15, 17, 18, A. b. H. II, 241, 265, 269 sq., 280, 375 sq.

Who misses one — misses prayer Mä. 1, 16.

Muhammad performs daily 16 (12) —'s A. b. H. I, 111, 142, 143, 146, 147 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1500.

Muhammad performs two —'s after every *ṣalāt* A. b. H. I, 143, 144.

Reward of the 12 daily voluntary —'s Nas. 20, 66, 67; I. M. 5, 100, Dä. 2, 144; A. b. H. II, 498; IV, 413; VI, 326 bis, 326 sq., 327, 426, 428; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2530.

**RAMADĀN.** Prayer during — a cause of forgiveness of sins Bu. 2, 27; 31, 1; Mu. 6, 173—175; A. D. 6, 1; Tir. 6, 82; Nas. 20, 3; 22, 39, 40;

47, 21 sq.; I. M. 5, 173; Dä. 4, 54; Mä. 6, 1, 2, A. b. H. II, 281, 289, 408, 423, 486, 503.

Muhammad's exhortation to perform prayer during — Mu. 6, 174; A. D. 6, 1.

Fasting [and prayer] in — causes forgiveness of sins Bu. 2, 28; 30, 6; 32, 1; Tir. 6, 1; Nas. 22, 39, 40; I. M. 7, 2, A. b. H. I, 161 sq., 191, 194 sq.; cf. II, 229, 232, 241, cf. bis, 385, 400, 473, 529, III, 55; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 224, 2360.

Fasting during — one of the duties of Islām. See ISLĀM.

Prayer and asceticism in the last [ten] nights of — Mu. 14, 7, 8, A. D. 6, 1; Tir. 6, 73, Nas. 13, 103; 20, 4, I. M. 5, 173; 7, 57, A. b. H. I, 132 ter, 133 bis, 137; cf. IV, 272, VI, 40 sq., 66 sq., 68, 82, 122 sq., 146, 255 sq., 287, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 118, 466, 881.

Muhammad's nightprayer in — Bu. 19, 16, 31, Mu. 6, 125, Tir. 2, 207, Nas. 20, 17, 36, A. D. 5, 26; A. b. H. I, 98, 128, V, 159 sq., 163, 172, VI, 36, 39, 73, cf. 104.

The *tarāwīḥ* regulated by 'Umar Bu. 31, 1, Mä. 6, 3, 4, I. S. III/I, 202.

Fasting on a doubtful day disapproved of A. D. 14, 10, Tir. 6, 3; Nas. 22, 37, I. M. 7, 3, Dä. 4, 1.

Not to say: I have fasted all — A. D. 14, 48.

How and when fasting in — was instituted A. D. 2, 28; I. S. I/II, 8 sq.

The reward of fasting — at Makka I. M. 25, 104.

On the number of the days of — in connection with that of *Dhu 'l-Hijja* Bu. 30, 12, Mu. 13, 31, 32, A. D. 6, 8, 14, 4; I. M. 7, 9; A. b. H. V, 38, 47, 47 sq., 50 sq.

Fasting especially before — disapproved of Bu. 30, 14, Mu. 13, 21; A. D. 14, 6, 7, 12, Tir. 6, 2, 4, 5; Nas. 22, 13, 31, 32, 37, 38, I. M. 7, 3, 5; Dä. 4, 4, Mä. 18, 55, A. b. H. II, 234, 281.

By what means the beginning and end of fasting in — have to be fixed Bu. 30, 11; Mu. 13, 3—20, A. D. 14, 6, 7; Tir. 6, 2, 5; Nas. 22, 8—13, 17, 37, I. M. 7, 7; Dä. 4, 1, 2, 5; Mä. 18, 2, 3, A. b. H. I, 221, 226, cf. 306; 327, 344, 367, 371; II, 5, 13, 63, 145,

259, 263, 281, 287, 415, 422, 430 bis, 438, 454, 456, 469, 497; III, 279, 329, IV, 23 bis, 321, V, 42, 57, 58, 362 sq.; VI, 149, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 873, 1810, 2306, 2481, 2671, 2721.

Nightprayer in — consisting of 23 *rak'a's* Mā. 6, 5.

Significance and effect of — Bu. 30, 5; 59, 11, Mu. 13, 1, 2, Tir. 6, 1, Nas. 22, 3—5; I. M. 7, 2; Dā. 4, 53; Mā. 18, 59, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 417; A. b. H. II, 230, 281 bis, 292, 357, 378, 385, 401, 425, cf. 524, III, 236; IV, 311 sq., 312, V, 411.

Value of works in the last ten days of — A. b. H. I, 224, 338 sq., II, 75, 131 sq.

Special value of *tahli'l*, *tasbiḥ* etc. in the last ten days of — A. b. H. II, 131 sq.

For whom — is the best, and for whom — is the worst month A. b. H. II, 374

Various books revealed in A. b. H. IV, 107.

Muhammad is at his best in — Bu. 30, 7; 66, 7, Mu. 43, 50, Nas. 22, 2, I. S. I/II, 93, II/II, 3, A. b. H. I, 288, cf. 313; 363, 373.

Ḍjibril meets Muhammad every night in — Bu. 30, 7; Nas. 22, 2, A. b. H. I, 288, 363.

RA'Y condemned Bu. 96, 7; I. M., Intr., b. 8, Dā., Intr., b. 16, 19.

— as opposed to *Ḳur'an* and *sunna*, Dā., Intr., b. 19.

If a matter is not decided in *Ḳur'an* or *sunna*, and there is no common opinion on it, — may be made use of A. D. 23, 11; Tir. 13, 3; Nas. 49, 11; Dā., Intr., b. 19.

REBELLION. Rebels who bear arms against the Muslims are not reckoned to belong to them Bu. 87, 2, 22; 92, 7; cf. Mu. 33, 57, 58; Tir. 15, 26; I. M. 20, 19, Nas. 37, 26; 45, 13.

Who dies as a rebel dies the death of the *ḍjahiliya* Nas. 37, 28; A. b. H. II, 488; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1259.

— and *shurk* A. b. H. II, 506.

Punishment of — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 880.

Exile as a punishment of —. See EXILE.

RECITATION. See *ḲUR'ĀN*.

RECLUSE, RECLUSION. The — as compared with him who takes part in *ḍjihād* Mu. 33, 122—127; Tir. 20, 17, 18, I. M. 36, 13, Dā. 16, 6, 7; A. b. H. II, 524, III, 37, 266, V, 266. Ḥafs b. Ḥumaid desires to be a — A. b. H. II, 301.

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## RELATIONS, RELATIONSHIP.

What *ṣilat al-raḥim* implies A. b. H. II, 374.

Punishment of him who cuts off bond with — Bu. 78, 11, cf. 13, Mu. 45, 16—19, 22, A. D. 9, 45, Tir. 25, 9, 35, 57, cf. A. b. H. I, 190; II, 159 sq., 162 sq., 189, cf. 300, 483 sq., III, 14, 83, IV, 80, 83, 84, 399, V, 36 bis, 38; VI, 441, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2757.

Kindness to — as an atonement for sins A. b. H. II, 13 sq.

Reward of *ṣilat al-raḥim* Bu. 78, 12, cf. 13, Mu. 45, 16, 17, 20—22, Tir. 25, 9, 49; A. b. H. II, 189, 484, III, 156, 229, 247, 266; V, 279.

Who is the true *wāṣil* Bu. 78, 15, Tir. 25, 10, A. b. H. II, 163, 190, 193; cf. III, 438.

To separate relatives (captives) by selling them is disapproved A. D. 15, 123, Tir. 12, 52, 19, 17; I. M. 12, 46, Dā. 17, 38; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 604; A. b. H. I, 97 sq., 102, 126 sq., II, 213, V, 412 sq., 414, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 185, 288, 398.

Piety towards parents reckoned among the best works Bu. 78, 1; cf. 3; A. D. 40, 119, Tir. 25, 2.

Piety towards father, mother [and *mawla*] I. M. 33, 1; A. b. H. II, 402; IV, 311 bis, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1034.

Works which are ranked after *ṣilat al-raḥim* — Mu. 45, 5—6, A. b. H. II, 160, 163 sq., 165.

Works on behalf of father and mother after their death A. b. H. III, 498.

— have the first claim on gifts and legacies Bu. 23, 37; 24, 44, 40, 15, 55, 10, 13, 17, 26; 63, 49; 65, *sūra* 3, b. 5; 69, 1; 74, 13; 75, 1, 3, 16, 80, 43; 85, 6; Mu. 12, 43, 44; 25, 5—10; A. D. 9, 45; cf. Tir. 5, 26, 27;

44, *sūra* 3, t. 5; Nas. 21, 65, 23, 54, 60, 82, 29, 2; 30, 3; I. M. 8, 24; cf. 28, Da. 3, 23, 37, Mā. 58, 2; I. S. III/I, 102 sqq.; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 407, A. b. H. I, 168; cf. 172 passim, 173 ter, 176, 184, II, 4, 226 bis; III, 174, 305, 326, 329 sq., 402 bis, 403, 434, cf. 502; IV, 17, 18 quater, 64 sq., 131, 132, 214 passim; V, 67 sq., 416, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 312, 2080.

How care for parents is rewarded Mu. 45, 9, 10, A. b. H. II, 254; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1321, 1322.

Kindness to the friends of one's father highly appreciated Mu. 45, 11—13, Tir. 25, 5; I. M. 33, 2; A. b. A. II, 88, 91, 97, 111.

Goodness towards parents and respectfulness rewarded Mu. 48, 100, 101, cf. Tir. 25, 3, 45, 100; A. b. II. II, 116; III, 142 sq., 229, IV, 274 sq., 344 bis, V, 196, 197 sq., VI, 166 sq., 445, 447 sq., 451, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2014.

*Ṣilat al-raḥīm* under divine patronage Bu. 97, 35, A. b. H. I, 191, 194 ter, 321, II, 163, 181, 193, 209, 295, 330, 383, 406, 455, 498; VI, 62, 250, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2543.

Care for — rewarded Bu. 34, 13, 98; 37, 12, 41, 13, 60, 53; 78, 5, A. b. II. I, 143, II, 208, 346.

Cursing or disdaining parents or disobedience to them one of the capital sins cf. Bu. 43, 19; 78, 4, 6, A. D. 40, 119, Tir. 12, 3; 25, 4; A. b. H. I, 108 bis, 118, 152, 217, 309, 317 ter, II, 164, 195; cf. 201, 203, 214, 216; cf. IV, 246, 250 sq., 254, 254 sq.; V, 36 sq., 38, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1131, 2269.

How curse on and disobedience to parents is punished Mu. 35, 43—45; A. b. H. II, 69, 128, 134, III, 28, 44, 226, 440, V, 36 bis, 38; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2295.

Curse of parents on children is heard Tir. 25, 7.

Who are the nearest — (*aḳārīb, ḳurbā*) Bu. 55, 11, Mu. 32, 139, 140.

Piety towards *ʿamm, khāla* Tir. 25, 6.

One's mother has the greatest claim on kindness and piety Bu. 78, 2; Mu. 45, 1—4; I. M. 33, 1; Tir. 25, 1; Z.,

N<sup>o</sup>. 989; A. b. H. II, 327 sq., 391; V, 3, 5.

The greatest act of piety is a child's setting free his parents who have become slaves Tir. 25, 8.

Treating daughters and sisters well is rewarded by Paradise A. b. H. I, 235 sq.; cf. 223, 363, II, 335; III, 42, 97, 147 sq., 156, 303, IV, 154; VI, 27, 29, 33, 87 sq.; cf. 92, 166, 243, 293, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1614.

Wherein *ʿaṣabiya* consists A. b. II. IV, 107.

RELIGION (*dīn*). — is easy Bu. 2, 29; Nas. 46, 28; A. b. H. III, 479; cf. IV, 158; 338, V, 32, cf. VI, 85, 114, 115 sq., 130, 162, 181 sq., 189, 191, 209, 223, 229, 232, 262 sq., 281; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1296, 2086.

— belongs to *Ḥudjāz* Tir. 38, 13.

Which kind of — is the most beloved by Allāh Bu. 2, 32, Nas. 47, 29; A. b. H. I, 236.

A definition of — Mu. I, 95 sq.; A. D. 37, 59.

— (*amāna*) and faith will be taken away from the hearts of men Mu. I, 230.

The base, the pillar and the summit of — (*al-amr*) Tir. 38, 8.

— may be promoted by the *fāḍḥr* Bu. 56, 182; 64, 38, 82, 5; Da. 17, 73.

— is *naṣiḥa* A. D. 40, 59, Nas. 39, 22, Tir. 25, 17, Dā. 20, 41; A. b. H. I, 351, II, 297; IV, 102 ter, 102 sq.

At the end of every hundred years there will appear a renewer of — A. D. 36, 1.

No exaggeration (*ghuluww*) in — A. b. H. I, 215, 347.

— will stand upright till twelve *khalifa*'s from *Ḳuraish* have passed A. D. 35, trad. 1, 2.

Muhammad will not leave two religions in Arabia I. S. II/II, 44 sq.

— originated as a strange element A. b. H. II, 389. See also ISLĀM.

— (NATURAL —, *al-fitra*).

What belongs to — Bu. 77, 63, 64; 79, 51; Mu. 2, 49—51, 56, 4, 9; A. D. I, 29, 32, 16; Tir. 41, 14; Nas. I, 8—11, 48, 1, 75, I. M. 1, 8; Mā. 49, 3; A. b. H. II, 118, 229, 239, 283, 410, 489; IV, 264; VI, 137; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 641.



Every child born in the —. See CHILD.

**RENEGADES.** See also REPENTANCE.

— are killed. See PUNISHMENT.

Abū Bakr and the *ridḍa* Bu. 88, 3.

Inheritances of slain — Dā. 21, 40.

**REPENTANCE.** How Allāh rejoices at the sinner's — Bu. 80, 4, Mu. 49, 1—8; Tīr. 45, 98, I. M. 37, 29, Dā. 20, 19; A. b. H. I, 383 bis; II, 316, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 794.

Muhammad's — several times every day Mu. 48, 42; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1202. See also ISTIGHFAR.

How long Allāh accepts — Mu. 48, 43, A. b. H. I, 192, II, 132, 153, 206, 275, 395, 427, 495, 506 sq., III, 425, V, 174 ter, 362, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2284.

The gate of — Tīr. 45, 98; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1168.

Allāh's longsuffering in accepting the sinner's — Mu. 49, 46—48, I. M. 37, 30.

— of renegades accepted Nas. 37, 15; A. b. H. I, 247.

The contrary A. b. H. V, 2, 3, 4, 4 sq., 5.

Whether — of the murderer is accepted I. M. 21, 2; A. b. H. I, 240.

Value of — Tīr. 35, 49; I. M. 37, 30; cf. Dā. 20, 18.

Rue is — A. b. H. I, 422 sq., 423 bis, 433; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 381.

Definition of — A. b. H. I, 446.

**RESURRECTION.** See also BRIDGE, HOUR, IBRĀHĪM, INTERCESSION, MUHAMMAD.

Those who will not be spoken to by Allah on the Day of — Bu. 42, 10; 52, 22; 93, 48; 97, 24; Mu. 1, 171—174; A. D. 22, 60; Tīr. 19, 35; Nas. 44, 5, 6; 48, 123; I. M. 12, 30; 24, 42, Dā. 18, 62, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 614; A. b. H. II, 253, 480 bis; V, 148, 158 bis, 162, 168, 177 sq.

Those who will not be looked at on the Day of — Bu. 42, 5, 10; 52, 22; 62, 5; 77, 1, 5; Mu. 37, 43—46, 48; A. D. 31, 25; Tīr. 12, 5; 22, 9; Nas. 44, 5; 48, 123; I. M. 24, 42; 29, 6, 9; Dā. 18, 62, Ma. 48, 10; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 614; A. b. H. II, 253, 433, 479, 480 bis; V, 148, 158, 162, 168, 177 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 367.

Those who fill find Allāh their adversary on the Day of — Bu. 37, 10.

The time between the two blasts of the trumpet Bu. 65, sūra 39, b. 3; sūra 78; Mu. 52, 141.

The blast of the trumpet Dā. 20, 79, A. b. H. II, 192 bis.

Importance of the confession of faith on the Day of — Tīr. 38, 17.

People will be resurrected in the state in which they were created Bu. 81, 45; Mu. 51, 56—58, cf. Tīr. 35, 3, 44, sūra 17, t. 7, sūra 21, t. 4; sūra 80, t. 2, Nas. 21, 117, 118, I. M. 37, 33; Dā. 20, 82, A. b. H. I, 220, 223, 229, 235, 253, 398; cf. III, 495, VI, 53, 89 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2638.

The faithful will be resurrected beardless A. b. H. V, 232, 239 sq., 243.

Where mankind will be gathered Mu. 50, 28.

How mankind will be gathered in Mu. 51, 59, A. b. H. II, 354, 367, V, 3 ter, 4 sq., 5, 164 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2566.

The 70,000 who will be resurrected on the Mount of Olives without computation or punishment A. b. H. I, 19.

How the pious (*al-muttaḳīn*) will be resurrected A. b. H. I, 155.

In what state the *kāfir* will be resurrected Bu. 65, sūra 25, b. 1, 81, 45; Mu. 50, 54; Tīr. 44, sūra 17, t. 13, 14; cf. A. b. H. III, 167, 229.

Allāh's uncovering his leg Bu. 65, sūra 68, b. 2; 97, 24, Dā. 20, 83, A. b. H. III, 16 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2179.

Allāh will ask his servants four things on the Day of — Dā., Intr., b. 44.

Description of the Day of — Bu. 10, 129, 24, 52, 65, sūra 17, b. 5; sūra 21, b. 2; sūra 22, b. 1, 81, 45—49; 96, 19; 97, 19, 24; Mu. 1, 299 sqq., 53, 16; Tīr. 35, 4, 8, 10, 36, 20; 44, sūra 18, t. 6; sūra 19, t. 5, sūra 83, t. 2, Nas. 21, 117; I. M. 37, 33, Dā. 20, 83, 88, 89; A. b. H. I, 4 sq., 391 sq., II, 275 sq., 293 sq., 368 sq., 435 sq., 533 sq.; III, 16 sq., 116, 178, 345 sq.; IV, 13 sq., 215; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2179.

The sinner before Allah on the Day of — Mu. 50, 18; Tīr. 35, 1, 6; A. b. H. I, 197, 197 sq.; IV, 256; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1038.

Excuses not accepted by Allāh A. b. H. IV, 24.

The scales A. D. 39, 24, A. b. H. III, 178.

*Nadīwā* between Allāh and his servants on the Day of — Bu. 46, 2, 97, 36, Mu. 53, 16, 17; 49, 52; A. b. H. II, 74, 105.

Computation of sins Bu. 65, sura 84, cf. A. D. 39, 24, Tir. 34, 48, 35, 2, 5, 7, 44, sura 84, t. 1, 2, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 997, A. b. H. II, 213; III, 27; cf. 29; 144; V, 157, 170, 194.

How forgiveness of sins is announced to the sinner on the Day of — Bu. 65, sura 11, b. 4; I. M., Intr., b. 13.

Questions of bloodshed will first be judged on the Day of — A. b. H. I, 441, 442; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 269.

Those who will be in Allāh's shadow Bu. 86, 19; Tir. 34, 53; Mā. 51, 13, 14, Nas. 49, 2; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 983; A. b. H. II, 370, 439, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 571, 2462.

How men will sweat Mu. 51, 60—62, A. b. H. II, 70, 105, 112, 125, 126, 418 sq., III, 90, 178; IV, 157, V, 254, VI, 3 sq.

The heavy rains or dew which will cause the corpses and the vegetation to spring from the earth Mu. 52, 110, 116; cf. A. b. H. III, 266 sq.; cf. IV, 11, 12, 13.

The part of man which will not moulder in the grave and from which he will be resurrected Mu. 57, 142, 143.

**RETREAT** (*i'tikāf*). Value and reward of — I. M. 7, 67.

Effusion of blood or menstruation do not prevent a woman from accompanying her husband in —, or from combing and washing him. See MENSTRUATION.

Not to return to one's house during — except in case of necessity Bu. 33, 3; Mu. 3, 6, Tir. 6, 80, I. M. 7, 63, Mā. 19, 1, 2; cf. 5, 7; A. b. H. VI, 104, 181, 235, 247, 262, 264, 281.

— in the *ḍahuliya* Bu. 33, 5, 15, 16; 57, 19; 64, 54, 83, 29; A. D. 14, 80, I. M. 7, 60; A. b. H. II, 82, 153 sq.

Muhammad's — in a *ḡubba* covered with palmbranches A. b. H. II, 129; IV, 348 bis.

Muhammad's — in a tent Bu. 33,

6; Mu. 14, 6; A. D. 14, 77, Nas. 8, 18; I. M. 7, 59, 62, cf. A. b. H. II, 67; 129.

Whether the *mu'takif* may visit the sick and follow a bier I. M. 7, 63, Mā. 19, 2.

— must be combined with fasting A. D. 14, 80, Mā. 19, 4.

The *mu'takif* may not visit the sick, nor assist at a burial, nor touch a woman, nor depart for a time longer than necessary, nor desist from fasting A. D. 14, 80, Mā. 19, 2, 3.

Whether — must take place in a *masjid ḡāmī* A. D. 14, 80, Mā. 19, 3.

— of Muhammad [and his companions] in Ramaḡān Bu. 10, 135, 32, 3, 33, 1, 6, 8, 9, 13, 14, 17, 18, 57, 4, Mu. 14, 1—6, A. D. 14, 77, 78; Tir. 6, 71, 72, 79, Nas. 13, 98; I. M. 7, 56, 58, Dā. 4, 55, Mā. 19, 9, I. S. II/II, 3, A. b. H. II, 67, 133, 281, 336, 355, 401; III, 7, 10 sq., 24, 60, 74, 104, V, 141, 172, VI, 50, 84, 92, 168, 169, 226, 232, 279, Tay, N<sup>o</sup>. 553, 2187.

Why Muhammad once performed — in Shawwal Bu. 33, 6, 7, 14, 18, Mu. 14, 6, cf. 7, A. D. 14, 77, I. M. 7, 59, Mā. 19, 6, A. b. H. VI, 84, 226.

Muhammad during his — visited by his wives Bu. 33, 8, 11, 12; 57, 4, 59, 11; 78, 121; Mu. 39, 24, 25, A. D. 14, 79; I. M. 7, 65, Dā. 4, 55.

**REVELATION.** See *ḲUR'ĀN*, *MUHAMMAD*.

**RICH, RICHES.** See *WEALTH*.

**RIGHT HAND.** See *DRINKING*, *FOOD*, *HANDS*.

**RING.** See *SEAL-RING*.

**RIVER OF LIFE.** See *HELL* (people who are taken from —).

**ROBBING.** See also *BOOTY*. — the faithful belongs to the greatest sins A. b. H. II, 362; cf. III, 140.

**ROWS** (*ṣufūf*) — at the side of biers Bu. 23, 54, 55; A. b. H. VI, 331.

— on a grave Bu. 23, 55—57, 60; Nas. 21, 43, 94; Mā. 16, 15.

— in prayer for the dead Bu. 23, 61, 65; Mu. 11, 64, 67, 68, A. D. 19, 38, 56; Nas. 21, 72, 76; I. M. 6, 33.

On [the order of] — during prayer Bu. 10, 71, 72, 74—76, 114; Mu. 4,

122—128; A. D. 2, 93—100, Tir. 2, 53, 56—58; Nas. 10, 23—28, 31, 47, 63; I. M. 5, 50, 55; Dā. 2, 48, 61; Ma. 3, 81; 9, 44, 45, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 163—165; A. b. H. I, 419; II, 97 sq., 234, 314, 319, 485, 505; III, 3, 112 sq., 114, 122, 131, 132, 154, 161, 177, 179, 182, 215, 233, 254 bis, 260, 263 bis, 268, 274 bis, 279, 283, 291, 322; IV, 23; cf. 227 sq., 228 passim, 270, 271, 272, 276 ter, 277 bis, 296 sq., 297, 304, 393; V, 39, 42, 45 bis, 46, 50 sq., 101, 106, 258, 262; VI, 67, 89, 160, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 612, 791, 799, 876, cf. 1201; 1982; 2108.

Value of the first row and the places near the *imām* Bu. 10, 9, 73, 52, 36; Mu. 4, 129—132; A. D. 2, 47, 93, Tir. 2, 52; Nas. 6, 22, 7, 14, 31, 10, 29, 32, 45; I. M. 5, 45, 51, 52; Dā. 2, 49—52; Ma. 3, 3, 8, 5, A. b. H. II, 236, 247, 278, 303, 336, 354, 367, 374 sq., 485, cf. 533, III, 3, 16, 293, 331, 387; IV, 126, 127, 128 ter, 268 sq., 284, 285, 296, 298, 298 sq., 299, 304; cf. V, 11; 140 ter, 262, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 554, 555, 741, 1163, 2408.

Value of the places in the row to the right of the *imām* I. M. 5, 54.

The best row for women is the last. See WOMAN.

**RUḲAIYA**, Muhammad's daughter, I. S. VIII, 24.

**RUḲĀNA** AL-MUTṬALIBI I. H. 258.

**RUḲBĀ**. Definition of — A. D. 22, 87, I. M. 14, 4.

Prohibition of — I. M. 14, 4; cf. 6; Nas. 33, 2, A. b. H. II, 26, 34, 73; cf. V, 186.

Efficiency of — (*djā'iza*) Tir. 13, 16, Nas. 33, 1, 2; 34, 2; A. b. H. I, 250 bis, V, 189 bis.

**RUḲŪ**<sup>c</sup>. How to hold the hands during — Nas. 12, 4.

Other precepts for — Nas. 12, 7, 17.

**RŪM**. See also FITAN, HOUR.

The features of the — Mu. 52, 35, 36.

Battle with — A. b. H. IV, 91 bis; cf. 337, 337 sq.; V, 371 sq., 409.

The armies of — Mu. 52, 34, 37, 38; A. D. 36, 2; I. M. 36, 35.

**SABA**<sup>s</sup>. See TRIBES.

**SĀ'A**. See HOUR.

**SABR**. See PATIENCE.

**SACRIFICE**. See SLAUGHTERING, VICTIMS.

**SA'D** B. ABĪ WAḲḲĀS (Sa'd b. Mālik) I. S. III/I, 97 sqq.

— and his mother Mu. 44, 44; A. b. H. I, 181, 185 sq.

His early conversion Bu. 63, 31, I. M., Intr., b. 11, s. v., I. S. III/I, 98.

— asks and receives from Muhammad permission to keep the sword of the warrior whom he had killed in the battle of Badr A. b. H. I, 178, 180, 181; cf. 185 sq.

— and the origin of the prohibition of wine Mu. 44, 44, cf. 45; A. b. H. I, 185 sq.

His presumption Bu. 56, 76, 62, 15.

— shoots the first arrow in Islam I. M., Intr., b. 11, s. v.; I. S. III/I, 99 sq., A. b. H. I, 174, 181, 186.

— is promised Paradise A. b. H. I, 193, II, 222, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 236.

Muhammad's *du'ā* in behalf of — Tir. 46, 26; A. b. H. I, 171.

Muhammad says to him on the Day of Uḥud: *fidāka abī wa-ummī* Bu. 62, 15, 64, 18, Mu. 44, 41—43, Tir. 41, 61; 46, 26, I. M., Intr., b. 11, I. S. III/I, 100 sq.; A. b. H. I, 92, 124, 136 sq., 158, 174, 180, 186, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 102, 220.

The people of Kūfa pretend that he does not lead prayer well, [he is therefore removed from his function by 'Umar] Bu. 10, 95, 103, cf. 62, 15; Mu. 4, 158—160, cf. A. b. H. I, 175; 176, 179, 180; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 217.

His son reproaches him for keeping aloof from political affairs Mu. 53, 11; A. b. H. I, 168; cf. 177.

During his sickness he is visited by Muhammad I. S. III/I, 102 sqq., A. b. H. I, 168, 171, 172, 172 sq., 173, 174, 176, 179, 181, 185 sq.; IV, 60; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 197, Wak. 432 sq.

His death and burial I. S. III/I, 104 sqq.

**SA'D** B. MU'ADH I. S. III/II, 2 sqq.

— having received a deadly wound in the *Khandaq*, resides in a tent in the mosque till his death Bu. 8, 77; A. D. 19, 4; Nas. 8, 18; cf. I. S. III/II, 3, 6 sq.; cf. A. b. H. III, 312; VI, 56,

141 sq.; I. H. 679; cf. Waḳ. 215.

His propaganda for Islām among the 'Abd al-Ashḥal I. S. III/II, 2.

His conversion I. H. 290 sqq.

— prays that he may live till he has taken vengeance on the Banū Kuraiza A. b. H. III, 350; Waḳ. 216.

His judgment on Kuraiza. See KURAIZA.

His altercation with Abū Djaḥl at the Ka'ba Bu. 61, 25; 64, 2, A. b. H. I, 400 bis.

Muhammad's *tasbiḥ* and *takbīr* on his grave A. b. H. III, 360, 377.

Djibril descends at his death I. S. III/II, 4, Waḳ. 222.

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Allāh's throne moving at his death Bu. 63, 12; Mu. 44, 123—125, Tir. 46, 50, I. M., Intr., b. 11, s. v.; I. S. III/II, 9, 12; A. b. H. III, 23 sq., 234, 295 sq., 316, 327, 349, IV, 352, VI, 329, 456, I. H. 698, Waḳ. 222.

— in Paradise Bu. 59, 8; 83, 3, Mu. 44, 126, 127, Tir. 46, 25, 50, I. M., Intr., b. 11, s. v.; cf. A. b. H. VI, 98; I. H. 697 sq.; Waḳ. 222.

SA'D B. 'UBĀDA I. S. III/II, 142 sqq.

The people of Madīna intend to propose him as a khalīfa after Muhammad's death I. S. III/II, 144, A. b. H. I, 56.

— refuses to recognize Abū Bakr and 'Umar as khalīfas I. S. III/II, 144 sq.

His jealousy and his objections to the divine rule that for punishing the adulterer four witnesses are required A. b. H. I, 238 sq.

Muhammad visits — A. b. H. III, 138.

His death I. S. III/II, 145.

SA'D B. 'UBĀID one of the "collectors" of the Qur'ān I. S. II/II, 112—114.

SADĀK. See MARRIAGE.

SADJ'. See POETRY.

SĀFI. See IBN ŠAIYĀD.

ŠAFIYA BINT ḤUYAY I. S. VIII, 85 sqq., 158; I. H. 763 sq., 1003; Waḳ. 278 sq., 291 sq.

— captured at Khaibar, given to Dihya, but afterwards taken by Muhammad Bu. 8, 12; 12, 6; 34, 108; Mu. 16, 84,

88; A. D. 19, 20; Nas. 26, 79; I. S. II/I, 84 sq.; VIII, 87 sq., A. b. H. III, 101 sq., 123, 186, 195, 246; but cf. Waḳ. 278 sq.

— belongs to Muhammad's *ṣafī* at Khaibar I. S. VIII, 86.

Muhammad marries her on the way to Madīna Bu. 34, 111, 56, 74; 67, 12, 60, Mu. 16, 84; Nas. 26, 79; I. S. II/I, 84, VIII, 87 sq.; A. b. H. III, 101 sq., cf. 123, 195, 264; I. H. 766; Waḳ. 291.

Her *ṣadāk* is her manumission Bu. 64, 38; 67, 13, 68, Mu. 16, 84, 85, Tir. 9, 24, Nas. 26, 64, 79, I. M. 9, 42, Dā. II, 45; I. S. II/I, 85; VIII, 86, 89 sq., Z., N°. 729, A. b. H. III, 99, 138 sq., 165, 170, 181, 186 bis, 203, 239, 242, 280, 282, 291 bis; Tay., N°. 1991, 2119, Waḳ. 279, 291.

The price for which Muhammad bought her I. M. 12, 57, Tay., N°. 2055.

How 'Ā'isha moved Muhammad to neglect — A. b. H. VI, 131 sq.

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SAHĀBA. See COMPANIONS.

SA'D B. ZĀID b. 'Amr I. S. III/I, 275 sqq.

His children I. S. III/I, 277 sq.

His part in the expedition of Badr I. S. III/I, 279.

— is one of those to whom Paradise was promised I. S. III/I, 279; A. b. H. I, 187, 187 sq., 188 ter, 193; Tay., N°. 236.

His death and burial I. S. III/I, 279—281.

SALAF (SALAM). See also BARTER, LOANS.

— regarding dates, only for fixed measure and weight and for a fixed time Bu. 35, 1—3, 7; Mu. 22, 127—128, A. D. 22, 55; Tir. 12, 70; Nas. 44, 62; I. M. 12, 59; Dā. 18, 45; Mā. 31, 49; A. b. H. I, 217, 222; cf. 282, 358.

— regarding cereals and fruits Bu. 35, 2, 3, 7; A. D. 22, 55; Nas. 44, 60, 61; I. M. 12, 59; A. b. H. III, 15; IV, 354, 380; Tay., N°. 815.

— regarding dates, only when they

appear to be sound A. b. H. II, 46, 51, 144 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1940.

— prohibited Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 556, A. b. H. I, 240, II, 174 sq., 178 sq., 205; III, 314, 381, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2257.

No *ḥawāla* in case of — A. D. 22, 57; I. M. 12, 60.

A young camel as — A. D. 22, 11, Mā. 31, 89.

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**SALAMA** B. AL-AKWA<sup>c</sup>. His military exploits Mu. 32, 132, I. S. IV/II, 38 sqq.

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**ṢALĀT**. See PRAYER.

**ṢALĀT AL-ISTISKĀ<sup>a</sup>**. See RAIN.

**ṢALĀT AL-KHAWF**. See DANGER.

**ṢALĀT AL-KHUSŪF**. See ECLIPSE.

**SALE**. See BUYU<sup>c</sup>.

**SĀLIM** the client of Abū Hudhaifa.

— one of the "readers" Bu. 62, 26, 27, 63, 14, 16, 66, 8, Mu. 44, 116-118; I. S. II/II, 110, cf. A. b. H. II, 163, 190, 190 sq., 191, 195, cf. VI, 165, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2245, 2247.

— adopted son of Abū Hudhaifa I. S. III/I, 60, A. b. H. VI, 201.

— *umām* at Kuba<sup>a</sup> before Muhammad's arrival I. S. III/I, 61.

— killed in the battle of al-Yamama

I. S. III/I, 61 sq.

**SALMĀN** AL-FĀRISĪ I. S. IV/I, 53 sqq.

— belongs to those whom Muhammad must love on Allāh's command I. M., Intr., b. 11 s. v.; A. b. H. V, 351, 356.

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— and faith Bu. 65, sūra 62, b. 1, Tir. 44, sūra 62, t. 1; 46, 70; A. b. H. II, 417.

— united by Muhammad with Abū 'l-Darda<sup>a</sup>. Tir. 34, 64.

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**SALT** in water for ritual purposes A. D. 1, 120.

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**SALUTING, SALUTATION**. See also TASLĪM.

No — while one relieves a natural want, or performs ablution, or before *tayammum* A. D. 1, 8, 122; Tir. 1, 67; 40, 27, Nas. 1, 32, 33, 194; I. M. 1, 27, Dā. 19, 13, A. b. H. IV, 177; V, 80 bis, 80 sq., 225, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1265, 1851.

*ʿAlaika al-salām* is the — of the dead A. D. 40, 139, Tir. 40, 28; A. b. H. III, 482 sq.

One out of a company salutes for all of them A. D. 40, 140, Mā. 53, 1.

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How the Jews saluted Muhammad Bu. 56, 98; 79, 22, 80, 58, 62; Mu. 39, 10-12, A. D. 40, 137; Tir. 40, 12, 44, sūra 58, t. 3; I. M. 33, 13; cf. Mā. 53, 3, A. b. H. III, 140, 144, 192, 210, 218, 234, 241, 262, 289, 383; VI, 37, 116, 134 sq., 199, 229 sq.; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2069.

Whether and how Jews and Christians must be saluted Bu. 79, 20, 22; Mu. 39, 6-9, cf. 10-13; A. D. 40, 137, Tir. 19, 41; 40, 12, I. M. 33, 13; Dā. 19, 7, I. S. IV/II, 71, A. b. H. II, 266, 346, 445, 459; III, 99, 113, 115, 202, 212, 214, 222, 273, 277, 290 sq.; IV, 143 sq., 233, 398 ter; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1971, 2069, 2424.

Muhammad's way of — Bu. 79, 13; Tir. 40, 27, 34; A. b. H. I, 172, 180 sq., 186; III, 213; V, 162, 162 sq., 167 sq.

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The riding must salute the walking, the walking the sitting, the younger the older Bu. 79, 4-7, Mu. 39, 1; A. D. 40, 133; Tir. 40, 14; Dā. 19, 6; Mā. 53, 1; A. b. H. II, 314, 325, 510 bis; III, 444; VI, 19 bis, 20.

If people sit in companies on the way, they must cast down their gaze, answer —, use *bona verba* etc. Bu. 79, 2, Mu. 39, 2; cf. 3, A. D. 40, 12, Tir. 40, 30; Dā. 19, 29; A. b. H. III, 36; IV, 30.

Formula's of — and their different value A. D. 40, 131, 149, 150, 152, cf. 153—155; Tir. 40, 2; Dā. 19, 12, A. b. H. IV, 439 sq.

The value of saluting first A. D. 40, 132; Tir. 40, 6; A. b. H. V, 254, 261, 264, 269, 421, 422.

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— in the last days A. b. H. I, 405 sq., 407 sq., 419 sq., III, 439.

Whether — during prayer is allowed Bu. 21, 2, 4, 15, Mu. 5, 34, 36, 38, A. D. 2, 165, Tir. 2, 154, Nas 13, 6, I. M. 5, 59, Dā. 2, 94, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 176; A. b. H. I, 376, 377, 409, 415, 435, 463, II, 10, 461, III, 334, 350 sq., 351, 363, 379, 380, 388, 388 sq., 450; IV, 263, V, 146, 146 sq., VI, 12.

Pointing with one's finger instead of answering a — during *ṣalāt* Tir. 2, 154, Nas. 13, 6, I. M. 5, 59, Mā. 9, 76, cf. A. b. H. III, 379, 380, IV, 332.

— must be answered Bu. 23, 2, 46, 5, 22, 51, 35; 77, 45, Mu. 37, 114; 39, 4—6, cf. I. M. 33, 12, Dā. 19, 11; A. b. H. II, 332 sq., 412, 540; III, 444; IV, 20 bis, 284, 287, 299, 301; VI, 16; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 746, 2299.

— belongs to the mutual duties of Muslims Mu. 39, 4, 5, I. M. 6, 1; A. b. H. I, 89, II, 68, 321, 372, cf. III, 414; 482 sq.

The *imām's* — in *ṣalāt* over a bier Mā. 16, 25.

*al-Salām ḡabla 'l-kalām* Tir. 40, 11.

Ibn 'Umar goes to the market in order to salute people Mā. 53, 6, I. S. IV/I, 114 sq.

— when entering an uninhabited house Mā. 53, 8.

Shaking hands Bu. 79, 27, 28; A. D. 40, 141, Tir. 40, 31, I. M. 33, 15; Mā. 47, 16; A. b. H. III, 198, 212, 251; IV, 289 bis, 302; V, 162, 162 sq., 167 sq., 259 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 473, 751.

Embracing Bu. 79, 29; A. D. 40, 142; Tir. 40, 32; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 473.

— children Bu. 79, 15; Mu. 39, 14—15, A. D. 40, 135; Tir. 40, 8; I. M. 33, 14; Dā. 19, 8.

— people known and unknown Bu. 79, 9.

— women A. D. 37, 136; Tir. 40, 9; I. M. 33, 14; Dā. 19, 9, cf. Mā. 53, 2.

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SAND. See TAYAMMUM.

SANDALS. See SHOES, WUDŪ'.

SĀRA. See IBRĀHĪM.

SARĀYĀ. See EXPEDITIONS.

SARF. See BARTER.

SATAN. See also DJINN. — withdraws weeping when man prostrates himself Mu. 1, 133.

— is driven away by *adhān*. See ADHĀN.

How — makes man forget his *du'ā* A. b. H. II, 204 sq.

Every man has his — A. b. H. VI, 115. See also MAN.

Iblīs the first who will be clad with a garment of fire A. b. H. III, 152, 153 sq., 249.

— makes three knots on man's head during the night Bu. 19, 12, 59, 11, Mu. 6, 207; A. D. 5, 18, Nas 20, 5, I. M. 5, 171; Mā. 9, 95; A. b. H. II, 243.

— urinates in man's ear, so that he forgets prayer Bu. 19, 13; 59, 11; Mu. 6, 205; Nas. 20, 5, I. M. 5, 171; A. b. H. I, 375, 427, II, 260, 427.

— obtrudes himself to Muhammed during prayer Bu. 21, 10, Mu. 5, 40; A. b. H. V, 104, 105.

— makes man forget how many *rak'a's* he has performed Bu. 22, 7; 59, 11; Mu. 5, 83, I. M. 5, 132; Dā. 2, 174; Mā. 3, 6, 4, 1; A. b. H. II, 241, 273, 283, 284, 313, 330 bis, 460, 503 sq., 522; III, 37; cf. 50, 51, 53, 54, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2345.

— driven away by expectorating Mu. 39, 68.

His jealousy when he hears Allah name mentioned over food etc. Mu. 36, 103.

A — steals three times from the *zakāt* and teaches Abū Huraira an apotropaic formula Bu. 40, 10.

How the devils receive knowledge of divine decrees Bu. 59, 6, 11.

— has only power over those who perform *ṣalāt* in the Arabic peninsula, if they are divided by quarrels and the like Mu. 50, 65, 66.

How — tempts man through his armies Mu. 50, 66—68.

The devils' hour is darkness Bu. 59, 15, 16; 74, 22; A. b. H. III, 312, 355 sq.; cf. 360, 362, 386, 388, 395.

— cannot go through a closed door etc. Bu. 74, 22; Mu. 36, 97, A. D. 25, 22, I. M. 27, 16, A. b. H. III, 301, 306, 319, 386, 395.

— driven away by the recitation of the *Qurʾān* Mu. 6, 212, Dā. 23, 14; A. b. H. II, 443.

His thorough influence on man Bu. 33, 8, 11, 12.

— as near to man as his blood Bu. 33, 8, 11, 12; 93, 21; Dā. 20, 66, A. b. H. III, 156, 285, 309 sq., VI, 337. Iblis' throne on the water A. b. H. III, 314 sq., 332, 354, 366, 384.

Istīʿāḍa by means of which Muhammad breaks the power of —'s attacks A. b. H. III, 419 bis.

—'s tricks in dreams. See DREAMS.

Pollution in dreams caused by —. See DREAMS.

Muhammad seizes — and presses his throat A. b. H. I, 413; cf. III, 82 sq.

**SAWDA** BINT ZAMʿA, one of Muhammad's wives I. S. VIII, 35 sqq., 157; I. H. 1001.

— gives ʿĀʾisha her turn in order to move Muhammad not to divorce her I. S. VIII, 36 sq., 121 sq.; cf. 43, 44; A. b. H. VI, 68, 76 sq., 117; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1470, 2683.

Her munificence A. b. H. VI, 121.

The **SAWIK**-expedition I. S. II/I, 20; I. H. 543 sq.; Wak. 94.

**SAWM**. See FAST.

**SAʿY** after *ṭawāf* Bu. 25, 63, 80; 26, 11; Mu. 15, 189, cf. A. D. II, 53; Tir. 7, 38; Nas. 24, 140, 147, 165; I. M., 25, 82; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1668.

Obligatory character of — as compared with *sūra* II, 153 Bu. 25, 79, cf. 80; 26, 10; 65, *sūra* 2, b. 21; Mu. 15, 259, 264; A. D. II, 55; Tir. 44.

*sūra* 2, t. 12, 13; Nas. 24, 166; I. M. 25, 43; Mā. 20, 129.

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Walking and running during — Nas. 24, 172—174, 177; A. b. H. III, 320, 333, 388, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1943.

The place for — Nas. 24, 175, 176, Mā. 20, 131.

To begin — from al-Ṣafa Ma. 20, 126, cf. A. b. H. III, 320.

Eulogies during — Dā. 8, 36, Mā. 20, 128.

Menstruation prevents a woman from performing *ṭawāf* and —. See MENSTRUATION.

One — only for those who combine *ḥaḍḥ* and *ʿumra* Nas. 24, 180, Mā. 20, 223, cf. A. b. H. III, 317.

*Duʿāʾ* on al-Marwa Nas. 24, 178, 179.

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The origin of — A. b. H. I, 347 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2697.

**SCHISM**. See also COMMUNITY.

Religious consequences of fighting for the sake of — I. M. 36, 7.

**SCORPION** may or must be killed during *ṣalāt* Tir. 2, 170, I. M. 5, 143; Dā. 2, 178, A. b. H. II, 233, 248, 255, 473, 475, 490.

Incantation against the scorpion's poison. See INCANTATION.

**SCREEN** for Muhammad's wives Bu. 65, *sūra* 33, b. 8, 9.

**SCRUTINIZING**. See also ASKING, DISPUTATIONS.

— condemned Mu. 1, 212—217, A. D. 39, 5.

**SEAL-RING**. Muhammad's — Bu. 3, 7; 56, 101; 57, 5, 77, 48, 50—52, 54, 55; 83, 6; 93, 15, Mu. 37, 55—63, A. D. 33, 1, 4, Tir. 22, 14—17; 40, 25; Nas. 48, 67, 69, 97, 99; I. M. 32, 39, 41; Mā. 49, 37; I. S. I/II, 15, 161—165; A. b. H. I, 322, II, 18, 94, 141; III, 99, 160, 161, 168 sq., 170,

180 sq., 186 sq., 198, 206, 209, 223 bis, 225 bis, 275, 290; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 1996.

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13; Tir. 8, 18, 20, Nas. 21, 38, 39; I. M. 6, 11, 12; Mā. 16, 5, 6, I. S. I/II, 147, II/II, 63 sq., 67; A. b. H. I, 247, 274, 328, 355, II, 18, V, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20 sq.; VI, 40.

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Muhammad visits the — Mu. 11, 12, 13; A. D. 19, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10; Tir. 8, 32, Nas. 21, 76, I. S. I/II, 14; A. b. H. III, 155 sq., 160 sq., 288, 298, 307, 344.

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— pain etc. are signs of Allah's goodwill towards a man Bu. 75, 1, I. M. 31, 18; Mā. 50, 7; cf. A. b. H. II, 159; 237, 440; cf. III, 148; IV, 195 sq., 196 ter; cf. V, 240, 248, 272, 427, 428, 429, cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 347.

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Shun him who suffers from elephantiasis Bu. 76, 19, cf. Mu. 39, 126; I. M. 31, 44, A. b. H. I, 78, 233, 299, II, 443; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1270, 2601.

The country where there is an epidemic disease must neither be sought nor fled from Bu. 76, 30, 31, cf. 82, 15, 90, 13; Mu. 39, 92—98, 100; Mā. 45, 22—24; A. b. H. I, 173, 175, 176 sq., 177 sq., 180, 182, 186, 192, 193 sq., 194 quater; cf. III, 324 sq., 352; 360, 416 bis; IV, 177, 186; V, 200 sq., 202, 206, 207 sq., 208, 209, 210, 213, 373; cf. 19; cf. VI, 82, 145, 154, 251 sq., 255; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 203, 630.

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Forgiveness of — on account of prayer during Ramaḍān. See RAMAḌĀN.

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Forgiveness of — on account of the performance of *ṣalāt*. See PRAYER.

Forgiveness of — on account of vigils performed in the Night of the Decree. See NIGHT OF THE DECREE.

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Forgiveness of — on Friday I. M. 5, 76.

Forgiveness of — on Monday and Thursday A. b. H. II, 389, 400, 465.

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Allāh will forgive the faithful their — during the *nadwā* on the Day of Resurrection Bu. 46, 2.

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How Allāh desires to forgive —. See ALLĀH.

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Muhammad's — when he returns from an expedition Bu. 56, 199, A. D. 26, 4.

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The *sharīṭa* is Satan's victim A. b. H. I, 289.

**SLAVE(S).** See also DIVORCE, HEIRS, 'IDDA, KĪṢĀṢ, MARRIAGE, MAWLĀ.

Kindness and bounty to slaves Mu. 27, 39—42; A. D. 37, 123; Tir. 25, 29—31; I. M. 30, 10, Mā. 54, 40—42, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 937; A. b. H. I, 12, II, 90, 111; IV, 35 sq.; V, 168, 173; cf. 250, 258, 377.

Double wages of a good — Mu. 27, 43, 44; A. D. 37, 124; Mā. 54, 4, A. b. H. II, 18, 20, 330, 402.

— are the Muslims' brothers and must be treated well Bu. 49, 15, cf. 18.

The reward of a — who is honest to his master Bu. 49, 16, 17.

Claims of a — A. b. H. II, 247 bis, 342.

Wages of a — who respects the rights of Allāh and of his master Bu. 67, 12; Mu. 27, 45, 46, cf. Tir. 25, 54; A. b. H. II, 26, 102, 142, 252, 263, 270, 292; cf. 318; 344, 390, 406, 425, 448, 453, 464, 479, 485; IV, 402; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 7, 502, 2567.

A slave girl may not assume the habits of a free woman Mā. 54, 44.

The — must not say *rabbī*, but *sayyidī* Mu. 40, 14, 15; A. D. 40, 75; A. b. H. II, 316, 423, 445, 463, 496.

The master must not say *'abdī* but *fatāya* and *ghulamī* Bu. 49, 17; Mu.

40, 13—15; A. D. 40, 75; A. b. H. II, 316, 423, 444, 463, 484, 491, 496, 508.

— responsible for the possessions of his master Bu. 49, 17, 19; 55, 9, 67, 81, 90; A. b. H. II, 5, 54 sq., 111, 121.

The wages won by prostituting a female — forbidden Bu. 34, 113; 37, 20; 68, 51; Mu. 54, 26, 27; A. D. 22, 39, Dā. 18, 76, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 609, 1005, A. b. H. II, 287, 332, 347, 382, 437 sq., 454, 480, 500 bis, IV, 118 sq., 119, 120, 140, 141 bis, 308, 309 bis, 341; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 969, 1043, 2509, 2520, 2755.

Forbidden to instruct, buy or sell slave girls as singers Tir. 12, 51, 44, sūra 31, I. M. 12, 11; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1005.

Exchanging a slave for two others Mu. 22, 123, Tir. 12, 22, Nas. 44, 65.

If a purchased — appears to be unfit the rule *al-kharāj bi'l-damān* is to be applied to the case A. D. 22, 70, 71; Tir. 12, 53, Nas. 44, 14; I. M. 12, 43; A. b. H. VI, 80, 116, 161, 208, 237, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1464.

Term of three or four days (*uhda*) for option in the case of a purchased slave I. M. 12, 44, Dā. 18, 18, Mā. 31, 3, cf. 4, cf. 8; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 560, A. b. H. IV, 143, 152 bis; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 908.

'*Uhda* of a year for certain defects Mā. 31, 3.

Muhammad buys a slave freed by testament from a poor man and tries to sell him at a higher price in order to make profit for him. See MANUMISSION.

If anyone buys a slave the latter's money is for the seller Bu. 42, 17, Mu. 21, 80; A. D. 22, 42; Tir. 12, 25; Nas. 44, 75; Dā. 18, 29, Mā. 31, 2, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 584; A. b. H. II, 9, 78, 150, III, 301, 309 sq.; V, 326 sq.

Buying slaves on certain conditions Mā. 31, 6, 7, cf. A. b. H. III, 309 sq.

Selling a — by a written contract Tir. 12, 8, I. M. 12, 47.

It is prohibited to sell eunuchs A. b. H. II, 250.

Consequences of a slave's running away Mu. 1, 121—124; Nas. 37, 12, 13; A. b. H. IV, 357, 362, 364, 365 ter; cf. VI, 19; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 673.

It is prohibited to sell a runaway — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 556.

It is disapproved of to separate relatives (captives, slaves) by selling them. See RELATIONS.

A — who was stolen must be sold A. b. H. II, 336 sq., 337, 356, 387, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2343.

The master is prohibited from selling a handmaid who has borne him a child Dā. 18, 38, cf. A. D. 28, 8; Ma. 38, 6; cf. A. b. H. VI, 360. See also MANUMISSION.

This happened under Muhammad and Abū Bakr, but it was prohibited by 'Umar A. D. 28, 8, cf. A. b. H. III, 321, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2200.

A man punished because of his having connection with a — girl belonging to his wife Bu. 39, 1; Nas. 26, 70, A. b. H. IV, 272, 275 sq., 276, 277 ter; V, 6 quater, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 796.

— to be punished with equity Tir. 44, sūra 21, t. 2, cf. 25, 32; cf. A. b. H. IV, 120; VI, 280 sq.

— not to be beaten on the face A. b. H. II, 505.

The master who buys a pregnant handmaid, shall refrain from her, till she has been delivered Tir. 9, 35.

Reward of a man who instructs his — girl, frees her and marries her. See MANUMISSION.

Who frees his —, then marries her is as he who rides on his slaughtering-camel. See MANUMISSION.

Treatment of female captive —. See CAPTIVES.

Legacies to — Dā. 22, 24.

Legacies to an *umm walad* Dā. 22, 37.

Punishment of a handmaid on account of *zinā*. See PUNISHMENT.

Exile as a punishment of him who kills his —. See EXILE.

How to punish a — Bu. 49, 20.

— of Kuraish who flee to Muhammad in Madina A. D. 15, 126.

Who beats or mutilates his [muslim] — must free him. See MANUMISSION.

The consequence of killing, mutilating or beating a — Mu. 27, 34—36; A. b. H. V, 10, 11 bis, 12 bis, 18, 19, 20, cf. 274; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 905.

A — may not marry without the

permission of his master A. D. 12, 15; Tir. 9, 21; I. M. 9, 43; Dā. 11, 40; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 726; A. b. H. III, 300 sq., 377, 382; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1675.

A slave's divorcing his wife. See DIVORCE.

How abusing a — will be punished Mu. 27, 37.

— cannot claim a share in the booty. See BOOTY.

Names which Muhammad deems unfit for —. See NAME.

The — reprehended by Allāh on account of his deficiency regarding *ṣalāt* A. b. H. II, 328.

SLEEP and prayer Bu. 4, 53, Nas. 1, 116; 4, 29.

— during prayer caused by Satan I. M. 5, 42, cf. Mā. 1, 26.

— [on one side of the body] necessitates *wuḍū'*. See WUḌŪ'.

Using *ithmud* before going to — A. b. H. III, 499 sq.

*Wuḍū'* or no *wuḍū'* before going to — [in case of *djanāba*]. See WUḌŪ'.

— does [not] necessitate *wuḍū'* before prayer. See WUḌŪ'.

*Wuḍū'* after — at night. See WUḌŪ'.

Sleeping on one's right side Bu. 80, 5, 6, 9; A. b. H. II, 422, V, 309, 382, 387; VI, 287 bis, 287 sq., 288.

Disadvantage of — in the morning A. b. H. I, 73 bis.

Not to — lying on one's face A. b. H. IV, 388, 390, V, 426 passim, 426 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1339.

What to say and to do before going to — Bu. 4, 75; 57, 6, 62, 9; 80, 6—9, 11—13, 16, 97, 13, 34; Mu. 48, 56—64, 80, 81, A. D. 40, 97, 99, 100; Tir. 45, 16—20, 23—25, 28, 90, 92, 116; Nas. 13, 91; I. M. 34, 15; Dā. 19, 54, 55, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 961, A. b. H. I, 95 sq., 106 sq.; cf. 123; 136, 144, 146 sq., 153, 394, 400, 414, 443; II, 79, 117, 160 sq., 166, 171, 173 sq., 181, 204 sq., 246; cf. 283, 295, 381, 404, 422, 432 bis, 536, III, 10, 153, 167, 253; IV, 57, 281, 285, 289 sq., 290, 292 sq., 294, 296, 298, 299, 300 bis, 301, 301 sq., 303; V, 154, 382, 385, 387, 397, 399, 407, 456; VI, 6, 116, 154, 288, 298; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 93, 708, 709, 744, 2466.

*Witr* before going to —. See WITR.

The three knots made by Satan which have to be undone after —. See SATAN.

**SNEEZING.** Eulogies after — Bu. 78, 123, 125—127; Mu. 53, 53—55; A. D. 2, 166; 40, 91, 94; Tir. 2, 179; 41, 2; I. M. 33, 19; Dā. 19, 33, 34; A. b. H. I, 122 sq., 204; II, 328, 332 sq., 353, 356, 372, 388, 412; III, 100, 176, 412; V, 419, 422; VI, 7 sq., 79; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 591, 1203, 2065, 2315, 2342.

*Tashmūt al-āṭus* Bu. 23, 2; 46, 5; 51, 35; 67, 71; 74, 28; 77, 36, 45; 78, 124, 128; Mu. 37, 3, 39, 4, 5; 53, 53—55; A. D. 40, 90—92, Tir. 41, 1, 4, 5, 7; Nas. 21, 53; I. M. 6, 1; 33, 19; Dā. 19, 34, 35, Mā. 54, 4; cf. 5; A. b. H. I, 89, 204; II, 68, 321, 328, 332 sq., 353, 356, 357, 372, 388, 412, 428, 540; III, 100, 176; IV, 46, 50, 284 bis, 287, 299 bis; 400 sq., 411, 412, V, 272 sq., 419, 422; VI, 79; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 591, 746, 1203, 2065, 2299, 2342.

— comes from Allāh Tir. 41, 7; cf. A. b. H. II, 265.

— during *ṣalāt* comes from Satan Tir. 41, 8.

Continuing *ṣalāt* after — A. b. H. III, 100.

To cover the mouth when — A. D. 40, 90; Tir. 41, 6; I. S. I/II, 104; A. b. H. II, 439.

What Muhammad says to the Jews when he hears them — A. D. 40, 93; Tir. 41, 3.

*Tashmūt*-formulas Tir. 41, 3.

**SOLITARY.** See RECLUSE.

**SORCERER.** See MAGIC.

**SOUL** must leave the body gradually at death Tir. 8, 8; cf. A. D. 19, 10.

How the dying Muslim's — leaves his body A. b. H. I, 297; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 753.

The — of the dead Muslim is a bird [in Paradise] Nas. 21, 116; I. M. 6, 4; Mā. 16, 49; I. S. VIII, 337; A. b. H. VI, 424 sq.; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2391.

The angels take the faithful's — and conduct it to heaven. See DEATH.

**SPEAR** (*harba*). See also STICK.

— as *sutra* during prayer Bu. 8, 90, 92; Mu. 4, 245; I. M. 5, 36. See also SUTRA.

— on the festival Bu. 13, 13; I. M. 5, 161.

**SPEECH.** *Bona verba* or silence Bu. 78, 85; 81, 23; A. D. 40, 122; Tir. 35, 50; Dā. 8, 11; Mā. 49, 22; A. b. H. II, 174, 267, 433, 463 bis; IV, 31 bis; V, 247, 412; VI, 69; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 739, 2347.

No *ṭiyāra* but *fa'l*. See MAGIC.

Importance and consequence of good and evil words; value of scarce — Bu. 81, 23, Mu. 53, 49, 50, Tir. 34, 10—12, 61, Dā. 20, 4, 38; Mā. 56, 5, 6, 8, 9; A. b. H. I, 201; II, 236, 297, 334, 355, 378 sq.; cf. 388; 402, 464, 476, 509, 533 bis; III, 38, 469; IV, 64, 378 sq., 379, V, 231, 237, 259, 377, 412, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 560, 561, cf. 1231.

To speak the truth without fear A. b. H. III, 50, 53, 71, 73, 84, 87 bis, 91 sq., 92, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2151, 2158.

Modesty and little — belong to faith Tir. 25, 80.

Recommended to mention Allāh in — Tir. 34, 62, cf. 63.

Kind — reckoned as alms A. b. H. II, 312.

The best — Bu. 83, 19, A. b. H. V, 176.

Eloquence and its persuasive power declared sorcery Bu. 76, 51; A. D. 40, 86, 87; Tir. 25, 81, cf. 41, 82, Mā. 56, 7; A. b. H. I, 269, cf. 273; 303, 309, 313, 327, 332, 454; II, 16, 59, 62; cf. 165, 187; IV, 263; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2670.

Neither obscene — nor harsh words Bu. 78, 39, 48, 82; A. D. 40, 5, Tir. 25, 47, cf. Mā. 47, 4; A. b. H. II, 159 sq., 161, 162 sq., 191, 195, 199, 431; cf. IV, 76; V, 89, 99; 202, VI, 38, 134 sq., 158 sq., 229 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1455, 1495, 2246, 2272, 2313.

Eloquence belongs to *nifāk* A. b. H. V, 269.

The older should speak before the younger Bu. 78, 89.

Certain expressions should be avoided Bu. 78, 100—102; Mu. 40, 6—17; A. D. 40, 74—78; Dā. 9, 16; 19, 66; Mā. 56, 2—4; A. b. H. II, 291, 316.

**SPITTING.** — during *ṣalāt* a work of Satan I. M. 5, 42.

— in order to repel Satan A. b. H. IV, 216.

— in the mosque is a sin Bu. 8, 37, Mu. 5, 55—57; A. D. 2, 22, Nas. 8, 30; cf. 31; Dā. 2, 116; cf. Mā. 14, 5; A. b. H. III, 109, 173, 183, 209, 232, 234, 274, 277, 289; cf. IV, 56; cf. V, 260, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1988.

No — straight forward during prayer or in the mosque Bu. 8, 33—36, 38, 39; 9, 8; 10, 94; 21, 12, 78, 75; Mu. 5, 50—54; 53, 74; Tir. 4, 49, Nas. 1, 192, 8, 32, 33; I. M. 4, 10; 5, 61; Mā. 14, 4, A. b. H. I, 179, II, 6, 29, 32, 34 sq., 53, 66, 72, 99, 141, 144, 250, 260, 266, 318, 415, 471 sq.; III, 6, 24, 42, 58, 65, 88, 93 bis, 109, 176, 188, 191 sq., 199 sq., 214 sq., 234, 245, 269, 273, 278, 291, 324, cf. 337, 396; IV, 56; VI, 396 ter, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1275, 1843, 1974, 2227.

— to the left side or under one's feet during prayer Bu. 8, 33—36, 9, 8, Mu. 5, 51, 53, Dā. 2, 116, Mā. 14, 4, A. b. H. II, 99, 318, 415, III, 24, 58, 65, 88, 93 bis, 109, 176, 188, 191 sq., 199 sq., 214 sq., 234, 245, 269, 273, 278, 291, 324; cf. 337; 396, V, 6, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1013, 1275, 1357, 1974, 2227. — after disagreeable dreams. See DREAMS.

**SPITTLE.** — does not defile clothes A. D. 1, 139, Nas. 1, 192.

— of a child on Muhammad's clothes I. M. 1, 135.

Muhammad's — in a vessel I. M. 1, 136.

How to remove — from the mosque Bu. 8, 33—35, Mu. 5, 52; 53, 74, A. D. 2, 22; Nas. 8, 34; cf. A. b. H. I, 179, II, 18, 32, 34 sq., 66, 72, 144, 266, 324, 415, 532, III, 6, 9, 24, 58, 65, 88, 93 bis, 199 sq., 212, 232, 238, 252, 277, 289, V, 178 bis, 180, 260, 354; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 483.

Muhammad effaces or removes [his] — Mu. 5, 58, 59; A. D. 2, 22; Nas. 8, 34; cf. A. b. H. III, 209, 490; IV, 25 ter; V, 6; VI, 138, 148, 230; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1013, 1357.

**STARS.** See also ASTROLOGY, RAIN. The meaning of falling — A. b. H. I, 218.

**STICK** (*ʿanaza*, *ḥarba*).

— carried before Muhammad when he went to the *khalāʾ* Bu. 4, 17; 8, 93, A. b. H. III, 171.

— before Muhammad during prayer, as *as sutra* Bu. 4, 40, 8, 17, 93, 94; 10, 18. See further SUTRA.

Muhammad holds a *khutba* leaning on a — or a bow A. b. H. IV, 212.

If one finds the — of one's neighbour it must be restored to him A. b. H. IV, 221 ter.

**STONE** [the black —].

Muhammad and ʿUmar weep before — I. M. 25, 27.

Excellence of — I. M. 25, 32.

ʿUmar kisses — only because Muhammad did so Bu. 25, 50, 57, 60; Mu. 15, 248—252, A. D. 11, 46, Tir. 7, 37; Nas. 24, 144—146, I. M. 25, 27, Dā. 5, 42, Mā. 20, 115; A. b. H. I, 16 sq., 21, 26, 34 bis, 39, 46, 50 sq., 53 sq., 54 bis, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 28, 34, 50.

Embracing and kissing — and the Southern one Bu. 25, 56, 57, 60, 80, Mu. 15, 147, 150, 243, 246, A. D. 11, 56, Tir. 7, 33, 35, 37, Nas. 24, 147, 162, I. M. 25, 82; Dā. 5, 24, Mā. 20, 112, 113, A. b. H. I, 305, II, 3, 18, 33, 40, 57, 59, 66, 108, 114, 141 sq., 152, III, 320, cf. 430; 431, VI, 113, 176 sq., 247, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 456, 1668, 1864, 2442, I. H. 789; Wak. 425.

Forgiveness of sins in consequence of kissing the two *rukns* A. b. H. II, 11, 89, 95, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1899.

Pointing to — during *ṭawāf* Bu. 25, 61, 62, 74; Nas. 24, 158, A. b. H. I, 264.

Touching — with a staff Bu. 25, 58; Mu. 15, 253, 254, 257; A. D. 11, 48; Tir. 7, 39, Nas. 24, 157; I. M. 25, 28; A. b. H. I, 214 sq., 237, 248, 304, 338; V, 454.

Muhammad did not embrace or kiss the Western and Northern corner of the Kaʿba cf. A. b. H. I, 37; 45, 70 sq., 217, 246, 332, 372 bis, II, 3, 17 sq., 89, 110, 114, 120, 141 sq., 152; IV, 94 sq., 98, 222; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1928; Wak. 425.

*Takbīr* at the —. See TAKBĪR.

— descended from Paradise [white] Tir. 7, 49; cf. Nas. 24, 143; A. b. H. I, 307, 329, 373; II, 213 sq., 214; III, 277.



— will bear witness on the Day of Resurrection Tir. 7, 113; I. M. 25, 27; Dā. 5, 26; A. b. H. I, 247, 266, 291, 307, 370, II, 211.

**STONES.** The time for throwing — during the *ḥadjj* and the *tashrik*-days Bu. 25, 134; Mu. 15, 314; A. D. 11, 77; Tir. 7, 59, 62, Nas. 24, 219—221; I. M. 25, 61, 73; Dā. 5, 58, Mā. 20, 214, 217, cf. 220, I. S. II/I, 130; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 485; A. b. H. I, 234 bis, 248, 249, 272, 277, 290, 311, 320 bis, 326 bis, 328, 342 sq., 344, 352, 371; III, 312 sq., 319, 341, 399 sq.; V, 24, VI, 90; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2703, 2729, 2767; Wak. 428, 430.

The place from whence — are thrown during the *ḥadjj* Bu. 25, 135, 138, 140—142, Mu. 15, 147, 305—309; A. D. 11, 56, 77; Tir. 7, 64, Nas. 24, 222, 226, I. M. 25, 63; Dā. 5, 34, 61; Mā. 20, 216; A. b. H. I, 408, 415 bis, 422, 427, 430, 432, 436, 456, 457, 458; VI, 379 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 319, 320.

Muhammad throws the — while seated on his mount Mu. 15, 310—312, A. D. 11, 77; Tir. 7, 63, 65; Nas. 24, 218; I. M. 25, 65; Dā. 5, 60; cf. Mā. 20, 215, A. b. H. I, 232, 427; III, 337, 378, 412 sq., 413 quinques, 503 ter, VI, 402, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1338, Wak. 429.

Throwing — from one's mount on the *yawm al-naḥr* only A. b. H. II, 114, 138; III, 318.

Taking the direction towards the *ḫibla* when throwing — A. b. H. II, 152.

Collecting — in order to throw them Nas. 24, 215—217; A. b. H. I, 210, 210 sq., 219.

What, how and how many — are thrown during the *ḥadjj* Bu. 25, 136—138, 140—142; Mu. 15, 147, 305—308, 313, 315; A. D. 11, 56, 77; Tir. 7, 61, 64; Nas. 24, 225, 226, 228; I. M. 25, 62, 63, 82; Dā. 5, 34, 59, 61; Mā. 20, 211—213; I. S. II/I, 130; A. b. H. I, 168, 210, 212, 213, 347, 372, 427, 430, 432; II, 152; III, 301, 313 bis, 319, 332, 337, 356, 367, 371, 391, 503 ter; IV, 61, 343; V, 270, 374, 379 bis, VI, 90, 376 bis, 379 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 319, 320, 1660.

Those who pasture camels are allowed to confine the throwing of —

to two days Tir. 7, 108; Nas. 24, 223; I. M. 25, 66; Mā. 20, 218, 219; A. b. H. V, 450 quater.

*Duʿāʾ* while or after the throwing of — Bu. 25, 142; Nas. 24, 228; Mā. 20, 212. See further TAKBIR.

Elevating hands before throwing — Bu. 25, 141, 142.

After the throwing of — the restrictions of *iḥrām* are no longer valid except abstaining from sexual pleasures A. D. 11, 77, 82; Nas. 24, 229; I. M. 25, 68, A. b. H. VI, 295.

Men throwing — on behalf of children Tir. 7, 84, I. M. 25, 67.

The origin of the rite of throwing — A. b. H. I, 297 sq., 306 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2697.

Throwing — (*ḥadhḥ*) prohibited by Muhammad Dā., Intr., b. 39.

*Istindjāʾ* by means of —. See CLEAN-SING.

**STONING** on account of sodomy I. M. 20, 12.

— a murderer A. b. H. III, 163.

— some one who has committed homicide by means of a stone Mu. 28, 16.

— as a punishment Bu. 23, 61; 40, 13, 53, 5, 54, 9; 61, 26, 63, 27; 65, sūra 3, b. 6, 68, 11; 83, 3, 86, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28—30, 34, 37, 38, 46; 93, 19, 39, 95, 1, 96, 16; Mu. 29, 12—29, A. D. 37, 1, 23—25, 27, Tir. 15, 4, 5, 8—10, 22, Nas. 49, 22, I. M. 20, 7, 9, 10, Dā. 13, 12—17, 19, Mā. 41, 1, 2, 4—6, 8—11, I. S. IV/II, 51 sq.; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 803; A. b. H. I, 8, 93, 107, 116 bis, 121, 140, 141, 143, 153, 238, 245, 261, 270, 314, 328; II, 5; cf. 7, 17; cf. 61 sq., 63, 76, cf. 126, 151, 279 sq.; cf. 286, 450, 453 bis; III, 2 sq.; cf. 321; 323; cf. 381, 386 sq., 431, 479, cf. IV, 60 sq., 66; 286; cf. 290, 300; 355, 429 sq., 435 sq., 437, 440; V, 36, 42 sq., 86, 91, 91 sq., 92, 94, 95, 96 bis, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104, 108, 178, 179, 216 sq., 217 passim, 313, 317, 318, 320, 320 sq., 327, 347, 348, 374, 378 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 25, 584, 754, 764, 775, 796, 848, 953, 1333, 1856, 2473, 2514, 2627; I. H. 393 sq.

How Māʿiz b. Mālik was stoned

A. b. H. III, 61 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 754, 764, 768.

Umar on the *āyat al-radjm* Bu. 86, 30, 31; Mu. 29, 15; A. D. 37, 23; Tir. 15, 7; I. M. 20, 9, Dā. 13, 16, Ma. 41, 8, 10, A. b. H. I, 23, 29, 36, 40, 43, 47, 50, 55; V, 132, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 25.

The *āyat al-radjm* and how it disappeared A. b. H. V, 183; VI, 269, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 540.

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**STORY.** See KĀṢṢ.

**STRANGERS** (*ghurabā'*). Praise of the — who will rule the community A. b. H. II, 177; cf. 222.

**SUBḤ.** See FADJR.

**SUDJŪD.** See PROSTRATION.

**SUFFA** (*ahl al- —*) Bu. 8, 58; 9, 41; Mu. 36, 176, Tir. 34, 39; 35, 36, 44, sura 2, t. 34; I. S. I/II, 13 sq.; A. b. H. I, 197, 198, 198 sq, 421, 457, II, 515; III, 424 sq., 430, 487, VI, 18 sq.

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— is one of the seven who published their Islām I. M., Intr., b. 11 (s. v. Salmān), I. S. III/I, 166; A. b. H. I, 404.

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**TATHWĪB.** — before *ṣalāt al-fadjr* only Tīr. **2**, 31, Nas. **7**, 15; I. M. **3**, 3; Dā. **2**, 5; A. b. H. VI, 14, 14 sq.

— at *ḡuhr* is a *bidʿa* A. D. **2**, 44.

— at *ishāʾ* prohibited I. M. **3**, 3.

**TATTOOING.** — prohibited Bu. **34**, 25, 113, **65**, *sūra* 59, b. 4; **76**, 36; **77**, 82—87, 96, Mu. **37**, 119—120, A. D. **31**, 8; **32**, 5, Nas. **48**, 20, 23—26, 90, Tīr. **41**, 33, Dā. **19**, 22, A. b. H. I, 83, 87, 107, 121, 133, 150, 158 sq., 251, 330, 409, 416 sq., 430, 433 sq., 443, 448 bis, 454, 462, 464 sq., 465, II, 21, 319, 339, IV, 134 bis, 135, VI, 250, 257, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 390, 401, 1825.

**ṬAWĀF.** Excellence of — I. M. **25**, 32, A. b. H. V, 377.

[Repeated] — causes forgiveness of sins Tīr. **7**, 41, 111, Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1900.

Muhammad performs — on his camel Bu. **8**, 78, **25**, 62, 74; Mu. **15**, 253—258, A. D. **11**, 48; Tīr. **7**, 40; Nas. **8**, 21; **24**, 138, 171; I. M. **25**, 28, Dā. **5**, 30, I. S. II/I, 131; A. b. H. I, 214 sq., 237, 264, 297, 304, 311 sq., 369; III, 317, 333 sq., V, 454; Ṭay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2697; I. H. 820, Waḡ. 302, 336.

Muhammad's — A. b. H. II, 85.

To perform — on a mount without necessity is disapproved Mā. **20**, 130.

Umm Salima performs — riding because of illness Bu. **8**, 78; **65**, *sūra* 52, I. M. **25**, 34; Nas. **24**, 146, 147; Mā. **20**, 123; A. b. H. VI, 290, 319.

Muhammad advises a sick woman to abstain from — Ma. **20**, 250.

No — at sunrise or sunset A. b. H. III, 393.

Not to perform — naked Bu. **25**, 67, cf. 91, **58**, 16, **64**, 66, **65**, *sūra* 9, b. 2—4; Mu. **15**, 435; Tīr. **7**, 44; **44**, *sūra* 9, t. 7; Nas. **24**, 159; Dā. **5**, 74, **17**, 62; I. S. II/I, 132, 135, A. b. H. I, 3, 79; II, 299; I. H. 921, Waḡ. 417.

— performed naked Mu. **15**, 152; **54**, 25.

Women performing — together with men Bu. **25**, 64; Nas. **24**, 136, 137.

How the gait *ramal* originated Bu. **25**, 55, Mu. **15**, 237, 240, 241; A. D. **11**, 241, 50, 153; I. S. II/I, 89; A. b.

H. I, 221, 229, 233, 290, 294 sq.; cf. 305; 306; cf. 356, 372 sq., 373; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 27, 2697.

On kinds of gait during — Bu. 25, 56; cf. 57; 63, 80, 104, 148, Mu. 15, 147, 150, 230—238; A. D. II, 24, 50; Tir. 7, 33, 34; Nas. 24, 49, 147—152; I. M. 25, 29; Dā. 5, 27, Mā. 20, 107—111; A. b. H. I, 247, 295 bis, 306, 314; II, 30, 40, 41 sq., 53, 59, 60, 61, 71, 75, 98 sq., 100, 114, 123, 125, 155, 157; III, 340 bis, 394, 397; cf. I. H. 789.

Another explanation of the gait during — A. b. H. II, 13.

How to act if — has been interrupted Bu. 25, 68.

— in seven or more circumambulations A. b. H. I, 184.

A man performing — with a cord through his nose is prohibited from doing so by Muhammad Bu. 83, 31; Nas. 24, 133; 35, 30; A. b. H. I, 364.

Muhammad cuts off a cord between two men performing the — in this way Bu. 25, 65, 66.

Other ascetic practices during — prohibited Bu. 83, 31; A. b. H. I, 364.

Menstruation prevents a woman from performing — and *sa'y*. See MENSTRUATION.

The woman who has borne a child recently must abstain from — A. D. II, 9; Tir. 7, 100; I. M. 25, 12.

*Ihrām* finished after the — *al-ṭfāḍa* A. D. II, 82.

Muhammad's dress during his — Tir. 7, 36; I. M. 25, 30; Dā. 5, 28.

*Du'ā'* during — A. D. II, 51.

Whether speaking during — is allowed Nas. 24, 133, 134; A. b. H. IV, 64; V, 377; cf. A. b. H. III, 414.

*Bona verba* during — Tir. 7, 112, Dā. 5, 32.

Eulogies after — Nas. 24, 161; cf. Dā. 5, 36.

— at all times allowed Nas. 24, 135; cf. Mā. 20, 117—119.

— also for him who has taken *ihrām* for the *ḥadjj* Nas. 24, 139; Dā. 5, 29.

One — only for those who combine *ḥadjj* and *umra* Bu. 64, 77; A. D. II, 53; Tir. 7, 102; Nas. 24, 180; I. M.

25, 39; Dā. 5, 29, Mā. 20, 223; A. b. H. II, 67, III, 373; cf. 381, 387; VI, 35, 177; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1676.

Muhammad and others perform — as soon as they enter Makka Bu. 25, 63, 78, cf. A. b. H. II, 56 sq.

Two *rak'a's* after — Bu. 25, 69, 71—73, 80, A. D. II, 48; Tir. 7, 42; Nas. 24, 147, 160, I. M. 25, 33; Mā. 20, 29, 112, 116, 117, A. b. H. VI, 399, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1902.

Where they are performed Nas. 24, 160; I. M. 25, 33, Dā. 5, 84, A. b. H. VI, 399.

*Wudū'* before — Bu. 25, 63, 78; Mu. 15, 190.

— *al-ziyāra* after the *ḥadjj* proper Bu. 25, 129, cf. 145, 150, cf. Mu. 15, 335, 380—387; Tir. 7, 80; I. M. 25, 75, Wak. 430.

The time at which Muhammad performs — *al-ziyāra* A. b. H. I, 288, 309; VI, 215.

— *al-wadā'* Bu. 25, 144; Mu. 15, 379, 380; A. D. II, 83, 85; Tir. 7, 101; I. M. 25, 80; Dā. 5, 85, Mā. 20, 120—122, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 488 (— *al-ṣadar*); A. b. H. I, 222; III, 416, 416 sq., 417; Wak. 432.

Menstruating women are allowed to omit the — *al-wadā'* when they have performed the — *al-ṭfāḍa*. See MENSTRUATION.

The Mekkans need not begin their pilgrimage with — A. b. H. I, 272.

What the people of the *djāhiliya* recited when they performed — A. b. H. VI, 381.

**TAWAKKUL.** See TRUST.

**TAWHID.** See UNITY.

**TAXES.** See also *DJIZYA*, *UŠHR*, *ZAKĀT*.

The collector of — (*maks*) will be in Hell A. b. H. IV, 109; cf. 133, 143, 150.

**TAYAMMUM.** When the commandment of — was revealed Bu. 7, 1, 2; 62, 5, 30; 65, sūra 4, b. 10; sūra 6, b. 3; 67, 65; 77, 58; 86, 39; Mu. 3, 108, 109; A. D. I, 121; Nas. I, 193, 196, 204; I. M. I, 100; Dā. I, 66; Mā. 2, 89; I. S. VIII, 52; A. b. H. IV, 263 sq., 320 bis; VI, 57, 179, 272 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 637; Wak. 188.



— and blowing upon one's hands Bu. 7, 4; Nas. 1, 195, 198.

Description of the rite Bu. 7, 4, 5, 8; Mu. 3, 110—114; A. D. 1, 121; Tir. 1, 110; Nas. 1, 195, 197—201; I. M. 1, 90, 91; Dā. 1, 65; Mā. 2, 90, 91, A. b. H. IV, 263, 264 sq., 265 bis, 319 ter, 321, 396 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 637, 638, 639, cf. 640.

— even if it were during ten or twenty years Nas. 1, 203, A. b. H. V, 146, 146 sq., 155, 180; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 484.

‘Abd Allāh b. Mas‘ūd and ‘Umar have scruples in allowing — Bu. 7, 7, 8, Mu. 3, 110—113; A. D. 1, 121; Tir. 1, 92; Nas. 1, 198—200; I. M. 1, 91; A. b. H. IV, 263, 264 sq., 265 bis, 319, 320.

— in case of pollution Bu. 61, 25, Mu. 3, 110, A. D. 1, 123; Tir. 1, 92; Nas. 1, 201, 202; I. M. 1, 91, Mā. 2, 92; A. b. H. II, 278, 352; cf. IV, 203 sq.; IV, 263, 315, 320, 434 sq.; V, 146, 146 sq., 155.

— as a substitute for *ghusl* when death or sickness is feared from the use of water Bu. 7, 7, A. D. 1, 124, 125; I. M. 1, 92; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 65; cf. A. b. H. IV, 265.

— after relieving a natural want A. b. H. I, 288, 303 bis.

— for women after menstruation and childbirth Dā. 1, 119; Mā. 2, 99; A. b. H. II, 278, 352, Wak. 375.

— instead of washing the dead in some cases Mā. 16, 4.

**TA‘ZIR.** See PUNISHMENT.

**TEACHER.** See KNOWLEDGE.

**TEMPTATIONS.** See FITAN.

**TENT.** Muhammad in a — of red leather Bu. 8, 17.

The widow dresses a — on her husband's grave, in which she dwells for a year Bu. 23, 62.

— on a grave Bu. 23, 82.

**THĀBIT** B. KAIS is promised Paradise by Muhammad Mu. 1, 187 sq.; A. b. H. III, 137, 145 sq., 287.

**THAKĪF.** See also EMBASSY.

Muhammad's expedition against — A. D. 19, 34.

Conditions on which — does allegiance unto Muhammad A. b. H. III,

341, cf. bis, I H. 913 sq.; Wak. 381 sqq. Muhammad's *du‘ā* on — A. b. H. III, 343.

**THAMUD** and Šālīh Bu. 60, 17. See also AL-HIDJR.

**THEFT.** See also FLOGGING, PUNISHMENT.

How a man must act if he finds objects stolen from him, in the possession of a third A. D. 22, 78; Nas. 44, 95; I. M. 13, 12; A. b. H. IV, 226; V, 13, cf. bis, cf. 18.

— and Hell Bu. 56, 190.

The thief cursed Bu. 86, 7; Nas. 46, 1, I. M. 20, 22.

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Who commits *nukha* does not belong to the Muslims I. M. 36, 3. See also BOOTY.

Stealing a free man and its punishment Bu. 34, 106, 37, 10; I. M. 16, 4, A. b. H. II, 358.

The slave who has stolen must be sold. See SLAVES.

**THOUGHTS** are free Mu. 1, 201—208; A. b. H. VI, 106, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2459. *Takbīr* as a means to drive away evil — A. b. H. I, 235.

**THUMĀMA** B. UTHĀL.

His conversion Bu. 64, 70, Mu. 32, 59, 60; A. D. 15, 114; A. b. H. II, 246 sq., 452, 483.

**THUNDER.** The angel of — Tir. 44, sūra 13, t. 1.

**TIHĀMA.** Expedition towards — A. b. H. II, 80.

**TITHES.** See also USHR.

(Half) — paid from wheat and olives by the Nabataeans Mā. 17, 46, 47.

— paid by the Muslims in Baḥrain I. M. 8, 22.

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**TOILET.** See CLOTHES, HAIR, PERFUMES.

No perfumes, *stibium* etc. during the mourning-period. See PERFUMES.

Several commands and prohibitions as to — A. D. 32, 1; Tir. 22, 22; Nas. 48, 6—8; Dā. 19, 20; A. b. H. I, 380, 397, 439; II, 355 sq.; IV, 86, 101, 400.

On the use of *ḥinnā'* A. D. 32, 4; Nas. 48, 18, 19.

**TOMB.** See GRAVE, MUHAMMAD, PULPIT.

**TOOTH.** Artificial mutilation of the teeth disapproved of Bu. 77, 82, Nas. 48, 20, 27; A. b. H. IV, 134 bis, 135.

**TOOTH-BRUSH.** Value and use of the — Bu. II, 8; 30, 27, Mu. 2, 42—45, A. D. I, 19, 25, 26, 29, Tir. I, 18; cf. 9, 1; Nas. I, 2, 4—7, I. M. I, 7; Dā. I, 18, 19, 70; Ma. 2, 113—115, Z., N°. 48, A. b. H. I, 3, 10; cf. 243; 285, 307, 315, 337; II, 108, 371, 400, III, 143, 249, 490; IV, 417, V, 263, 416, 421, VI, 47, cf. 48, 62, 124, 146, 182, 188, 192, 200, 238, 272, Tay., N°. 2739.

Muhammad uses the — while fasting A. b. H. III, 445, 446, Tay., N°. 1144.

Use of the — after dinner Dā. 8, 41.

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Washing the — A. D. I, 28.

— used on Friday. See FRIDAY.

— used in the *ṣiṭra* A. 48, 1; A. b. H. IV, 264, VI, 137.

Muhammad uses the — while conversing with Abū Mūsā Nas. I, 3.

Using the — before every *ṣalāt* A. b. H. V, 225.

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Muhammad does not declare the use of the — obligatory [at every *ṣalāt*] in order not to burden his community Bu. 94, 9, Z., N°. 47, A. b. H. I, 80, 120, 214, II, 250, 258 sq., 287, 399, 400, 429, 433, 460, 509, 517, 530 sq.; III, 442; IV, 114, 116, 193, V, 410; VI, 325, 429; Tay., N°. 2328.

**TOWER** of Babel I. S. I/I, 19.

**TRADE.** See BARTER.

**TRADITION(S)** may be read before an *ʿālim* Bu. 3, 6.

On the recitation of a series of — A. D. 20, 7.

— to be spoken with caution A. D. 20, 8; Dā., Intr., b. 27, 30, 49.

Writing down of — prohibited or allowed Bu. 3, 39; Mu. 53, 72; A. D. 20, 3; Tir. 39, 11, 12; Dā., Intr., b. 41, 42; I. S. II/II, 125, A. b. H. II, 162, 192, 207, 215 bis; cf. 248 sq.; 403; III, 12 bis, 12 sq., 21, 39, 56; V, 182.

Washing hands before transmitting — A. b. H. I, 57, 74.

Reporting false — on the authority of Muhammad is reckoned as lying Tir. 39, 9; cf. I. S. II/II, 100; Tay., N°. 895. See also MUHAMMAD.

It is prohibited to cling to the *Qurʾān* to the exclusion of — A. D. 39, 5; Tir. 39, 10, I. M., Intr., b. 2.

— may abrogate previous ones Mu. 3, 82.

— and *raʿy* Dā., Intr., b. 16.

Liberty in the wording of — allowed, if the sense remains integral Dā., Intr., b. 30.

High value attached to a trustworthy *isnād* Dā., Intr., b. 37.

In the beginning no value was attached to the trustworthiness of authorities Dā., Intr., b. 37.

The *Qurʾān* is the best *ḥadīth* Bu. 78, 70, 96, 2, A. b. H. III, 310 sq., 319, 371.

Caution regarding the interpretation of — on the authority of Muhammad, just as regarding the interpretation of the *Qurʾān* Dā., Intr., b. 38, 49.

False — in the last days A. b. H. II, 321.

Caution concerning — on the authority of or concerning Muhammad, I. M., Intr., b. 1, 3, 5; Dā., Intr., b. 27, 49; A. b. H. I, 385, 415; V, 14; cf. 19 sq., 20.

High value of tradition on the authority of Muhammad I. M., Intr., b. 2; Dā., Intr., b. 39, 45; cf. A. b. H. II, 202, V, 183.

How to judge — A. b. H. III, 497; cf. V, 425.

Forbidden to neglect or to act counter to traditions of Muhammad Dā., Intr., b. 39.

Not to weary people by telling — Dā., Intr., b. 40.

— preserved chiefly among the *Anṣār* Dā., Intr., b. 46.

Agreement between *Qur'an* and — *Dā.*, Intr., b. 48.

— cannot be refuted by *Qur'an Dā.*, Intr., b. 48.

Value of discourse about —, of repeating it and of keeping it in memory *Dā.*, Intr., b. 50.

Recension and collation of — *Dā.*, Intr., b. 52.

Juridic practice altered on account of —, *Dā.*, Intr., b. 53.

— on the authority of the Jews or the Israelites may be handed down by Muslims *Bu.* 60, 50; *A. D.* 20, 11, Tir. 39, 13; *Dā.*, Intr., b. 45, *A. b. H.* II, 159, 202, 474, 502, III, 13, 46, IV, 437 bis, 444.

**TRAITOR** (*ghādir*). How the — will appear on the Day of Resurrection *Bu.* 58, 22, 78, 99; 90, 9; 92, 21, *Mu.* 32, 8—16, *A. D.* 15, 150, Tir. 19, 28; *I. M.* 24, 42; *A. b. H.* I, 411, 417, 441 bis, II, 16, 29, 48, 49, 56, 70, 75, 96, 103, 112, 116, 123, 126, 142, 156; III, 7, 35, 39, 46, 61, 64, 70, 84, 142, 150, 250, 270, V, 223, 224, 436 sq.; *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 254, 1286, 2156, 2159.

— will find Allāh his adversary on the Day of Resurrection *Bu.* 37, 10.

**TRAVELS.** Abbreviated prayer on — *Bu.* 18, 1, 5, 11, 64, 52, *Mu.* 6, 5—16; *A. D.* 4, 1, 2, Tir. 4, 39; *Nas.* 5, 12, 20, 15, 1—3; 22, 50, 51, 62; *I. M.* 5, 73, 7, 12, *Dā.* 2, 179, 180; 4, 16; *Mā.* 9, 7, 8, 10—17; *I. S.* II/I, 103 sq.; *Z.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 263, *A. b. H.* I, 30, 215, 226, 226 sq., 237, 241 bis, 243, 251, 254, 285, 290 bis, 291, 337, 349, 350, 354, 355 bis, 356, 369, 402, 407, 416, 422, 425, 464; II, 8, 16, 20, 24, 31 bis, 44 sq., 45, 55, 56, 57, 57 sq., 59, 83, 84, 86, 90, 95, 99, 100, 124, 135, 154, 400; III, 110, 111, 111 sq., 129, 144, 145, 168, 177, 186, 187, 190, 237, 268, 282, 295, 378; IV, 94, 306 bis, 307, 308 passim, 308 sq., 309 bis, 430, 431, 432, 440; V, 29, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 35, 48, 318, 840, 858, 1044, 1240, cf. 1535; 1815, 1863, 1949, 2576, 2737.

When and how long abbreviated prayer on — is allowed *Bu.* 18, 1; *A. D.* 4, 2, 10, 11; Tir. 4, 40; *Nas.* 15, 4; *I. M.* 5, 76; *Dā.* 2, 180; *Mā.*

1, 24; 9, 10—18, 20, 21; *A. b. H.* I, 62, 223, 303, 315.

No *tasbīḥ* on — *Bu.* 18, 11, 12; *Mu.* 6, 8, 9, *A. b. H.* II, 42.

The reverse *A. b. H.* II, 132; III, 333. 'Uthmān introduced a prayer of 4 *rak'a*'s at Minā. See MINĀ.

Breaking or no breaking of fast on — and expeditions. See FAST.

*Ṣalāt* without *qibla* on —. See QIBLA, PRAYER.

*Adhān* on —. See ADHĀN.

How Muhammad changed the times of prayer on — *A. b. H.* VI, 135.

Combining prayers on — and expeditions *Bu.* 18, 6, 13—16; 26, 20, 56, 135, 136, *Mu.* 6, 42—58; 43, 10; *A. D.* 4, 5; Tir. 4, 42, *Nas.* 6, 42, 43, 45, 46, 48—50; 7, 18; *I. M.* 5, 74; *Dā.* 2, 182, 183, *Mā.* 9, 1, 3, 5, 6, *A. b. H.* I, 136, 217, 244, 351, 367 sq.; II, 4, 7, 8, cf. 12, 51, 54, 63, 77, 80, 102, 106, 148, 150, 179 sq., 180 sq., 204; III, 138, 151, 247, 265, 348; V, 228 sq., 230, 233, 236, 237 sq., 241 sq., *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 376, 569; *Wak.* 394.

Short recitation in prayer on — *A. D.* 4, 6.

No voluntary *ṣalāt* on — *Nas.* 15, 5; *I. M.* 5, 75, *A. b. H.* II, 18, 24, 156.

Voluntary prayer on — *A. D.* 4, 7; Tir. 4, 41, *I. M.* 5, 72; *Mā.* 9, 22—26, *Z.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 264, *A. b. H.* II, 38, 90, 137, 138, III, 146, 156.

Night-prayer and *witr* on — *A. b. H.* II, 86.

Performing two *rak'a*'s when returning from a — *Bu.* 8, 59, 56, 198, 199, 64, 79; *Mu.* 6, 74; *A. D.* 15, 16, 166; *Nas.* 8, 37; *Dā.* 2, 184; *A. b. H.* II, 129, III, 299; cf. 302, 319; 363, 454 quater, 457, VI, 31, *Ṭay.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 858.

Two *rak'a*'s when leaving a station *Dā.* 19, 52, *Wak.* 422.

Precepts for — *Mu.* 33, 179, *A. D.* 15, 57, 79, 80; Tir. 21, 4; *Mā.* 54, 38, 39; *A. b. H.* II, 337, 378; III, 305, 381 sq.

Travelling a punishment *Bu.* 26, 19; 70, 30; *Mu.* 33, 179, *I. M.* 25, 1; *Dā.* 19, 43; *Mā.* 54, 39; *A. b. H.* II, 236, 445, 496.

*Du'a* when returning from a — cf. *Bu.* 56, 197; 64, 29; *Mu.* 15, 428, 429;

Tir. 45, 42; Dā. 19, 53; A. b. H. II, 10, 15, 105, III, 187, 189, IV, 281, 289, 298, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 716, 1931.

*Du'ā* before or on — Bu. 80, 50, 51; Mu. 15, 425—427, A. D. 15, 72, 73; Tir. 45, 23, 41, I. M. 34, 20, Dā. 19, 45, 46, Mā. 54, 33; A. b. H. I, 65 sq., 90, 97, 115, 128, 150 sq., 255 sq., 299 sq., cf. II, 7, 144, 150, 325, 331 sq., 401, 433, 443, 476, III, 127, 187, 189, 239; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1931.

*Takbīr* on —. See TAKBĪR.

*Takbīr* when returning from —. See TAKBĪR.

Not to — alone [at night nor with one companion, but with two] Mā. 54, 35, 36; A. b. H. II, 23, 24, 86, 91, 111 sq., 120, 186, 214, 287, 289.

*Istī'ādha* before — or on a halting-place. See ISTI'ADHA.

Muhammad usually started on Thursday. See EXPEDITIONS.

At what time one must not come home Bu. 26, 15, 16, 67, 120—122, Mu. 33, 180—185, A. D. 15, 163; Tir. 40, 19, Dā, Intr., b. 39, 19, 3, cf. A. b. H. II, 104; cf. III, 125, 204, 240, 298, 299 bis, 302, 303, 308, 310, 355, 358, 362, 391, 395, 396, 397, 399, 451, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1724, 1768, 1786; Waḡ. 189 sq., 432.

Prayer in the mosque after a —. See MOSQUE.

**TREATIES.** See also MUHAMMAD'S LETTERS.

— must be kept A. D. 19, 31; Tir. 19, 27; A. b. H. IV, 111, 113, 385 sq., cf. VI, 394, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1155.

The *mu'āhad* and the *mu'amman* not to be killed Dā. 17, 60, A. b. H. I, 119, 122 bis; II, 180, 194, 211; V, 36, 38 sq., 46, 50 sq., 51, 52; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 879, 1285, 1286.

What — are valid A. D. 23, 12; Tir. 13, 17, I. M. 13, 23, A. b. H. II, 366.

**TREE(S).** See also BARTER, MUHAMMAD.

The — in Paradise. See PARADISE.

Excellence of planting — and plants cf. Bu. 41, 1; Mu. 22, 7—13; Dā. 18, 66; A. b. H. III, 391, 438; IV, 61; V, 374, 415; VI, 362, 420, 444; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1775, 1998.

**TRIALS.** See FITAN.

**TRIBES.** See also ANṢĀR, EMBASSY, KURAISH, MUHĀDJIRŪN.

Genealogical remarks on Saba' A. D. 29, t. 20; Tir. 44, sūra 34, t. 1, I. S. I/I, 20, A. b. H. I, 316.

Genealogy of several — I. S. I/I, 27—30.

Muhammad sends letters to several — I. S. I/II, 18 sqq.

Muhammad's sayings on several — Bu. 61, 6, 9, 80, 59, 83, 3, Mu. 44, 182—198; Tir. 46, 71—73; Dā. 17, 78, 79, A. b. H. I, 22, 44, 169; II, 20, 60, 87, 91, 92, 107, 116, 117, 122, 126, 130, 136, 153 bis, 230, 278, 291, 351, 369, 388, 390, 417 sq., 420, 422, 448, 450, 467 sq., 468, 469, 481, 502, III, 86 sq., 343, 345 bis, 383, IV, 82, 84, 154, 164, 168, 206, 207, cf. 315 bis; 386 sq., 387 bis, 420 ter, 423, 424, 426; V, 36, 39, 41, 48, 50 sq. bis, 175, 176 sq., 390, 395, 404, 417 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 222, 241, 458, 861, 925, 1766, 1854, 1915, 1953, 2378, 2483.

**TRUST** (*utukāl*) and works cf. Bu. 3, 49; Mu. 1, 49, 52, 53; cf. A. b. H. I, 29.

Confidence (*tawakkul*) Tir. 34, 33, 34, I. M. 37, 14, I. S. IV/I, 67; A. b. H. I, 30, 52 bis.

**TURABA.** 'Umar's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 85; I. H. 973, Waḡ. 297.

**TURBAN.** Moistening of the — at *wuḡū* A. D. 1, 58, 60; Tir. 1, 75; Nas. 1, 85, 86; I. M. 1, 99; Dā. 1, 38; Mā. 2, 38, 40.

**TURKS.** Leave — and Abyssinians as long as they leave you A. D. 36, 8, 11.

When the — will be combated Bu. 56, 95, 96; 61, 25; Mu. 52, 63, 64, 66, A. D. 36, 9; cf. 10; Tir. 31, 40; Nas. 25, 42; I. M. 36, 36; A. b. H. V, 348 sq.

**UBĀDA** B. AL-ŠĀMIT one of the "collectors" of the Qur'ān I. S. II/II, 113.

— one of the *nuḡabā*? I. S. III/II, 94, A. b. H. V, 326; cf. bis.

**UBAIY** B. KA'B I. S. III/II, 59 sq. Muhammad is ordered by Allāh to recite the Qur'ān before — Bu. 63, 16; 66, 8; Mu. 6, 245, 246; Tir. 46,

32, 64; I. S. II/II, 103; III/II, 59; A. b. H. III, 130, 137, 185, 218, 233, 273, 284, 489 bis; cf. V, 122 sq.; 123, 131 sq., 132; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 539.

— one of the “readers” Bu. 62, 26, 27; 63, 14, 16; 65, sūra 2, b. 7; Mu. 44, 116—118, cf. I. S. II/II, 110; III/II, 59 sq.; cf. A. b. H. II, 190, 190 sq., 191, cf. 163, 195; III, 184, cf. 281; cf. V, 113 ter; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2245, 2247.

— one of the “collectors” Bu. 63, 17; Mu. 44, 119, 120; Tir. 46, 32; I. S. II/II, 112, III/II, 62; A. b. H. III, 233, 277; V, 134; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2018.

Writes down revelations for Muhammad I. S. III/II, 59.

His high position I. S. III/II, 60 sq.

— as a collector of *zakat* A. b. H. V, 142.

His knowledge of the *Kurʾān* A. b. H. V, 142, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2096.

UBNĀ. Usama’s expedition to — I. S. II/I, 136 sq.; II/II, 40 sq.; Wak. 435.

UHUD. Praise of — Bu. 24, 54, 56, 71, 74; 60, 10; 64, 27, 81; 70, 28; 96, 16; Mu. 15, 462, 503, 504, 43, 11; I. M. 25, 102, Mā. 45, 10, 20, A. b. H. II, 337, 387, III, 140, 149, 159, 240, 242 sq., 443; Wak. 293.

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People who abandoned Muhammad before the battle of — Mu. 50, 6.

How Muhammad adjured Allāh in the battle of — A. b. H. III, 152, 252, 423 sq.

Angels in the battle of — I. S. II/I, 29; A. b. H. I, 171 bis, 177; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 206; but cf. 113.

The devil’s part in the battle of — Bu. 59, 11, 64, 18; 83, 16; 87, 10, 16; I. S. II/I, 29, 31, 32; A. b. H. I, 287 sq.; Wak. 112, 136 sq.

Djibril and Mikāʾil in the battle of — Mu. 43, 46, 47; cf. Bu. 64, 18.

Two men in white garments seen at Muhammad’s side Bu. 77, 24.

Muhammad’s imprecations upon some *Kurashī*’s in the battle of — Tir. 44, sūra 3, t. 12, cf. 13.

Number of Muhādjirūn and Anṣār fallen in the battle of — Tir. 44, sūra 16, t. 2; I. S. II/I, 29 sqq.; A. b. H. V, 135 bis, I. H. 607 sqq., Wak. 138 sqq.

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Prayer over the martyrs of — six months after their burial cf. Bu. 81, 52; Mu. 43, 30, 31, A. D. 19, 69; Nas. 21, 61.

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The — must be followed Dā., Intr., b. 23.

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‘UMAR I. S. III/I, 190—274. See also ABŪ BAKR, JEWS.

His conversion Bu. 63, 35; I. S. II, 191 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 17 sq., I. H. 224 sqq.

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— called „the bald” Mu. 15, 250, A. b. H. I, 34, 51.

— receives his surname *al-fārūk* from the *ahl al-kitāb* I. S. III/I, 193; but cf. 194.

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Muhammad prays that — or Abū lḥajl may become the support of Islām Tir. 46, 17, I. S. III/I, 191.

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— is one of the inspired (*muḥaddath*) Bu. 60, 54; 62, 6; Mu. 44, 23; Tir. 46, 17; A. b. H. II, 339, VI, 55; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2348.

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His confession of being content with Allāh, Islām and Muhammad Bu. 96, 3; A. b. H. III, 162, 177, 254, 470 sq.; IV, 265 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 36.

— appears to Muhammad in a dream, wearing a long robe, which is interpreted as religion Bu. 2, 15; 62, 6; 91, 17, 18; Mu. 44, 15, Tir. 32, 9; Nas. 47, 18; Dā. 10, 13, A. b. H. III, 86; V, 373 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2355.

Muhammad dreams about —’s castle in Paradise Bu. 62, 6, 67, 107, 91, 31, 32, Mu. 44, 20, 21, Tir. 46, 17; A. b. H. II, 339, III, 107, 179, 191, 263, 269, 309, 372, 389 sq., cf. V, 233, 245; 354, 360; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1715.

Muhammad dreams that he gives — a goblet, which is interpreted as knowledge Bu. 62, 6; 91, 15, 16, 34, 37; Mu. 44, 16; Tir. 32, 9; Dā. 10, 13; I. S. II/II, 99, A. b. H. II, 83, 108, 130, 147, 154.

Abū Bakr and — represented as Muhammad’s successors in a dream Bu. 62, 5; 91, 28—30, cf. 47; Mu. 42, 17; 44, 17, Tir. 32, 10; I. M. 35, 10; Dā. 10, 13.

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— is promised Paradise Bu. 62, 5—7; 78, 119; 92, 17; 95, 3; Mu. 44, 28, 29, Tir. 46, 17, 18, 25; A. b. H. I, 187, 188 bis, 193; II, 165; III, 331, 356, 380, 387, 408 bis; IV, 393, 406, 407; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 236, 1674, 2287; Wak. 147.

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— and the epidemics in Syria. See SICKNESS.

— fears that people will become lazy, when they know that the confession of Allāh's Unity gives admission to Paradise Mu. 1, 52; A. b. H. IV, 411.

— prevents Muhammad from writing down his will or his orders. See MUHAMMAD.

— tries to abolish the kind of *iḥrām* called *tamattuʿ* Mu. 15, 154—157, 213, Tir. 7, 12; Nas. 24, 49, 51; I. M. 25, 40; Dā. 8, 18; Mā. 20, 60; A. b. H. I, 49, 50, 52, 174, II, 95; III, 325, 356, 363, IV, 393, 395 sq.; V, 142 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 516.

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His part in Muhammad's divorcing and taking back his wives Bu. 46, 25; 65, sūra 66, b. 2; 67, 83, 77, 31; Mu. 18, 97, 97a—100, I. S. VIII, 131 sqq.; A. b. H. I, 24, 33; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 23.

— gives half of his possessions as alms Tir. 46, 16.

— declares that he must judge people by what he sees, since revelation (after Muhammad's death) no longer lays bare their hidden thoughts Bu. 52, 5.

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— collected the Ḳurʿān in *ṣuḥuf* I. S. III/I, 202.

— regulates nightprayer in Ramaḍān Bu. 31, 1, Mā. 6, 3, 4; I. S. III/I, 202.

His *istisḳāʾ* I. S. III/I, 231 sqq.

— prohibits *mufʿa*-marriage. See MARRIAGE.

— and the institution of the *adhān* Mu. 4, 1; Tir. 2, 25, Nas. 7, 1; A. b. H. IV, 43; V, 232, 246 sq. See also ADHĀN.

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— the first who is called *amir al-muʾminin* I. S. III/I, 202.

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— dreams a dream which is interpreted as a sign of his death A. b. H. I, 15, 48, 51 bis.

His letter to the generals before the battle of the Yarmūk A. b. H. I, 49.

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— performs prayer after his having received the deadly stroke Mā. 2, 51; I. S. III/I, 254 sq.

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— prohibits his people from bewailing him I. S. III/I, 263.

— asks from ‘Ā’isha the permission to be buried near Muhammad and Abū Bakr Bu. 23, 96; 62, 8; 96, 16; I. S. III/I, 264.

— is buried at Muhammad’s feet or loins A. D. 19, 66, I. S. III/I, 268.

The impression made by his death I. S. III/I, 268 sqq.

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**UMAIYADS.** A tyrant from the — will ascend Muhammad’s pulpit A. b. H. II, 385.

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**UMM KULTHŪM**, Muhammad’s daughter I. S. VIII, 25 sq.

Her burial A. b. H. V, 254.

**UMM SALĪMA.** I. S. VIII, 60 sqq. How Muhammad proposed to her and married her Nas. 26, 28, I. S. VIII, 61 sqq.; A. b. H. IV, 27 sq.; VI, 295, 307, 313 sq., 317 sq., 320 sq., 321; Wak. 152.

Muhammad tries to cure her jealousy by a *du‘ā* I. S. VIII, 62 sqq., cf. A. b. H. VI, 307; 313 sq., 317 sq., 321.

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**UMM SULAIM.** See also ABŪ ṬALĤA. Her martial attitude after the battle of Hunain A. b. H. III, 108 sq., 112, 198, 279, 286, I. H. 847, Wak. 360 sq.

**UMM ‘UMĀRA** fights valiantly in the battle of Uḥud I. S. VIII, 301 sqq.

**UMM WARĀḤA** BINT NAWFAL nurses the wounded at Badr, called the *shahīda*, suffocated by two of her slaves A. D. 2, 61.

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**‘UMRA.** See also ḤUDAIBIYA, SA‘Y, ṬAWĀF.

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The reward of *ḥadjj* and — Tir. 7, 2; Nas. 24, 6.

The effect of an — from Jerusalem I. M. 25, 49.

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— and *ḥadjj* have been united [for ever] by Muhammad Bu. 41, 16; 96, 16; A. b. H. I, 24, 253, 259, 341; cf. II, 4, 11 sq., 12; III, 320, 366, 404 sq.; IV, 29, 175 bis; cf. ter, quater; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 827, 1668, 2642.

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‘UMRĀ. See also ANSĀR.

Efficiency of — Bu. 51, 32; Mu. 22, 30, 32; A. D. 22, 85, 87; Tir. 13, 15; Nas. 33, 2; 34, 1—4; I. M. 14, 4; Mā. 36, 45; A. b. H. I, 250 bis, 347; II, 429, 468, 489; III, 297 ter, 304, 319, 361, 363 sq., 392, 393, 399; IV, 97,

99; V, 8, 13, 22, 189; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1680, 2453.

Rules for and definition of — Bu. **51**, 32; Mu. **24**, 20, 21, 23—25, 28, 29, 31; A. D. **22**, 86, 87, I. M. **14**, 3, Nas. **34**, 1, 3, Ma. **36**, 43, 44, A. b. H. **11**, 294, V, 182; cf. 189 ter; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1687.

Prohibition of — Nas. **33**, 2; **34**, 1, 2, 4; A. b. H. **11**, 34, 73, 357, **111**, 293, 302, 312, 317; cf. 300<sup>2</sup>, 374; cf. 381; 385 sq., 389, 399, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1689, 1743.

**UNBELIEF, UNBELIEVER.** See KAFIR, KUFIR.

Allah's **UNITY**. Consciousness of — at death gives entrance into Paradise Bu. **3**, 49, Mu. **1**, 43; Tir. **38**, 17 (with a restriction), A. b. H. **1**, 65, 69, 374, 382, 402, 407, 425.

Confession of — renders one certain of Paradise Bu. **8**, 46, **19**, 30, **65**, sura 2, b. 22; **70**, 16; **77**, 24, cf. **81**, 6, cf. **88**, 9, Mu. **1**, 52, 4, 9, 5, 263, 264, A. D. **19**, 15, Tir. **38**, 17; I. S. **111/11**, 49, A. b. H. **1**, 406 sq., cf. 304, **111**, 451, 466 sq., **IV**, 43 sq., 44 bis, 402, 411; V, 236; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 444; I. H. 957, Wak. 400.

Who dies confessing — enters Paradise Bu. **3**, 49, Mu. **1**, 43, A. b. H. **1**, 65, 69, 374, 382, 402, 407, 425 bis, 443, 462, 464, **11**, 170, **111**, 79, 131, 157, 178, 244, 325, 344 sq., 374, 391, 391 sq., 474, **IV**, 16 bis, cf. 148, 152, 321 sq., 346; cf. V, 155; 166 bis; cf. 180; 230, 233, 240, 241, 247, 285, 391, 416, 419, 423; **VI**, 447; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 250.

Who dies confessing — enters Paradise, even if he has committed grave sins Bu. **23**, 1, **43**, 3; **59**, 6; **79**, 30, **81**, 13, 14, **97**, 33, Mu. **1**, 153, 154; **12**, 32, 33, Tir. **38**, 18, A. b. H. **11**, 170, cf. 357; **IV**, 260; V, 152, 159, 161, 166; **VI**, 442.

Importance of the confession of — when death is near A. b. H. **1**, 28, 37, 63, 161 bis.

The confession of — renders inviolable Bu. **24**, 1, **64**, 45; **87**, 2; **96**, 2; Mu. **1**, 155—160, A. D. **9**, 1, Tir. **44**, sura 88; I. M. **36**, 1; Dā. **17**, 10, 11; I. S. **1/1**, 128, 129; **IV/1**, 48; A. b. H. **1**, 19, 35 sq., 47 sq.; **11**, 314, 423, 439, 475, 482, 502, 527, 528 sq.;

**111**, 295, 300, 332, 339, 472; **IV**, 8, 8 sq., V, 200, 207; **VI**, 394 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 626, 1241.

Confession of — combined with other conditions makes the confessor inviolable Bu. **8**, 28.

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Allah's answer on man's confession of — I. M. **33**, 54.

Value of *la ilaha illa 'llah*, etc. Bu. **80**, 64, Mu. **48**, 30, 32, 33, I. M. **33**, 54, Tir. **45**, 57, 59, 62, 103, A. b. H. **1**, 63, 296, 322, **11**, 68, 70, 127, 169 sq., 180 sq., 197, 221 sq., 222, 225, 359, 373, **IV**, 3, 103, 124; cf. V, 138, 242, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2402.

*La ilaha illa 'llah* and other formulas used by Muhammad when feeling pain Bu. **97**, 22, 23.

**URAINA.** See PUNISHMENT, 'UKAL.

**URANA.** Expedition to — I. S. **11/1**, 35.

**URINATING** in a standing attitude Bu. **4**, 60 62; **46**, 27; Mu. **2**, 73—74, A. D. **1**, 12; Tir. **1**, 9; Nas. **1**, 16, 23, I. M. **1**, 13, Dā. **1**, 9, Ma. **2**, 112, A. b. H. **IV**, 196 bis, 246, V, 382 ter, 394, 402 bis, 406, 407.

No — in a standing attitude Tir. **1**, 8; Nas. **1**, 24, I. M. **1**, 14, 26; A. b. H. **VI**, 136, 192, 213, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1515.

— in a wooden vessel A. D. **1**, 13; Nas. **1**, 27.

— in a bowl Nas. **1**, 28, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 407.

Where — is forbidden A. D. **1**, 14, 16, Nas. **1**, 29.

A Beduin — in the mosque Bu. **4**, 57, 58; Mu. **2**, 98—100, A. D. **1**, 136; Tir. **1**, 112; Nas. **1**, 44; **2**, 3; I. M. **1**, 78; Dā. **1**, 62; Ma. **2**, 111; A. b. H. **11**, 239, 282, 503; **111**, 110 sq., 114, 167, 191, 226.

Cleansing after — I. M. **1**, 19; Ma. **2**, 112.

The reverse I. M. **1**, 20. See further WUḤḤ<sup>2</sup>.

Not — in standing water Bu. **4**, 68, Mu. **2**, 94—96, A. D. **1**, 36; Tir. **1**, 51; Nas. **1**, 30, 45; I. M. **1**, 25; A. b. H. **111**, 341, 356.

No — in standing water and washing oneself afterwards in it A. D.

1, 15; Tir. 1, 51; Nas. 1, 31, 139; 4, 1; I. M. 1, 12; Da. 1, 54; A. b. H. II, 259, 265, 288, 316, 346, 362, 394, 433, 464, 492, 529, 532; IV, 110 sq., 111; V, 56 bis, 369.

**URINE.** In how far — of babes (boys and girls differently) defiles clothes Bu. 4, 59; Mu. 2 101-104; Tir. 1, 54; Nas. 1, 188, 189; I. M. 1, 77; Da. 1, 63; Ma. 2, 109, 110; A. b. H. I, 76, 97, 137 bis; 302, VI, 46, 52, 210, 212, 339 bis, 339 sq., 355 bis, 356 bis, 422, 440, 464; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1636.

To guard oneself against the pollution of — Bu. 4, 55, 56, Mu. 2, 111, A. D. 1, 11; Tir. 1, 53, I. M. 1, 26, Da. 1, 61; A. b. H. IV, 396, 399, 414; V, 35 sq., 39, 266; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 519; cf. however A. b. H. V, 382.

Origin of the — of boys and girls I. M. 1, 77.

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**USAID** B. AL-ILUPAIR I. S. III/II, 135 sqq.

His conversion I. S. III/II, 136.

Debts he leaves at his death I. S. III/II, 137.

**USAIR** B. ZARIM (Rizam, Razim) killed I. S. II/I, 66 sq.; I. H. 980 sq.; Wak. 239 sq.

**USĀMA** B. ZAID I. S. IV/I, 42 sqq.

His attitude in the *yfk*-affair A. b. H. VI, 196.

Muhammad's *du'a'* on — A. b. H. V, 205; Wak. 434.

Muhammad's love of — A. b. H. V, 210; cf. VI, 156 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1812; Wak. 436.

— leads the second expedition to Mu'ta I. S. II/I, 136 sq.; II/II, 40 sqq.; Wak. 433 sqq.

**USHR.** A Muslim has not to pay — A. D. 39, 31; A. b. H. III, 474 ter; IV, 322; but cf. V, 52; V, 410.

The Jews must pay — A. D. 19, 31.

— paid from palms Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1214.

From what kinds of land tithes or half-tithes must be paid Bu. 24, 55; Mu. 12, 7; A. D. 9, 12; Tir. 5, 14; Nas. 23, 25; I. M. 8, 17; Da. 3,

29, Ma. 17, 32, A. b. H. I, 145; III, 341 bis, 353, V, 233 sq.

**USURY.** Things of the same kind may only be exchanged (*sarf*) on the spot, without gain, otherwise the transaction is —. See BARTER.

— is in credit only Bu. 34, 79, cf. Mu. 22, 86, 101, 102, 104, Nas. 41, 49; I. M. 12, 49; Da. 18, 42; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 622.

Prohibition of — Bu. 34, 25, 113; 68, 51; 77, 86, 96, Mu. 22, 105, 106; A. D. 22, 4; Tir. 12, 2, 44, sura 9, t. 2, Nas. 12, 58; 18, 25; A. b. H. I, 190; V, 72 sq., 225 bis, I. H. 608; Wak. 338, 431.

How usurers and — will be punished Bu. 34, 24; I. M. 12, 58, A. b. H. II, 353, 363, IV, 205; V, 10, 14 sq.

— will become universal A. D. 22, 3, Nas. 44, 2; I. M. 12, 58; Da. 18, 5, A. b. H. II, 494.

Many kinds of — I. M. 12, 58.

— without profit A. b. H. I, 395, 424.

The form of — in the *dahiliya* Ma. 31, 83.

Muhammad curses usurers Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 546; cf. 547, A. b. H. I, 83, 87, 88, 93, 107, 121, 133, 150, 158 sq., 393, 394, 402, 409, 430, 448 bis, 453, 462, 464 sq.; III, 304, IV, 308, 399, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 343, 401.

**UTBA** B. RAB'Ā. His proposal to Muhammad I. M. 185 sqq.

**UTHMĀN** B. 'ĀFĀN is Muhammad's companion in Paradise Tir. 46, 18, I. M. Intr., b. 11 ('Uthmān); A. b. H. I, 74.

His conversion I. S. III/I, 37 sq.

His marriage with Umm Kulthum arranged by Djibril I. M., Intr., b. 11 ('Uthmān).

— performed the two *hudya's* Bu. 62, 7; 63, 37, 46; I. S. III/I, 38; A. b. H. I, 75.

— will be on the right way during the *fitna* I. M., Intr., b. 11 ('Uthmān); cf. Tir. 46, 18; cf. A. b. H. II, 244 sq.; IV, 109 sq., 235, 236 bis, 242, 243; V, 33 bis; cf. ter, 35, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1249.

— is clad with the caliphate by Allāh himself I. M., Intr., b. 11 ('Uth-

man) I. S. III/I, 45 sq.; A. b. II. VI, 75, 86 sq., 114, 149.

Abu Bakr, ‘Umar and — designated as Muhammad’s successors in dreams. See ABU BAKR.

His dress etc. I. S. III/I, 39 sqq.; A. b. II. I, 73.

How — favours his relatives during his caliphate I. S. III/I, 44, cf. A. b. II. I, 62.

Muhammad tells him a secret on his deathbed I. M., Intr., b. 11 (‘Uthman), I. S. III/I, 46; cf. A. b. II. I, 58, 69; VI, 263.

— performs works which are connected by Muhammad with Paradise and forgiveness of sins Tir. 46, 18; Nas. 29, 4; A. b. II. I, 70, 74 sq.

— is promised Paradise [on several grounds] Bu. 62, 5-7, 78, 119, 92, 17; 95, 3; Mu. 44, 28, 29; Tir. 46, 18, 25, A. b. II. I, 187, 188 bis, 193; II, 165, III, 408 bis; IV, 393, 406, 406 sq., 407, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 236, cf. 1250, 2287.

His munificence in preparing the expedition of Tabuk A. b. II. I, 70; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1189, Wak. 391.

Even the angels are bashful before him Mu. 44, 26; A. b. II. I, 71.

His pudicity Mu. 44, 27, I. S. III/I, 41; A. b. II. I, 71, 73 sq.; III, 184, 281, IV, 353, 354; VI, 62, 155, 288 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2096.

— flees from the battle of Uhud Bu. 62, 7, 64, 19; Tir. 46, 18, A. b. II. I, 68.

Why he is absent from Badr and Hudabiya Bu. 62, 7, 64, 13, 19; Tir. 46, 18, I. S. III/I, 38; VIII, 24; A. b. II. I, 68, 75; II, 101, 120; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1958, I. H. 457.

— is a merchant I. S. III/I, 41.

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How he is chosen as ‘Umar’s successor Bu. 62, 8; 93, 43; I. S. III/I, 42 sqq.

His influence on the redaction of the Qur’an Bu. 66, 2, 3; Tir. 44, sūra 9, t. 19; A. b. II. I, 57, 69.

— is one of the “collectors” of the Qur’an I. S. II/II, 113.

— writes down revelations directly

from Muhammad’s mouth A. b. II. VI, 250, 261.

—’s apology [when he is besieged] A. b. II. I, 59, 61 sq., 63, 65; cf. 66 sq., 70, 74 sq., 163.

His objections to the *tamattu* A. b. II. I, 57, 60, 61 bis, cf., however, 92; 95, 97, 135 sq., 136.

A saying by Muhammad which — connects with his own death A. b. II. I, 66.

Muhammad prophesies that — will be murdered A. b. II. II, 115; cf. V, 376, cf. VI, 51 sq.

How and when — is besieged and murdered I. S. III/I, 44 sqq.; A. b. II. I, 72, 74.

Why — does not endeavour to flee from the *dār* A. b. II. I, 67.

His dream on the last day of his life I. S. III/I, 52, A. b. II. I, 73.

His zealous and long night-prayer I. S. III/I, 53.

His possessions I. S. III/I, 53 sq.

Where and when — was buried I. S. III/I, 54 sqq.

— is buried in his bloody clothes without being washed A. b. II. I, 73.

His *way* is al-Zubair A. b. II. I, 74.

‘UTHMĀN B. MAZ‘UN on his deathbed visited by Muhammad Bu. 23, 3; 52, 30; 63, 46, 91, 13, 27; cf. I. S. III/I, 288 sq.; cf. A. b. II. VI, 43, 55 sq., 206; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1415.

His abstention from wine in the *djahiliya* I. S. III/I, 286.

His pudicity I. S. III/I, 287.

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— the first to be buried in the Baki<sup>c</sup> I. S. III/I, 289.

‘UTHMĀN B. TALHA receives the keys of the Ka’ba from Muhammad I. S. II/I, 99.

‘UWAIMIR. I. S. II/II, 111. See ABU ‘L-DARDĀ’.

UWAIS B. ‘ĀMIR. His circumstances described by Muhammad Mu. 44, 223-225.

AL-‘UZZĀ. The image of — demolished by Khalid I. S. II/I, 105; I. H. 839 sq.; Wak. 351.

## VESSELS.

Certain -- may not be used for preserving certain drinks Bu. 2, 40, 3, 25; 9, 2; 24, 1; 57, 2; cf. 61, 1, 5, 64, 69, 74, 4, 8, Mu. 1, 23-27, 36, 30-60, A. D. 25, 7, 9, 12; Tir. 24, 4, 5; 38, 5; Nas. 43, 36, 51, 5, 9, 23, 28-38, 48; I. M. 30, 13, 15, Da. 9, 14; Ma. 42, 5; A. b. H. I, 27, 37 sq., 50, 83, 119, 138, 139 sq., 228, 229, 274, 276, 287, 291, 304 bis, 341, 348, 352, 361, 371; II, 3, 10, 14, 27, 29, 35 bis, 41, 42, 42 sq., 44, 47, 48 bis, 54, 56 bis, 58, 72; cf. 73, 74, 77, 78 bis, 85, 93, 101, 102, 104, 106, 112, 115 bis, 120, 153, 155, cf. 160, 241, 279, 414, 491, 501, 540; III, 3, 9, 22 sq., 34, 46, 57, 66, 78, 90 quater, 110, 112, 119, 154, 165, 167, 304, 356, 357, 379, 384, 386, 432, cf. IV, 3, 5, 5 sq.; 86, 87 bis, 206, 206 sq., 213 ter, 310, 353 bis, 356 bis, 380, 427 sq., 429, 443; V, 17, cf. 31, 57, 64, 65, 414, 449; VI, 31, 47, 80, 96, 97, 98, 99, 112, 115, 123, 133, 172 bis, 203, 235, 242, 244 ter, 252, 278, 314, 332 sq., 333, 337 ter; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 16, 814, 843, 882, 918, 1264, 1297, 1376, 1538, 1739, 1907, 1911, 1917, 1934, 1939, 2172, 2176, 2220, 2229, 2409, 2615, 2713, 2743, 2747.

This prohibition was abrogated Bu. 74, 8, Mu. 35, 37, 36, 63-67, Tir. 24, 6; Nas. 51, 40, cf. 48, I. M. 30, 14, Ma. 23, 8; A. b. H. I, 452, cf. II, 211, 305; cf. 327; 355, III, 237, 250, cf. 302 sq., 481; cf. 483, cf. IV, 87; cf. V, 12, 350, 355 bis, 356 bis, 356 sq., 359.

Ibn 'Umar on this question A. b. H. II, 47.

-- containing water for ablution must be covered I. M. I, 30, 30, 16, Da. 9, 26, A. b. H. II, 367.

-- must be covered (lest Satan enter them) Bu. 74, 12, 22; cf. 79, 49, Mu. 36, 96, 97, 99; A. D. 25, 22; Tir. 23, 15; 41, 84, I. M. 30, 16, cf. Da. 9, 26; Ma. 49, 21, A. b. H. II, 363, 367; III, 204, 301, 306, 313 sq., 319, 355, 370, 374, 386, 388, 395; V, 262, 425.

-- used for ablutions. See GHUSL, WUḤḤ.

Skins must be provided with a leather rope Mu. 36, 93, 96, 97, 99, A. D. 25, 7; Tir. 41, 74, A. b. H. II, 367, 415, cf. III, 22 sq., 57, 82, 90, 301, 306, 319, 355, 392, 374, 386, 388, 395, IV, 206, V, 262.

What skins must be used A. D. 25, 7; A. b. H. III, 432 sq.

Not to breathe or to blow into -- Bu. 74, 25; A. D. 25, 16, 20, Tir. 24, 15, 16, I. M. 29, 18, 30, 23, 24, Da. 9, 21.

-- must be washed if a fly has fallen on Da. 8, 12, A. b. H. II, 240, 263, 340, 355, 388, 398.

Skins used by polytheists considered *maṭa* A. b. H. III, 327, 343, 389.

-- belonging to polytheists and people of the book (*Mudjās*) may be used by Muslims after purification Bu. 72, 4, 10, 14, Mu. 34, 8, A. D. 26, 45, Tir. 19, 11, 23, 7, I. M. 28, 3, Da. 17, 55, A. b. H. II, 184, III, 379; IV, 193 bis, 195 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1014; Wak. 275.

Silver -- (utensils) forbidden Bu. 67, 71, 70, 29, 74, 27, 28, 77, 25, 27, 45; Mu. 37, 3-5, A. D. 25, 17, Tir. 24, 10, Nas. 21, 53; 48, 106, 110; I. M. 30, 17, Ma. 49, 11, A. b. H. I, 321, IV, 76, 92, 95, 99, 284, 299 ter, V, 385, 390, 396, 397, 398, 400, 404, 408, VI, 98, 228, 300 sq., 302, 304, 306, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 429, 746, 1601.

Gold -- prohibited Bu. 70, 29, 74, 27, 28, 77, 27, Mu. 37, 4, 5, A. D. 25, 17, Tir. 24, 10, I. M. 30, 17; Nas. 48, 106, A. b. H. IV, 95, 299 bis; V, 385, 390, 396, 397, 398, 400, 404, 408, VI, 228, cf. 310, 322, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 429, 746.

The punishment of him who uses silver -- Bu. 74, 28, Mu. 37, 1-4; I. M. 30, 17, Da. 9, 25.

-- which were used for preserving drinks (*nabadhā*) for Muhammad Mu. 36, 60, 61; cf. A. b. H. II, 44, 56, 74. See also WINE.

VICTIM(S). See also 'ATIRA, FESTIVAL, SLAUGHTERING.

Slaughtering -- and 'atira once a year incumbent upon every family A. D. 16, 1; Tir. 17, 18; I. M. 26, 2.

Merit and reward of slaughtering -- Tir. **17**, 1, I. M. **26**, 3.

Slaughtering -- is *sunna* Tir. **17**, 11; I. M. **26**, 2; Mā. **23**, 13.

Cursed who slaughters -- for any god besides Allah Mu. **35**, 43-45; Nas. **43**, 35.

A complete sacrifice is accompanied by clipping nails, and the shaving of moustaches and pubes A. D. **16**, 1; Nas. **43**, 2.

On which days -- may be slaughtered Ma. **23**, 12.

Muhammad slays -- after the *ḥadjj* Bu. **25**, 27, 117, 119, Mu. **15**, 147, 323, 325, 326; A. D. **11**, 19, 56, I. M. **25**, 82, Dā. **5**, 34, Mā. **20**, 181, A. b. H. I, 159 sq., 314 sq., III, 118, 144, 268, 320 sq., 331, 366 sq., 388, IV, 350, Tay., N°. 1668, Wak. 429.

On the -- for the *ʿumra* Ma. **20**, 138, 140-142, 145, 147.

Conditions required in -- and which -- are prohibited and allowed Bu. **25**, 102, **73**, 10, **83**, 16; Mu. **35**, 5, 9, 10, 13, 15-19, A. D. **16**, 5, 6; Tir. **17**, 5-7, 9, 12, 17, Nas. **43**, 5-13, 17; I. M. **25**, 96, **26**, 4, 7-9, Dā. **6**, 3, 4, Mā. **20**, 138, 140-142, 145, 147, **23**, 1, 2; Z., N°. 522, 535<sup>b</sup>, A. b. H. I, 80, 83, cf. 95, 101, 105, 108, 109, 125, 127, 128, 129, 132, 137, 149, 150 bis, 152, 152 sq., II, cf. 444 sq., cf. III, 32, 43, 78, 86, 117, 312, 327, 364, 396, 466; IV, 45 bis, 144 sq., 149, 152, 156, 185, 281 sq., 282, 282 sq., 284, 287, 289, 297 sq., 300 sq., 301, 302 sq., 303; V, 77, 194, 106 bis, 340, 368, VI, 368 bis, Tay., N°. 97, 743, 749, 752, 2327.

The rites on the days of festival required for a valid slaughtering of -- Bu. **13**, 3, 5, 8, 10, 17, 23; **72**, 17, **73**, 1, 4, 8, 11, 12; Mu. **35**, 8; A. D. **16**, 5; Tir. **17**, 12; Nas. **19**, 8, 24; **43**, 17; I. M. **26**, 12; Dā. **6**, 7; Mā. **23**, 4, 5; Z., N°. 535<sup>b</sup>; A. b. H. III, 113, 117, 466; V, 340, cf. VI, 78.

On the *kalā'id* and the covers of -- Bu. **25**, 23, 34, 106-112; **40**, 14; **73**, 15; Mu. **15**, 205, 359-367, 369, 370; A. D. **11**, 14, 16; Tir. **7**, 69, 70; Nas. **24**, 61, 63-71; I. M. **25**, 70, 92, 93, 95, 98; Dā. **5**, 86; Mā. **20**, 51, 143-146,

182, A. b. H. I, 216, 254, 280, 339, 344, 347, 372, 478; III, 294, 400; IV, 323, 327, 328 bis; VI, 30, 35, 36, 42, 78, 82, 85, 91, 102 bis, 127, 171, 174, 180, 183, 185, 190 bis, 191 ter, 200, 208, 212 sq., 216, 218, 223 sq., 225, 238, 250, 253, 262; Tay., N°. 1377, 1388, 1441, 2696; Wak. 242, 416, 422, 429.

Muhammad slays two he-goats [on the day of *adhā*]. See FESTIVAL.

Slaying -- in return for forgetting a rite of the *ḥadjj* Mā. **20**, 240.

Slaying -- in case of *tanattu'* Ma. **20**, 255.

Slaying -- as a substitute for the ritual shaving of the head Bu. **27**, 5-8; **64**, 35; **76**, 16; **84**, 1; Mu. **15**, 80-85; A. D. **11**, 42; Tir. **44**, sura 2, t. 20, 21; Nas. **24**, 94; I. M. **25**, 84; Ma. **20**, 162, 165, 237, 238.

Fasting as substitute for slaying --. See FASTING.

Sheep (*ghanam*) brought to Makka in order to serve as -- A. b. H. III, 361.

Slaying -- as a fine for ritual faults Ma. **20**, 152, 153, 156, 157, 160, 161.

On the kind of -- slain as a substitute or as a fine Ma. **20**, 158, 159.

One -- sufficient on behalf of companies of 7 or 10 persons Mu. **15**, 138, 350-355, A. D. **16**, 7, Tir. **7**, 66; **17**, 8; Nas. **43**, 15, 16; I. M. **26**, 5; cf. 10, Dā. **6**, 5; Mā. **23**, 9-11; A. b. H. I, 152, 152 sq.; III, 292 sq., 293 sq., 301 sq., 304, 316, 318, 335, 353, 363, 364, 366, 378, cf. bis; 424; cf. IV, 233; 323, V, 405, 406, 409; VI, 39; Tay., N°. 158, 431, 1676, 1795; Wak. 258.

Buying -- on the way to Makka Bu. **25**, 105, 114; Tir. **7**, 68; I. M. **25**, 97; A. b. H. II, 38.

Sending -- to Makka Mu. **15**, 359, 362-370; A. D. **11**, 16; I. M. **25**, 93; A. b. H. I, 217; III, 350, 400; VI, 78, 82, 127, 129, 180, 190, 191 ter, 200, 208, 212 sq., 223 sq., 225, 238, 250; Wak. 416.

Who sends -- to Makka is not necessarily a muḥrim Bu. **40**, 14; **73**, 15; Mu. **15**, 359-366, 368-370; A. D. **11**, 16; Tir. **7**, 69, 70; Nas. **24**, 64, 67, 68; cf. 70; 71; I. M. **25**, 92; Dā.

8, 86; Mā. 20, 51—53; A. b. H. III, 350; VI, 35, 36, 78, 82, 85, 91, 102 bis, 127, 129, 171, 174, 180, 183, 185, 190 bis, 191 ter, 200, 212 sq., 216, 218, 223 sq., 225, 238, 250, 262; Tay. N<sup>o</sup>. 1377, 1388, 1441.

Mutilating the — Bu. 25, 106, 108; Mu. 15, 205, 362; A. D. II, 14, 16, Tir. 7, 67; Nas. 24, 61, 66, 67, 69, I. M. 25, 94; Dā. 5, 68, Ma. 20, 140, 145, 146, 182; A. b. H. I, 216, 254, 280, 339, 347, 372, 400; IV, 323, 327, 328 bis, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2696; Wak. 242, 416, 422.

Muhammed slaughters — on behalf of his wives (without their knowing of it) Bu. 25, 115, 124; 73, 310, Mu. 15, 119, 120, 126, 356, 357, 56, 105; A. D. II, 13, 23/; I. M. 25, 36, 41, Dā. 5, 62; Mā. 20, 179; cf. A. b. H. III, 378; VI, 273, 273 sq.

One sheep for a family Tir. 17, 10.

No — for the child *in utero* Mā. 23, 13.

Muhammad's —'s on the expedition of Hudaibiya A. D. II, 12, Ma. 20, 98; A. b. H. I, 260, 269, 314 sq., II, 124; IV, 323, 326, 327, 328 bis, 331.

Slaying — as an atonement for transgressing of the rules of fasting. See FAST.

— may or must be used as mounts Bu. 25, 112; 55, 12; 78, 95, Mu. 15, 371—376, A. D. II, 17, Tir. 7, 72, Nas. 24, 73—75; I. M. 25, 98; Dā. 5, 69; Ma. 20, 139; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 519, A. b. H. I, 121; II, 245, 254, 278, 312, 464, 473 sq., 478, 481, 487, 505; III, 99, 106 sq., 167, 170, 173, 183, 202, 231, 234, 251, 261, 275, 276, 291, 317, 324, 325, 348; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1981, 2368, 2596; Wak. 423.

Slaughtering the fettered — while they stand in a row Bu. 25, 118, 119; Mu. 15, 358; A. D. II, 20; Dā. 5, 70; Mā. 20, 183; A. b. H. II, 3, 86, 139.

The flesh, the hides and the covers of the — given as alms Bu. 25, 120—122; Mu. 15, 348, 349; A. D. II, 20; 16, 10; I. M. 23, 14; 25, 95; Dā. 5, 89; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 523; A. b. H. I, 112, 123, 132, 143, 154, 159 sq.; IV, 15 ter, 15 sq.; Wak. 429.

Pronouncing the *basmala* while mutilating a — Ma. 20, 146.

'Ali slays — for Muhammad Bu. 24, 120—122; Mu. 15, 147; A. D. II, 19; I. M. 25, 82, Dā. 5, 34, 89; A. b. H. I, 107, 149, 150, 159 sq., III, 320, 331.

Slaughtering — for others without receiving a portion or remuneration Bu. 25, 120, 121, Mu. 15, 348, 349, I. M. 25, 95, Dā. 5, 89, A. b. H. I, 79, 112, 123; cf. bis, 132, 154, Wak. 429.

Whether the donor of — may eat from their flesh Bu. 25, 124, Ma. 20, 151.

— used as meat I. M. 26, 15, A. b. H. II, 391, cf. III, 38, 48.

'Ali distributes the covers and the hides of Muhammad's — Bu. 40, 1, A. b. H. I, 79.

Taking the meat of the — as provision on the way back to Madina Bu. 56, 123.

Muhammad allows people to eat from the meat of — longer than three days A. b. H. II, 9; cf. III, 85, 368, cf. bis; 386; cf. V, 277 sq., 281; VI, 155; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1499, 1528.

Originally — were not eaten after the 3 days of Minā, but later Muhammad allows people to do so Bu. 25, 124; cf. 64, 12; cf. 70, 27; cf. 73, 16; Mu. II, 106, 35, 28—33, 35—37, cf. A. D. 16, 10, 11; 25, 7; Tir. 17, 13, 14, Nas. 43, 35—37, 51, 40, I. M. 26, 16, 29, 30; Dā. 6, 6; Ma. 23, 6—8; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 524, A. b. H. I, 145, 452; III, 23; cf. 48; 57, 63, 66, 85, 237, 250; cf. 309; 317; cf. 327; 378, 388; IV, 15 ter, 15 sq.; V, 75 sq., 76 bis; 350, 355 bis, 356 bis, 356 sq., 359; VI, 51; cf. 102; 209, 282, 384; cf. bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1740.

Muhammad forbids people to keep the flesh of the — longer than three days in a bad year Bu. 70, 27; Mu. 35, 34; A. b. H. VI, 127 sq., 187.

Prohibition to eat and to preserve the flesh of the — after 3 days Mu. 35, 24—27, 36; A. b. H. I, 61, 70, 78, 103, 140, 141, 149, 166, cf. II, 16, 34, 36 sq., 81, 135.

How to treat — that are hurt or become weak on the way Mu. 15, 377,

378, A. D. **11**, 18; Tir. **7**, 71; I. M. **25**, 99, Da. **5**, 66; Ma. **20**, 148—151, A. b. H. I, 217, 279, IV, 64, 187 bis, 225 bis, 238 bis, 334 bis; V, 6 sq., 377.

Not to [sell a - and to] change it for another one A. D. **11**, 15, Ma. **20**, 142.

What to do if - give birth to a young one Ma. **20**, 143, 144.

Seven sheep as a substitute for one camel A. b. H. I, 311, 312.

'Alī slays - in behalf of the dead Prophet A. D. **16**, 2; Tir. **17**, 3.

**VIGILS.** See also NIGHT OF THE DEGREE, NIGHTPRAYER, RAMADAN.

Standing at night abrogated A. D. **5**, 17.

Giving up standing in the night disapproved of Nas. **20**, 59.

recommended A. D. **8**, 12, 13, I. M. **5**, 1, 71.

Muhammad disapproves of - during the whole night Mu. **13**, 185, 187, 188, 193, A. D. **14**, 67.

David's exemplary - Mu. **13**, 189, 190, A. D. **14**, 67.

Reward of - during the nights of the two festivals I. M. **7**, 68.

- of Abu Huraira and his family Bu. **70**, 40.

Muhammad's love of - Mu. **50**, 80, 81, Da. **20**, 14.

**VIOLATING** a woman necessitates paying her *ṣadaq* Ma. **36**, 14.

The violated woman not punished Bu. **89**, 6, Tir. **15**, 22, I. M. **20**, 30, Ma. **41**, 15, A. b. H. IV, 318; V, 6 quater, VI, 399.

**VOW(S)** to perform pilgrimage or to visit the Ka'ba barefooted or walking, or bound with a cord to another person, this is prohibited by Muhammad Bu. **28**, 27; A. D. **21**, 19; Tir. **18**, 17, Nas. **35**, 32, 33, 42; I. M. **11**, 20; Da. **14**, 2; Ma. **22**, 3—5; A. b. H. I, 239 bis, 252 sq., 310, 311; cf. 315; cf. II, 183, III, 235; IV, 64, 143, 145, 147, 149, 151, 152, 201; V, 58 sq. See also PILGRIMAGE.

Muhammad (Ibn Umar) discharges persons from ascetic - or from a part of them Mu. **26**, 9—11; A. D. **21**, 19; Tir. **18**, 10, Nas. **35**, 30, 32, 33, 42; I. M. **11**, 20; Dā. **14**, 2; Mā.

**22**, 4, 6; A. b. H. I, 239 bis; II, 211, 373.

Paying of - dating from the *djahiliya* Bu. **64**, 54; **83**, 29; Mu. **27**, 27, 28; A. D. **21**, 25; Tir. **18**, 12; Nas. **35**, 36; I. M. **11**, 18; A. b. H. II, 20, 82, III, 419, IV, 64; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 69.

One has not to pay a - if he does not possess the thing vowed Bu. **78**, 44; Mu. **26**, 8; A. D. **21**, 21, 22; Tir. **18**, 3; Nas. **35**, 17, 31, 41; I. M. **11**, 15; Da. **14**, 3, A. b. H. II, 190 bis, 207, 212; IV, 33 bis, 429, 430, 432, 433 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1197.

Freeing slaves in order to repair a broken - Bu. **78**, 62.

- do not change anything in Allah's decree Bu. **82**, 6, **83**, 26; Mu. **26**, 2—7; A. D. **21**, 18; Tir. **18**, 11; Nas. **35**, 24—26, I. M. **11**, 15; Da. **14**, 5; A. b. H. II, 61, 118, 235, 242, 314, 373, 412, 463.

A - contrary to the obedience due to Allāh must not be kept Bu. **83**, 28, 31; cf. 32, Mu. **26**, 8, A. D. **21**, 12, 19, 21, 22, Tir. **18**, 1, 2; Nas. **35**, 17, 27, 28, 31, 41; I. M. **11**, 16; Da. **14**, 3; Ma. **22**, 7, 8; cf. A. b. H. II, 185, 207, cf. 211, 212; III, 297 bis, IV, 429, 430, 432; cf. 433; 433 sq., cf. 439, 440 ter, 443; cf. V, 376; VI, 36, 41, 208, 224, 247 ter; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1484, 1767.

Muhammad discharges a man from his - to perform prayer in Jerusalem and orders him to perform it in Makka A. D. **21**, 20, Dā. **14**, 4.

No - in anger Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 839.

- prohibited Mu. **26**, 2, 4—6; Tir. **18**, 11; Nas. **35**, 24, 26; I. M. **11**, 15; A. b. H. II, 86, 301, 412, 463; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1865.

Paying the - of one who died Bu. **55**, 19; **83**, 30; **90**, 3; Mu. **26**, 1; A. D. **21**, 24; Tir. **18**, 19; Nas. **30**, 8, 9; **35**, 34, 35; I. M. **11**, 19; Dā. **14**, 1; Ma. **22**, 1, 2; I. S. III/II, 143 sq.; A. b. H. I, 219, 329, 338, 370; VI, 7; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2717.

- must be kept A. D. **21**, 22; I. M. **11**, 18; Da. **14**, 1; Mā. **22**, 3; A. b. H. II, 59 sq.; III, 419; VI, 366 bis.

*Kaffāra* for - not kept. See KAFFĀRA.



**WĀDĪ 'L-ḲURĀ.** Zaid b. Haritha's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 64.

Zaid's second expedition to — (Umm Ḳirfa) I. S. II/I, 65; I. H. 979 sq.; Wak. 238 sq.

The fate of — in 7 A. H. Wak. 292, 296.

**WAKĀLA.** See AGENCY.

**WAKF.** See also WALL.

Land at Khaibar given as — by 'Umar Bu. 54, 19, 55, 22, 28; Mu. 25, 15, 16; A. D. 17, 13; Tir. 13, 36; Nas. 29, 2, 3; I. M. 15, 4; I. S. III/I, 260; A. b. H. II, 12 sq., 55, cf. 99, 125; cf. 156 sq.

For whom — may be destined Bu. 55, 28, 29; Nas. 29, 2; A. b. H. II, 55, 125.

A — granted by Ibn 'Umar A. b. H. II, 114, 125.

Houses as — for divers purposes Bu. 55, 33; Da. 22, 43.

Several things given as — by 'Uthman b. 'Affan Bu. 55, 33, Nas. 29, 4.

**WAKIL.** See AGENCY.

**WALĀ.** See MANUMISSION, MAWLĀ.

**WALI.** See also ORPHANS.

The — may use and permit others to use the goods trusted to him Bu. 40, 12; 54, 19; 55, 12, 13, 22, 32, 33; 65, sura 4, b. 2, 23; 93, 17; Mu. 25, 15; cf. A. D. 17, 7, 8; b. 13, Nas. 29, 2, 30, 1; Ma. 49, 33, cf. A. b. H. I, 325 sq.; II, 55, 125.

No marriage without — A. D. 12, 18; Tir. 9, 15, I. M. 9, 15; Da. II, 11; Ma. 28, 5, 26; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 717, A. b. H. I, 250; IV, 394, 413, 418, VI, 47, 66; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 523, 1463.

The *sulṭān* is the — of those who have none Da. II, 11; A. b. H. I, 250; VI, 47, 66, 165 sq., 260, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1463.

Precepts for the — who wishes to marry an orphan under his protection Bu. 47, 7; 55, 21; 65, sura 4, b. 1; 90, 8, 67, 1, 16, 36, 37, 43; Mu. 54, 5—11; A. D. 12, 12, Nas. 26, 66, cf. A. b. H. II, 384, 475; IV, 394, 411.

Muhammad dissuades Abū Dharr from charging himself with the *walā*<sup>2</sup> of orphans A. D. 17, 4; Nas. 30, 10; A. b. H. V, 180.

**WALĪMA.** Muhammad prescribes a

— at the occasion of a marriage Bu. 34, 1, 67, 7, 54, 56, 67—69, cf. 70; 78, 67, 80, 53, Mu. 16, 79—83, A. D. 12, 28; Tir. 9, 11; Nas. 26, 67, 75, 84; I. M. 9, 24, Da. II, 22; 8, 27; Ma. 28, 47; I. S. III/I, 77; A. b. H. III, 165, 190, 204 sq., 226 sq., 271, IV, 58; V, 359, 371; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2128.

— at the occasion of Muhammad's marriage with Zannab bint Djahsh Bu. 65, sura 33, b. 8; 67, 55, 61, 69, 79, 10, Mu. 16, 89—95, I. M. 9, 24, I. S. VIII, 74 sqq., A. b. H. III, 98, cf. 99; 105, 163, 172, 195 sq., 200, 227, 236, 241 sq., 246, 262 sq.

The — at Muhammad's marriage with Safiyya Bu. 34, 111, 56, 74, 64, 38, 67, 12, 60, 68, 70, 8; Mu. 16, 84, 87, 88, A. D. 26, 2; Tir. 9, 11, Nas. 26, 79, I. M. 9, 24, I. S. VIII, 87 sqq., cf. A. b. H. III, 99; 101 sq., 110, 159, 195 bis, 246, 264, 333, I. H. 1003.

'Alī's — at his marriage with Fatīma Bu. 64, 12.

On the number of days for a — A. D. 26, 3, Da. 8, 27; A. b. H. V, 28 bis.

Wherein one of Muhammad's —s consists A. b. H. VI, 113.

An invitation for a — may not be declined Bu. 67, 71—74, Mu. 16, 96—105, 110, A. D. 26, 1; Tir. 9, 12, I. M. 9, 25, Da. 8, 39; II, 23, Ma. 28, 49, 50, A. b. H. II, 20, 22, 37, cf. 101, II, 240 sq., 267, 405 sq., cf. 507; III, 392, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2303, 2332.

Of two invitations received at the same time that of the nearest neighbour must be accepted A. D. 26, 9.

— at three occasions Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 949.

No — for rich guests only Bu. 67, 72, Mu. 16, 107—109, Da. 8, 27; Ma. 28, 50; A. b. H. II, 494; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2303, 2332.

**WANT** (natural). See also KIBLA, NAKEDNESS, URINATING, WUDU'.

Relieving a — in solitude or in a screened place A. D. I, 1, 2, Tir. I, 16; Nas. I, 15, 25; I. M. I, 22, 23; Da. I, 4, 5; A. b. H. III, 443 bis, IV, 224, 244 sqq., passim.

Performing a — before *ṣalāt*. See PRAYER.

Where one should not perform —

I. M. **1**, 21; A. b. H. **I**, 299; III, 381 sq.

Not to speak with others when performing a — I. M. **1**, 7, 24; A. b. H. III, 36.

Reading the *Qurʾān* after relieving a — without ablution A. D. **1**, 90; Tir. **1**, 111; Nas. **1**, 170; I. M. **1**, 114.

**WAR** (civil). See s. v. **FITAN**.

**WAR** (*djihad*). See also **EXPEDITIONS**, **MARTYR(S)**, **PARADISE**.

Works which are compared with taking part in — Bu. **56**, 1, 2, Mu. **33**, 110, Tir. **20**, 17; Nas. **23**, 78; **25**, 16, 17, 39; I. M. **24**, 1; **36**, 20, Ma. **21**, 1, 4; A. b. H. **I**, 311, 319, 322, 338 sq., 345, 416, II, 167, 174, 175, 177, 223, 344, 361, 396, 438, 446, 459, 465, 522, 523, 524; III, 16, 19, 37, 56, 75, 88, 439, 440, IV, 272; V, 266, 269 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 36, 560; cf. 724; 2283, 2631.

Taking part in — as compared with reclusion Mu. **33**, 122—127; Tir. **20**, 17, 18; I. M. **36**, 13, Da. **16**, 6, 7; A. b. H. III, 266.

The real — Bu. **3**, 45, Tir. **20**, 2.

The best — Tir. **31**, 13, Nas. **23**, 49, **39**, 38; I. M. **24**, 15, **36**, 20, Da. **16**, 3, A. b. H. III, 19, 300, 302, 346, 391 sq., 411 sq., IV, 114, 314, 315, V, 251, 256, VI, 20, 21, 22 bis.

— belongs to the best works Bu. **25**, 4; Mu. **33**, 122; **56**, 1; A. D. **20**, 1, Tir. **20**, 22, **21**, 33, Nas. **24**, 4; **25**, 17, 32; Da. **16**, 1, 4; Z, N<sup>o</sup>. 851; A. b. H. **I**, 14, 226, 311, 319, 322; II, 32, 308, 330, 446; III, 37, 41 sq., 57 sq., 411 sq.; V, 231, 234, 235, 237, 318 sq.

The first verse of the *Qurʾān* on the — revealed A. b. H. **I**, 216.

Value of watching and observance during — Bu. **56**, 73; Mu. **33**, 163; cf. A. D. **15**, 16; Tir. **20**, 12, 26; Nas. **25**, 10, 39; I. M. **24**, 7, 8, Da. **16**, 11, 31, A. b. H. **I**, 61, 62, 64 sq., 65, 66, 75; II, 404; III, 437 sq.; IV, 157 bis, V, 440 bis, 441; cf. VI, 20.

Excellence of fasting in —. See **FASTING**.

The value of alms *fi sabil Allāh*. See **ALMS**.

Heavenly reward of those who take part in an expedition A. b. H. **II**, 169,

446; cf. IV, 36, 113 bis, 241, 245 sq.

Hairs having grown grey in Allah's way will become light at Resurrection Tir. **20**, 9; Nas. **25**, 26.

When gifts received in — become the property of the receiver Ma. **21**, 13, 14.

Value of prayer, fasting and *dhikr* *fi sabil Allāh* A. D. **15**, 13.

Reward of him who dies *murābiṭan* in Allah's way Da. **16**, 32.

Value of [even a short] participation in — Bu. **56**, 5, 6; **81**, 51; Mu. **33**, 112—115; Tir. **20**, 17; Nas. **25**, 11, 12, 25; I. M. **24**, 2, 9, 15; Dā. **16**, 5, 9; A. b. H. **I**, 256; II, 374, 446, 532, 533; III, 132, 141, 153, 157, 207, 263, 263 sq., 433 passim, 440; IV, 168, 387, V, 230 sq., 235, 243 sq., 244, 266, 314, 316, 319, 326, 330, 339, 422; VI, 20, 401; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 87, 2699; cf. Waḡ. 402.

The feet that have been covered with dust in the — Bu. **56**, 16; A. D. **20**, 7, 8; Nas. **25**, 8, 9; I. M. **24**, 9; Da. **16**, 8, A. b. H. **II**, 256, 340, 342, 441, 505, III, 367, 479; V, 225 sq., 226; VI, 443 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1772, 2443.

The *mudjāhid*'s high rank in Paradise Bu. **97**, 22; Mu. **33**, 116, Nas. **25**, 18, 19; A. b. H. **II**, 335.

Valid excuses for staying at home Bu. **56**, 35; Mu. **33**, 159; Tir. **21**, 1; I. M. **24**, 6; A. D. **15**, 19; Dā. **16**, 27; A. b. H. III, 214.

Combating people till they utter the confession of faith A. b. H. **II**, 384 sq.

Combating people till they confess Allah's unity. See **UNITY**.

Combating people till they utter the confession, perform *ṣalāt*, pay *zakāt* etc. Bu. **2**, 17; **56**, 102; Mu. **1**, 32—36, A. D. **15**, 95; Tir. **38**, 1, 2; Nas. **25**, 1; **46**, 15; I. M., Intr., b. 9; Dā. **17**, 10; cf. A. b. H. **II**, 50 bis, 92, 345, 377, III, 199.

Abū Bakr's opinion concerning the combating of people who refuse to pay the *zakāt* Bu. **24**, 1, 40; Mu. **1**, 32; A. D. **9**, 1; Tir. **38**, 1; Nas. **23**, 3; **25**, 1; A. b. H. **II**, 423, 528 sq.

Combating a Muslim is *kufr*. See **MUSLIM**.

The consequences of dying without

having had any share in — Mu. 33, 158; A. D. 15, 17; Tir. 20, 26; Nas. 25, 2; I. M. 24, 5; Dā. 16, 25; cf. A. b. H. II, 42, 84, 374.

Dying with the desire to take part in —, and its reward A. D. 15, 40.

Allāh's promises to the warrior if he be sincere Bu. 2, 26; 97, 28, 30; Mu. 33, 103, 104; Nas. 46, 24; A. b. H. II, 231, 308, 330, 384, 398, 399; III, 352, 373; V, 234, 297, 303 sq., 308.

Who is really a warrior Bu. 3, 45.

The *mudjahid* with his person, his possessions and his tongue Bu. 56, 2; cf. Tir. 20, 24; Nas. 25, 7; cf. 8; cf. Dā. 16, 6, A. b. H. III, 16, 124, 153, 251; IV, 185 sq.; cf. VI, 387.

The real *mudjahid* fights that Allāh's word may be victorious Bu. 56, 15; cf. 57, 8, 10; 97, 28, Mu. 33, 149—151, Tir. 20, 16, Nas. 25, 21; I. M. 24, 13, A. b. H. IV, 392, 397, 401 sq., 405, 417 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 486—488.

Wordly motives for taking part in — and their consequence Bu. 57, 10; 65, sura 99, b. 1; 97, 28; Mu. 33, 152—155; A. D. 15, 24; Tir. 20, 16, Nas. 25, 21, 22, 24, 46; 39, 30; I. M. 24, 13; Dā. 16, 24; A. b. H. II, 290, 321 sq., 366; IV, 185 sq.; V, 234; cf. 315, 320, 329; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1267, 2277.

— and the reward of the *mudjahid* Mu. 33, 153, 154, A. D. 15, 12; Nas. 25, 15; I. M. 24, 13.

Excellence of — Tir. 20, 17.

The smallest share in — gives a claim on Paradise Tir. 20, 17, 18, 21, 26; A. b. H. II, 524.

— will not cease till the Hour Nas. 28, 1.

Returning (*kafta*) has the same value as the expedition itself A. D. 15, 7; A. b. H. II, 174.

Cowardice one of the worst features in a man A. D. 15, 21.

It is incumbent upon Allāh to help the *mudjahid* Tir. 20, 20; Nas. 25, 12; A. b. H. II, 251, 437.

Combating the polytheists with money, person and tongue Dā. 16, 39.

Taking part in — is one of the signs of faith A. D. 15, 5.

Value of shooting Mu. 33, 167—169;

A. D. 15, 23; Tir. 20, 11; Nas. 25, 26, 28, 8; I. M. 24, 19; Dā. 16, 14; A. b. H. IV, 113 bis, 144, 146, 148 ter, 154, 156 sq., 184, 235 sq., 384 bis, 386; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 154, 1006, 1007, 1010, 1154.

Muhammad's precepts for warfare Mu. 32, 2—7, 47; Tir. 14, 14; 19, 2, 48; I. M. 24, 38; Dā. 17, 8, Ma. 21, 11, Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 850, A. b. H. I, 300; cf. III, 440 sq., 448 sq.; IV, 240 bis; V, 276, 352, 358.

Abu Bakr's precepts Ma. 21, 10.

The given word may not be broken Mu. 32, 98; cf. A. D. 15, 150—153; cf. Ma. 21, 12.

Reward of him who bestows two kinds of things in Allāh's way Bu. 30, 4; 56, 37; 59, 6, 9; 62, 5; Tir. 46, 16; Nas. 22, 43; 25, 20, 45; Dā. 16, 13, Ma. 21, 48; A. b. H. II, 268, 366; V, 151, 153, 159, 164.

Reward of expenses in Allāh's way Tir. 20, 4; I. M. 24, 4; Dā. 16, 12; A. b. H. IV, 345 bis, 345 sq., 346.

Excellence of equipping a *mudjahid* or of helping him or his family Bu. 56, 38; Mu. 33, 135—140, A. D. 15, 11, 20; Tir. 20, 6; Nas. 25, 44, 47, 48; I. M. 24, 3; Dā. 16, 26; A. b. H. I, 20, 53; III, 15, 55, 487 bis; IV, 114 sq., 115, 116 bis, 117; V, 192, 193, 234, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 956, 1330.

Punishment of him who does not respect the wives of the absent *mudjahid* Nas. 25, 48; A. b. H. V, 352, 355; Waq. 402.

On risking death in — A. D. 15, 36.

Scouts and spies in — Bu. 56, 40, 141; A. D. 15, 84, 98.

Sharing one's mount with others in — A. D. 15, 34.

Muhammad prohibits or disapproves of killing women and children Bu. 56, 148; Mu. 32, 24—25, 137—140; Tir. 19, 19; A. D. 15, 111; I. M. 24, 30; Dā. 17, 24; Ma. 21, 8, 9, cf. 10; A. b. H. I, 256; II, 22, 23, 75 sq., 91, 100, 115, 122, 123; III, 488; IV, 24, 37 sq., 178.

Who are to be considered as children Dā. 17, 25.

Children of polytheists must not be

killed A. b. H. I, 248 sq., 294, 308, 344, 349, 352, III, 435 bis.

Women and children may happen to be killed during an assault in the night Bu. 56, 146; Mu. 32, 26--28, I. M. 24, 30, A. b. H. IV, 71-73 passim.

"— is fraud" (*khud'a*) Bu. 56, 157; 61, 25, Mu. 32, 17--18, A. D. 15, 92; Tir. 21, 5; I. M. 24, 28, A. b. H. I, 90 bis, 113, 126, 131, 134, II, 312, 314, III, 224 bis, 297, 308; IV, 39 sq., 38 bis; VI, 387, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 105, 172, 1698; I. H. 681.

Muhammad does not assail the enemy at night for the first time Tir. 19, 3.

Not to wish an encounter with the enemy Bu. 56, 112, 156, 94, 8, Mu. 32, 19--20, A. D. 15, 89, Da. 17, 6; A. b. H. II, 400, 523, IV, 353 sq.

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Muhammad advises some one to keep his parents company rather than to take part in — Mu. 45, 5--6, A. b. H. II, 163 sq., 165, 188, 193, 197 bis, 221, III, 76, 429, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2254.

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Battle without a preliminary invitation to embrace Islam Mu. 32, 1, A. D. 15, 91; A. b. H. II, 31, 32, 51.

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Muhammad refrains from attacking people if he hears the *adhan* Bu. 10, 6; 56, 102; Mu. 4, 9, Tir. 19, 48; Da. 17, 9, A. b. H. III, 132, 159, 206, 229, 236, 237, 253.

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75, 79, 120, 165 bis, 166; cf. 294, 303, 314; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1599.

Muhammad's imprecations on the enemy in battle Bu. 56, 98; 80, 58; Mu. 32, 20--22, Tir. 21, 8; I. M. 24, 15; A. b. H. IV, 353 sq. See also BADR, UHUD.

Muhammad dreams of his *umma* sailing out as conquering kings Bu. 56, 3, 8, 63, 75; cf. 93; 79, 41; 91, 12; Mu. 22, 160--162; A. D. 15, 9; Tir. 20, 15; Nas. 25, 40; I. M. 24, 10, Da. 16, 28; Ma. 21, 39; I. S. VIII, 318, A. b. H. III, 264 sq., VI, 361, 423, 435.

Wounds received in — and their appearance and fragrancy on the Day of Resurrection Bu. 56, 10, 72, 31; Mu. 33, 103, 105, 106, A. D. 15, 40; Tir. 20, 21, Nas. 25, 25, 27; I. M. 24, 15, Da. 16, 15, Ma. 21, 29; A. b. H. II, 231, 242, 317, 384, 391, 398, 399, 400, 512, 520, 531, 537, III, 299; V, 230 sq., 243 sq., 244, VI, 443 sq.

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Traces of pollution washed from clothes. See CLOTHES.

— the dead Bu. **23**, 8—13, 15, 18, 20—22; Mu. **11**, 36, 38—43; A. D. **19**, 21, 28, Tir. **8**, 15; Nas. **21**, 28, 29, 31—36, 41; I. M. **6**, 8—10, Ma. **16**, 1—3; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 290; A. b. H. V, 84, 85 ter; VI, 407 bis, 408; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2623.

Reward of him who washes the dead as it should be done Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 291.

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**WAṢĪYA**. See WILL(s).

**WATER**. In which case -- becomes defiled Bu. **4**, 67; A. D. **1**, 33, Tir. **1**, 50; Nas. **1**, 43; **2**, 3; I. M. **1**, 75, 76; Dā. **1**, 55.

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Not to refuse — when it is asked Bu. **42**, 5; A. D. **22**, 60; Nas. **44**, 6; I. M. **12**, 30; **16**, 6; Dā. **18**, 69; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 614; A. b. H. II, 253; III, 480, 481.

It is prohibited to sell superfluous — Mu. **22**, 34; A. D. **22**, 61; Tir. **12**, 44; Nas. **44**, 88; I. M. **16**, 18, 19; A. b. H. III, 338, 339, 417.

It is prohibited to sell — Mu. **22**, 35; Nas. **44**, 87, 93; I. M. **16**, 16, 18;

Dā. **18**, 68; A. b. H. III, 356, 417, IV, 138.

Not to refuse superfluous — Bu. **42**, 2, 10; **52**, 22, **90**, 5; **93**, 48; Mu. **22**, 36—38; I. M. **24**, 42, Ma. **36**, 29, 30; A. b. H. II, 179, 183, 221, 244, 273, 309, 360, 420 sq., 403, 480, 482, 494, 500, 506, V, 326 sq., VI, 112, 139, 252, 268.

How to divide — I. M. **16**, 21.

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— poured over one who is swooning. See MEDICINE.

— as medicine against fever. See MEDICINE.

— of life. Those who are brought back from Hell and quickened unto life. See HELL.

**WATER-CLOSET**. *Istʿadha* when entering the —. See ISTʿADHA.

What the prophet said when leaving the — A. D. **1**, 17; Tir. **1**, 5, I. M. **1**, 10, Dā. **1**, 17.

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**WEALTH**. The true rich Mu. **12**, 120, Tir. **34**, 40; **35**, 30; I. M. **37**, 9; A. b. H. II, 261, 315, 389 sq., 438, 443, 539, 540.

On what condition gathering or possessing — is allowed A. D. **9**, 43; I. M. **12**, 1, A. b. H. II, 428; III, 52, 91, 136; V, 34, 152 bis, 157, 158 sq., 169 sq., 380 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 312, 2180.

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428; cf. 525; III, 31; IV, 24 bis, 26 bis; V, 58, 167, 168, 169, 175 sq.; cf. 176; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 380.

The danger of being rich Bu. 83, 3; I. M. 37, 8; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 446.

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**WEAPON.** See also MOSQUE, REBELLION, WAR.

Turning an iron — against one's brother reproved Mu. 45, 125, 126; Tir. 31, 4; A. b. H. II, 256, cf. 317; 505; VI, 266; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 520, 884.

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Who bears arms against the Muslims does not belong to them Mu. I, 161—163; A. b. H. II, 16, 53, 142, 150, 183 sq., 185, 217, 224, 306, 329, 417; cf. 488; IV, 46, 54; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1828.

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— during prayer A. D. 2, 156; Nas. 13, 18, A. b. H. II, 188; IV, 25; cf. bis, 26.

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The value of — when recollecting Allah Bu. 24, 16; 81, 24; 86, 19; A. b. H. IV, 134 sq.

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**WELL.** See KISAS.

**WIDOW(S).** See also EXPENSES, HEIRS.

The —'s rights during the 'idda. See 'IDDA.

How the — mourning-period was concluded in early Arabia Bu. 68, 46, 47; 76, 18; Mu. 18, 124, 127; Tir. 11, 18, Nas. 27, 55, 63, 67; I. M. 10, 34; Mā. 29, 103, 104; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1596.

The —'s mourning-rites in early Arabia and in Islam Bu. 68, 47—49; 76, 18; Mu. 18, 124, 126, 133; A. D. 13, 41, 44; Nas. 27, 63—65, 67; I. M. 10, 34, 35; Dā. 12, 12; Mā. 29, 104, 108, 109; A. b. H. V, 85, VI, 302, 311, 408; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1596.

Whether the wife whose husband dies during her pregnancy may marry at once after the birth of the child. See 'IDDA.

How sustaining — is valued Mu. 53, 41, Tir. 25, 44, cf. A. b. H. II, 361.

It is the *wali's* duty to promote the —'s marriage if a man of equal rank desires to marry her A. b. H. I, 105.

**WIFE.** See MARRIAGE, WOMEN.

**WILL(S).** See also HEIRS, MANUMISSION, RELATIONS

No more than one third for others than the legal heirs Bu. 55, 2, 3; 64, 77, 69, 1; 75, 13, 16; 85, 3, 6; Mu. 25, 5—10; A. D. 17, 2; Tir. 8, 6; 28, 1; Nas. 30, 3, I. M. 22, 4; Dā. 22, 6—8; cf. 17; Mā. 37, 4; I. S. III/I, 102 sq.; A. b. H. I, 168, 171, 172 bis, 172 sq., 173, 174, 176, 179, 184, 185 sq., 230, cf. 233; cf. III, 372, 453, 502; IV, 60; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 194, 195, 208, 1742; Waḳ. 433.

It is the Muslim's duty to have his written — with him when leaving his home for two or three nights Bu. 55, 1; Mu. 25, 1—4; A. D. 17, 1; Tir. 28, 3; Nas. 30, 1; I. M. 22, 2; Dā. 22, 1; Mā. 37, 1; I. S. IV/I, 108; A. b. H. II, 3 sq., 10, 34, 50, 57, 80 bis, 113, 127; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1841.

The sick may only buy and sell and dispose of one third of his possessions Dā. 22, 13.

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Parsimony in life and munificence at death recommended Dā. 22, 25.

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Debts must be paid before legacies. See DEBTS.

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Heirs must not be bereft of their portion nor be wronged through liberality towards others Bu. 85, 6; Nas. 21, 65, 30, 3; A. b. H. V, 67 sq. See also RELATIONS.

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Original precepts concerning the *waṣīya* abrogated A. D. 17, 5.

al-Āṣ b. Wā'il orders by testament that 100 slaves shall be freed; but according to Muhammad he does not profit by it, as he is no Muslim A. D. 17, 16.

How far legacies must be accepted Dā. 22, 22.

What should be done if the man to whom something was bequeathed has died Dā. 22, 23, 44.

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Legacies to slaves Dā. 22, 24.

Precedence of manumission by testament over other testamentary dispositions Dā. 22, 18.

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Legacies to rich persons allowed Dā. 22, 29.

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**WINE** is the key of all evil I. M. 30, 1; A. b. H. V, 238.

Who drinks — [without repenting] shall not drink it in the other world Bu. 74, 1; Mu. 36, 73, 76-78; A. D. 25, 5; Tir. 24, 1; Nas. 51, 45, 46; cf. 49; I. M. 27, 2; cf. 3; Dā. 9, 3; cf. 5; Ma. 42, 11; A. b. H. II, 19, 21 sq., 28, 35, 98, 106, 123, 142; cf. 201, 203, 209; III, 28, 44, 83, 226, 422; IV, 399, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1857, cf. 2295.

Curse of eternal punishment on him who drinks, buys, sells — A. D. 25, 2; I. M. 30, 6; A. b. H. I, 316; II, 25, 69, 71, cf. bis, 97, 128; III, 14; cf. V, 268, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1134, 1957.

Who perseveres in drinking — is considered by Allah as a worshipper of idols A. b. H. I, 272, and is punished in Hell Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1901.

How Allah punishes him who drinks — A. b. H. II, 35, 134, 164, 176, 178, 189; V, 257, 268; VI, 441, 460; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1134.

No — as a medicament Mu. 36, 12; Tir. 26, 8; I. M. 31, 27; Dā. 9, 6; A. b. H. IV, 311, 317 bis; V, 292 sq., 399; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1018.

Sins proceeding from the drinking of — Nas. 51, 44.

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ing of — Bu. 74, 1; Nas. 51, 42, 44; Da. 9, 11.

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Punishment of him who drinks —. See PUNISHMENT.

Certain vessels may not be used for preserving drinks. See VESSELS.

This prohibition was abrogated. See VESSELS.

What is reckoned as — Bu. 74, 2-5; Mu. 36, 13-15; A. D. 25, 4; cf. Nas. 51, 22; I. M. 30, 5; Da. 9, 7; A. b. H. II, 118, 279, 408, 409, 474, 496, 517 sq., 518, 526; III, 112; IV, 267, 273; Tay., N°. 2569.

All intoxicating drinks in any quantity forbidden Bu. 64, 60; cf. 74, 2-5, 10, 21; 78, 80; Mu. II, 106; 36, 63-65, 67-75; A. D. 25, 1, 4, 5, 9, 12; Tir. 24, 1-3, 8; Nas. 21, 100; 43, 36; 51, 3, 21-26, 40, 48, 49, 53; 48, 63; I. M. 30, 9, 10, 13, 14; Da. 9, 8, 14; Ma. 23, 8; 42, 9, 10; I. S.

VIII, 359; A. b. H. I, 145, cf. 224, 228; 229, 274, 289, 304, 340, 350; II, 16 bis, 29 bis, 31, 91, 98, 104 sq., 134, 137, 158, 165, 167 bis, 171, 172, 179, 185; cf. 211; 429, 501; III, 38, 63, 66, 112, 119, 343, 360 sq., 422 bis, 447, 481; IV, 87, 231 sq., 232 bis, 273, 402, 407, 410, 415 sq., 417, V, 25 sq., 350, 355 bis, 356 bis, 359, 444; VI, 36, 71, 96 sq., 131, 190, 225 sq., 309, 332 sq., 333, 427; Tay., N°. 497, 498, 1478, 1916, 2743.

— trade prohibited Bu. 34, 24, 103, 105, 112, 65, sura 2, b. 49-52; Mu. 22, 67-71; A. D. 22, 64; 25, 2; Tir. 12, 37, 58, 61, Nas. 41, 8, 9; 44, 89, 92; I. M. 12, 11; 27, 6, 7; Da. 9, 9, 12; cf. 13, 15; 18, 35; Z., N°. 557; A. b. H. I, 25, 230, 235, 244, 289, 316, 323 sq.; II, 117, 213; III, 217, 324, 326, 340; IV, 227, 253, 335 sq.; V, 268; VI, 46, 100, 127, 186, 190 sq., 278, Tay., N°. 700, 1134, 1402, 2755; Waq. 348.

— trade prohibited at Makka in the year 8 A. H. Bu. 64, 51.

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— and intoxicating drinks [at Medina], and the fruits people used for making — Bu. 65, sura 5, b. 10, 11; 74, 2-5; Mu. 54, 32, 33; cf. 36, 3-5, 10; Nas. 51, 2, 19, 20, 22; A. b. H. III, 181 sq., 183, 189 sq., 217, 227; Tay., N°. 533.

Kinds of fruit which may not be mixed together, if the mixture should become intoxicating Bu. 74, 11; Mu. 36, 8, 16-29; A. D. 25, 8; Tir. 24, 9; Nas. 51, 4-17; I. M. 30, 11; Da. 9, 15; Ma. 42, 7, 8; I. S. VIII, 360; A. b. H. I, 276, 304, 336; II, 46, 51, 58, 445, 526; III, 3, 9, 34, 46, 49, 58 sq., 62, 71, 90 bis, 134, 140, 155, 156 sq., 210, 251, 294, 300, 302, 317, 363, 369, 389; IV, 314 bis; cf. V, 295;



307 sq., 309, 310; VI, 242, 292, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1481, 1705, 1757, 1940, 2229, 2244.

But each of these fruits may be used separately for preparing a [non-fermenting] liquor Mu. 36, 22, 81—83, 86; Nas. 51, 14—18; cf. 56, 57, I. S. VIII, 297; A. b. H. II, 526; cf. V, 295; 309, 310; VI, 18.

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In how far syrup (*tilā'*) and the like is allowed Nas. 51, 53—55; cf. 57; cf. Ma. 42, 1, 14.

In how far juice from grapes, raisins etc. is allowed Nas. 51, 56; cf. 57; cf. I. M. 30, 6; Da. 9, 13; cf. I. S. VIII, 365; cf. A. b. H. III, 499; V, 292 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1018.

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Prohibition of *nabidh* made from dates A. b. H. VI, 105.

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*Nabidh* made for Muhammad and drunk by him Mu. 36, 79—89, 94; A. b. H. I, 232 sq., 240, 287, 320 sq., 336, 355, 369, 372; II, 35; III, 304, 307, 313 sq., 326, 379, 384; VI, 46 sq., 124, 131, 137; cf. 429; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1531, 1751, 1941, 2031, 2691, 2714, 2715.

**WISHES.** The many wishes of those who have the lowest degree in Paradise Mu. 1, 299—301; cf. 309; 310 sq.

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Not to wish death. See DEATH.

**WITNESS(ES).** The value of the Muslims as — concerning their fellows Bu. 23, 86.

If two Muslims give favourable — concerning their dead brother, he is admitted to Paradise Bu. 52, 6.

Muhammad declines to be a — in an unjust transaction Bu. 52, 9; Nas. 31; cf. A. D. 23, 14.

Muhammad prophesies that there will be inferior — in later generations

Bu. 52, 9; 81, 7; 83, 10; Mu. 44, 210—214; Tir. 33, 4; 62, 1; 46, 56; I. M. 13, 27; A. b. H. I, 18, 26, 378, 434, 438; II, 228; cf. 410; IV, 267 bis, 277 sq., 426 bis, 427, 436, 440; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 31, 299.

— of *ahl al-kitāb* in their own and mutual matters I. M. 13, 33.

Children as — Ma. 36, 9.

Muhammad decides matters through one — and oath Mu. 30, 3, A. D. 23, 21; Tir. 13, 13; I. M. 13, 31; Ma. 36, 5; cf. 6, 7; A. b. H. I, 248, 315, 323 bis; III, 305, V, 285.

— of two women equal to that of one man Bu. 52, 12; A. b. H. II, 66 sq., 373 sq.

— of slaves Bu. 52, 13.

One man and one woman sufficient as — in questions of nursing and its consequences A. b. H. II, 35, 109.

Differences between — Bu. 52, 4.

Validity of — in connection with moral defects, or with their having been punished (*mahdud*), relationship etc. Bu. 52, 8; A. D. 23, 16; Tir. 33, 2, I. M. 13, 30, Ma. 36, 4; A. b. H. II, 181, 204, 208, 225 sq.

The best — is he that bears — before he is asked Mu. 30, 19; A. D. 23, 13; Tir. 33, 1; I. M. 13, 29; Ma. 36, 3; A. b. H. IV, 115, 116, 117; V, 192, 193 bis.

A Beduin's — against a citizen not valid A. D. 23, 17; I. M. 13, 30.

*Ahl al-dhimma* as — A. D. 23, 19.

Not to bear — concerning legacies or persons whom one does not know Da. 22, 36.

— in questions of property Bu. 42, 4.

— in questions of inheritances Da. 22, 15.

— in the case of a gift Bu. 51, 31; Nas. 31.

— at marriage Tir. 9, 16.

False — one of the capital sins Bu. 52, 10; A. D. 23, 15; cf. Tir. 33, 3, I. M. 13, 32, cf. A. b. H. II, 509; IV, 178, 233, 321, 322; V, 36 sq., 38; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2594.

Whether and in how far a blind man may be — Bu. 52, 11.

One — concerning a man's being an *'adl*, is sufficient Bu. 52, 16.

**WITR.** See also NIGHT-PRAYER.

*Ṣalāt al---* in the night Bu. **14**, 1—5; **19**, 10, 33; **65**, *sūra* 3, b. 19, 20; Mu. **6**, 121, 122, 125—128, 134—136, 145—149, A. D. **8**, 1—3; Tir. **2**, 205; **3**, 1; 5—8; Nas. **7**, 41; I. M. **5**, 114; Nas. **42**, 23; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 218; A. b. H. **III**, 4.

Allah has added — to the number of *ṣalāt's* A. b. H. **II**, 205 sq., 208; V, 242; VI, 7; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2263.

This is denied A. b. H. **V**, 315 sq., 319, cf. 322.

Muhammad's — Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 217; A. b. H. **I**, 78, 85 sq., 86, 87, 89, 96, 98, 104, 107, 109, 111, 137, 143, 143 sq., 144 bis, 145, 147, 150, 242, 358, 369, 370; V, 269.

— is *sunna* Tir. **3**, 2; Da. **2**, 208, A. b. H. **I**, 86, 98, 100, 115, 120, 145, 148, 231; cf. **II**, 29, 58.

— ordered by Muhammad A. b. H. **I**, 110, 143, 148; **II**, 229, 233, 254, 258, 260, 265 bis, 271, 277, 311, 329, 331, 347, 392, 402, 443, 459 bis, 472 sq., 484, 489, 497, 499, 505, 526; V, 357; VI, 397; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 88, 174; cf. 593.

Eulogies of Muhammad's night-prayer. See NIGHT-PRAYER.

— is compulsory for Muhammad but not for the Muslims A. b. H. **I**, 232, 234; cf. **II**, 141.

— is the last *rak'a* of nightprayer A. b. H. **II**, 43.

— of one or three or another odd number of *rak'a's* in order to make nightprayer odd Nas. **20**, 34—38, 40—45; I. M. **5**, 116, 123; Da. **2**, 210; Ma. **7**, 8, 11—13, 19, 21; A. b. H. **I**, 299, 311, 326, 350, 361; **II**, 5, 9, 10, 20, 30 bis, 32 sq., 41, 44, 48, 49 bis, 51, 54, 58, 66, 71, 75, 76, 77, 79, 102, cf. bis, 113, 119, 133 bis, 134, 135 bis, 141, 143, 148, 149 sq., 150, 154, 155; V, 418, 432 ter; VI, 32, 34, 35, 50, 55, 64, 74, 83, 88, 97, 123, 143, 155 sq., 161, 165, 168 bis, 182, 193 sq., 205, 215, 227, 235 sq., 275 sq., 290, 310, 321, 322, 335; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 593, 1449, 1627, 1918, 1926.

— in the end of the night Mu. **6**, 149—163; A. D. **5**, 24; **8**, 7, 8; Tir. **3**, 4; Nas. **20**, 26, 30, 34; I. M. **5**, 118; Da. **2**, 211; Mā. **7**, 16; A. b. H.

**I**, 311, 361; **II**, 5, 31, 37 sq., 38, 45, 51, 78, 81, 82 sq., 100, 149 sq., 150, 154; **III**, 300, 316, 330, 337, 348, 389; VI, 100, 185 sq., 204, 204 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 126, 174, 1386, 1671, 1926, 2163, 2764.

— [on travels] on one's mount Bu. **14**, 5, 6; Tir. **3**, 14; Nas. **5**, 23; **20**, 33; I. M. **5**, 121, 124; Da. **2**, 213; Mā. **7**, 15; A. b. H. **II**, 105.

— in the first part of the night Tir. **3**, 4; I. M. **5**, 128; A. b. H. **II**, 39.

— before *ṣalāt al-ṣubḥ* Mā. **7**, 23, 26, Tir. **3**, 12, Nas. **20**, 31, 35; A. b. H. **III**, 13, 35, 37, 71; cf. 330.

— after or at the same time as *adhān* and *ikāma* of the *ṣalāt al-ṣubḥ* Nas. **20**, 32; Mā. **7**, 25, 27; A. b. H. **I**, 90, 115, 122.

— after *fajr* Mā. **7**, 24, 27, 28; A. b. H. **VI**, 242 sq.

No — after *ṣubḥ* Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2192.

*Du'a'* after — A. D. **8**, 6; Nas. **20**, 51.

— before going to sleep Bu. **14**, 2; A. D. **8**, 7, 8; Tir. **3**, 3; **6**, 54; Nas. **20**, 28, **22**, 81; Da. **2**, 151; **4**, 38, Mā. **7**, 16, 18; A. b. H. **I**, 20, 170; **II**, 229, 233, 254, 258, 260, 265, 271, 277, 311, 329, 331, 347, 392, 402, 459 bis, 472 sq., 484, 489, 497, 499, 505, 526; cf. **III**, 31, 300, 315, 337, 348, 389; **IV**, 4, 173; cf. VI, 138, 440, 451; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1771, 2392, 2396, 2447, 2471, 2593.

— between *ishā* and *fajr* A. b. H. **V**, 242.

Two —'s in one night disapproved of or prohibited A. D. **8**, 9; Tir. **3**, 13; Nas. **20**, 29; A. b. H. **IV**, 23 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1095.

Recitation during —. See KUR'ĀN.

— in several parts of the night A. b. H. **I**, 120; cf. **III**, 300; **IV**, 119; V, 215, 272; VI, 46, 47, 73, 107, 129, 167, 204, 204 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 115, 616.

*Tasbīḥ* after — Nas. **20**, 54.

*Kanūṭ al* — I. M. **5**, 117, 120; Da. **2**, 214; A. b. H. **I**, 199.

Two *rak'a's* after — I. M. **5**, 125; Da. **2**, 215; A. b. H. **I**, 350; V, 260.

Recovering — if it has been omitted Tir. **2**, 11; I. M. **5**, 122; A. b. H. **II**, 205 sq.; **III**, 44.

**WOMAN, WOMEN.** See also DIVORCE, MARRIAGE.

Works which open all gates of Paradise for — A. b. H. I, 191.

The three perfect — Bu. 70, 25.

Reward of the virtuous wife A. b. H. VI, 29 bis.

The best wife Tay., N°. 2325.

The government of a — does not render happy her people Bu. 92, 18; Tir. 31, 75; Nas. 49, 8; A. b. H. V, 38, 43; cf. 45; 47 bis, 50 sq., 51; Tay., N°. 878.

— as *imām* in prayer Z., N°. 189.

Conversation with men prohibited to — I. S. VIII, 5; A. b. H. V, 85.

— may not show themselves in their finest clothes to foreigners Tir. 10, 13.

— may not visit the mosque in splendid dresses I. M. 36, 19.

— allowed to go out to relieve a natural want Bu. 4, 13; Mu. 39, 17; A. b. H. VI, 223.

— should not be prevented from visiting the mosque Bu. 10, 166; 67, 116; Mu. 4, 134—140; A. D. 2, 52; Nas. 8, 15; Dā. 2, 57; Ma. 14, 12, 14; A. b. H. I, 40; II, 7, 9, 16, 36 bis, 43, 45, 49, 57, 76, 76 sq., 90, 98, 127, 140, 143 bis, 151, 156, 438, 475, 528; V, 192, 193; but cf. VI, 91.

— admonished to visit the *muṣallā* on days of festival Bu. 13, 15, 20; Mu. 8, 10; A. D. 2, 238; Tir. 4, 36; Nas. 19, 3, 4; I. M. 5, 165; Dā. 2, 223; I. S. VIII, 3.

— visiting the mosque at night Bu. 10, 162, 163, 165; II, 13; Tir. 4, 48; A. b. H. II, 143, 145; cf. VI, 69 sq.; Tay., N°. 1892, 1894, 1903.

— performing common prayer behind men Bu. 10, 164; Mu. 4, 132 sq.; 5, 269; A. D. 2, 69, 70, 141; Tir. 2, 59; Nas. 9, 16; 10, 32, 44; I. M. 5, 54; Dā. 2, 52; A. b. H. II, 247, 336, 354, 370, 485; III, 3, 16, 293, 331, 387; V, 341 sq., 343, 344; Tay., N°. 2408.

Men and — have to speak with decency of sexual intercourse Mu. 17, 13, 14; A. D. 12, 47; A. b. H. VI, 456 sq.

A — may not dispose of her husband's possessions without his permis-

sion Bu. 67, 86; A. D. 22, 84, 88; Tir. 5, 34; 28, 5; Nas. 23, 58; 34, 5; I. M. 14, 6; A. b. H. II, 316; V, 267; cf. 326 sq., Tay., N°. 1127, 1951, 2267; Wak. 339.

But she may take what she wants Bu. 46, 18; 69, 5, 9, 14; 83, 3; 93, 14, 28; Mu. 30, 7—9, A. D. 22, 79; Nas. 49, 31; I. M. 12, 65; Dā. 11, 54; I. S. VIII, 4, 172; A. b. H. VI, 39, 50, 206, 225.

A wife is responsible for the possessions of her husband Bu. 43, 20; 67, 81, 90; cf. 69, 10; A. b. H. II, 5, 54 sq.; III, 121.

A wife may only accept gifts with her husband's permission A. b. H. II, 179, 184, 207.

— are the greatest *fitna* Bu. 67, 17; Mu. 48, 97 sq.; Tir. 41, 41; I. M. 36, 19; A. b. H. III, 22; V, 200, 210.

A good wife is the best furniture A. b. H. II, 168.

A wife's coquetry in her husband's absence reprehended A. b. H. VI, 19.

Neither a man [nor a hermaphrodite] may enter upon another's wife if she be alone Bu. 67, 111, 113, 77, 62; Mu. 39, 19, cf. 32, 33; A. D. 31, 33; 37, 53; Tir. 10, 16, 17; cf. 41, 40; Dā. 19, 14, Ma. 37, 5; A. b. H. I, 18, 26, 222; II, 171, 186, 213; III, 339, 446; cf. IV, 149, 153; 196 sq., 197, 203, 205, V, 300 bis; VI, 152, 290, 318.

Muhammad curses men who behave or dress womanlike and — who behave manlike Bu. 77, 61; A. D. 40, 53; cf. 31, 28; Tir. 41, 44; I. M. 9, 22, cf. 20, 38, Dā. 19, 24; A. b. H. I, 225 sq., 227, 237, 251, 254, 330, 339, 365; II, 65, 91; cf. 134; cf. 199 sq.; 287, 289, 325, Tay., N°. 2679. See also PUNISHMENT.

Why a man should not beat his wife as he beats his slave Bu. 67, 79, 80; 78, 43; Mu. 18, 60—63; 51, 50; Tir. 10, 11; II, 12; I. M. 9, 50; cf. 51; Dā. 11, 34, 35, 55; I. S. VIII, 147 sq., A. b. H. IV, 17 ter, 33, 211; cf. Tay., N°. 1341.

The — who died in childbed. See MARTYR.

Prayer over the — who died in childbed Bu. 6, 29; Nas. 3, 25.

The — who has lately borne a child is confined during a number of days A. D. **1**, 119; Tir. **1**, 105; I. M. **1**, 127; Dä. **1**, 98, 99; A. b. H. VI, 300, 303, 304, 309 sq.

The — who has borne a child lately shall abstain from *tawaf* A. D. **11**, 9; Tir. **7**, 100; I. M. **25**, 12.

How long the — who has borne a child shall abstain from prayer Tir. **1**, 105.

Such a — is allowed to assume the *ihram* Nas. **1**, 183; **3**, 24; **4**, 23; Mu. **15**, 109, 110, 147; A. D. **11**, 9, 56; Tir. **7**, 100, Nas. **24**, 26, 56, I. M. **25**, 12, 82; Dä. **8**, 11, 34; Ma. **20**, 1, 2, I. S. VIII, 207, A. b. H. VI, 369; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1668.

Connection with pregnant captives ere they have delivered their child prohibited. See CAPTIVES.

The origin of the rule of *ḥudāb* for — Bu. **65**, sura 2, b. 9, **67**, 67; **70**, 59; **79**, 10; **97**, 22; Mu. **16**, 89, 92—95; **39**, 18; I. S. VIII, 74 sq., 124 sqq.; A. b. H. III, 105, 168, 195 sq., 226, 236, 241 sq., 246, 262 sq.; VI, 223 bis, 271; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 41.

—, houses and horses are ominous Bu. **56**, 47; **67**, 17; **76**, 43, 54; Mu. **39**, 115, 116—119; A. D. **27**, 24; Tir. **41**, 68; Nas. **28**, 5; I. M. **9**, 55; Ma. **54**, 21, 22; cf. A. b. H. I, 174, 180; II, 8, 36, 85, 115, 126, 136, 289; V, 335, 338; VI, 1, 240, 246; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 210, 1537, 1821.

Tricks between the wives of one man, in order to excite each other's jealousy, are disapproved of Bu. **67**, 106.

Rights and duties of — Bu. **55**, 9; Mu. **15**, 147; A. D. **11**, 56; **12**, 39—41; Tir. **10**, 10, 11; **44**, sūra 9, t. 2; I. M. **9**, 3, 4; **25**, 82; Dä. **8**, 34; A. b. H. IV, 446 sq., 447; V, 3 ter, 5, 239; I. H. 969; Wak. 431.

Care and kindness regarding — recommended by Muhammad Bu. **60**, 1; Tir. **10**, 11; A. b. H. V, 8, 72 sq., 150 sq., 164.

The position of — in the *djāhiliya* Bu. **77**, 31.

The position of the — of *Quraysh* and that of the — of the *Anṣār* Bu. **46**, 25; **67**, 83.

Value of the — of *Quraysh*. See *KURAYSH*.

— the chief population of Hell. See *HELL*.

Natural, moral and religious defects of — Bu. **2**, 21, **6**, 6, **16**, 9; **24**, 44; **67**, 88; Mu. **1**, 132; **8**, 4; **10**, 17; A. D. **39**, 15; Tir. **38**, 6; Nas. **19**, 20; Dä. **1**, 104; **2**, 224, Mä. **12**, 2; A. b. H. I, 358 sq., 376, 423, 425, 433, 436 bis; II, 66 sq., 373 sq.; III, 318, 428, 444; V, 137 sq.; VI, 452 sq., 457 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 384, 1126.

— [as nurses] in battle Bu. **13**, 20; **25**, 81; **56**, 65—68, **63**, 18; **64**, 18, 22; **76**, 2, Mu. **32**, 135—137, 141; A. D. **15**, 32, 141; I. M. **24**, 37; Dä. **16**, 29, I. S. H. I, 33; VIII, 214, 301 sq., 334, 335; A. b. H. I, 224, 308, 352, 463; V, 84 bis, 271; VI, 358 sq., 371, 380 sq., 405, 407; I. H. 768; Wak. 102 sq., 109, 126 sqq., 283.

Signs of — during *salāt*. See *PRAYER*.

— must leave the mosque before men A. D. **2**, 196, Nas. **13**, 77.

— dissuaded from accompanying biers. See *BIERS*.

— belonged to a man's inheritance in early Arabia Bu. **65**, sura 4, b. 6; **89**, 5; A. D. **12**, 21.

— may not shun her husband's bed Bu. **67**, 85; Mu. **17**, 10—12, A. D. **12**, 39; Dä. **11**, 38; A. b. H. II, 255, 348, 386, 439, 468, 480, 519, 538; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1097, 2458.

A — may not receive guests without her husband's permission Bu. **67**, 86; A. b. H. II, 316.

A — may not fast when her husband is present if he does not allow it, except *Ramadan*. See *FAST*.

How long — may travel without a relative (*dhū mahram*) Bu. **18**, 4; **20**, 6; cf. **28**, 26; **30**, 67; cf. **56**, 140; Mu. **15**, 413—424; A. D. **11**, 2; I. M. **25**, 7; Tir. **10**, 15; Dä. **19**, 49; Mä. **54**, 37; A. b. H. II, 13, 19, 142 sq., 143, 182, 236, 250 sq., 340, 347, 423, 437, 445, 493, 506; III, 7, 34, 45, 45 sq., 51 sq., 53, 54, 62 bis, 64, 71, 77; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2235, 2317, 2732; Wak. 339.

— may not travel without [her husband or] a *dhū mahram* A. b. H. I, 222; III, 66.

— instructed by Muhammad on a fixed day Bu. **3**, 36; **96**, 9.

Scarcity of men and great number of — in the last days Bu. **67**, 110; **74**, 1; **86**, 20; Mu. **12**, 59; I. M. **36**, 25; A. b. H. III, 98, 120, 176, 202, 213 sq., 273 bis, 277, 286, 289; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1984.

A blameless *ḥadīdj* is the *dīḥiād* of —. See PILGRIMAGE.

— are prohibited from tattooing themselves, using false hair etc. See HAIR, TATTOOING.

— gathering around the dead and preparing a special dish Bu. **70**, 24; cf. **76**, 10, Mu. **39**, 90; cf. A. b. H. II, 204; VI, 155.

**WORKS.** Value and reward of — depend on the intention. See INTENTION.

Trust (*taṭakkul*) and —. See TRUST.  
— recommended in order to prevent *fitan* Mu. **1**, 186.

— the gates of good Tir. **38**, 8.  
— an atonement for light sins Mu. **2**, 14—16.

Faith the best of —. See FAITH.

Good — counted ten times or more by Allāh Bu. **21**, 31; cf. **2**, 22; **30**, 2, **97**, 35, Mu. **48**, 22; Tir. **44**, sura 6, t. 10; I. M. **7**, 1, 29; **33**, 58; Da. **20**, 50; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 986; A. b. H. I, 195, 196, 227, 279, 310, 360 sq., 446; II, 234, 266, 296, 315, 317, 410 sq., 411, 414, 443, 477, 480, 498, 503, 521 sq., IV, 14, 321 sq., 345, 346; V, 153, 155, 169, 180; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 227, 464, 2280.

The best — Bu. **2**, 18; **25**, 4; **49**, 2; **56**, 1; **78**, 1; **97**, 47, 48, Mu. **1**, 135—140; Tir. **2**, 13; **20**, 22; **25**, 2, Nas. **23**, 49; **24**, 4; **25**, 32; **47**, 1, I. M. **1**, 4; Da. **1**, 2; **2**, 135; **16**, 1, 4, **20**, 28; A. b. H. I, 14, 409 sq., 418, 421, 439, 442, 444, 448, 451; II, 32, 169, 172, 258, 264, 268 sq., 287, 348, 388, 531; III, 411 sq.; IV, 204, 342; V, 146, 150, 163, 171, 276 sq., 280, 282 bis, 318 sq., 368, 451, 452 bis; VI, 372 bis, 374, 374 sq., 375, 440; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 59, 372, 724, 1718, 2518.

— and the Decree. See DECREE.

— not to be neglected with a view to the Decree. See DECREE.

The value of — is lessened as soon

as men hear about them A. b. H. II, 162, 195, 212; cf. IV, 123 sq., 125 sq., 398; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2430.

Relative value of several — compared with each other Mu. **33**, 111.

The significance of a man's — is in the *khawātīm* Bu. **81**, 33; **82**, 5, Mu. **46**, 11; cf. A. D. **39**, 16, Tir. **30**, 4, cf. A. b. H. II, 167, 278, 484 sq.; III, 120, 223, cf. 230, 257, cf. IV, 135, 146, 200; VI, 19, 20 bis.

In what state of mind — must be performed I. M. **37**, 20.

— cannot open Paradise for man Bu. **75**, 19; **81**, 18, Mu. **50**, 71—78; I. M. **37**, 20; Da. **20**, 24, A. b. H. II, 235, 256, 264, 319, 320, 343 sq., 385 sq., 390, 451 sq., 466, 469, 473, 483, 488, 495, 503, 509, 514, 519, 524, 537; III, 337, 362, 394, VI, 125, 273.

— which give entrance to Paradise Bu. **78**, 10, **86**, 19; Tir. **35**, 18, 60; A. b. H. II, 194, 196 sq., 304, 323 sq., 493, IV, 299, V, 237; cf. 240 sq., 251, 262 bis, 264, 276, 323, 324, 333, 362, 368 bis, 372 sq., 413, 413 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 560, 739, 1361.

— must be performed with moderation or according to one's power Bu. **19**, 18, 20, **30**, 20, 48—51, 55—57, Mu. **6**, 219—223, **13**, 181, 182, A. D. **5**, 29, **14**, 54, Nas. **9**, 13, **22**, 76—78; Ma. **7**, 4, A. b. H. II, 165 bis, 173, 188, 350, VI, 40, 51, 61 bis, 84; cf. 94 sq., 122, 128, 176, 180 sq., 189, 199, 212, 231, 241, 244, 247, 249 sq., Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1480; cf. 1497; 2351.

The best — are those of constancy Bu. **2**, 32; **19**, 7; **30**, 52, cf. 64; Mu. **77**, 43; **81**, 18; A. D. **5**, 27; Tir. **41**, 73; Nas. **9**, 13; **20**, 8; I. M. **37**, 28; Ma. **9**, 90; I. S. I, II, 103; A. b. H. II, 350; VI, 32, 46, 51, 61, 84, 94, 113, 125, 128, 147, 165, 176 bis, 180 sq., 189 bis, 199, 203, 231, 233, 241, 244, 249 sq., 250, 267 sq., 273, 289, 304, 305, 319, 320, 321, 322; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1398; 1407, 1479, 1609.

Kinds of — which screen a man from Hell Mu. **12**, 54.

Kinds and combinations of — and their reward in Paradise Mu. **12**, 85—87.

— have a particular value in the last ten days of Ramaḍān. See RAMAḌĀN.

— have a particular value in the first ten days of Dhu 'l-Hijdjā Tir. 6, 52; Dā. 4, 52; A. b. H. II, 161 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2283, 2631.

Reviewing of — on Monday and Thursday Mu. 45, 37; Ma. 47, 18; A. b. H. II, 268, 483 sq.; V, 200, 201, 204 sq., 208 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 632.

— which remain efficacious on behalf of a man after his death Mu. 25, 14; A. D. 17, 14; Tir. 13, 36; Nas. 30, 8; A. b. H. II, 372; IV, 150; V, 260 sq., 269.

— with which a man may meet coming disasters or critical periods Tir. 34, 3.

**WORLD.** Muhammad's warnings against luxury, the love of money etc. which will tempt the community Bu. 56, 37; 58, 1; 64, 12, 17, 27; 81, 7; cf. 52; Mu. 12, 121—123; 43, 30, 31; 53, 6; cf. 7; Tir. 34, 26; 35, 28; Nas. 23, 8; A. b. H. II, 539; III, 7; cf. 19; 21, 22; cf. 61, 84; 91, 165 sq., 167; cf. 171, 182 sq., 224; IV, 137, 149, 153 sq., 154, 327; V, 152 sq., 154 sq., 178, 368; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2180.

The — is the dungeon of the faithful, and the Paradise of the *kafir* Mu. 53, 1; Tir. 34, 16; I. M. 37, 3; cf. A. b. H. II, 197; 323, 389, 485.

Worthlessness of the — Mu. 53, 2, 14; Tir. 34, 13—15; I. M. 37, 3; Dā. 20, 27; cf. I. S. I/II, 159, A. b. H. I, 329; II, 338; III, 365, 452; cf. IV, 94, 174, 229, 230 bis.

Care for the — reprehensible Tir. 34, 18—20; I. M. 39, 2.

The smallest spot in Paradise is better than the whole —. See PARADISE.

Be a stranger in this — Bu. 81, 3; Tir. 34, 25; A. b. H. II, 24, 41, 132.

Man's short abiding in the — Tir. 34, 44; A. b. H. I, 301, 391, 441; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 277.

Short duration of the — Mu. 51, 55; A. b. H. III, 19; cf. 61; IV, 228 sq., 229 ter; V, 61 bis.

Saturation in this — means hunger in the next Tir. 35, 37.

The — will grow worse because the righteous will disappear gradually Bu. 81, 9; cf. Dā. 20, 11.

The — is for four categories of men Tir. 34, 17.

**WRITING.** Precepts for — and writers Tir. 40, 20, 21; I. M. 30, 49.

— down tradition. See TRADITION.

**WRONG(S).** The faithful will have to make good the — done to one another, before entering Paradise. See BRIDGE.

Assisting those who are wronged. See CALL.

How — will be punished on the Day of Resurrection Bu. 46, 8, 10; Mu. 45, 56—62; Tir. 25, 83; I. M. 37, 23; Dā. 17, 72; A. b. H. II, 92, 105 sq., 136, 137, 156, 159 sq., 191, 195, 431; III, 323; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1890, 2272.

Not to — one's brother Mu. 45, 55, 57.

It is obligatory to check — of any kind A. D. 36, 17; Tir. 31, 8, 11; I. M. 36, 20; A. b. H. I, 7 bis, 9; cf. 190 bis.

How forgiving — is rewarded A. b. H. II, 436.

— must be redressed as soon as possible A. b. H. II, 506.

Kinds of — Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2109.

**WUDŪ**. See also PURITY.

— is one half of faith Tir. 45, 85; Dā. I, 2.

A profuse — is one half of faith Nas. 23, 1.

—, [prayer] and reward Mu. 2, 17; Nas. 1, 110; I. M. 1, 47; Dā. I, 44; A. b. H. I, 19 sq.; cf. III, 265; cf. IV, 70; 145 sq., 151, 153, 386; VI, 442 sq., 450.

— makes sins leave the body Mu. 2, 32, 33; 6, 294; Tir. 1, 2; I. M. 1, 6; Dā. 1, 45; Ma. 2, 30, 31; I. S. IV/I, 159; A. b. H. I, 58 sq., 66, 68; II, 303; IV, 112 sq., 113, 234 sq., 349; V, 252, 256, 263, 264 bis, 348 sq.

— and *basmala*. See BASMALA.

— the key of prayer A. b. H. I, 129; cf. VI, 382 ter; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 243, 1790.

The *baraka* of food is — before and after it A. D. 26, 11; Tir. 23, 39; A. b. H. V, 441; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 655.

Djibril teaches Muhammad — A. b. H. IV, 161; I. H. 158.

Only the faithful is careful in —

I. M. 1, 4; Dā. 1, 2; Mā. 2, 36; A. b. H. V, 276 sq., 280, 282 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 996.

—, [prayer] and forgiveness of sins Bu. 4, 24, 28; Mu. 2, 4, 13, 41; Tir. 1, 39; Nas. 1, 84, 107; I. M. 1, 6, 49, 57; Dā. 1, 27, 39, 44, 45; Mā. 2, 29, 33; I. S. IV/1, 160; A. b. H. I, 2, 8, 10, 57 bis, 59 bis, 61, 64, 66 bis, 67 ter, 68 bis, 71 bis, 117; IV, 158 bis; V, 251, 251 sq., 254; cf. 255; 260, 261, 262 sq., 263, 265; 270, 423, 437; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1, 75—77, 955, 1008; cf. 1129; 1135, 1331.

The defiled must perform — before prayer Bu. 4, 2; Mu. 2, 2; A. D. 1, 31, 48; Tir. 1, 56; A. b. H. II, 308, 318.

No prayer without — I. M. 1, 41; A. b. H. II, 418; V, 381 sq.

— not necessary before every *ṣalāt* A. b. H. II, 258 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 805.

The traces of — at the Resurrection Bu. 4, 3; Mu. 2, 34—40; Tir. 1, 74; Nas. 1, 109; I. M. 1, 6; 37, 34, 36; Mā. 2, 28; A. b. H. I, 295 sq.; 403, 451 sq., 453; II, 300, 334, 362, 400, 408, 523, cf. III, 431; IV, 189; V, 199 bis, 261 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 361, 2711.

— in cases of pollution etc. (often combined with washing of special members) Bu. 3, 51; 4, 34; 5, 13; 90, 2; Mu. 3, 17—19; A. D. 1, 31, 82, 86; Tir. 1, 83, 84; Nas. 1, 111; 4, 28; Mā. 2, 11, 53—55; A. b. H. I, 38, 80, 104, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111 bis, 124, 125 bis, 126, 129, 140, 145; II, 46, 56, 64, 74 sq., 79, 116; III, 485; IV, 161, 179, 212 bis, 342; V, 117, 203; cf. 380; 408; cf. 408 sq., 409 bis; VI, 1, 4, 5 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 17, 1268.

— in case of *istihāḍa* Dā. 1, 94, 96, 97.

Omitting — after *madhī* Mā. 2, 56, 57.

— before touching the *Qurʾān* Mā. 15, 1.

— before *ṭawāf* Bu. 25, 63, 78; Mu. 15, 190.

— (and sprinkling of the *dhakar*) after a certain intercourse with a woman, without complete intercourse Bu. 5, 29; Mu. 3, 83—86; I. M. 1, 110; A. b. H. I, 63, 64; IV, 79; V, 113, 114 bis; cf. 115, 115 sq., 116 bis.

*Ghusl* after *manī*, — after *madhī* A. b. H. I, 87, 109 sq., 111, 111 sq., 121; IV, 320 sq., 342; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 104; cf. 145.

— [and *ghusl*] for several consecutive acts of intercourse Mu. 3, 27; A. D. 1, 85; Tir. 1, 107; Nas. 1, 168; I. M. 1, 100; A. b. H. III, 7, 21, 28; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2215.

— only after indubitable signs of defilement Bu. 4, 4; Mu. 3, 98, 99; A. D. 1, 67; Tir. 1, 56, Nas. 1, 114; I. M. 1, 74; Dā. 1, 47; A. b. H. II, 410; cf. 414; 435, 471; cf. III, 12, 96 bis; 426; IV, 40; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2422.

— after touching one's privy member and before touching a copy of the *Qurʾān* Mā. 2, 59.

— or no — after touching one's privy member A. D. 1, 69; cf. 70; Tir. 1, 61, 62; Nas. 1, 117, 118; 4, 30; I. M. 1, 63, 64; Dā. 1, 50; Mā. 2, 58, 60—63; I. S. VIII, 179; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 24; A. b. H. II, 223, 333; IV, 22, 23, bis; V, 194; VI, 406 bis, 406 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1657.

No — between urinating and reciting the *Qurʾān* A. b. H. IV, 237.

— after urinating Mu. 2, 72, 73.

— after performing a natural want [and before prayer] Bu. 4, 15—17, 48, 56, 60; 8, 7; Mu. 2, 72, 73, 75—79; 3, 20, 118, 119; 4, 105; A. D. 1, 61, 64; II, 63; Nas. 1, 86, 87, 112, 113; I. M. 1, 94; Mā. 2, 11; (for women only Mā. 2, 34); Mā. 2, 41, 43, 44, 112 (Malik's opinion); A. b. H. I, 426; II, 311, 454; III, 410, 443; IV, 212 bis, V, 199 sq., 200, 201 sq., 202, 206, 208, 382; VI, 189; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2765; Wak. 399.

Muhammad does not perform ablution after performing a natural want A. D. 1, 22; but he sprinkles his *dhakar* A. b. H. IV, 69, 347 bis.

No — after urinating A. b. H. VI, 95.

No — after touching raw flesh A. D. 1, 72; Nas. 1, 113; I. M. 24, 6.

— after touching a dead animal A. D. 1, 73.

No — after touching a corpse Mā. 2, 18.

Treading upon defiling things does not necessitate — A. D. 1, 80; Tir. 1,

109; I. M. 1, 79; cf. Dā. 1, 64; Mā. 2, 16; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 18.

— or no before going to sleep [in case of *djanaba*] Bu. 4, 75; A. D. 1, 87—89; A. b. H. II, 392; III, 55; VI, 36, 43, 73 sq., 91 sq., 102 sq., 103, 118 sq., 119, 120; cf. 121, 171, 191, 192, 200, 216, 224, 235, 237, 260, 273, 279 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 17, 47, 563, 646, 1384, 1397, 1485, 1878.

— between intercourse and sleep I. M. 1, 97; A. b. H. I, 24 sq., 35 bis; II, 17, 36, 102, 132.

Creptus ventris (during the *ṣalāt*) necessitates — Bu. 4, 4, Mu. 3, 98, 99; A. D. 1, 67, 81; Tir. 1, 56; Nas. 1, 114; I. M. 1, 74; Dā. 1, 47, A. b. H. I, 86; VI, 272.

— or no — between certain dishes and prayer Bu. 4, 50, 51; 10, 43, 70, 7, 9, 51; Mu. 3, 91—96; A. D. 1, 71, 76, 77; Tir. 1, 60; I. M. 1, 67, I. S. IV/II, 40; VIII, 233; A. b. H. I, 62, 326; II, 389; Waḳ. 147.

— in case of pollution, before eating, drinking or sleeping A. D. 1, 88; Nas. 1, 162, 165, 166; 4, 5; Tir. 4, 78, I. M. 1, 71, 98, 103; Dā. 1, 73; 8, 35; Ma. 2, 76—78; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 42; A. b. H. I, 16, 17, 44, 50; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 646, 1384.

Menstruating women who perform — at every *ṣalāt* Dā. 1, 101.

No — after shaking hands with Jews, Christians, Magians and menstruating women Dā. 1, 108.

Sleep does [not] necessitate — before prayer Mu. 3, 126—127; 6, 186; A. D. 1, 79; Tir. 1, 57; Nas. 4, 29; I. M. 1, 62; Dā. 1, 48; Mā. 2, 9—11; A. b. H. I, 220, 234, 244 bis, 244 sq., 283, 426; III, 277, 414; VI, 102 bis, 135; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1383, 1386.

— after sleep at night Bu. 59, 11 (last tradition); Nas. 1, 72; I. M. 1, 48; A. b. H. I, 111; III, 315.

Sleeping on one's side only necessitates — Mā. 2, 9—11; A. b. H. I, 256.

— or no — after food prepared by means of fire Bu. 70, 18, 20, 26, 53, 58; Mu. 3, 90; A. D. 1, 74, 75; Tir. 1, 58, 59; 23, 27, 33; Nas. 1, 122; I. M. 1, 65, 66; 26, 29; Dā. 1, 51, 52; Mā. 2, 19, 22—26; A. b. H. I, 70,

226 bis, 227, 241, 244, 253; cf. 254; 258 bis, 264, 267, 272, 273, 281, 336; cf. 351, 351 sq., 353, 356, 361, 363, 365, 366 bis, 400 ter; II, 265, 271, 389, 427, 458, 469 sq., 478 sq., 503, 529; III, 304, 307, 322, 363 sq., 374 sq., 381, IV, 30 bis; cf. 67, 139 ter, 179 ter, 180; cf. 288, 303 sq., 347; cf. 352; 397, 413; cf. V, 86, 88, 92, 93, 96 sq., 98, 100 sq., 102 sq., 105, 106, 108, 112, 129, 184, 188, 189, 190 bis, 191 sq., 287, 288 bis, 289; VI, 8, 9, 89, 161, 266, 283, 292, 306, 317, 319, 321, 323, 326, 327 bis, 327 sq., 328, 331, 371, 372 sq., 392, 419 quater, 426, 427; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1255, 1592, 1670, 1758, 2376, 2411, 2662; Waḳ. 424.

No — between drinking and prayer A. b. H. VI, 12, 13.

— before and after taking food I. M. 26, 5; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1011.

— after eating camel's-meat Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 734, 735, 766.

— after drinking camel's milk, [not after cow's milk] A. b. H. IV, 352 bis, 391.

No — between eating and prayer Ma. 2, 21, 22; A. b. H. I, 403; III, 387, IV, 190 bis, 191, 253.

— before a *du'a* Bu. 80, 49; A. b. H. IV, 138 bis.

No — on account of a bleeding wound Mā. 51.

Kissing and touching a woman necessitates — Ma. 2, 64—66.

Kissing does not necessitate — [before *ṣalāt*] A. D. 1, 68; Tir. 1, 63; Nas. 1, 120; I. M. 1, 69; A. b. H. VI, 62, 210 bis.

Whether — is necessary after vomiting and the like, and bleeding of the nose Tir. 1, 64; Mā. 2, 11, 17, 18, 47, 48—50, 52; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 37; A. b. H. VI, 443, 449.

— after belching (*ḳals*) Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 21.

Touching a woman does not necessitate — Nas. 1, 119.

— after having borne a corpse (bier) A. D. 19, 34; Tir. 8, 17; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2314.

— after washing a corpse A. D. 19, 34.

Whether — is necessary after having been in touch with spiritous drinks Tir. 1, 65.



— without defilement Nas. **1**, 99; I. M. **1**, 73.

No — between the relieving of a natural want and taking food Mu. **3**, 116—119; A. D. **26**, 11, 12; Tir. **23**, 40, Nas. **1**, 100; I. M. **26**, 5; Da. **1**, 79, 8, 34, A. b. H. **1**, 221 sq., 228, 282, 284, 347, 348 sq., 359 bis, III, 397, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 101; cf. 2766.

Whether — is necessary before every *salāt* Bu. **4**, 54, cf. Mu. **4**, 46; A. D. **1**, 25, 32, 65, 68; Tir. **1**, 44, 45, Nas. **1**, 100, I. M. **1**, 72; Da. **1**, 3, 46, A. b. H. **III**, 132, 133, 154; cf. V, 225, 358; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2117, 2328.

One — for 5 prayers Mu. **2**, 86, A. D. **1**, 65, Tir. **1**, 44, 45, Nas. **1**, 100; I. M. **1**, 72; Da. **1**, 3, A. b. H. **III**, 132, 133, 154, 194, 260, V, 350, 358.

No — after *ghusl* Nas. **1**, 159, **4**, 24, I. M. **1**, 95, A. b. H. **VI**, 68, 119, 154, 253, 258; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1390. Cf. also GHUSL.

— before eating in case of *djanaba* A. b. H. **VI**, 126, 191, 192.

Muhammad's exemplary ablutions Bu. **4**, 38—39; Mu. **2**, 8, 9, 18, 19; A. D. **1**, 51; Tir. **1**, 37; Nas. **1**, 63, 68, 74—80, 82, 93; I. M. **1**, 51, 56; Da. **1**, 29, 31; Ma. **2**, 1; I. S. I/II, 104; A. b. H. **I**, 58 sq., 60 sq., 61, 67 bis, 68, 74, 78, 82 sq., 110 bis, 113, 122, 123, 123 sq., 127 bis, 135, 139 bis, 141, 142, 144, 154, 156, 157 ter, 158 bis, 159, 160, 268, 307, 365; II, 348; IV, 38, 39 ter, 39 sq., 41 sq., 94 bis, 288; V, 341, 342, 343, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 149, 1102, 2660.

Acts of — described Bu. **4**, 25—30, 35, 38, 39, 41, 42, 48; **30**, 27; **56**, 90; Mu. **2**, 3, 4, 18—20, 34, 72, 73, 75—86, **4**, 105; A. D. **1**, 51—54, 60; Tir. **1**, 21—29; Nas. **1**, 58, 65, 81, 83, 84, 86, 107; I. M. **1**, 51, 57; Da. **1**, 37; Ma. **2**, 1, 41; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1; A. b. H. **I**, 66; cf. II, 277, 278, 289, 308, 316, 352, 400, 443; IV, 40 quater, 41 bis, 42, 112, 132, 237, 244, 247 sq., 248 bis, 249, 249 sq., 251 bis, 254; V, 257, 258 bis, 264, 268, 368; VI, 358 bis, 359 ter; cf. quater; 360; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 148.

How faults in the sequence of acts may be repaired Ma. **2**, 7.

Acts of — once only without repetition Bu. **4**, 1, 22, 42; A. D. **1**, 54, Tir. **1**, 26, 32, 34, 35; Nas. **1**, 64; I. M. **1**, 45, 47; Da. **1**, 29; A. b. H. **I**, 23, 233, 332, 336, 372; II, 28, 38 sq.; cf. 109, V, 368; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1924, 2760.

Acts of — repeated twice Bu. **4**, 1, 23, 41, 42, 45, 46; Mu. **2**, 3, 18; A. D. **1**, 53; Tir. **1**, 33—36, I. M. **1**, 47, Da. **1**, 28; A. b. H. **I**, 315; II, 288, 364, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1924.

Acts of — repeated three times Bu. **4**, 1, 24, 28, 41, 42, 45, 46, **30**, 27; Mu. **2**, 3, 4, 18, 19, A. D. **1**, 52, Tir. **1**, 33—36, Nas. **1**, 64, 66—68, 92, 93, 104 (not more than three times); I. M. **1**, 45—48 (not more than three times); Da. **1**, 24, 27, 28; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 1; A. b. H. **I**, 57 bis, 72, 114, 115, 116, 120, 123, 123 sq., 124, 125 bis, 148 sq., 157, 315; II, 8, 28, 38 sq., 132, 180; V, 257, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 81, 176, cf. 1111; 1924.

The different value of the number of repetitions in — A. b. H. **II**, 98.

The right hand not to be used for cleansing. See HANDS.

Muhammad's — before nightprayer Bu. **4**, 5.

A profuse — by Muhammad during the pilgrimage Bu. **4**, 6.

Ibn 'Abbas' — Bu. **4**, 7.

Complete or profuse — ordered or recommended Mu. **2**, 31, 34; **4**, 46; **6**, 104, A. D. **1**, 56, 66; Nas. **1**, 70, 91, 105, 106; I. M. **1**, 44, 49, 54, 57, 139; Da. **1**, 30; A. b. H. **I**, 23; cf. 21; 67, 71, 78, 94, 101, 133, 225, 232, 249, 287, II, 164; cf. 232; 277, 301, 303, 371, 438, 498; III, 3, 146, 292, 471, 471 sq., 481, IV, 33, 79 ter, 145 sq., 211; V, 270, cf. 378; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1624, 2600.

A profuse — is one half of faith I. M. **1**, 5, an atonement for sins I. M. **1**, 49, 57; cf. Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 156; A. b. H. **II**, 235.

Profuse — prohibited I. M. **1**, 48; A. b. H. **II**, 221.

On spreading out the fingers during the — Tir. **1**, 30; Nas. **1**, 91; I. M. **1**, 50, 54; Da. **1**, 34; A. b. H. **IV**, 33

bis, 211, 229 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1341.

Using or not using a towel after — Tir. I, 40; I. M. I, 59; Dā. I, 40.

Sprinkling oneself at — Tir. I, 38; Nas. I, 101; 4, 28; I. M. I, 58, 90; Dā. I, 39, Ma. 2, 53.

Neglect of the ablution of heels and its consequences Bu. 3, 3, 30; 4, 27, 29; Mu. 2, 25—30, A. D. I, 46; Tir. I, 31; Nas. I, 88; I. M. I, 55; Dā. I, 35; Mā. 2, 5; A. b. H. II, 193, 201, 205, 211, 226, 228, 282, 284, 388 sq., 406, 407, 409, 430, 467, 471, 482, 498, 316, 369, 390, 393, 424, 426; IV, 190 sq., 191 bis; V, 425; VI, 40, 81, 84, 99, 112, 191 sq., 258; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1552, 1797, 2290, 2486.

Moistening of the shoes at — Bu. 4, 33, 35, 48; 8, 7, 25; Mu. 2, 72—86, A. D. I, 60—63; Tir. I, 70—75; 45, 98; Nas. I, 95—98; cf. 94; I. M. I, 84—89 (upper and nether side); Dā. I, 38, 41—43; Mā. 2, 41—45 (upper and nether side), 46; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 60, 65 (abrogated by precepts in sūra III), 37, 49; A. b. H. I, 14 sq., 20, 28 sq., 32, 35, 44, 49, 54, 95, 96, 100 bis, 113, 114 (upper side) bis, 116 (upper side), 117 sq., 120 bis, 124 (upper side, bis), 133, 134, 146, 148 (upper side), 149, 169, 169 sq., 186, 323, 366 (not after the revelation of sūra VII), II, 358; IV, 8, 9 bis, 10, 139 quater, 179 ter, 239, 239 sq., 240 bis, 244, 245, 246, 246 sq., 247, 247 sq., 248, 249 sq., 250, 251 ter, 253, 254 quater, 255 ter, 358, 361, 363 bis, 364 ter, 364 sq.; V, 213 passim, 213 sq., 214 bis, 215 ter, 264, 281, 287, 288 quater, 351, 352, 358, 382, 402, 421, 439, 440; VI, 12 ter, 12 sq., 13 bis, 13 sq., 14 bis, 15 quater, 27, 110, 333; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 14, 92, 406, 656, 668, 691, 692, 699, 916, 1113, 1116, 1166, 1218, 1219, 1254; Waḡ. 399.

Moistening of the *turbān*. See TURBĀN.

The Alids do not practise the moistening of the shoes Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 61.

— of broken limbs in bandages Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 62.

Rubbing of the head at — I. M. I, 51; Dā. I, 36; 37 (with fresh water), Mā. 2, 39, 40; A. b. H. I, 110; cf. III, 73.

Rubbing or no rubbing of the ears at — I. M. I, 52, 53; Dā. I, 36; Ma. 2, 37.

How to treat the beard at — A. D. I, 57; Tir. I, 23, I. M. I, 50; Dā. I, 33; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 645.

— poured out on the sick Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 63; cf. 63.

Muhammad's *waḡu*<sup>2</sup> used by others. See MUHAMMAD.

Husband and wife or men and women performing — together or from one vessel Bu. 4, 43, Nas. I, 56; 2, 11, 13; I. M. I, 32, 33, 36, Ma. 2, 15; A. b. H. II, 4, 103, 113, 142; VI, 366 sq., 367.

This is prohibited A. b. H. IV, 213 bis, V, 66 bis, 369; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1252.

Demoniacal powers in the water of — Tir. I, 43; I. M. I, 48; A. b. H. V, 136, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 547.

Use of the water which has already been used for — Tir. 47, 48; Nas. 2, 12; Dā. I, 56, 107, A. b. H. I, 284.

Drinking the remainder of the water used for — Nas. I, 102; A. b. H. I, 120, 127 bis, 135, 139, 148 sq., 156, 157 bis, 160.

— and *ghuṣṭ* combined Bu. 5, 1, 8, 10, 15, 16, Mu. 3, 35—39; A. D. I, 97, Tir. I, 79; Nas. I, 155; 4, 14, 16, Dā. I, 40, 67, 115; Ma. 2, 67; A. b. H. VI, 192.

Quantity of water used for — Mu. 3, 50—53, A. D. I, 44; Tir. I, 42; 4, 76; Nas. I, 58, 143; 2, 13; I. M. I, 1; Dā. I, 23, 24, I. S. I/II, 104; A. b. H. III, 179 bis, 259, 264, 282, 290, 303; 370; V, 222 bis; VI, 121 bis, 133, 218 sq., 234 ter, 238 sq., 249, 280, 358; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1732, 2102.

— by means of spiritous drinks I. M. I, 37; A. b. H. I, 398, 402, 449, 450, 455, 458 sq.

No — by means of spiritous drinks Bu. 4, 71; A. D. I, 42.

— by means of seawater allowed A. D. I, 41; Tir. I, 52; Nas. I, 46; 2, 5; I. M. I, 38; Dā. I, 53; Mā. 2, 12; A. b. H. II, 361, 378, 392 sq.; V, 365.

Muhammad's — at which water rises from under his fingers. See MUHAMMAD.

Water for the — poured on Muhammad Bu. **4**, 35; Nas. **1**, 62; I. M. **1**, 39; Da. **2**, 41.

Vessels used for — Bu. **4**, 45, 46; A. D. **1**, 47; Nas. **1**, 60; I. M. **1**, 48, 61; A. b. H. VI, 324.

Confession of faith after — [and its value] A. D. **1**, 65; Tir. **1**, 41; Nas. **1**, 108; I. M. **1**, 47, 60; Da. **1**, 44; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 52; A. b. H. IV, 145 sq.

Two *raḥ'a's* after — A. b. H. IV, 112, 116, 138 bis, 145 sq.; V, 354.

**WUḤŪF**. See <sup>6</sup>ARAFA, MUZDALIFA.

**YĀDJŪDĪ** and **MĀDJŪDĪ** Bu. **25**, 47, **60**, 7, **61**, 25; **92**, 4, 28; Mu. **52**, 1—3, 110; Tir. **31**, 21, 23, 59; I. M. **36**, 9, 28, 33; A. b. H. I, 375; II, 341, 510 sq., 529 sq.; III, 27, 27 sq., 32 sq., 48, 64, 77, IV, 182; VI, 428 bis, 429; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2282.

**YAḤYĀ** B. **ZAKARĪYĀ** has never sinned A. b. H. I, 291 sq., 295, 301, 320.

The five commandments he must impose on Israel A. b. H. IV, 202; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1161.

**YAMAN** the country of faith, *jīkh* and wisdom Bu. **61**, 1; **64**, 74; **68**, 25; Mu. **1**, 81—84, 88, 91, Tir. **31**, 61; **46**, 71; A. b. H. II, 235, 252, 256, 267, 269 sq., 277, 372, 380, 407 sq., 425 sq., 457, 474, 480, 484, 488, 502, 541 ter; cf. III, 224, 251, IV, 118, 387 bis, V, 273; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 945, 2503; Waḥ. 401.

Muhammad's *du'ā* on — Tir. **46**, 71, 74; A. b. H. V, 185.

Muhammad's treaties with some tribes of — A. D. **19**, 25. See further LETTERS.

Taxes of the people of — A. D. **19**, 28.

'Alī's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 122; cf. A. b. H. III, 4 sq., 31.

**YAMN** and Ijabar. Bashir b. Sa'd's expedition to — I. S. II/I, 87.

**YAWM AL-ADHĀ**. See FESTIVAL.

**YAWM AL-FITR**. See FESTIVAL.

**YAWM AL-NAHR**. See VICTIMS.

**YAWNING** during prayer prohibited A. D. **37**, 89; Tir. **2**, 156; cf. I. S. I/II, 104.

Placing the hand before the mouth when — Bu. **78**, 128; Mu. **53**,

56, 59; A. D. **37**, 89; I. M. **5**, 42; Da. **2**, 106; A. b. H. II, 242, 397 sq., 428, 516; III, 37, 93, 96.

Demoniacal nature of — Bu. **59**, 11; **78**, 125, 128; Mu. **53**, 56; A. D. **37**, 89; Tir. **41**, 7, A. b. H. II, 265, 397 sq., 428, 516 sq., 517; III, 31, 93, 96; cf. Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2315.

**YŪNUS** is seen by Muhammad spiritually I. M. **25**, 4.

His *du'ā* in the stomach of the fish Tir. **45**, 81.

Nobody may consider himself better than — Bu. **65**, sura 6, b. 4, sura 37; **97**, 50, Mu. **43**, 166, 167, A. D. **39**, 13; Da. **20**, 33; A. b. H. I, 205, 242, 254 bis, 291 sq., 342, 348, 390, 440, 443, II, 405, 451, 468, 539; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2531, 2650.

**YŪSUF** resides in one of the heavens Mu. **1**, 259, Nas. **5**, 1; I. H. 270.

His beauty A. b. H. III, 286.

**ZAID** B. <sup>6</sup>AMR Bu. **63**, 24; I. S. I/I, 105, III/I, 276 sq.; A. b. H. I, 189 sq.; II, 68 sq., 89 sq., 127; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 234, I. H. 144 sq.

**ZAID** B. <sup>6</sup>ĪRIFĪTHA. See also WĀDĪ 'L-ḲURA.

— called Zaid b. Muhammad till the prohibition of adoption Bu. **65**, sura 33, b. 2, I. S. III/I, 29.

Special points of likeness with his son Usama Bu. **85**, 31, I. M. **13**, 21, A. b. H. VI, 226, Waḥ. 437.

— complains of Zainab and is consoled by a revelation Bu. **97**, 22; A. b. H. III, 149 sq.

— bears the standard at Mu'ta where he is killed I. S. III/I, 31; A. b. H. I, 204 sq., V, 299, 300 sq.; I. H. 794; Waḥ. 309, 311.

The close relation between Muhammad and — V, 204.

**ZAID** B. <sup>6</sup>SAHL. See ABŪ TALĪHA.

**ZAID** B. THĀBIT learns the language of the Jews Bu. **93**, 40; A. D. **20**, 3; Tir. **40**, 22; I. S. II/II, 115; cf. A. b. H. V, 182; 186.

— is one of the four (six) collectors of the Ḳur'an Bu. **63**, 17; Mu. **44**, 119, 120; Tir. **46**, 32; I. S. II/II, 112—114; A. b. H. III, 233, 277; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2018.

— and his redaction of the *Qur'an* Bu. **56**, 12; **64**, 17; **65**, sura 9, b. 20; sura 33, b. 3, **66**, 2-4, **93**, 37; **97**, 22; Tir. **44**, sura 9, t. 18; A. b. H. I, 10, 13, V, 188 passim, 188 sq., 189; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 3.

— records Muhammad's revelations Bu. **56**, 31; **66**, 4, Nas. **25**, 4; I. S. IV/I, 154 sq.; A. b. H. I, 10; cf. 389, 405; IV, 301, cf. V, 184 bis, 190 sq.; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 705.

His knowledge of the *fara'id* and juridic affairs in general I. S. II/II, 115-117, A. b. H. III, 184, 281, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2096.

**ZAINAB** BINT DJAISH I. S. VIII, 71 sqq., 157, I. H. 1004.

Muhammad's marriage with — Bu. **65**, sura 33, b. 8, **67**, 67; Mu. **16**, 89-95, cf. Tir. **44**, sura 33, t. 9-16; Nas. **26**, 26, I. S. VIII, 71 sq., 74 sq., 81, 124 sq.; cf. A. b. H. III, 149 sq., 195 sq.

Muhammad's long visits to her Bu. **65**, sura 66, b. 1; **68**, 8; **83**, 25, Mu. **18**, 87, 88; A. D. **25**, 11, Nas. **35**, 20; **36**, 4; I. S. VIII, 76, A. b. H. VI, 221.

— is Muhammad's wife also in Paradise I. S. VIII, 76.

Her death and burial I. S. VIII, 77 sqq.

The amount of her *ʿaṭā* I. S. VIII, 78.

**ZAINAB** BINT KHUZAIMA „*umm al-masakin*“, one of Muhammad's wives I. S. VIII, 82, 157; I. H. 1004.

**ZAINAB** BINT MUHAMMAD I. S. VIII, 20 sqq.; A. b. H. II, 207 sq.; I. H. 466 sqq.

— sends a *fidya* in order to ransom her husband A. b. H. VI, 276.

**ZAINAB** BINT UMM SALIMA and her alms to her family Bu. **24**, 48, Mu. **12**, 40-48; Nas. **23**, 82; I. M. **8**, 24; Da. **3**, 23.

**ZAKAT** belongs to the duties of Islam. See ISLAM.

Payment of — belongs to works which give admittance to Paradise Bu. **24**, 1.

Abū Bakr insists upon the paying of — Bu. **24**, 1, 40; **88**, 3; **96**, 2; Mu. **1**, 32; A. D. **9**, 1; Tir. **38**, 1; Nas. **23**, 3; **25**, 1; **37**, 1, Ma. **17**, 30; A. b. H. I, 11, 19, 36, 47 sq.

Abū Bakr's instruction concerning the — Bu. **24**, 38; **47**, 2; A. D. **9**, 5; Nas. **23**, 5, I. M. **8**, 10; A. b. H. I, 11.

Muhammad's [written] instruction concerning — A. D. **9**, 5; Tir. **5**, 4; I. M. **8**, 13; Da. **3**, 6; A. b. H. I, 92, 411; II, 14, 15; Waḳ. 419 sq.

ʿUmar's instruction concerning the — Ma. **17**, 23.

ʿAlī's *yaḥīfa* containing Muhammad's regulation of the —. See ʿALĪ.

Paying — belongs to the formula of allegiance Bu. **24**, 2.

Punishment of him who does not pay or refuses to pay his full portion of the — Bu. **24**, 3, 43; **90**, 3; **65**, sura 3, b. 14, Mu. **12**, 24-27, 29, 30, A. D. **9**, 32; Tir. **5**, 1, **44**, sura 3, t. 21, Nas. **23**, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11, 19, 20, I. M. **8**, 2, Da. **3**, 3; Ma. **17**, 22; A. b. H. I, 83, 87, 121, 133, 158 sq., 377, 409, 446, 464 sq.; II, 98, 137, 156, 262, 276, 279, 316, 355, 379, 383, 425, 426, 479, 489, 489 sq., 530; III, 321, 498, cf. IV, 256 passim, 258, 258 sq., 259; V, 2, 4 bis, 152, 157 sq., 169 sq., cf. 350; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 401; cf. 1086, 2440.

Minimum possessions from which — has to be paid Bu. **24**, 4, 32, 42, 56; Mu. **12**, 1-6; A. D. **9**, 2, 5, 24, Tir. **5**, 7; Nas. **23**, 5, 18, 21-24; I. M. **8**, 6; Da. **3**, 11; Ma. **17**, 1, 2; cf. 7; A. b. H. I, 113 sq.; II, 92, 402, 403; III, 6, 30, 44 sq., 59 bis, 60, 73, 74, 79, 86 bis, 97, 97 sq., 296; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1702, 2197.

— from three categories of things Ma. **17**, 3.

— from cows A. b. H. V, 179, 230; cf. 231 bis, 233 sq., 240 bis, 247.

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Gold and silver from which — is paid, is not considered as *kauz* I. M. **8**, 3.

What is considered as *kauz* Mā. **17**, 21.

— from cereals and fruits I. M. **8**, 16; A. b. H. V, 228.

No combination or division in order to avoid paying — Bu. **24**, 34; **90**, 3; Nas. **23**, 5, 12; I. M. **8**, 11, 13; Mā. **17**, 23; A. b. H. IV, 315.

How associates must pay — Bu. 24, 35; A. D. 9, 5; cf. Ma. 17, 7.

— from cattle A. D. 9, 12; Tir. 5, 5; Nas. 23, 8; I. M. 8, 12, 16; Dā. 3, 5; Ma. 17, 24.

— from camels Bu. 24, 36—38; A. D. 9, 4, 5, 12; Tir. 5, 4; Nas. 23, 4, 5, 7, 10; I. M. 8, 9, 10, 16; Dā. 3, 3, 6, 35; Mā. 17, 23; A. b. H. III, 35; V, 2, 4 bis, V, 179.

— from sheep Bu. 24, 37; A. D. 9, 5, 12; Tir. 5, 4; Nas. 23, 5, 10, 15; I. M. 8, 13, 16; Dā. 3, 4; Mā. 17, 23; A. b. H. III, 35, 414 sq., 179.

No — from lambs Mā. 17, 26.

The *mukātab* need not pay — I. S. VIII, 364.

Whether — must be paid from possessions of orphans Tir. 5, 15; Ma. 17, 12—14.

— from gold and silver ornaments A. D. 9, 4; Nas. 23, 19; Mā. 17, 11.

No — from gold and silver ornaments of girls Mā. 17, 10, 11.

— also paid from wares destined for sale A. D. 9, 3; Ma. 17, 20.

— from uncoined silver Nas. 23, 18; Dā. 3, 7.

— from money A. D. 9, 5<sup>8</sup>, 4; Tir. 5, 3; I. M. 8, 4; Dā. 3, 7; Mā. 17, 5, 7; A. b. H. I, 92, 113 sq., 132, 145; cf. 146; III, 35; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 177.

No — from several things if they are not destined for barter Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 383.

— from money A. D. 9, 13; Tir. 5, 9; Nas. 23, 29; I. M. 8, 20.

— from grapes A. D. 9, 14.

No — from honey Mā. 17, 39.

From money only if a "year passes on it" Tir. 5, 10; I. M. 8, 5; Mā. 17, 4, 6; cf. 7; A. b. H. I, 148.

No — from vegetables Tir. 5, 13.

Mu'āwīya is the first to levy — from *ʿāʿīya* Mā. 17, 7.

What must be paid from what is dug from the earth Bu. 24, 60, 66; A. D. 19, 38; Tir. 5, 16; Nas. 23, 28; Mā. 17, 8, 9; A. b. H. I, 314.

— from what comes from the sea Bu. 24, 65.

On the kinds of camels Bu. 24, 33; A. D. 9, 8; cf. A. b. H. IV, 315, 349.

On the kinds of sheep A. b. H. III, 414 sq.

What kinds of fruit may not be taken as — A. D. 9, 17.

No — from asses A. b. H. II, 423 sq.

Early — practice in Madina Bu. 65, sura 9, b. 11.

From a Muslim's horse no — is paid Bu. 24, 45; Mu. 12, 8, 9; A. D. 9, 11; Tir. 5, 3, 8; Nas. 23, 16—18; I. M. 8, 4, 15; Dā. 3, 10; Ma. 17, 37—40; A. b. H. I, 18, 92, 113 sq., 121 sq., 132, 145, 146, 148 bis; II, 242, 249, 254, 279, 407, 410, 432, 469, 470, 477 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 124, 2527, 2528.

From a Muslim's slave no — is paid Bu. 24, 46; Mu. 12, 8, 9; A. D. 9, 11; Tir. 5, 3, 8; Nas. 23, 16—18; I. M. 8, 4, 15; Dā. 3, 10; Ma. 17, 37, 38; A. b. H. I, 18, 92, 113 sq., 121 sq., 132, 145, 146, 148 bis; II, 242, 249, 254, 279, 407, 410, 432, 469, 470, 477 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 124, 2527, 2528.

Valuing the weight of dates on a tree Bu. 24, 54.

How and when to value with a view to — A. D. 9, 15, 16; Tir. 5, 17; Nas. 23, 26; I. M. 8, 18.

Valuing vineyards Tir. 5, 17; I. M. 8, 18.

No — from camels and sheep in towns Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 383.

The — [from cattle and camels] must be taken at the watering places Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2264.

The — must be taken in the dwelling places (*duwār*, *diyār*) A. D. 9, 9; A. b. H. II, 215, 216.

Animals that may not be paid as — Bu. 24, 39; A. D. 9, 32.

Which possessions or cattle may not be taken by the collectors Bu. 24, 41, 63; A. D. 9, 5<sup>m</sup>, <sup>n</sup>, <sup>r</sup>; Tir. 5, 6; Nas. 23, 46; I. M. 8, 1, 13; Dā. 3, 1, 9; Mā. 17, 26, 28, 33.

Rules for choosing animals and fruits to be given as payment A. D. 9, 32.

Whether it is allowed to pay — before its fixed time Tir. 5, 37; I. M. 8, 7; Dā. 3, 12. See also AL-ʿABBĀS.

From what kinds of palms no — is taken Mā. 17, 33.

Dates brought to Muhammad at the time of the palms being pruned Bu. **24**, 57.

— from the rich on behalf of the poor Bu. **24**, 1, 18, 63; A. D. **9**, 39; Tir. **5**, 21; I. S. IV/II, 76.

Muhammad's *du'a*? on those who bring their — Bu. **24**, 64; Mu. **12**, 176; A. D. **9**, 7; Nas. **23**, 13; I. M. **8**, 8; A. b. H. IV, 353—357 passim, 381, 383; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 819.

— is the *awsakh al-nās* Mā. **58**, 13, 15.

The collector of — equal in merit to him who takes part in the holy war A. D. **19**, 7; Tir. **5**, 18; I. M. **8**, 14; A. b. H. III, 465; IV, 143.

People complain of 'Uthman's — agents A. b. H. I, 141.

Complying with the demands of collectors Mu. **12**, 28, 177; A. D. **9**, 6; Tir. **5**, 20; Nas. **23**, 14; I. M. **8**, 11; Da. **3**, 31; A. b. H. IV, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 667.

Who are the poor who receive from the — A. D. **9**, 24; Tir. **5**, 22; Mā. **17**, 31.

Who demands too much, is like him who refuses to pay Tir. **5**, 19; I. M. **8**, 14; cf. A. b. H. IV, 234.

Punishment of the collector's fraud Bu. **51**, 17; cf. **56**, 189, cf. **83**, 3; **90**, 15; **93**, 24, 41; A. D. **19**, 10, 11; cf. **9**; **23**, 5; I. M. **8**, 14; Da. **3**, 30; Mā. **33**, 24—30; cf. A. b. H. V, 226, 227 bis; 285; cf. 350; 423 sq.; VI, 392; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 12, 13.

Collectors may not accept gifts A. b. H. V, 424; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1213. See also the foregoing title.

Muhammad and his relatives abstain from the — Bu. **24**, 57, 60; **34**, 4; **45**, 6; **51**, 7; **56**, 188; **68**, 14, 17; Mu. **12**, 161—167; A. D. **9**, 29; Tir. **5**, 25; Nas. **23**, 4, 7, 97, 98; **27**, 29; **34**, 5; Da. **2**, 2, 4; **3**, 16, 35; Mā. **29**, 25; **58**, 13; I. S. I/II, 106 sqq.; IV, I, 40, 52; A. b. H. I, 78, 88, 94, 200 quater, 201, 225; cf. 281; II, 183, 193, 279, 302, 305, 317, 338, 406 bis, 409 sq., 444, 467, 476, 492; III, 119, 132, 184, 192 sq., 241, 258, 291 sq., 448, 489 sq.; IV, 34 sq., 166 bis, 186, 189, 348 bis; V, 2, 4 bis, 5, 354,

439, 443; VI, 8 sq., 10, 390; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 972, 1177; cf. 1336; 1999, 2482. 2600.

Muhammad's relatives may not be administrators of the — Mu. **12**, 167, 168; Nas. **23**, 95.

Muhammad accepts presents, no — Mu. **12**, 170, 171, 175; A. D. **9**, 30; Tir. **5**, 25; Nas. **23**, 98.

Creditor receiving from the — Tir. **5**, 24.

Not to give inferior objects in payment of — I. M. **8**, 19; Mā. **17**, 23.

Those who are excluded from the — Mu. **44**, 37; A. D. **9**, 25; cf. Tir. **5**, 23; I. M. **8**, 27, Mā. **17**, 29; A. b. H. II, 164, 192, IV, 224. See also ALMS.

— *al-fitr* instituted before — *al-amwāl* I. S. I/II, 8; A. b. H. VI, 6 bis; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1211,

After the institution of the latter the former lost its obligatory character Nas. **23**, 35; I. M. **8**, 21.

Whether the master must pay — *al-fitr* for non-Muslim slaves Tir. **5**, 35.

— *al-fitr* incumbent upon Muslims only Nas. **23**, 33.

The *ṣadaqa*-camels provided with a *wasm* by Muhammad Bu. **24**, 70.

— *al-fitr* (*zakāt ramadān*), its amount, on whom it is incumbent, from what fruit it must be paid Bu. **24**, 71—78; Mu. **12**, 10, 12—21; A. D. **9**, 20, 21; Tir. **5**, 35; Nas. **23**, 30—34, 36—44; I. M. **8**, 21; Da. **3**, 27; Mā. **17**, 50—53; Z., N<sup>o</sup>. 404; A. b. H. I, 351; II, 5, 55, 63, 66, 102, 114, 137, 277, 420; III, 23, 73, 98; V, 432 bis; VI, 346 sq., 355; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 2226.

— *al-fitr* sent to the collector before Ramadān Mā. **17**, 54.

— *al-fitr* paid ere people go to the festival Bu. **24**, 76; Mu. **12**, 22, 23; A. D. **9**, 18, 19; Tir. **5**, 36; Nas. **23**, 33, 45; A. b. H. II, 67, 151, 154 sq., 157.

Mu'āwiyā's regulation of the — *al-fitr* Mu. **12**, 18, 21; Nas. **23**, 38, 42; I. M. **8**, 21.

**ZAMZAM.** Muhammad is washed with — water, after the opening of his breast Bu. **25**, 76.

Drinking the water of — during

*ḥadjaj* or *ʿunra* Bu. 25, 76; A. D. 11, 56; Nas. 24, 163, 164; I. M. 25, 76, 82; Dā. 8, 34; I. S. II/I, 130 sq.; A. b. H. III, 394.

Why — is not a flowing fountain Bu. 42, 10; 60, 9; A. b. H. I, 253, 347, 360; V, 121.

How ʿAbd al-Muṭṭalib finds the well of — by digging I. S. I/I, 49 sq.

Muhammad and ʿĀʾisha take with them — water Tir. 7, 115.

— water is useful for any purpose for which it is drunk I. M. 25, 76; A. b. H. III, 357, 372.

— water against fever A. b. H. I, 291.

**ZIHĀR.** See DIVORCE.

**ZINĀʾ.** See also SLAVES.

Punishment of —. See EXILE, FLOGGING, STONING, PUNISHMENT.

Paradise closed to him who suffers his own wife to practise — (*dayūth*) A. b. A. II, 69.

The *walad al* — A. D. 13, 29; I. M. 23, 14.

Apes stoned for — Bu. 63, 27.

The woman who is violated is not punished Bu. 89, 6; Tir. 15, 22; I. M. 20, 30; Mā. 41, 15; A. b. H. IV, 318.

Punishment of a young man and a married woman on account of Bu. 53, 5; 54, 9; 83, 3; 86, 30, 32, 34, 38, 46; Nas. 49, 22.

Who seduces a man's wife does not belong to the Muslims A. b. H. V, 352.

The child belongs to the bed and the adulterer gets nothing. See CHILD.

— with the *djār*'s wife is one of the gravest sins Tir. 44, sura 25, t. 1, 2.

The husband must accept the child even if it has not the slightest likeness to himself. See CHILD.

Connections with a *dhāt mahram* punished by death I. M. 20, 13, 35; A. b. H. I, 300.

A *zāniya* may only be married by a *zānin* or a polytheist A. b. H. II, 158 sq. (cf. Sura XXIV, 3).

*Liʿān* between husband and wife, if the former has alleged adultery without witnesses. See DIVORCE.

The husband who finds a man with his wife must procure four witnesses A. b. H. II, 465.

Wages of fornication prohibited Bu. 34, 113; 37, 20; 68, 50; 76, 46; 77, 96; Mu. 22, 39—41; A. D. 22, 39; cf. 63; Tir. 9, 37; 12, 46; 26, 23; Nas. 42, 15; 44, 90; I. M. 12, 9; Dā. 18, 34, 77; Mā. 31, 68; A. b. H. I, 147, 235, 289, 350, 355 sq., 356; II, 299, 415, 464, 465.

Wages of fornication of a handmaid forbidden. See SLAVES.

Punishment of him who accuses a slave-girl of — without having witnessed it A. b. H. V, 155.

The master may not induce his slave girls to gain money for him by prostitution. See SLAVES.

Punishment of the [unmarried] handmaid's —. See PUNISHMENT.

Fornication in the last days Bu. 74, 1.

The — of different parts of the body Bu. 79, 12; A. b. H. I, 412; II, 276, 317, 329, 343, 344, 349, 372, 379, 411; cf. 431; 528, 535, 536; IV, 418.

Connection with a woman, without *djimaʿ*, not reckoned as — A. D. 37, 31.

Sodomy and connection with animals punished by death. See PUNISHMENT.

Homosexual connection prohibited A. b. H. II, 497; III, 348, 356, 382, 389, 395; cf. IV, 134 bis, 135.

**ZINDĪK, ZINDĪKIYA** A. b. H. II, 136 sq. See also ʿALI.

**AL-ZUBAIR** B. **AL-ʿAWWAM** I. S. III/I, 70 sqq.

— is Muhammad's *ḥawari* Bu. 56, 40, 41, 135; 62, 13; 64, 29; 95, 2; Mu. 44, 48; Tir. 46, 23, 24; I. M., Intr., b. 11 (Zubair); I. S. III/I, 73 sq.; A. b. H. I, 89, 102, 103; III, 307, 314 bis, 338 bis (explanation of the word), 345, 365; IV, 4; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 163; Wak. 272.

His fidelity to Muhammad I. M. Intr., b. 11 (Zubair).

Muhammad says to him: 'My father and mother be thy *fidāʾ*' Bu. 62, 13; Mu. 44, 48; Tir. 46, 22; I. M., Intr., b. 11 (al-Zubair) I. S. III/I, 74; A. b. H. I, 164 bis, 166.

His statutes regarding his inheritance Bu. 57, 13; I. S. III/I, 75 sqq.

— is Muhammad's neighbour in Paradise Tir. 46, 21.

Paradise promised to him and other people Tir. 46, 25; A. b. H. I, 187, 188 bis, 193; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 236.

— receives a portion from the land of the Nadir Bu. 57, 19, I. S. III/I, 72; cf. A. b. H. VI, 347.

His jealousy Bu. 67, 107; A. b. H. VI, 347.

— is proposed as 'Uthmān's successor Bu. 62, 13.

— loved by Muhammad Bu. 62, 13.

Muhammad assigns a piece of ground to him by casting his whip on it A. b. H. II, 156.

Muhammad testifies his claim on Shuwaḳ by a letter I. S. I/II, 26.

— and 'Uthmān's death A. b. H. I, 165.

— wounded in the battles of Badr and Yarmuk Bu. 62, 13, 64, 8.

His deeds in the battle of Badr Bu. 64, 12.

His aid to Muhammad after the battle of Uhud Bu. 64, 25.

His possessions I. S. III/I, 75 sqq.

Where and by whom he is killed I. S. III/I, 77 sqq.

**ZUHD.** See ASCETICISM.

**ZUHR.** The time of — Bu. 9, 18, 21; A. D. 2, 3, 4, Tir. 2, 4, 7; Nas. 6, 3, 4, 15, 18, Ma. 1, 6, 9, 12, cf. A. b. H. III, 113, 120, 128, 129 bis, 160-162, 169 bis; 303, 351 sq., 369, 411, IV, 111, 111 sq., 112, 113 sq., 234 sq., 321, 416; V, 206; cf. VI, 135; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 920, 1722, 2125, 2136; I. H. 158.

The exact time of — is when the sun begins to decline Bu. 9, 11 bis; 10, 104; Mu. 5, 188-190; A. D. 2, 2; Tir. 2, 1; Nas. 6, 2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 17, 29; I. M. 2, 1, 3; Dā. 2, 2, 13, Ma. 1, 7; A. b. H. I, 459 bis, II, 210, 213, 223, 232; IV, 385, 425; V, 106 ter, 312, 349; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 921; cf. 2249.

Not to perform — when the sun is in his highest position. See PRAYER.

Muhammad performs — as early as possible A. b. H. VI, 215 sq., 289, 310.

Postponing — during excessive heat Bu. 9, 9, 10, 12; 59, 10; cf. Mu. 5,

180-187; A. D. 2, 4; Tir. 2, 5; Nas. 6, 4, 5; I. M. 2, 4; Dā. 2, 14; A. b. H. II, 229, 238, 256, 266, 285, 318, 348, 377, 393, 394, 411 sq., 462 bis, 501, 507, III, 9, 52, 53 bis, 59; IV, 250, 262 bis, 385, V, 155, 162, 167, 368, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 445, 2302, 2352.

— postponed till after sunset on the day of the Khandaḳ Ma. 1, 14.

Performing two *rak'a*'s before [and after] — Bu. 19, 25; 64, 69; Mu. 6, 105, 106, Tir. 2, 199; Nas. 10, 64; Da. 2, 144, Ma. 9, 69; A. b. H. IV, 292, 295.

Four *rak'a*'s before and after — A. D. 5, 7; Tir. 2, 200, I. M. 5, 105; A. b. H. VI, 325, 326, 426.

Two *rak'a*'s after — I. M. 5, 104; A. b. H. II, 90, VI, 183 sq., 188, 254, 293, 299 sq., 304, 306, 309, 315, Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 1597, 1866; Waḳ. 386.

Four *rak'a*'s before and two after — Tir. 2, 189, 198; 4, 66, Nas. 10, 65, I. M. 5, 100, A. b. H. I, 160; VI, 30, 216 sq., 239; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 128.

Four *rak'a*'s before — Tir. 2, 200; 3, 16; I. M. 5, 105, 106; Dā. 2, 144; A. b. H. I, 147, III, 411; V, 418; cf. 416 sq., 419 sq.; VI, 43, 63, 148; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 97, 1511, 1574, 1866.

Prolonging the first *rak'a* of — Mu. 4, 161, 162.

How people went to the — in Muhammad's days A. b. H. III, 35.

— is the "middle *ṣalat*" A. D. 2, 5; Tir. 2, 19, Ma. 8, 27, A. b. H. V, 183; cf. bis, 206; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 628. See also ḌAR and SUBH.

— consists of four *rak'a*'s which are reduced to two on travels Nas. 5, 11, 17; A. b. H. II, 90.

— of two *rak'a*'s A. b. H. III, 417 bis.

The duration of — Nas. 5, 16.

Value of *tahdijr* A. b. H. II, 236, 278, 303, 533.

**ZULM.** See WRONG.

**ZURĀRA** B. SA'D B. HISHĀM wishes to sell his goods before taking part in the holy war, he is prohibited from doing so Mu. 6, 139.



## CORRECTIONS

- p. 4*b*, line 16, instead of: death, read: profaning the ḥaram
- p. 88*b*, line 17—31 to be read: GOLD. See also SEAL, VESSEL.
- prohibited to men only A. D. **33**, 8, Nas. **48**, 60, 95, I. M. **32**, 19; cf. Ma. **48**, 4; A. b. H. I, 96, 115; IV, 392, 392 sq., 393, 394, 407, cf. VI, 119; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 506, 2253.
- prohibited to women also A. D. **33**, 8; I. S. VIII, 239; A. b. H. II, 178, 204, 440; IV, 414; V, 398; VI, 33, 315, 322, 357, 358, 369, 421, 453, 454, 455, 457, 459 sq., 460 bis, 461; Tay., N<sup>o</sup>. 990.
- p. 108*b*, line 4 *ab infra* instead of: VIII cf. 384, read: V, 384
- p. 109*b*, line 9, instead of: A. b. H. VI, 126, read: IV, 126











